



SUMMER COMMENCEMENT

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

BEEGHLY CENTER
SATURDAY MORNING, AUGUST TWENTY-FIFTH
NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FOUR
TEN O'CLOCK



ALMA MATER

All hail to thee, O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

PROGRAM

PRELUDE

Various Organ Selections
Paula Kubik, *Organist*
Graduate, College of Fine and Performing Arts

ACADEMIC PROCESSIONAL

Festival Fanfare S. Drummond Wolff

INVOCATION

The Reverend Fred C. Nachtigal
Associate Pastor, St. Stanislaus Kostka Church

INTRODUCTION OF THE TRUSTEES

Neil D. Humphrey
President of the University

GREETINGS AND INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER

Frank C. Watson
Chairman of the Board of Trustees

ADDRESS

"If Not You — Who?"
Dr. John J. Coffelt
President Emeritus
Youngstown State University

PRESENTATION OF JOHN J. COFFELT TO RECEIVE THE HONORARY DEGREE DOCTOR OF LAWS

Bernard T. Gillis
Provost

RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING UNIVERSITY HONORS

Bernard T. Gillis
Provost

PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Victor A. Richley
Dean of the College of Applied Science and Technology

H. Robert Dodge
Dean of the Warren P. Williamson, Jr. School of
Business Administration

David P. Ruggles
Dean of the School of Education

William R. McGraw
Dean of the College of Fine and Performing Arts

Bernard J. Yozwiak
Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences

George E. Sutton
Dean of the William Rayen School of Engineering

Sally M. Hotchkiss
Associate Provost and Dean of Graduate Studies

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

Neil D. Humphrey
President of the University

BENEDICTION

The Reverend Jacquelyn Russell
Pastor, Lockwood United Methodist Church

ALMA MATER

Thomas Scurich
Senior, College of Fine and Performing Arts

RECESSIONAL

Hercules and Sonata for Winds G. F. Handel

Frank C. Watson, Chairman of the Board of Trustees, will help invest Dr. Coffelt with the hood.

The audience is requested to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional.

Photographs requiring the use of flash equipment may not be taken while exercises are in progress.

UNIVERSITY HONORS

Because this list of candidates for graduation honors had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation with honors.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS WITH HIGH HONORS

James Greg Hughes

WITH HONORS

Frances L. Getsy
Judith Kay Hogan

Veronica Jaworski
Eugene David Katakowski

Randi M. Little

Brian Keith Russ

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Barbara Ann Chrystal
Cheryl Ann Enos
Sharon A. Forte
Paul John Glova

Elaine M. Greifenstein
John Arthur Hyland, Jr.
Mark Emil Mehle
Carol Sue Morrison

Elizabeth Justine Orosz
Neil Stanton
Diana Lee Stewart
Karen Sue Sullivan

Robert S. Vargo
Thomas Vaughn Vitek
Beverly Rose Zarlenga

MAGNA CUM LAUDE

Jacquelyn M. Bednar
Sherri A. Bertilacci
Michael Joseph Crisan
Charles Simon Gulas

Vallene Rhue Weeda
Eleni Marie Nicola
Susan C. Patton
Terry Thomas Purucker

Santo Ricciardi
Teresa Romito
Victoria Regina Sanders
Holly L. Schaeffer

Christopher Ordonez Spevak
Michael R. Straniak
Robin Lee Wakeman
Cynthia Louise Wright

CUM LAUDE

Mary Elizabeth Anderson
Helen Frances Banks
Patrick William Calhoun
Michele T. Drapcho
Kim Annette Finch
Joann Catherine Franko

David Richard Hopes
Amy Elizabeth Hutchinson
Lillian Berry Jones
Cheryl Lee Kirchner
John Thomas Klein
Orlando Donald Marino

James Edward Martin
Christ L. Milienu
Paula A. Murcko
Leonard Robert Pogacnik
George Bruce Potter
Mary C. Quinn

Connie Lynn Robison
Elaine Marie Shurilla
Karen Marie Simon
Paul F. Stumpff
James Patrick Styer
Marsha J. Werner

**CANDIDATE FOR THE HONORARY DEGREE
DOCTOR OF LAWS**

DR. JOHN J. COFFELT is president emeritus of Youngstown State University.

Dr. Coffelt joined YSU in 1968 as vice president for administrative affairs after serving as vice chancellor for research and planning for the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education. On August 31, 1973, he succeeded the late Dr. Albert L. Pugsley as the third president to serve this institution since its founding in 1908. Dr. Coffelt retired June 1, 1984.

A native of Missouri, Dr. Coffelt received a bachelor of science degree in business administration from the University of Denver, a master's degree in public school administration from Colorado State College, and a doctoral degree in education from the University of Colorado.

A veteran in the field of higher education, he served as a faculty member and director of accounts, records and registrar at the State Teachers College in Dickinson, N.D., 1948-52; director of research, Colorado State Department of Education, 1952-56; executive director, Colorado School Board Association, 1956-58; director, Colorado Legislative Commission on Education Beyond High School, 1958-61; coordinator of research, Oklahoma State Regents for Higher

Education, 1961-65; and vice chancellor of the Oklahoma Regents, 1965-68.

While president of YSU, Dr. Coffelt served as president of the Ohio Inter-University Council, the Ohio Valley Conference of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, the Association for Higher Education, and the Committee on Studies of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities. He was also a director of the Northeastern Medical Education Development Center of Ohio, the Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine, and Northeastern Educational Television of Ohio, among others.

Active in many community organizations, Dr. Coffelt served on the board of directors of the Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown Hospital Association, Downtown Lions Club, Youngstown Area Chamber of Commerce, and Mahoning Valley Council, Boy Scouts of America.

He is a member of Phi Kappa Phi, national scholastic honor society; Alpha Kappa Psi, commerce and business fraternity; and Phi Delta Kappa, education society.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Because this list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation.

Candidates for the degree Bachelor of Arts whose names are followed by the symbol (†) will receive their degrees from the College of Fine and Performing Arts. All other A.B. candidates will receive their degrees from the College of Arts and Sciences.

ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

Cindy Ann Barkley
Lorraine Lynn Cerimele

Paul Joseph Chambers
Janet Marie Chismar

Andrew David Chorey
Richard Charles Gage

Dolores Ann Jones
J. Edward Menaldi, Jr.

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED BUSINESS

Michelle Lynn Bova
Alan Keith Cracraft
Judith Kay Hogan

Veronica Jaworski
Randi M. Little
Kay Papadakis

Germaine Beth Polinsky
Philemon E. Rheins
Larry Paul Smith

John Francis Steele
Jeanette M. Vazquez

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Richard James Bates
Joseph W. Battista
Elizabeth Anna Bellino
Harlan Quintin Boorn
Susan A. Brake
William Scott Bush
John Stephen Campean
Anthony J. Coleman
Alex John Cundik
Thomas Harold Drummond
James Alan Duncan

Terri Lee Entzi
Guy G. Faucher
Dina Marie Ferko
Frances L. Getsy
Cindy Ginnis
Linda Ann Hartford
Myrle Audrey Hovanec
James Greg Hughes
Mike Iacobacci
Eugene David Katakowski
Rodney S. Keffer

Michele Ann Kittleson
Evelyn Mary Kovach
Dennis Peter Kucik
Maria Teresa LaCivita
James Edward Ludt
William Minchin
Diane Marie Morella
Patricia Ann Moylan
Richard Scott Myers
Steve Ray Ozanich
Angela Marie Pesa

Brian Keith Russ
Timothy A. Sheerer
Laura Sue Shelar
Randal Charles Tatum
Antoinette Denise Thomas
Jeffery John Tolnar
Daniel R. Tomko
Joseph Vanyo
James Anthony Verdream

ASSOCIATE IN LABOR STUDIES

Karen Elizabeth Hughes

Michael Alan Ross

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Mark H. Beggs
Sherri A. Bertilacci
Carolyn Joyce Blackshear
Mary Lois Brown
Jeff Joseph Brozman
Nancy L. Burge
Stephen Paul Burkst
Joe Calinger
Kelly A. Casey
Keith Jackson Childers
Judith Colette Corbett
Edward Fredrick Crino
Michael Joseph Crisan

Kimberly Lee Davis
Nick Steven Dragash
Sharon A. Forte
Mary Elizabeth Franklnt
Kermit Jeronamore Greenet
Stephen J. Gustafson
Brenda Kay Hanshawt
Donald Clair Hepfner
Timothy Herbert Hopkinson
Jacquelyn M. Hvizdost
John Arthur Hyland, Jr.
Thomas M. Kellogg

Valerie Anne Lepsikt
Paula Grace Libbey
John C. Livas
Linda Marie Mangee
Randy Parnell Mauk
Donna Arline McIntosh
Christ L. Milienu
Robert Francis Mooret
Charles Anthony Mulidore
Dale Ann Murray
Jeffrey Dixon Neckot
Todd David Newland
Eleni Marie Nicola

Mary C. Quinn
Rachele Louise Reidt
Connie Lynn Robison
Margaret Mary Ruane
Victoria Regina Sanders
Gregory William Sedlackot
Elaine Marie Shurilla
Chithea Ann Summers
Michele Carol Taylor
David Lee Tortorete
Barbara Ann Toth
Paul H. Waldman
Laura J. Zarlenga

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

Eric Strayer Axelson
Tim F. Burkert
John Ray Carroll
Guy Louis Cerimele
Robert George Christmas
Terrence S. Finn

Timothy Noel Gerstnecker
Paul John Glova
Patricia Angela Grosso
Christine Marie Hoellein
Richard W. Kohler

Glen Martin Kramer
Mark Edward Kundus
Robert Gillis Mossman
William Edward Nicholson
Daniel Michael O'Hara

George Bruce Potter
William Rodger Schmid
Brian Francis Sobnosky
Neil Stanton
Glen George Waltko

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS

Susan Chloe Golec
Holly L. Schaeffer

James David Seiple

Deborah Joan Stoops

Vallene Rhue Weeda

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Cheryl Ann Bianconi
Patrice Renee Bolling
Jeffrey Grey Bonner
Mark Steven Covert
Jay Douglas D'Amato
Raymond Eugene Flanery, Jr.
Susan A. Forkel
Elaine M. Greifenstein

Douglas Ray Hall
Michael Ernest Harshbarger
Amy Elizabeth Hutchinson
Thomas Victor Johnson
Deborah Jean Karlin
John Thomas Klein
Panagiotis Modestos Lagos
William Vincent Lavin, Jr.

James Edward Lockshaw
Susan A. Longstreth
Rosemary Lopez
Louise Marie Lucente
Mark Emil Mehle
Jerry Alan Parise
Pradeep Kumar Patnaik
Melanie Pilcher

Santo Ricciardi
Dan Lee Rudkin
Christopher Ordonez Spevak
Diana Lee Stewart
Robert James Utti
Robert S. Vargo
Anthony Louis Xidis

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Skye Ann Andres
Joseph Edward Arrowsmith
Thomas Richard Bancroft
Helen Frances Banks
Jacquelyn M. Bednar
Thomas Michael Beebe
Robin Rochelle Bodiford
Joseph Martin Capogreco
Kathleen Devorich
Mark Richard English
Jeffry James Ensign

Donna Jean Crans Esterly
Kim Annette Finch
William Edward Fisher III
Joann Catherine Franko
Timothy Eugene Geiger
Cyrus Ghassab
Brett Nelson Grapentine
Judith Ann Haldi
James Charles Jay
Patricia Jean Kerpsock
Cheryl Lee Kirchner

Marta S. Kolacz
Orlando Donald Marino
Stephen Joseph Martinko
John Thomas Nastase
Karen Sue Nicholson
Diane Marie Ornelas
Elizabeth Justine Orosz
Kevin Orsini
George Joseph Petrusko
Irene Psaras
Teresa Romito

Richard C. Schuster
Brad Lynn Shonce
Irene J. Sofikitis
Pete Sotus
Paul F. Stumpff
James Patrick Styer
Christina Lynn Taylor
Marsha J. Werner
Richard Burt Yarnell
Beverly Rose Zarlenga

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Carole Ann Abate
 Mary Elizabeth Anderson
 Paul Nicholas Angelot
 Louis Joseph Barak
 Lawrence Martin Basista
 Laura Lynn Berena
 M. Jane Betsworth
 William Ernest Brindle
 Marie Elena Busonik
 Patrick William Calhoun
 Michael John Campolito
 Jeffrey J. Chahine
 Barbara Ann Chrystal
 Carlo Albert Ciccone
 Paul Colaluca
 David Harrison Cooper
 Mark Wayne Cope
 Thomas Frank Covelli
 Joyce M. Crowley
 William Paul Cummings
 Lynn Ann DeCarbo
 Anthony George Demetri
 Marla Ann Dietz
 Marci Eileen Donovan

Michele T. Drapcho
 Steve David Drozda
 Jeffrey David Dunne
 Monte S. Dzurenko
 Susan Lee Eckenrode
 John Kevin Ellis
 Elaine B. Feyock
 Mark F. Finocchio
 Anthony George Flora
 Carmen John Gentile
 Greg Douglas Gonda
 Robert B. Greenwood
 George Raymond Gruitza
 Charles Simon Gulas
 Mark Steven Hamilton
 Mark Stephen Heston
 David Richard Hopes
 Stephanie Ann Hrabosky
 Richard Lee Hussar
 James Rossiter Izant
 Patricia Kachovec
 Thomas Patrick Kauffman
 Michael R. Klepin
 Michael Andrew Kopper

Michael Kostyk
 Susan Kay Krizancic
 James Edward Martin
 Mitch John Mascioli
 Stephen C. Matasic
 Margaret Mary McHugh
 Harold Mark McNeal
 Michael R. McKenna
 David Edward Mick
 Rick A. Mittica
 Raymond John Moadus
 Leonard George Mochtyak
 Rochelle Marie Mondora
 Carol Sue Morrison
 Walter Charles Nicholson
 Nancy Marie Panchik
 Nick Anthony Pannunzio
 Susan C. Patton
 Evelyn Pedas
 Gerald Petras
 Yiannos D. Phiniotis
 Christopher George Plevnick
 Leonard Robert Pogacnik
 Terry Thomas Purucker

Timothy Tucker Purucker
 Edward Rechak, Jr.
 Virginia Roulakis
 David Alan Sandy
 Joseph Richard Santagata
 Diane Ament Scacchetti
 Ted E. Scardefield
 Alice Pui Mei Seto
 Lori Anne Shaffer
 Timothy Fredrick Shaffer
 Linda Marie Simmons
 Karen Marie Simon
 Gary Michael Smith
 Lloyd Louis Sprockett
 Michael Robert Straniak
 Michael Suhovecky
 Karen Sue Sullivan
 Elaine Karen Tosko
 Marsha Lynn Tsangaris
 Thomas Vaughn Vitek
 Susan Lee Voitous
 Wesley Robert West
 Cynthia Louise Wright
 William Hugh Wyche
 Phillip J. Zukowski

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

James Allen Dailey, Jr.
 Joseph Anthony DePasquale
 Mary Jane Duriga
 Cheryl Ann Enos
 Cathleen Jane Fuller

Johnie L. W. Holmes
 Sandra Elaine Hubbard
 Lillian Berry Jones
 Karen Lynn Klein
 Lynn Ann Lawrence

Rina Marinucci
 Brenda Lee McFadden
 Karen Sue Miller
 Paula A. Murcko
 William Edward Norris

Mary Eileen Roca
 Lynnda S. Ryser
 Robin Lee Wakeman
 Alan Wayne Zubyk

MASTER OF ARTS

Gail M. Callaway, B.A.
 Mary Washington College
 English

Amy Jean Kyte, B.A.
 Southwest Missouri State University
 History

Carol Joanna Shaffer-Mills, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 History

Theodore Harrison Edwards, B.S.
 Bowling Green State University
 History

Lalita K. Prabhu, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 English

Julchinda Singhanetr, B.A.
 Chiang Mai University (Thailand)
 Economics

Arlene Kay Hasson, B.S. in Ed.
 Bowling Green State University
 History

Ralph James Russo, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 History

Robert S. Viencek, B.A.
 Brigham Young University
 English

Lillian Hromiko, B.A.
 Hiram College
 History

Thesis: *The Factory Act, 1819:
 Foundation of British Labor Reform*

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Ravi Shankar Baba, B.Com.
Madras University (India)
Marketing

James Russell Campbell, B.S. in B.A.
The Ohio State University
Marketing

Marcia B. Capela, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Management

Marianne B. Case, B.A.
Seton Hill College
Management

Ronald Raymond Jantz, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Accounting/Finance

Johnson Olaide Olowu, B.S. in B.A.
University of Houston
Management

Rory Allen Phelan, B.I.E.
General Motors Institute
Management

Gregory Alan Reeves, B.S.Ed.
Bowling Green State University
Management

MASTER OF MUSIC

Mark A. Belloto, Mus.B.
Youngstown State University
Performance

James Lawrence Byo, Mus.B.
Youngstown State University
Performance

Robert James Miller, B.M.E.
Morehead State University
Performance

Carl M. Olson, B.S.
Edinboro University
Music Education

Judy Ann Price-Braun, B.M.
Westminster College
Performance

MASTER OF SCIENCE

Caroline Ruth DeVincent, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *The Electrochemical Detection of Lactate Dehydrogenase*

Evanthia N. Diaconis, B.S.
Ohio University
Chemistry
Thesis: *Acetaldehyde Adducts of Hemoglobin as a Possible Marker of Subchronic Alcoholism*

James D. Eckman, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *The Effect of Various Fruit Juices on Urinary pH and Bacteriostasis and Their Potential for Use in the Treatment of Urinary Tract Infections*

Patrick John Faustino, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *The Design of Electrochemical Cells for Utilization in Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Investigations*

John Jacob Ford, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Mark Arden Goddard, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Mathematics
Thesis: *Dedkind Domains and Generalization*

Wesley Albert Gray, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *The Electrochemical Precolumn Conditioning of Bilirubin for the Investigation of the Urobilinoids Using HPLC*

Bruce R. Hahn, B.A.
Ohio University
Chemistry
Thesis: *A Sixteen-Bit Data Acquisition System for Electrical Instrumentation*

Michael Wayne McVay, B.B.A.
Kent State University
Criminal Justice
Thesis: *The Police Labor Movement's Impact Upon Public Attitudes of Police Services in East Liverpool, Ohio*

Michael David Pacak, B.S.
The Ohio State University
Biology

Kathleen Anderson Schmidt, B.S.S.W.
The Ohio State University
Criminal Justice
Thesis: *The Public's Stereotypical View of an Offender: A Proposition that Psychosocial Drama Effects Audience Attitude Change*

Jennine Marie Snier, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *The Design and Construction of a Microprocessor Controlled Electrophoresis Power Supply*

Noelle J. Souraty, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *Biochemical Identification of Leishmania spp. by Cellulose Acetate Electrophoresis*

Hwa Susanna Yuang-Chung, B.S.
National Taiwan Normal University (Taiwan)
Mathematics

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Robert Carl Alleman, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Art

Steve M. Barba, Mus. B.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Laura Lee Bindas, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Elizabeth Louise Simko Blum, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, French

Marie J. Bosio, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Patricia L. Brown, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Health & Physical Education

Deborah A. Cerepak, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Mark Douglas Davis, B.S.
The Ohio State University
Counseling

Georgene Barbara DeFelice, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Special Education

Rex G. Dell, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Sheryl Ann Devine, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Carolyn A. Eltibi, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Albert James Evans, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Robert C. Foster, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Mary Ann Gardner, B.A.
Stephens College
Counseling

James M. Gibson, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Maureen Elizabeth Gillespie, B.S.
Southern Methodist University
Counseling

Daniel E. Gorski, B.A.
Adrian College
Secondary Principalship

Douglas James Hladek, B.S.
Kent State University
Secondary Principalship

Ann Marie Lester Hoffman, B.S.
The Ohio State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Gifted & Talented Education

Paul Edward Holan, B.S. in Ed.
California State College
Secondary Principalship

Joyce Ann Jackson, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Denise Rae Jewell, B.S.
Bryan College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Richard Andrew Kenney, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Mathematics

Catherine A. Kirkbride, B.S.
Geneva College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

David William Kyle, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Dan M. Lawrence, B.S.
Mount Union College
Counseling

Mary Lou Romack Lickwar, B.S.
Kent State University
Counseling

Vickie Lynne Logston, A.B.
West Liberty State College
Special Education

Howard J. Mancini, Jr., B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Larry Meloro, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Margaret L. Murphy, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Kathie Lynn Nalepa, A.B.
Ohio University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Mathematics

Carolyn Ann Nybell, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Lydia Jean Oleksak, B.F.A.
Kent State University
Counseling

Patricia Cronin Panis, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Elementary Principalship

Frank Michael Pietruch, Jr., B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Reading

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (continued)

Lawrence R. Roth, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Rosemary Rothbauer, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Gifted & Talented Education

Alan Dennis Runyan, B.S.Ed.
The Ohio State University
Secondary Principalship

Janice Louise Russell, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Catherine Jean Sanor, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Anne Marie Schuler, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Diane Jean Sharnek, B.A.
Kent State University
Counseling

Richard Allen Simmons, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Marcia Ann Spack, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Secondary, English

Barbara Ellen Stacy, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Mary E. Stamler, A.B.
Xavier University
Secondary Principalship

Cindy L. Sullivan, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Nanette Lynn Tavares, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Spanish

Karen Lynn Thompson, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Florence Margaret Yuhas, B.F.A.
Ohio University
Special Education

Gerald Wayne Zetts, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING

Wen-Chiang Chung, B.S.
Chinese Culture University (China)
Materials Science
Thesis: *Industrial Applications
of Solgasmix*

Patricia Ann Dillon, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Civil Engineering
Thesis: *Computer Programs for
Welded Connections Under
Combined Moment and Shear*

Christopher Gerard Gesing, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Civil Engineering

Harry Edwin Martin II, B.S.
West Virginia Institute of Technology
Civil Engineering

MARSHALS

DONALD W. BYO, M.Ed.
Professor of Music

BARBARA G. ENGELHARDT, M.N.
Associate Professor of Nursing

LARRY E. ESTERLY, M.A.
Associate Professor of Political Science and Social Science

CHRISTOPHER M. FAIVER, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Counseling

SAUL S. FRIEDMAN, Ph.D.
Professor of History

STEVEN R. GARDNER, Ph.D.
Professor of Engineering Technology

LYN D. HEMMINGER, M.S.
Instructor in Health and Physical Education

HYUN W. KIM, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering

JAMES M. KOHUT, M.B.A.
Instructor in Business Education and Technology

ROBERT P. LACICH, M.B.A.
Assistant Professor of Accounting and Finance

DARYL W. MINCEY, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Chemistry

CHARLES A. PIERCE, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Criminal Justice

THOMAS L. RAKESTRAW, JR., Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Management

C. WADE RARIDON, D.M.A.
Professor of Music

JOHN F. RITTER, M.S.
Associate Professor of Civil Engineering

EUGENE A. SEKERES, M.S.
Associate Professor of Advertising and Public Relations

CHARLES L. SMITH, Ed.D.
Professor of Special Education

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EARNEST PERRY

FRANKLIN S. BENNETT
Secretary

ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities—Bologna, Paris, Oxford—the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern day descendants. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. In addition, the facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education. It is possible, also, to determine from the length of the hoods the type of degree held by the wearer—quite long for the doctor's degree, medium for the master's, short for the bachelor's.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia

which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown State University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all masters' and bachelors' tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The procession at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of **University Honors** will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.