



SUMMER COMMENCEMENT

*OF THE FIFTY-THIRD YEAR*

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

BEEGHLY CENTER

THURSDAY MORNING, AUGUST TWENTY-EIGHTH

NINETEEN HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-FIVE

TEN O'CLOCK

## ALMA MATER

All hail to thee, O Youngstown,  
Our Alma Mater fair;  
In sunlight and starshine  
We see thee in all thy glory.  
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,  
Ever we praise and hold them  
High to the breeze as the symbol of our  
Most loyal allegiance.  
This anthem, O Youngstown,  
Our pledge of trust shall be  
That thy sons and daughters  
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

## PROGRAM

### PRELUDE

Musical Selections  
Ohio Brass Quintet  
Kevin Harvey, Organ

### ACADEMIC PROCESSIONAL

### INVOCATION

The Reverend Richard J. Steele  
Pastor of Gibson Heights  
Second United Presbyterian Church

### INTRODUCTION OF THE TRUSTEES

John J. Coffelt  
President of the University

### GREETINGS AND INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER

Mrs. Leonard J. Isroff  
Chairman of the Board of Trustees

### ADDRESS

"In Search of Quality"  
William H. Coffield  
Associate Dean for Graduate Programs and  
Administration  
College of Education, University of Tennessee

### MUSICAL SELECTION

Quintet in B Flat, Movement I ..... Robert Saunders

### RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING UNIVERSITY HONORS

Earl E. Edgar  
Vice President for Academic Affairs

### PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Nicholas Paraska  
Dean of the Technical and Community College

Robert L. Miller  
Dean of the School of Business Administration

Arnold J. Moore  
Dean of the School of Education

Bernard J. Yozwiak  
Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences

M. Jean Charignon  
Dean of the William Rayen School of Engineering

William R. McGraw  
Dean of the College of Fine and Performing Arts

Leon Rand  
Dean of Graduate Studies and Research

### CONFERRING OF DEGREES

John J. Coffelt  
President of the University

### BENEDICTION

The Reverend William J. McCabe  
Senior Pastor of Emmanuel Lutheran Church  
New Philadelphia, Ohio

### ALMA MATER

### RECESSIONAL

*The audience is requested to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional.  
Photographs requiring the use of flash equipment may not be taken while exercises are in progress.*

## UNIVERSITY HONORS

### ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS WITH HIGH HONORS

Rosemary Ann Elder

Karen Ann Sparks

### WITH HONORS

Wendy Joan Lazar

Patricia Lyden

Carol Jean Zbezinski

### BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS

#### SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Michael Vincent Beaudis, Jr.  
Joan Elizabeth Byrne  
Sherry Martha Cipollone

Cheryl Lynn Garris  
Rod Louis Keish

David Bishop Law  
Jayne Ellen Stark

#### MAGNA CUM LAUDE

Michael Samuel Bshero  
John Paul Donchess  
Elizabeth Marie Fekete  
Laura Louise Manhollen  
Margaret Rose McCoy

David Alan Nunamaker  
Sarah Elizabeth Phillips  
Joseph Russell Reed, Jr.  
Alexander Anthony Sabo

Carmella M. Smallhoover  
Lynne Ann Smith  
Carol Anne Taylor  
Judith S. Yovich

#### CUM LAUDE

Susan Marie Agnone  
Joellen C. Amendolara  
Susan Clare Brody  
Catherine J. Carroll  
Mary Ann Crowley  
Serhat Ibrahim Erzurum

Colleen M. Kinsey  
James Fred Kuba  
Martin Richard Kubic  
Ilene Faye Lundquist  
Cheryl Anna Martuccio  
John Joseph Pasternack

Patricia Sevic  
Roslyn Sims  
William Mealy Spotts  
Raymond Robert Timlin  
Evelyn Elizabeth Wadland  
Deborah Ann Wright

## The Commencement Speaker

DR. WILLIAM H. COFFIELD

University of Tennessee educator DR. WILLIAM H. COFFIELD, recognized nationally for his research in the field of administrative behavior and learning, served as vice president for academic affairs at Youngstown State University from 1967 to 1970. Dr. Coffield joined the University of Tennessee as professor and head of the department of continuing and higher education in 1970 after helping guide YSU through its first years as a state institution. He is currently associate dean for graduate programs and administration, College of Education, University of Tennessee.

From 1954 to 1958, Dr. Coffield served on the faculty of Auburn University, and during 1958 was research associate at Columbia University's Teachers College for the U.S. Office of Education Project on Administrative Behavior. Following the one-year special assignment, he served two years at Ohio State University as associate professor and associate director of the University Council for Educational Administration. From 1961 to 1963, he was professor and head of the department of education at Northern Illinois University. Prior to his YSU appointment in 1967, he was professor and dean of the College of Education at Kansas State University for four years.

Dr. Coffield has co-authored numerous articles on administrative behavior for professional journals and magazines.

Among publications he has co-edited and contributed material to are *Simulation in Administrative Training*, *Dimension of Administrative Performance*, and *Administrative Performance and Personality*. He also planned and served as educational advisor in the production of two motion pictures for instructional use in administrative programs. One of the films, *The Conference*, was selected as one of the 10 outstanding films produced by American universities in 1961.

He has served as team member and/or chairman of visiting teams for the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (nine institutions between 1960-72), and in 1969 as a member of the committee to study faculty workload and administrative cost for public colleges and universities of Ohio for the Ohio Board of Regents. Dr. Coffield also served as chairman of the Chancellor's Task Force on University Housing at the University of Tennessee from 1971-72 and the following year as a consultant on organizational structure and administrative effectiveness for Louisville and Jefferson County (Kentucky) Public Schools.

A graduate of Troy (Alabama) State College, he was named its Alumnus of the Year in 1962. Dr. Coffield also holds degrees from George Peabody College and the University of Iowa.

## CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Because this list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative; the diploma is the proof of graduation.

### ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

Samuel James Carbon	Dolores Arlene Johnson	Dennis Michael Kroko	Anita Marie Nerone
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### ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED BUSINESS

Harold Adams Michael James Antal Matthew Frederick Balik Larry Marvin Burkey Roberta Jean Burns Sandra Rose Catanzaro Salvatore Louis D'Errico	Rosemary Ann Elder Barbara Jo Esterly Kermit Gabel Jon Eugene Hagman Helen Jean Hobson Joseph Francis Lesnak Tatsarin Linpisal	Jack Demetrios Mavrikis, Jr. Michael Charles McNally Mary Jane C. Miladore Doris Jean Ratliff Paul Leroy Russell, Jr. Mary Lynne Schmidt Joseph Michael Secich	Rachel Shudmak Patricia Elaine Simeone Karen Ann Sparks Beverly Ann Walther Carol Jean Zbezinski
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### ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Elaine Joan Babik Marybeth Constantine Richard Homer Crabtree Stephen Edward Decrow Jo-Ann Mary DiLullo Alicia Ann Dixon	John Edwin Frano David Steven Gabriel Louis A. Gangone Paul Gregory Graff Kirk James Holub	Wendy Joan Lazar Chrissie James Lemonis Joseph Martin Lepley Patricia Lyden Renee Marenchin	William Thomas Owens, Jr. Mario Loreto Piccirilli Marilyn Ann Pitts Sylvia Annette Wright Annette Lynn Zinghini
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### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Thomas Lynn Altiere Cheryl Lee Archer Timothy Oliver Cochenour Luigi A. Franceschelli David John Gallas David Wayne Hartness	Robert Allan Hoon Leonard Jendrejeki Walter Bruce Johnson Beverly Jean Kish Debbie Lee Mayle David Michael McGuirk	Richard Floyd Proctor Ronald Kenneth Randic Joseph Russell Reed, Jr. George David Seifert Susan Jean Smith Robert William Stewart	Richard D. Timko Deborah Maxwell Toogood Kermit James Unrue John Arthur Wisniewski Patricia Ann Zajac
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### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Samuel George Amendolara Frank Jackson Arcurie Christine Ann Babinsky Michael J. Bagby David George Barson Michael Victor Bartolo Bruce Alexander Beatty John Michael Biastro Charles Andrew Bieterman Jonathan Mark Bird Janice C. Bollen	Robert Wayne Broda Richard Allen Brown Michael Samuel Bshero Andrew John Callos Joseph Francis Cardella Thomas Patrick Carey Marcia Ann Caroots Gary Lee Carrocce James Douglas Cashell Edward Michael Cavanaugh Ronald Milburn Cessna	Margaret Chrobak Kim Wayne Cook Frank Allan Corbi Mary Anne D'Amico Charles Joseph DiMarco John Paul Donchess Edward George Draganovsky Anthony Edl Richard Gene Farr Richard David Ferguson Terrence Ray Foley	Thomas J. Foley Ralph Anthony Frattaroli Carl Fontaine Freeman Susan Georgann Geras Chuck Spero Gulgas Lawrence Joseph Hackett Terry John Halko John Raymond Hallden Ronald R. Havrilla Zan Taylor Hickman Guenter Albrecht Hladiuk
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### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (continued)

Dennis John Hubler Melvin Wayne Humes Freddie Johnson James Joseph Kane Barbara Sharon Karlin Richard David Kollar James Fred Kuba Martin Richard Kubic Ronald John Kukura Paul Richard Lambing Frank Carl LaRubbio Nancy Louise Listorti	Joseph D. Mancini Robert Andrew McBride Robert Arthur McClellan Donald Edward McElrath Gerald Patrick McNally Michael Thomas Morelli Terry Lee Moyer Mark Eugene Munroe Mark Charles Ohl Gerald Anthony Pappa Edward John Paris Harry Evans Patrick III	Ray T. Penwell III Henry Richard Perri David Keith Pollnow Glendon Leroy Reed Thomas Jeffrey Reto Joyce Rae Rosko Vincent A. Rossi Dominic Daniel Russo Joseph A. Sabelli Alexander Anthony Sabo David Bernard Sabo Charles Thomas Schiavello	David John Sciortino W. Paul Senft Paul Richard Sentgeorge Michael Stanislaw Sliver Dale Strunk Theodore Stephen Sveda William Darl Taylor Emery Gene Thomas John Allen Thompson Roy Walter VanKanegan, Jr. Steven Holmes Warden Judith Sue Yovich
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### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Susan Marie Agnone Florence Marie Alexander Dorothy Chinwe Amadi Ted Bair Diane Barber Pauline Elizabeth Beck Steven Joseph Beck Dorothea Elizabeth Becker James Michael Brenneis Susan Clare Brody Mary Jo Burkell David Dean Burkholder Joan Elizabeth Byrne Vicente Caban Karen Lynne Camp Catherine J. Carroll Rosanne Virginia Castle Linda Ann Colarossi Laura Mae Cortes Margaret Roberta Coupland Leslie Helene Daubenspeck	Linda Kay De Bee Diana Maria De Vito Lawrence Leroy Dixon, Jr. Andrea Carol Ekoniak Janice Ellington Elizabeth Marie Fekete Reno Joseph Ferri Susan Flint Finn Jacquelyn Renee Fischio Cheryl Lynn Garris David John Harasym Judith Ann Harrington Joseph Charles Hite Gracia Ellen Hoffman Janice Gayle Horne Mary Jo Rose Julian Curtis Lee Kellon Margaret Ann Keshock Colleen M. Kinsey Joyce Ann Kmetz	Michael Anthony Kocjancic Carol Ann Kramer Janet Louise Leason David Peter Leo Ilene Faye Lundquist Donna Jean A. Maro Cheryl Anna Martuccio James Gerald Marzano James Richard Mastronarde Cheryl Jean Meek Norma Iris Montero Patricia Ann Neely Gloria Sue Nizen John Joseph Pasternack Beverly Pearl Marsha Astelle Perrico Theresa Ann Rabovsky Marjorie S. Reeder Virginia Louise Robsel Cynthia Ann Rossi	Alfred Michael Rotunno Lois Arlene Sackett James Sanders Peter Anthony Santore Donna Jenean Shannon Lorraine Marie Simon Roslyn Sims Gary Alan Skubick Carmella M. Smallhoover Lynne Ann Smith Terry Lynn Stamp Donna Lou Stancher Lois Sheila Stern Janice Ruth Switzer Zenovia Tunanidas Linda Marie Vaccariello Jeanne Rose Valentino Susan Ellen VanSuch Deborah Ann Wright Sheila Jo Yurkovich
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### BACHELOR OF MUSIC

Robert Cleveland Bedell Robert Charles Gurney	Laura Louise Manholian Julia Ann Medicus	Sarah Elizabeth Phillips Robert Joseph Skebo	Wayne Cyril Smith Melanie Tatalovich
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### BACHELOR OF ARTS

Joellen Catherine Amendolara Sharon Denise Ashmore Edward Richard Bee Marie Marlane Belszek Carol Lynn Benney Pregetha Brady Sidney A. Brockman Bob Lee Campana Linda Maria Carusone Michael B. Chila	Eulogio Colon Nancy Marie Constantine Rose Sharon Cook Geneva Louise Cunningham Jane Ann Doughton George Harper Duke Serhat Ibrahim Erzurum Ronald Vincent Gerberry Thomas Allen Hess Robert Anthony Ingani	Larry B. Johnson Mai Kasemsuvan Christopher Harold Kessler Janice Gale Kromer David Bishop Law Ila Kay Lepley Rochelle Lesnak Cheryl Diane Lisko Fuad Hafiz Mansour James Frank Marn	Douglas Clair Matthews Timothy John McCarty Melanie Meshel John George Novisky Pamela Jean Raeburn Martha Ann Rogalny Bruce Floyd Scavone Christine Marie Spenil William Mealy Spotts Jayne Ellen Stark
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**BACHELOR OF ARTS (continued)**

Gerald Stearns  
Joan Eileen Stefanick  
Linda Christine Swanson

Sandra L. Testa  
Patrice Ann Thomas  
Raymond Robert Timlin

Geoffrey William Towne  
Evelyn Elizabeth Wadland  
Richard Adolph Walters

Evelyn Joyce Watson  
Richard Joseph Whetstone  
Carl H. Young, Jr.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

Lloyd Charles Billman  
Harry Gorden Blackstone  
Kenneth John Carbone  
Sherry Martha Cipollone  
Mary Ann Crowley  
Karen Ann Day  
Vincent Louis DiGiorgi

Jay Curtis Holmes  
Barbara Jean Hopkins  
Dennis Raymond James  
Arlene Evon Lennon  
Kathleen Mahalko  
Peter A. Maran

Margaret Rose McCoy  
Noreen Ellen Moderalli  
Genevieve Marie Naples  
David Alan Nunamaker  
Garry William Peacock  
Jennifer Reese

Sharon Ann Santagata  
Patricia Sevic  
Carol Anne Taylor  
James G. Thayer  
Jacqueline Christine Winant  
Kathryn Lynn Winford

**BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**

Michael Vincent Beaudis, Jr.  
Lawrence Marion D'Amico  
John Joseph Drapp  
Carl Herbert Fisher  
William Charles Helbley, Jr.

Gerald Howard Jones  
Douglas Arthur Kearns  
Rod Louis Keish  
Theodore Lewis Merklin  
Richard Alan Nickerson

Edwin Floyd Paden  
Michael G. Pallotta  
Pat Pasquale Petrella  
James Joseph Pisani  
Fereidoon Razavi

Michael Robin Repp  
Glen Allen Schaefer  
George John Shay  
Ashwin Vadilal Sheth

**MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

Richard T. Barrett, B.S. in B. A.  
Youngstown State University  
Management

Paul H. Saternow, B.A.  
Thiel College  
Management

Joanne Voytilla, B.S.  
University of Maryland  
Marketing

Stephen Potashnik, B.S. in B.A.  
Bowling Green State University  
Management

James A. Smilek, B.S.  
University of Detroit  
Management

**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION**

William M. Angle, B.A.  
Wake Forest University  
Master Teacher

Donald R. Bennett, A.B. in Ed.  
Fairmont State College  
Principalship

Shirlene R. Caplan, B.A.  
Case Western Reserve University  
Guidance and Counseling

Donald P. Anzelmo, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Betty J. Bogan, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Deborah A. Carella, B.A.  
St. Mary's College  
Guidance and Counseling

Joseph R. Apel, B.B.A.  
University of Pittsburgh  
Master Teacher

Sarah J. Bonaquist, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Patricia A. Ceglie, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Gordon Balmford, B.S.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

John M. Bruno, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

Kaila Cohn, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

Andris Baltputnis, B.S.  
Ohio State University  
Principalship

Kenneth A. Campbell, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Kevin J. Crowley, B.S.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (continued)**

Madeline M. Cuzic, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Virginia Leskanic, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Mary Ann Ricciuti, B.S.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Flora R. DiRenzo, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Judith M. Lucas, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

George S. Ritz, B.S. in Ed.  
Kent State University  
Principalship

Marilyn A. Dohar, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Arthur E. Mandara, B.A.  
College of Steubenville  
Guidance and Counseling

Karl J. Roach, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Edwin Dolby, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Maura A. Mappin, B.A.  
College of Steubenville  
Guidance and Counseling

Patty J. Rosenthal, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Richard G. Dryburgh, B.S.  
Muskingum College  
Master Teacher

Bonnie M. Martin, B.A.  
Muskingum College  
Guidance and Counseling

Linda S. Ross, B.S. in Ed.  
Slippery Rock State College  
Master Teacher

James R. Farris, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Marvin J. McBride, A.B. in Ed.  
Fairmont State College  
Principalship

Marty D. Santillo, B.S. in Ed.  
University of Toledo  
Principalship

Melvin L. Funk, B.A.  
College of Steubenville  
Principalship

William F. Melillo, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

Richard A. Saul, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

Charles A. Gomez, B.A.  
Hiram College  
Guidance and Counseling

Joseph S. Meranto, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

Lorice Scipione, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Ronald R. Goodell, B.S.  
Eastern Michigan University  
Guidance and Counseling

William B. Missik, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Dina M. Sevayega, B.A.  
Ohio State University  
Master Teacher

Mary Belle Guinaugh, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

William J. Murphy, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Karleen Sherfel, B.A.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Stanley C. Harasick, B.A.  
College of Steubenville  
Principalship

Barbara Ann Murray, B.S.  
West Liberty State College  
Master Teacher

Elizabeth J. Smith, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Geraldine D. Hetzel, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Gilbert H. Noble, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Charles E. Stefanick, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

James M. Infante, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

David Ogilvie, B.S.  
Kent State University  
Principalship

Denise E. Stewart, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Cynthia K. Johnson, B.S.  
Kent State University  
Master Teacher

Mary Ann Paris, B.A.  
West Liberty State College  
Master Teacher

Dorothy C. Talaganis, B.S.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Melody R. Jones, B.A.  
University of Florida  
Guidance and Counseling

Nancy L. Parise, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Linda K. Tanner, B.S.  
State University College at Brockport  
Master Teacher

Michael Kantaras, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Rudy D. Peltz, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Robert L. Taylor, A.B.  
Trevecca College  
Principalship

Bonita Kasemsuvan, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Shirley Preston, B.S. in Ed.  
University of Pittsburgh  
Special Education

Mary Ellen Tito, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Special Education

### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (continued)

Delores Uber, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

Margaret L. Whitacre, B.S.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Theresa J. White, B.S. in Ed.  
Kent State University  
Master Teacher

Richard D. Wolfinger, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Larry W. Yanda, B.A.  
Bethany College  
Guidance and Counseling

Patricia Yaniglos, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Betty J. Yohman, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Linda P. Yonkers, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Guidance and Counseling

Eileen J. Zdravec, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Master Teacher

Richard A. Zetts, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

Leo V. Zura, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
Principalship

### MASTER OF MUSIC

James A. Antell, B.M.E.  
Youngstown State University  
Music Education

Leland M. Coe, B.M.E.  
Youngstown State University  
Performance

John R. Cole, B.M.  
Youngstown State University  
Music Theory and Composition  
Thesis: "A Transcription for Band of the  
Gliere Horn Concerto in B Flat Major"

JoAnn DiLorenzo, B.M.E.  
Youngstown State University  
Music Education

Peter J. Duca, B.M.  
Youngstown State University  
Performance

Suzan L. Hurlbert, B. Mus.  
Westminster College  
Performance

James R. Saker, B.M.  
Bowling Green State University  
Music Education

Stephen A. Tucker, B.M.E.  
Mount Union College  
Music Education

Thomas J. Zumpella, B.M.E.  
Youngstown State University  
Music Education

### MASTER OF ARTS

Kenneth A. Campbell, B.S. in Ed.  
Youngstown State University  
History  
Thesis: "Schacht's Economy vs.  
Hitler's Foreign Policy: Recovery  
Military Build-up and Bluff"

David E. Evans, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
English

Janet E. Kahrer, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
History  
Thesis: "The Rise of Irish National-  
ism and the Lane Movement"

John R. Warner, B.A.  
Washington and Jefferson College  
English

### MASTER OF SCIENCE

Mary Ann Betres, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Biology  
Thesis: "The Effects of Irradiation  
on the Parasitic Nematode  
Nematospiroides Dubius: An  
Alteration in the Life Cycle"

Frank J. Bozich, B.A.  
Pennsylvania State University  
Criminal Justice  
Thesis: "An Evaluation of the Dis-  
positional Practices of the Beaver  
County Juvenile Probation  
Department from September 1,  
1973 to September 1, 1974"

Linda J. Bradley, B.S.  
Youngstown State University  
Biology  
Thesis: "Cytochemical and Auto-  
radiographic Analysis of Differ-  
entiating Nuclei of Didymium  
iridis Prior to Sporulation"

### MASTER OF SCIENCE (continued)

Joseph P. Dercoli, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Mathematics

Mary D. Farina, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Mathematics

Robert W. Hum, B.S.  
Youngstown State University  
Criminal Justice  
Thesis: "An Assessment of the  
Criminal Justice System's Capacity  
to Convict Offenders Before and  
After the Constitutional Law  
Rulings of the Warren Court in the  
Cases of Mapp and Escobedo and  
Miranda and Wade"

William J. Hurst, B.A.  
Ohio University  
Chemistry  
Thesis: "A Clinical Evaluation of  
the RAST Procedure for IgE  
Antibodies"

Stephen M. Jones, B.A.  
Villanova University  
Criminal Justice

Paul F. Kolmetz, B.S.  
State University College at Brockport  
Criminal Justice

Thesis: "Delinquency and Minimal  
Brain Disfunction: A Replication  
Study with Implications for  
Criminal Justice"

Fariborz Moshfegh, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Mathematics

Elise C. Robbins, B.S.  
Boston University  
Biology  
Thesis: "Erythropoietic Response of  
Mice to a Single Dose of Myleran"

Rick Steinmann, B.S.  
State University College at Brockport  
Criminal Justice

Lawrence F. Zizzo, A.B.  
Youngstown State University  
Criminal Justice  
Thesis: "The Differential Selection of  
Juvenile Offenders from the School  
for Court Appearance"

### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING

Michael Buczek, B.E.  
Youngstown State University  
Materials Science  
Thesis: "Phase Transformation in  
Pure Selenium"

Wade Harvey, B.E.  
Youngstown State University  
Civil Engineering  
Thesis: "Ultra-Sonic Testing of  
Reinforced Concrete"

John E. Kluchar, B.S. in E.  
Case Institute of Technology  
Electrical Engineering  
Thesis: "The Measurement and  
Analysis of Dogbone and Lateral  
Spread Phenomena on a Universal  
Slabbing Mill"

Thomas J. Parsons, B.E.  
Youngstown State University  
Civil Engineering  
Thesis: "Forced Motion of Lumped  
Mass Systems Using the Cholesky  
Transformation Method"

George J. Speis, B.E.  
Youngstown State University  
Electrical Engineering

## ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities — Bologna, Paris, Oxford — the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern day descendants. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. The facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education. It is possible, also, to determine from the length of the hoods the type of degree held by the wearer—quite long for the doctor's degree, medium for the master's, short for the bachelor's.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia

which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown State University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all master's and bachelor's tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The procession at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of University Honors will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.

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- Ralph S. Burkholder, M.A.  
Associate Professor of Marketing
- Theodore S. Chrobak, M.S.  
Associate Professor of Engineering Technology
- William J. Doll, M.B.A.  
Assistant Professor of Management
- Dorothy D. Fischer, M.Ed.  
Assistant Professor of Education
- Louis E. Hill, Ed.D.  
Associate Professor of Education
- Elaine S. Juhasz, M.Ed.  
Assistant Professor of Art
- Mary B. Loud, Ph.D.  
Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures
- Gloria A. Owens, M.S. in Ed.  
Instructor in Business Education and Secretarial Studies
- Gary L. Pilcher, J.D.  
Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice
- Tadeusz K. Slawewski, Ph.D.  
Professor of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science
- William B. Slocum, M.M.  
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- Jerome E. Zetts, M.B.A.  
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