

## Summer Commencement Youngstown State University

Beeghly Center Saturday Morning, August Twenty-Fourth Nineteen Hundred and Ninety-One Ten O'Clock

#### **ALMA MATER**

All hail to thee, O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

#### PROGRAM

#### PRELUDE

Invictus ...... Karl King Semper Fidelis ...... John Philip Sousa

YSU Symphonic Wind Ensemble Leslie W. Hicken, Director

#### ACADEMIC PROCESSIONAL

Pomp and Circumstance .. Edward Elgar March Processional .... Clare Grundman

#### **INVOCATION**

Monsignor John Lettau Pastoral Care Department St. Elizabeth Hospital Medical Center

#### INTRODUCTION OF THE TRUSTEES

Neil D. Humphrey President of the University

#### **GREETINGS AND INTRODUCTION** OF THE SPEAKER

John F. Geletka Chair of the Board of Trustees

#### **ADDRESS**

Attorney John M. Newman

#### MUSICAL SELECTION

Selections from "Starlight

Express" ..... Andrew Lloyd Webber Arranged by Jerry Nowak

#### PRESENTATION OF JOHN M. NEWMAN TO RECEIVE THE HONORARY DEGREE DOCTOR OF LAWS

Bernard T. Gillis Provost

#### RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING UNIVERSITY HONORS

**Provost Gillis** 

#### PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

John J. Yemma Acting Dean of the College of Applied Science and Technology

James Cicarelli Dean of the Warren P. Williamson, Jr. School of Business Administration

David P. Ruggles Dean of the School of Education

David Sweetkind Dean of the College of Fine and Performing Arts

Bernard J. Yozwiak Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences

George E. Sutton Dean of the William Rayen School of Engineering

Sally M. Hotchkiss Associate Provost and Dean of Graduate Studies

#### **CONFERRING OF DEGREES**

President Humphrey

### BENEDICTION

Monsignor Lettau

#### ALMA MATER

Kimberly Hummel Graduate, College of Fine and Performing Arts

#### RECESSIONAL

Academic Procession ... Clifton Williams

John F. Geletka, Chair of the Board of Trustees will help invest Atty. Newman with the hood.

The audience is asked to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional.

Photographs requiring the use of flash equipment may not be taken while exercises are in progress.

#### UNIVERSITY HONORS

Because this list of candidates for summer graduation honors had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation with honors.

## ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS With Honors

Janet Dennis Currie Gregory Vincent Marenkovic Marcia Anne Werning

## BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS Summa Cum Laude

Timothy James Cleland Linda A. Cumo Kristina Marie Davis Ray W. Fenstermaker Linda Susan Lamanna Dennis Anthony McKay C. Michael Nath Deborah Susan Poppke Debra A. Schultz Jeffrey Scott Simons Tanya Marie Sirback

#### Magna Cum Laude

Mariann R. Haschenburger Chi Yee Lam Albert J. Martinko, Jr. Judith Davidson McCartney Renay F. Montreuil Regina Anne Musolino Staci Ann Orlando Cynthia Anne Turkiewicz Rhonda Ann Wharmby jill williams

#### **Cum Laude**

Dimitros Milo Chalop Mike G. Corfias Catherine O. DeSantis Richard S. Dodson Stephen Fakner, III Rose Erin Fogarty Katherine M. Hankey Karen Hayes Daniel G. Heasley Michael Carroll Kamuf Anthony T. Kantaras Kimberly Ann Klughart Kimberlee J. Kmetz
Karen Ann Koval
Rochelle Lynnette Lemon
Paul Raymond Makosky
Theresa Lynn Marx
Thomas N. Michaels
Mona Patel
Sophie Elaine Saulsberry
Marni Kaye Schmid
Tara L. Taylor
Carla Joan Williams
Teresa Marie Wood

# THE COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER and CANDIDATE FOR THE DEGREE HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS

Attorney John M. Newman, currently serving as chair of the board of the St. Elizabeth Hospital Medical Center, was a member of the Youngstown State University Board of Trustees from 1970-1979. He now serves as a trustee of the YSU Foundation.

A lifelong resident of Youngstown, Newman is a senior partner with Newman, Olson and Kerr of Youngstown. He received his Bachelor of Arts from the University of Pittsburgh in 1937 and his law degree from Youngstown University Law School in 1942.

After four years of service as an Army captain in the Pacific theatre during World War II, Newman returned to Youngstown to begin his

law practice with the firm of Falls, Hazel and Kerr.

Newman's contributions to his hometown are many. Besides serving St. Elizabeth Hospital Medical Center, he is a director of the Metropolitan Savings Bank of Youngstown and Citizens Budget Co., and director emeritus of the Mahoning National Bank of Youngstown.

Newman is a member and past president of the Mahoning County Bar Association and a member of the Ohio State and American Bar Associations.

He is married to the former Lillian Colleran. They have four children, John, Jr., Robert E. and William D. Newman, and Louise N. Fenn.

#### **CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES**

Because the list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation.

Candidates for the degree Bachelor of Arts whose names are followed by the symbol (†) will receive their degrees from the College of Fine and Performing Arts. All other A.B. candidates will receive their degrees from the College of Arts and Sciences.

#### ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

Albert E. Cerritelli Kenneth Lane Lowther Barbara Ann Pack Christian Frederick Rochow, III

#### ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED BUSINESS

Marcia Anne Werning

#### ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Wijdan A. Bedwan
Mike Bindas
Mark J. Colabella
Janet Dennis Currie
Deanna L. D'Amico
Janice Marie Eperjesi
Mary A. Eshett
Gail Lynn Garvin
Cheryl Lynn Gries
Cynthia Marie Gries
Cheryl Lynn Little
Kristine Marie Lombard
Gregory Vincent Marenkovic
Lisa Ann Martinac
Sean F. Miller

Laurie Ann Nichols
Nancy Ann Osipchak
Julie Ann Philip
Holly Lynn Poghen
Julie Anne Romesberg
Jeanne Ellen Sattler
Alan Maurice Smith
Laura M. Smith
Kenneth Duane Sullivan
Wendy Sue Thompson
Tonya Marie Trunick
Deborah J. Weiss
Timothy Duane Yeager
Carolyn Zynski

#### **BACHELOR OF ARTS**

I., Elizabeth Batcha Brenda Sue Burrows Donald Charles Calpin William Fletcher Christie, Jr. Kelly Ann Cope Ralph McCarthy Crum Tracey Diane D'Annunzio Kristina Marie Davis Richard S. Dodson Pinthip Domrichob† James Russell Dull Paul John Fabian Ray W. Fenstermaker Rose Erin Fogarty Rose A. Griffin Susan Ann Hall Pamela G. Hartill Mariann R. Haschenburger Robert Anthony Janedat Thomas I. Jones Kimberlee J. Kmetz Karen Ann Koval Rochelle Lynnette Lemon Gregory William Lendon Lisa Ann Maletsky David R. Marado Kenneth Edward Marapese, Jr. Albert J. Martinko, Jr.

Darlene L. Moses Mauzy Julia Lynn Maxwell Judith Davidson McCartney† Thomas N. Michaels Renee M. Mikus Renay F. Montreuil+ Marianne Roberta Morrow Susanne Marie Nirschl Lynn Ann Oreskovich R. James Owen, III Anthony John Pantone, Jr. Charles Curtis Peace Jacqueline M. Plante David L. Poorman Michele Marie Popescu Lorrie Ann Raines Michael A. Reese Paulette Rudinsky Charles Emmitte Ruffin, Jr. Danielle C. Ruggiero Jennifer Evonne Shivers Teri M. Singler Dale Kent Vaughn Laura Ann Vodrazkat Michael D. Walkert Rhonda Ann Wharmby Susan Noreen Youngert Don J. Zebrasky

#### **BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**

Vladimir Cica David Allen Lazar Richard Lee Lenhart, Jr. Larry Curtis Osborne James Linden Patton, II Ronald W. Stillwagon Richard Dean Strong Theofani Zenios

#### **BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS**

Jonathan H. Ferguson Henry L. Gaetano, III Anthony John Manolio Debra A. Schultz Tara L. Taylor jill williams William F. Yurcich

#### **BACHELOR OF MUSIC**

Kevin Frank Bain Daniel G. Heasley Jeffrey P. Hvizdos Michael Carroll Kamuf George Wallace Miklas Sabrina C. Torres

#### **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

Jeffrey David Benedict Robert I. Bliss David Michael Bornes Kimberly Ann Carlini Dimitros Milo Chalop Timothy James Cleland Clarence E. Cockrell Mike G. Corfias Zane Ashley Darnell Catherine O. DeSantis Don E. Goodlin, Ir. Janet Michel Hachem Katherine M. Hankey James O'Brien Johnson Andrea Nicole Justine Anthony T. Kantaras Gregory Janko Kovacevich

Stephen D. Krolicki Karl Walter Land Paul Raymond Makosky Theresa Lynn Marx
Daniel Aloysius McGiffin
John V. Melnick
Kenneth Robert Miller
Maria Morales
Dean Richard Morgan
Deborah Ann Myers
Kevin D. Nichols
Nancy Elaine Pansino

Mona Patel Frank Anthony Rocco, Jr. Jane Marie Sadinski Michelle Lee Semko Jeffrey Scott Simons Sean Patrick Smith Tracey Marie Snyder

Matthew Ray Tolley Stevynni Tyson William Arthur Vestrand

Deanna Kay Weingart

#### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Abedalsalam Ahmad Alaina Tamara Lynn Belosic Robinette Marie Cain Sherry Natasha Carroll Donald J. Cramer Kerry S. Culp Louis John DeLuca Stephen Fakner, III Thomas John Fakner Carl Patrick Furano Robert John Gilanyi Camille Iannizzaro Linda Susan Lamanna Jeffrey James Laughner John Raymond Litzenberg Christine Elaine Martello Dennis Anthony McKay Joan O'Connell

Marvann Puchnick Martha L. Reed Jacqueline Reese James A. Ringfield Christen Sauline Kathryn Marie Guerrero-Seltzer Jeffry William Sheridan Robert Dean Smith Mark Stephen Stricklin Linda C. Swanson Colleen M. Tate Susan Ellen Tekach Vickie Thomas Daniel Lewis Tobias Joseph Frank Vasko, Ir. Frank Andrew Venzeio **Justine Rae Vidrios** Jennifer Elaine White Carla Joan Williams Hope Renee Jones-Zimmerman

#### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Betsy Kay Alton Richard Scott Bagoly

George Alan Palko

Josephine Ann Polis

Mathew Bryan Bari Peter M. Basciano

#### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION(Continued)

Constance Elaine Bertilacci Claudia Iov Billy John James Bleshoy, Jr. Gregory J. Choma Thomas Gerald Clarke Richard W. Coleman Linda A. Cumo Theresa Marie Delaney Craig A. Devaney Lisa Marie Earl Lorene Lynn Fairbanks Matthew Thomas Fisher Kris Eileen Franca Robert Scott Frankland Kevin Thomas Freisen Alvson Crystal Gaudio William A. George Rebecca L. Gilchrist Merry Morgan Gubany Elizabeth Phillips Hagan Karen Hayes Pat H. Higgins Lee E. Hochadel Steven Anthony Hopper Anne Marie Jones Richard John Kaschak Laurie Jane Kasten Mark Robert Kaydo John A. Kramer William Victor Kruppa Chi Yee Lam

Mark Steven Leombruno Daniel I. Marshall Dean E. Martin Joseph Raymond Martin Jonathan Geoffry McLain Raymond O. Morris Demetrius Murray Regina Anne Musolino C. Michael Nath Frederick R. Noday Kevin J. O'Brien Staci Ann Orlando Carol Sue Papp Rhonda M. Platton Brett B. Pomerov Paul Richard Saban, Ir. David C. Sherock W. Bryan Shields Thomas James Simpson Tanya Marie Sirback Charles Allen Sodeman Sandra Marie Spencer David Michael Sturgeon Yan Sui Tina J. Thompson Marie Christine Triveri Cynthia Anne Turkiewicz Patrick Vennetti Jeanne Marie Wall Teresa Marie Wood Debra J. Woods

#### **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION**

Amy Jo Arnio
Theresa A. Bartelmay
Pamela Rene Bowman
Thomas Ronald Bowser
Stephanie Lynn Coie
Karen Marie Fisher
Richard Alan Gates
JoMarie Jones
Scott Nelson Kestner
Mary F. Klim
Kimberly Ann Klughart
Deborah C. Kovell
Michael F. Lettau
Jennifer Hope Lipton

Ronald Dennis Lauttamus, Jr.

Janet Leigh McLain
Edward Curtiss Miner, Jr.
Kimberly Morocco
Patrick E. Parry
Nick E. Pasquerilla
David Michael Phillips
Deborah Susan Poppke
Sophie Elaine Saulsberry
Marni Kaye Schmid
Suzette Ann Smith
Brenda Sue Strock
Loretta Ann Tatarka
Tim W. Torma

#### MASTER OF ARTS

Kelly Ann Bancroft, A.B. Youngstown State University English

Janice A. Cafaro, A.B. Youngstown State University History

Thesis: Anglican Imperialism: The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel and the Peoples of Colonial New York and South Carolina

Harrison James Frech, B.S. Bowling Green State University History

Thesis: A Bridge between Two Cultures: Anthony Shane, Metis Interpreter Philip R. King, A.B. Youngstown State University English

Natechanok Kongmuang, A.B. Chiangmai University (Thailand) Economics

Susan C. Tartler, B.A. Slippery Rock University English

Bridgett Mary Williams, B.A. Hiram College History Thesis: James Monroe: Consul to Rio, 1863-1868

#### MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Mary Beth Bruce, A.B. Ohio University General MBA

Rena Marie Coady, B.S. The Ohio State University General MBA

Barbara Jean Dailey, B.S.N. Arizona State University General MBA

Todd A. Davis, B.S.
The Pennsylvania State University
Management

Kristina A. Elias-DelPrincipe, B.S. Slippery Rock University General MBA

Darla J. Gergel, B.S. Youngstown State University General MBA

Swaminathan Kunjithapatham, B.A. University of Madras (India) General MBA Antonello C. Patrone, B.S. in B.A. Youngstown State University General MBA

Joseph J. Pavlicko, B.F.A. Youngstown State University Finance

Thanya Sukwanitvichai, B.A. Thammasat University (Thailand) General MBA

Deloris L. Adams Thompson, B.S. Youngstown State University General MBA

David A. Wasiloski, B.S. Harvard University Marketing

Amy Lynn Witzeman, B.S. in B.A. Youngstown State University Management

#### MASTER OF MUSIC

Bryan E. Cramer, B.M. Youngstown State University Music Education Shellee Sue Murcko, A.B. Youngstown State University

Performance

Martha Jane Young, B.M. Youngstown State University Music Education

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE

Renee Kristine Hunt, B.S. in A.S. Youngstown State University Criminal Justice Thesis: The 1983 Ohio Collective Bargaining Law and Its Perceived Impact Upon Management in Law Enforcement Agencies

Joseph Michael Restivo, B.S. University of Cincinnati Biology Paul Indrek Volmer, B.S. in A.S. Youngstown State University Criminal Justice

Yu-Ching Wu, B.S. National Taiwan University Biology

Terri Catherine Zimmerman, B.S.Ed. Clarion State University Mathematics

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Anthony George Barbuto, B.S.Ed. Ohio University Master Teacher Secondary, Curriculum

Craig Allen Bianco, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Educational Administration

Kathryn Westlake Brandt, B.A. Vanderbilt University Counseling

Crystal Shon Brant, B.A. Kent State University Counseling

JoAnn Carol Brown, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Counseling

Carroll Jane Brunner, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Gifted & Talented Education
Specialist

Betsy Ann Bryan, B.S. Youngstown State University Counseling

Mary Johanna Cernica, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Gifted & Talented Education
Specialist

Sherry Ann Cooley, B.S. in Ed. Kent State University Educational Administration

Thomas Joe Creed, Jr., B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary, Curriculum

Christine L. Domhoff, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary, Social Studies Martha T. Dragelevich, B.A. Syracuse University Educational Administration

Mary Beth Edwards, A.B. Youngstown State University Counseling

Paul Michael Elias, A.B. Youngstown State University Counseling

Sheryl L. Esenwein, B.S. Gordon College Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Pamela Lyn Fecko, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary, Curriculum

Karen Sittig Ferguson, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary, Reading Specialist

Mark F. Finocchio, B.S. in B.A. Youngstown State University Special Education

Mark Eugene Fleming, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Educational Administration

Judith Joanne Forrest, A.B. Youngstown State University Counseling

Lisa Ann Frederick, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary, Art

Yvonne Glosby, B.S. in Ed. Bowling Green State University Counseling

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (Continued)

Jody Ann Greene, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Eileen Hartwig Hall, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary Early Childhood Education

Thomas Bradley Hardman, A.B. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary, Curriculum

Herman B. Jackson, B.S. in Ed. Miami University Educational Administration

Joan M. Juszczak, B.S. in Ed. Kent State University Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Mary Jane T. Kabalan, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Counseling

Julie A. Kamenitsa, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Robert J. Kozar, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary, Curriculum

Linda S. Kwallek, A.B. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary, Curriculum

Bruce Edward Loree, A.B. Youngstown State University Educational Administration

Thomas Anthony Marsilio, B.S.Ed. Edinboro State University Educational Administration

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Denise Marie McMurray, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Special Education

Bonnie Ione McQueen, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Counseling Cynthia R. Merlo-Ricci, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Linda C. Metts, B.S. Edinboro State University Counseling

Ruth Louise Metzger, B.S. in Ed. Bloomsburg University Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Judy Coble Migliore, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Gifted & Talented Education Specialist

Ann L. Miller, B.F.A. Cleveland Institute of Art Master Teacher Elementary Reading Specialist

Patricia L. Musolino, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary Early Childhood Education

Karen M. Nelson, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Educational Administration

Cathy J. Nutter, B.A.
Bowling Green State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Curriculum

Susan Marie O'Connell, B.A. Hiram College Master Teacher Secondary, English

Linda M. Papagna, B.S. Youngstown State University Special Education

Bonnie A. Pastore, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Special Education

Michalyn Christine Pavlik, A.B. Youngstown State University Counseling

Ron Samuel Price, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Educational Administration

Barbara Burbank Remen, B.S. Lake Erie College Counseling

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (Continued)

James Leslie Ridge, III, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary, Art

Janis M. Savich, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Donna M. Sell, B.S. in Ed. Kent State University Educational Administration

Cheryl Lynn Soyka, B.S. Youngstown State University Counseling

Sandra Stowe Staunton, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary Business Education

Lynn Marie Tasota, B.S. Gannon University Educational Administration

Mary Lou Thacker, B.S. in Ed. Southwest Missouri State University Master Teacher Elementary, Curriculum

Kathleen Susan Thomas, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Educational Administration Nancy L. VanHorn, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary Early Childhood Education

Jacqueline Wallace-Gilmore, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary Reading Specialist

Kathryn L. Warner, B.S. Edinboro State University Educational Administration

Mary Louise Weingart, B.S. in B.A., B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University Master Teacher Secondary Business Education

Cathy L. Welsh, B.S. in Ed. Youngstown State University Master Teacher Elementary Reading Specialist

Thomas S. Yazvac, A.B., M.M. Youngstown State University Educational Administration

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING

Wei-De Dai, B.S.
Tong-Ji University (China)
Civil Engineering
Thesis: Practical Design Considerations for Tee
Framing Shear Connections

Jay Thomas Deneen, B.E. Youngstown State University Electrical Engineering

John Stephen Evan, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Civil Engineering
Thesis: Characterization of Heavy Metal
Concentrations in the Mahoning River Bottom
Sediments

Edward R. Evans, Jr., B.E.
The Pennsylvania State University
Civil Engineering
Thesis: Practical Determination of Block Shear
Capacity in Structural Steel Tension Members

Chanos Nandavisai, B. Engr. Kasetsart University (Thailand) Electrical Engineering

#### THE YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

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#### **MARSHALS**

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Kriss A. Schueller, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Mathematical and Computer Sciences

> John R. Turk, M.M. Professor of Music

#### ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities -Bologna, Paris, Oxford — the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern-day descendants. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. In addition, the facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and Universities, too, may wear regalia which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown State

University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all masters' and bachelors' tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The procession at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of University Honors will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.