



SUMMER COMMENCEMENT
YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

STAMBAUGH STADIUM
SATURDAY MORNING, AUGUST TWENTY-SEVENTH
NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-THREE
TEN O'CLOCK



ALMA MATER

All hail to thee, O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

PROGRAM

PROCESSIONAL

March Processional Clare E. Grundman
YSU Concert Band
Joseph E. Lapinski, Conductor

INVOCATION

The Rev. Louis Fortunato, Jr.
Pastor, First Christian Assembly

INTRODUCTION OF THE TRUSTEES

John J. Coffelt
President of the University

GREETINGS AND INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER

Frank C. Watson
Chairman of the Board of Trustees

ADDRESS

"Where Do We Go From Here?"
The Honorable Lyle Williams
United States Representative
17th Congressional District of Ohio

MUSICAL SELECTION

A Salute to the Big Band Era Bob Lowden

PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR COMMISSIONS

Major Robert A. Harlan
Assistant Professor of Military Science

RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING HONORS

Bernard T. Gillis
Provost

PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Victor A. Richley
Dean of the College of Applied Science and Technology

H. Robert Dodge
Dean of the Warren P. Williamson, Jr. School of
Business Administration

David P. Ruggles
Dean of the School of Education

William R. McGraw
Dean of the College of Fine and Performing Arts

Bernard J. Yozwiak
Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences

George E. Sutton
Dean of the William Rayen School of Engineering

Sally M. Hotchkiss
Associate Provost and Dean of Graduate Studies

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

John J. Coffelt
President of the University

BENEDICTION

The Rev. James Longworth
Pastor, First United Methodist Church

ALMA MATER

Clara J. O'Brien
Senior, College of Fine and Performing Arts

RECESSIONAL

A Festive Processional Daniel Kovats

*The audience is requested to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional.
Photographs requiring the use of flash equipment may not be taken while exercises are in progress.*

UNIVERSITY HONORS

Because this list of candidates for graduation honors had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation with honors.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS WITH HIGH HONORS

Nancy Jane Emery

Crystal Fawn Monocandilos

Dianne Katherine Pitcairn

John L. Shanton III

WITH HONORS

Dominic Joseph DeJerolme
Mary Ann Garris
Terry Lee Jacobs

Kaye E. Keffer
Suzanne Krispinsky
Richard David Kuhns

James Christopher Manofsky
Robert L. McCullough
Robert W. Michael

Collin Sterling Roberts

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Susan Lynn Conway
Mary Kay Earnhart
Gary Lynn Eshler
Charles Jenkins

Edward Gibbons Leffingwell
Ronald Frank Maceyko
Phyllis Ann Monico

Patricia Leah Prince
Kevin Paul Prosnick
Anthony Frederick Rossi

Dorinda Jones Sternburg
Thomas Ralph Strigle
Timothy Lee Timko

MAGNA CUM LAUDE

Cathleen Marie Alvetro
Larry Andreano
Carolyn Adell Andrews
Bonita Kay Bardash
Bruce Arlan Blank

Robert Mark Evans
Clarence D. Fleming
William Brian Galose
Jeff W. Gill
John Walter Groner

Lawrence William Handwork
Lauren Scott Jones
Dianne R. LoGiudice
Richard Michael Ong
Nancy Lee Richey

Howard John Sheppa
Kathleen R. Spess
Mark Steven Styduhar
Christine Mary Terpak
Charles Steven Toskas

CUM LAUDE

Anita Joy Bechtel
Douglas Edward Brown
John Michael Celidonio
Elaine L. Chovan
Caryn Dennison Corll
Lorraine Crisci
Lori M. Gawdyda
Charles Joseph Gbur, Jr.

Lisa Ann Gourley
Blair A. Habuda, Jr.
Cheryl Glod Johnson
Randall Jay Johnston
Venus Ozra Kermani
Kimberly Kay Kirkbride
Julia Marie LaPresta

George Douglas Lee
Donald Ward Maxwell
Sister Nancy L. McGraw, H.M.
Michele Ann Mignella
Frank J. Nagy
Frank Steve Nagy, Jr.
Donald Clair Orr

Allen Paul Rauzan
Christine Gay Shelton
Dawn Lee Stare
Suzanne K. Swan
Paul Anthony Testani
Nicholas Edward Vigorito
Linda Susan Weaver

THE COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER

U.S. REP. LYLE WILLIAMS was first elected to Congress in 1978, becoming the first Republican in 42 years to represent the 19th District of Ohio. He was elected to a second term in 1980. Through a redistricting as a result of 1980 census figures, Ohio's 19th District was re-designated the 17th District. Congressman Williams was elected to represent the 17th District in 1982.

During the current (98th) Congress, Rep. Williams is ranking minority member of the Environment, Energy and Natural Resources Subcommittee of the House Committee on Government Operations. He also holds the ranking minority seat on the Subcommittee on Tax, Access to Equity Capital and Business Opportunities of the House Committee on Small Business. In addition, Rep. Williams serves on the House Select Committee on Aging. He is also a member of the Congressional Steel Caucus and the Urban Policy Task Force of the House Republican Research Committee.

Prior to entering politics, Rep. Williams was a barber. He was active in civic organizations, including the Optimists Clubs of Ohio which elected him lieutenant-governor in 1970. The same year he was elected to his first public office, a seat on the Bloomfield Local Board of Education. In 1972 he was elected a member of the Trumbull County Board of Commissioners, and was reelected two years later.

Congressman Williams was born in Philippi, West Virginia, where his father was a coal miner. When he was 10 years old, the mine closed and the family moved to Trumbull County in Ohio where the congressman grew up. A graduate of Bloomfield High School, Rep. Williams served six years with the 83rd Infantry Division of the U.S. Army Reserve. He and his family currently make their home in Lordstown.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Because this list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation.

Candidates whose names are followed by an asterisk (*) will be commissioned as second lieutenants in the United States Army.

ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

Dominic Joseph DeJeronimo
Terry Lee Jacobs

Kathleen Marie Langer

Michael Joseph Rubish

Kathy Stetts

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED BUSINESS

Steve J. Bialik
William Bryan Chrisp
Murray Alan Davis
Susan JoAnne Fero

Mary Ann Garris
Kaye E. Keffer
Suzanne Krispinsky
Jody R. Lewis

Tammy Joy McLaughlin
Crystal Fawn Monocandilos
Lisa Eileen Moran
Lorraine J. Seitz

Rosetta Ann Slamon
Francis Slanina
Mary Ann Venettacci
Diane Lynne Yatz

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Paula Sue Bartos
Joseph Michael Bednar
Raymond Martin Brayer
Thomas Allen Bream
Robert Russell Burns
Jodi Kaye Bycraft
Jeffrey Allen Byers
Robert M. Cannell
Nancy Joan Collins
Patrick S. Del Bene
Anita M. Dobrindt
Leah Elaine Donahue
Rebecca Mae Easton

Nancy Jane Emery
Jennifer Ann Fabek
Jim Ralph Ferguson
Richard A. Ferrante
James Barry Fetherolf
Larry J. Fitzsimmons
William G. Flask
Beatriz Frias Garriel
Steve A. Gasparek
Shirley Ann Gilbert
James E. Harvey, Sr.
Beth A. Hodgson
Maria Kelades

June Elizabeth Keller
James Thaddeus Kendzor
Michael A. Kochalko
Richard David Kuhns
Scott Stevan Kuszmaul
Peter Supplee Larkin
Eric Richard LaRocca
James Christopher Manofsky
Steven P. Martin
Robert E. McGaha
Robert W. Michael
Brenda Jean Molnar
Phyllis Joan Montmore
Deborah Lynne Pihonsky

Dianne Katherine Pitcairn
Collin Sterling Roberts
Larry Michael Sabino
Judith Marie Schorsten
John L. Shanton III
Lisa J. Sheffar
Robert Mathew Shina
Susan Lynne Siembieda
Joseph M. Stankich
Timothy Glenn Taneyhill
Tanya Tofil
Yvonne Marie Valerio
Regina Ann Winkler
Doreen Yagich

ASSOCIATE IN LABOR STUDIES

James Anthony Corvino

Robert L. McCullough

Lonnie L. Poppelreuter

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Anita Joy Bechtel
Susan Lynne Bell
Karlyn Nora Bennehoof
Susan A. Bixler
Kenneth Allen Brown
David Edgar Byers
John Michael Celidonio
Wendy L. Cobb
Rona Curtis
Rosetta Lee Davis
Fernando Joseph DeChellis
Janet Marie DiGiacomo

Dennis Armand DiMartino
Robert Mark Evans
William Brian Galose
Jeff W. Gill
Helen Irene Gilliland
Robert Anthony Gugliotti
Jeffrey Van Hawkins
Justine Verostko Hosa
LaRee Grissett Jackson
Akram Aref Jadallah
Glen Newton Kirkland
Brian Francis Kolenich

John Paul Kowalczyk
Edward Gibbons Leffingwell
John Mark Lewis
Brenda Jill Lonsinger
Victor Michael Marsilio
Amy Ann Marsilio
Ben Paul Meredith*
Patricia Sue Mozzillo
Richard Michael Ong
Catherine Anne Pavlov
Lisa Marie Pergi
Kevin Paul Prosnick

Allen Paul Rauzan
John Regis Reddington
Michele Ann Richetto
Lona Lee Rios
Johnny R. Rizk
Karen Libertyn Rodenbaugh
David M. Sanchez
Kathleen W. Strelko
Thaddeus C. Suszczynski
Steven Alan Tolnar
Jayne E. Wesbecker

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

Abdallah T. Abdallah
Ali Sadat Akhavi
John Michael Burko
John Victor Caputo, Jr.
Kevin John Carney
Richard Alan Chapman
Saeid Daniari
Joseph Daryl DeSignore
Gregory Joseph DeNiro
Scott W. Dunlap
Ahmad Abdulkarim Eldabbas

Majid Ghods
Lisa Ann Gourley
John Richard Grohovsky
Randall Joseph Hake
Amir Hami
Roger Thomas Hedlund
Kevin Frederick Hoelzle
Robert Emmett Hynes
Randall Jay Johnston
Candace Gwynn Jones
Rainer Henry Kangas

Rached Najib Karanouh
Robert Lee Kerr
David Peter Korchnak
John Paul Kraynak
David George Kuzma
David John Kuzniar
Clark Reed Lingenfelter
Richard H. Love
William Donald Malone, Jr.*
David J. McNeish
John Raymond Morello

Richard Paul Quaintance
Melinda Sue Rufener
Elie Saliba
Muhammad Ezzat Shehab
E. Burt Sloan
James F. Tock
Brett Evans Todd
Brian C. Werner
Randall Gregg White
Diane Yacher
Thomas Lee Yannarella

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS

Diane Patricia Adamski
Frank John Carbon
William Alan Cohol

Melanie Dilley
Lauren Scott Jones

Kimberly Kay Kirkbride
Christine Gay Shelton

Bradley J. Thompson
Leslie Renee Wilson

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

David J. Lind

Mark Steven Styduhar

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Cathleen Marie Alvetro
Carolyn Adell Andrews
Joanne Lynn Becker
Elaine L. Chovan
Lorraine Crisci
Cindy Lou Foster
Charles Joseph Gbur, Jr.

William R. Gogesch
Lawrence William Handwork
Dennis David Humphreys
Brian K. Hyduk
Paul Joseph Jackanich, Jr.
Gale ReNae Kennedy
Gary James Landers

Ronald Frank Maceyko
Donald Ward Maxwell
William Edward Miller
John Thomas O'Masta
Neil David Pallante
David John Ranttila, Jr.
Brian Charles Reeder

Anthony Frederick Rossi
Alan Jay Scannell
Thomas Ralph Strigle
Suzanne K. Swan
Linda Christina Tarhay
Timothy Lee Timko
Nicholas Edward Vigorito
James Paul White III

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Jerry B. Alexander
Bruce Arlan Blank
Mary Denise Brahney
Leonard Quenton Brewer, Jr.
Kenneth L. Burkey
Alice Marie Casto
Marc Andre Cossette
Dominic Joseph DeLaurentis, Jr.
Gary Lynn Eshler
Diana Esparra
James Daniel Fisher
Clarence D. Fleming

Bruce Allen Frischkorn
Lori M. Gawdyda
Pamela Lynn Hertlein
Joseph Mark Horvat
Tamara S. Houser
Arlene Frances Kramer
Austin Colwell Lindsay
Alice Barbara McClay
Jeanette Ann McElhaney
Laurene Susan McGowan
Michele Ann Mignella
Phyllis Ann Monico

Charles C. Mundy
John G. Nichols
Donald Clair Orr
Edward James Owens
Timothy Jon Peterson
Raymond Frank Rabovsky
Fred William Rohrbaugh
Larry Michael Sabino
Laurine Elizabeth Sarisky
Laureen Scahill
Thomas Edward Schmidt
Shonda Maye Searcy

Howard John Sheppa
David Paul Shields, Jr.
Robert P. Smaltz
Daniel R. Smith
Timothy Jon Peterson
Dawn Lee Stare
Christine Mary Terpak
Michael S. Valentine
Steve B. Wolanin
Jon Andrew Zolnier

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Arlene Ahladis
Lisa Marie Airhart
Emmanuel Akoumianakis
Gerard L. Alfano
Larry Andreano
Mary Beth Ansley
Timothy Joseph Baker
Bonita Kay Bardash
Robert Thomas Batson
Daniel R. Beaver
Michele Marie Bertuzzi
Julia Jane Beveridge
Terrence Patrick Brennan
John Robert Brenner
Edward R. Bretz, Jr.
Douglas Edward Brown
James Allen Cartwright
Susan Lynn Conway
Joyce M. Crowley
William D. Custer
Shawn C. Damico

Cheu-Yung Dang
Mark Allan Davidson
James Henry Domitz
William Thomas Eaton
Edward William Eckroate
Galen R. Evans
Randall G. Ferguson
Jeffrey Emil Filimon
John Walter Groner
Blair A. Habuda, Jr.
Russell E. Heffner, Jr.
Thomas Herman
Charles Jenkins
James D. Johnson
Robert Scott Kleese
Maureen Louise Klempay
Jeffry Gordon Knight
Jerome Joseph Kovach
Christine Marie Krystek
Robert Edward LaCivita
George Douglas Lee

Patrick W. Lee
Kim Ann Levinsky
Richard John Lisko
James Michael Lupo
Kenneth John Maceyko
Robert J. Marriotti
Janet Massullo
Patricia McBride
Ricky James McCliment
Zorica Zoki Miletic
Frank J. Nagy
Frank Steve Nagy, Jr.
Terrance James Naughton
Debra Lee Niemi
Dorothy Mary Pancurak
Mary Lou Partridge
David Daniel Patrick
Anthony J. Perrotta
Patricia Leah Prince
Zahid Imran Qureshi
Nancy Lee Richey

Joan Marie Rutana
Melinda Deane Saylor
Michael John Soroka
Joseph H. Sostaric
Marcia Beth Spaulding
Dorinda Jones Sternburg
Richard Chesney Stover
Charles Jacob Strader, Jr.
Richard Martin Szabo
Vickie Diana Tarpley
Paul Anthony Testani
Gary E. Wakeford
Frederick Jay Warnock
Linda Susan Weaver
Edith Jean Weimer
Robert Dennis Wellington
Mollie J. Whitman-Turner
Sidney R. Wiant
George Frank Williams

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Charlotte Ann Burton
Caryn Dennison Corll
Mary Kay Earnhart
Cheryl Glod Johnson

Debbie R. Katchmer
Elizabeth Rose Kelly
Venus O. Kermani
Julia Marie LaPresta

Dianne R. LoGiudice
Sister Nancy L. McGraw, H.M.
Noreen Kay McKeown
Elsie Rhodes

James Leslie Ridge III
Denise G. Schwab
Maria Caliope Spiropoulos
Sister Nancy D. Tondy, H.M.
Charles Steven Toskas

MASTER OF ARTS

William Marvin Carter, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
History
Thesis: *Manton Marble - New York
Draft Riots of 1863*
Dianne Snyder MacMurray, A.B.
Barnard College
English

Cynthia Dobrich Myers, A.B.
Youngstown State University
English
Carol Joanna Shaffer-Mills, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History

Susan Lee Stevens, B.S.
Ohio University
English
Ruth Ramsey Vukovich, A.B.
Youngstown State University
English

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Rao Amjad Ali, B.A.
Forman Christian College
Accounting/Finance

Manit Buranasetakul, B.E.
Chulalongkorn University (Thailand)
Management

James Robert Couchenour, B.A.
Mt. Vernon Nazarene College
Marketing

Michael Philip Giangardella, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Accounting

Angelo Anthony Giannini, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Management

Kenneth R. Kalasky, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Accounting

William H. Kane, B.B.A.
Kent State University
Accounting/Finance

Patricia L. Krankota, B.B.A.
Temple University
Management

Ruth M. McMonagle, B.A.
Clarion State College
Marketing

Roberta L. O'Brad, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Accounting

Feng-Chuan Pan, B.A.
National Kaohsiung Teachers College (Taiwan)
Management

Susan B. Ruffley, B.S.B.A.
Geneva College
Management

Thomas Paul Sarisky, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

Janice W. Schnall, B.S.E.
Kansas State Teachers College
Marketing

Richard Augustine Sementa, B.S. in B.A.
Robert Morris College
Marketing

Steven Timothy Shelton, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

Ansumalee Sirimangkala, B.A.
Mount St. Clare College
Management

J.C. Thompson, B.A.
Westminster College
Accounting/Finance

John D. Wilder, B.A.
Hiram College
Marketing

Joyce Ellen Yaslik, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Management

Patricia J. Yovich, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

MASTER OF MUSIC

Bernard L. Edenfield, Mus.B.
Youngstown State University
Music Education

Gary C. Mead, Mus.B.
Youngstown State University
Performance

Marthe Mae Miller, B.M
Oral Roberts University
Performance

MASTER OF SCIENCE

Maureen Ellen Altman, B.S.
Pennsylvania State University
Biology
Thesis: *The Effects of Dimethyl Sulfoxide on the Cardiovascular System of Cats*

Michael Jerome Dunphy, B.A.
Walsh College
Chemistry
Thesis: *Analysis of Drugs in Serum by Capillary Gas Chromatography*

Ronald Echols, B.A.
Kent State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *LDH Isoenzymes in Saliva*

Cheryl Lynn Kelley, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Biology
Thesis: *Cytophotometric Analysis of Hydrolysis Times and Fixation Effects on Quantitation of the Feulgen Reaction*

Richard Allen Kortez, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *Photoelectrochemistry with Semi-conductive Polymer Electrodes: A Fluorescein-derivatized Polyacetylene*

Joseph A. Rossi, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *Electron Microscopy of Platelet Aggregation and Sibrin Deposition on Bypass Oxygenator Filters During Heart Surgery*

Craig Allen Soltis, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *Evidence for a Membrane Mating Receptor in Didymium iridis*

Diane Danielle Zvara, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Criminal Justice

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Beverly Ann Barile, B.S.Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Secondary, English

Germaine Florence Bennett, B.S.Educ.
Central Missouri State University
Guidance and Counseling

Carole Lynn Bertolini, B.S.Ed.
Kent State University
Elementary Principalship

Thomas M. Blake, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Brenda Lee Bodine-Oddi, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Cheryl L. Borovitsky, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Erica E. Brown, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Anthony John Chiarello, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Lynn Ellen Clifton, B.A.
Westminster College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Patricia Mary Cunningham-Burch, B.S.Ed.
Kent State University
Guidance and Counseling

Nancy T. Curran, B.S.
Slippery Rock State College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Laura Kay D'Angelo, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Kathleen Brahney Dragoman, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Gifted/Talented Education

William L. Elliott, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Linda Ann Goodballet, B.S.P.E.
West Virginia University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Health and Physical Education

John Scott Hay, B.A.
Ohio University
Master Teacher Secondary, English

Dianne Lynn Hayes, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Marsha L. Heck-Wilson, B.A.
Augustana College
Guidance and Counseling

Martha Jean Helle, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Phyllis R. Hilson, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Douglas Twing Hiscox, B.S.
Heidelberg College
Secondary Principalship

Dolores Arlene Johnson, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Janis A. Johnson, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Elementary Principalship

Matthew D. Johnson, B.A.
Cleveland State University
Guidance and Counseling

Cynthia Lynn Kegarise, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Mary Ellen Keller, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Gwendolyn Arlene Kornbau, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Linda Marie Krieger, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Barbara A. Kuzma, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Iлона Maria Labusch, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Murphy J. Lewis, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, History

Valerie Diane Lilko, B.A.
Grove City College
Guidance and Counseling

Carol A. Madden, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

John Nicholas Mahinis, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Linda L. Maiorana, B.A. in Ed.
Mount Union College
Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Timothy J. Makatura, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Madeline Joy McLean, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Elizabeth Ann Mitolo, B.S.Ed.
Bowling Green State University
Guidance and Counseling

Elba Lillian Navarro, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Reading

Lois Arlene Notter, B.S.
Lake Erie College
Elementary Principalship

Elisa Jill Olenych, B.S.
Bowling Green State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (continued)

Mary Susan Olmstead, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Linda Porter, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

David N. Pugh, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Pamela L. Ritchie, B.S.Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Secondary, History

Eddy Duane Rohm, B.S.Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Curriculum

Barry Lee Rose, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Kathleen M. Rotar, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Judy B. Roth, B.S. in Ed.
Ohio State University
Guidance and Counseling

Francine Ann Rucinski, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Guidance and Counseling

Joan Frances Sanderson, B.A.
University of North Carolina - Greensboro
Guidance and Counseling

Mary Catherine Schwartz, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Candy L. Shafer, B.S.
Kent State University
Guidance and Counseling

Joanne M. Siembieda, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Brent Roderick Smith, B.A.
Spring Arbor College
Guidance and Counseling

Cynthia Lee Smith, B.S.Ed.
Bowling Green State University
Elementary Principalship

Mary E. Stamler, A.B.
Our Lady of Cincinnati
Secondary Principalship

Harold Timberlake, Jr., B.F.A.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Art

Edward L. Victor, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Art

Dorothy E. Wetek, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

John F. Williams, B.S.
Edinboro State College
Special Education

Linda L. Yannon, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Reading

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING

Robert William Bondi, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Civil Engineering

Patarut Dardarananda, B. Engr.
Chulalongkorn University (Thailand)
Civil Engineering

Richard B. Haws, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Civil Engineering
Thesis: *Computer-Aided Design of Cold-
Formed Structural Steel*

Farokh Noshad, B.S.
The Detroit Institute of Technology
Mechanical Engineering

Woraphat Phucharoen, B.S.
Chulalongkorn University (Thailand)
Materials Science
Thesis: *Orthopedic Implants: Material and
Failure Evaluation*

Amjad Waheed, B.S.
University of Engineering and Technology
(Pakistan)
Mechanical Engineering

MARSHALS

JAVED ALAM, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering

MARY J. BEAUBIEN, Ph.D.

Professor of Home Economics

WILLIAM E. BROWN, JR., M.S.

Instructor in Allied Health

EDGAR M. COBETT, Ed.D.

Professor of Secondary Education

HERVE M. CORBE, C.A.P.E.S. D' ANGLAIS

Instructor in Foreign Languages

HUGH G. EARNHART, M.A.

Associate Professor of History

STEVEN R. GARDNER, Ph.D.

Professor of Engineering Technology

ELAINE S. GLASSER, M.Ed.

Associate Professor of Art

RAYMOND E. KRAMER, M.S. in E.E.

Professor of Electrical Engineering

MELVIN MAMULA, M. Litt.

Associate Professor of Advertising and Public Relations

CLEMENT C. PSENICKA, D.B.A.

Associate Professor of Management

LAUREN A. SCHROEDER, Ph.D.

Professor of Biological Sciences

JEROME K. SMALL, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor of Psychology

GLORIA D. TRIBBLE, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of Elementary Education

RICHARD A. ULRICH, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Art

FRANK R. URBANCIC, D.B.A.

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ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities—Bologna, Paris, Oxford—the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern day descendants. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. In addition, the facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education. It is possible, also, to determine from the length of the hoods the type of degree held by the wearer—quite long for the doctor's degree, medium for the master's, short for the bachelor's.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia

which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown State University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all masters' and bachelors' tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The procession at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of **University Honors** will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.