



Summer Commencement Youngstown State University

Beeghly Center
Saturday Morning, August Twenty-Sixth
Nineteen Hundred and Ninety-Five
Ten O'Clock

ALMA MATER

All hail to thee, O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

PROGRAM

- PRELUDE** "Liberty Bell" by John Philip Sousa
"The Fairest of the Fair March" by John Philip Sousa
YSU Symphonic Wind Ensemble
Dr. Stephen L. Gage, *Conductor*
- ACADEMIC PROCESSIONAL** "Pomp and Circumstance" from March No. 1
by Edward Elgar / Arranged by H.F. Luckhardt
"March Processional" by Clare Grundman
- WELCOME** Leslie H. Cochran
President of the University
- NATIONAL ANTHEM** Dr. Allan Mosher
Assistant Professor of Music
Dana School of Music
College of Fine and Performing Arts
- REFLECTION** The Reverend Edward P. Noga
Pastor, St. Patrick's Church
- INTRODUCTION OF TRUSTEES** President Cochran
- GREETINGS AND INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER;
PRESENTATION OF DONALD CAGIGAS TO RECEIVE
THE HONORARY DEGREE DOCTOR OF HUMANE
LETTERS** Richard P. McLaughlin
Chair of the Board of Trustees
- ADDRESS** Donald Cagigas
Chairman and CEO
Bank One, Youngstown, NA
- MUSICAL SELECTION** "Strike Up the Band" by Gershwin, arr. by Warren Barker
- CONFERRING OF DEGREES** President Cochran
- PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES
FOR DEGREES** Peter J. Kasvinsky, *Dean of the School of Graduate Studies*
Barbara H. Brothers, *Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences*
Betty Jo Licata, *Dean of the Warren P. Williamson, Jr. College of Business Administration*
Clara Jennings, *Dean of the College of Education*
Charles A. Stevens, *Dean of the William Rayen College of Engineering and Technology*
David Sweetkind, *Dean of the College of Fine and Performing Arts*
John J. Yemma, *Dean of the College of Health and Human Services*
- RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING UNIVERSITY HONORS** James J. Scanlon
Provost
- CLOSING REMARKS** President Cochran
- ALMA MATER** Professor Mosher
- RECESSIONAL** "Suite in F for Military Band" (I. March) by Gustav Holst

Richard P. McLaughlin, Chair of the Board of Trustees, and Provost Scanlon will invest Mr. Cagigas with the hood. The audience is asked to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional. Photographs requiring the use of flash equipment may not be taken while exercises are in progress.

Graduates and their guests are cordially invited to attend an informal reception immediately following the Commencement ceremony in the Chestnut Room, Kilcawley Center.

UNIVERSITY HONORS

Because the list of candidates for graduation honors had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation with honors.

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS

Summa Cum Laude

Neil Jitendra Atodaria	Kathy Maiorana	Marta J. Simonyi
Gary W. Clower	Debra Lynn Novak	Linda R. Stevens
Tracey Leigh Coleman	L. Ashley Porter	Mary Ann Tishov
Joan Diane Fedoruk	Patricia Ann Reitmann	Antoinette Lynn Vergallito
Denise Ann Fossesco-Mele	Caryn Lynn Riebe	Laaren Whitcombe
Georgeanna Jane Huang	Brian Thomas Schuler	
Sonal Kathuria	Judy Shipsky	

Magna Cum Laude

Nakul Bahl	Jill Lynn Hessler	Jonathan R. Sloan
Rachel D. Brown	Anne M. Heutsche	Burt Stellers
Thomas R. Delvaux	Mark Milo Kessler	Emma L. Titler
Lana Farina	Heather Leonora Malarcik	David James Turner
Aubrey Reese Fowler, III	Cassius Lamont Martin	Mary Kay Williams-Monroy
Moonis Ghayur	Deborah Blanche Roberts	Mark Allen Winters
Paul Owen Gorby	Brad Alan Sackella	
Tad Alan Herold	Janice Louise Sanguinetti	

Cum Laude

Christine E. Aucreman	Martha Ann King	Rosemarie Pirone
Teresa Elaine Boron	Simon G. Lindsay	Mike Anthony Rosace
Alayne Michelle Clare	Glenn Raymond Matuz	Dawn Rene Skala
Donald Eugene Clowes	Stella M. McGuire	Louis W. Slavik
Sharon Elaine Ellenberger	Angela Francine Morell	Keith Lewis Smith
Elaine Anderson Fowler	Christine E. Moschella	Joanne Starr
John Hyung Kim	David John Murray	Alan Ray Williams

ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS

With High Honors

Alicia Lynn Lago

With Honors

Melissa Jean Fyffe

THE COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER
and
CANDIDATE FOR THE DEGREE
HONORARY DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

Today's commencement speaker, **Donald Cagigas**, is chairman and chief executive officer of Bank One Youngstown, NA. In June, he was honored by the YSU Alumni Association as its 1995 Distinguished Citizen.

A native of Farrell, Pennsylvania, Cagigas received a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration from then Youngstown University in 1963. He also attended Case Western Reserve University and Cleveland Marshall Law School.

His banking career began in 1965 with a major Cleveland bank, and in 1971 his business interests led him to investment banking with Roose, Wade and Company. His distinguished career at Bank One began in 1974 when he became senior vice president of funds and investment management. After serving as president and chief operating officer of Bank One, Cagigas was named to the top position in 1989.

Active in civic affairs, Cagigas currently serves on the boards of a variety of

organizations including the Butler Institute of American Art, Industrial Information Institute, Inc., Leadership Mahoning Valley, the Ohio Foundation of Independent Colleges, Inc., Western Reserve Care System, Youngstown/Mahoning Valley United Way, Youngstown Warren Regional Chamber of Commerce, and the Youngstown State University Foundation. He also chairs the Citizens' Advisory Commission on Mahoning County Government and the Youngstown Warren Regional Chamber of Commerce's Economic Development fundraising campaign.

Mr. Cagigas has received numerous awards and honors, including the Outstanding Corporate Philanthropist Award from the National Society of Fundraising Executives; the Outstanding Citizen's Award of the Buckeye Elks Lodge; the Helping Hand Award given by Alianza, Inc.; YWCA Man of the Year Award, Ohio Foundation of Independent College's Chairman's Club Award; and the Ohio Association for Community Leadership's Distinguished Leadership Award.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES

Doctorate of Education

Beth Ann Hargreaves, B.M., M.S. in Ed.
 Youngstown State University
 Educational Leadership
 Thesis: *Learning from the Outsider Within: Five Women's Discourses Within the Culture of the High School Principal*

Kathleen Nogay, B.S., M.S.
 Mount Union College, Youngstown State University
 Educational Leadership
 Thesis: *The Relationship of Superordinate and Subordinate Gender to the Perceptions of Leadership Behaviors of Female Secondary Principals*



Because the list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation.

Master of Arts

Stewart Lee Bennett, B.S.
 Grace College
 History

Donna M. Dandino, B.S. in Ed.
 Youngstown State University
 English

John S. Grischow, B.S. in Ed.
 Youngstown State University
 History

Marc Alan Hall, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 History

Tylyn Kay Harper, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 English

Mickey Shawn Huff, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 History

Koichi Ito, B.A.
 Hosei University (Japan)
 English

Carol-Lou W. Litty, B.S. in Ed.
 Youngstown State University
 History

Allison J. Ruggles, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 History

Albert Igoryevich Zakharenko, B.A.
 Kishinev State University (USSR)
 History

Master of Business Administration

Steven E. Agger, B.E.
 Youngstown State University
 Finance

Richard Altomare, Jr., B.S. in B.A.
 Youngstown State University
 Finance

Rhonda J. Fiehler, B.S. in A.S.
 Youngstown State University
 Management

Charles Ronald Folkwein, B.S.
 Youngstown State University
 Management

Kenneth John Kuczma,
 B.S. in B.A.
 Youngstown State University
 Marketing

Martha Panno, B.S. in B.A.
 Youngstown State University
 Marketing

Peter E. Patellis, Jr., B.S. in B.A.
 The Ohio State University
 General

Tina Lynn Santor, B.S.
 The Ohio State University
 General

Richard Jeffery Sebastian,
 B.S. in B.A.
 Youngstown State University
 General

Yakup Selvi, B.S.
 Istanbul University (Turkey)
 General

Linda A. Smith, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 General

Master of Music

Michael W. Dye, B.M.
 Heidelberg College
 Performance

Kris Harper, B.M.
 Westminster College
 Music Education

Richard D. Maxwell, B.A.
 Bradley University
 Theory & Composition
 Thesis: *Shadow and Light: An Original Composition, and a study of the Pitch Organization and Textural Procedures in Györgi Ligeti's Horn Trio*

Eric John Ruyle, B.M.
 McNeese State University
 Performance

Brian Robert Scott, B.S.
 Grove City College
 Performance

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES (Continued)

Master of Science

Narmin Asri, B.S.
Gukorova University (Turkey)
Biology

Paul Michael Bassett, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry

Jeffrey A. Bernstein, B.S.
Ohio Northern University
Mathematics

Rakesh Bose, B.S.
Clarion University
Chemistry
Thesis: *Amperometric Detection of Aldosterone in High Performance Liquid Chromatography with Copper (II bisphenanthroline)*

Dianne L. Braho, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry

Steven J. DiMuzio, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry

Sadhana Yeshawant
Ginde, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Samuel Thomas
Gontkovsky, B.S.
Kent State University
Criminal Justice

Jake Edward Jones, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Criminal Justice

Kevin Andrew Lawrence, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *Synthesis of Phosphonopeptide Transition State Analogs: Inhibition of HIV-1 Protease*

Kelly Ann Madison, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry

Nancy Lynn Milligan, B.S.
Geneva College
Biology
Thesis: *Non-radioactive Natural Killer Cell Cytotoxicity Assay*

Marguerite Carol Nedreberg,
B.S. in Ed., B.S.
Ohio University,
Youngstown State University
Mathematics

Richard Allen Roys, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Padmanabhan Sathyanarayana,
B.E.
Bangalore University (India)
Mathematics

Alan Bruce Shettel, B.S.
Clarion University
Mathematics

Erin Lynette Skornicka, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Lance Harley Willard, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *Courtship Behavior and Male Olfactory Discrimination of Two Populations of Eurycea bislineata, the Two-lined Salamander, in Ohio*

Lisa Zeck, B.S.
Ohio University
Chemistry
Thesis: *Optimization of an Immobilized Enzyme System for Conjugated Bile Acids*

Master of Science in Education

Dacia Lynn Allen, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

Carolyn Irene Allison,
B.S. in Educ.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Monica Lynn Armentrout,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education, Gifted &
Talented Ed. Spec.

Barbara Ann Basalyga, B.S.
Slippery Rock University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Joanne Lisa Bennett,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Jennifer Marian Bradley, B.A.
Westminster College
Counseling

Cynthia Ann Bretz, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood
Education

Elisabeth B.H. Brockway,
B.S. in Educ.
Bowling Green State
University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood
Education

Ronald Charles Brown,
B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Henrietta Cameron, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration

Kathleen Ann Carlile,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Rosemary Chase, B.S.
Concord College
Special Education

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES (Continued)

Master of Science in Education (continued)

Amy Lee Cossentino,
B.S. in Educ., B.S.

Slippery Rock University
Counseling

Anthony James DeFelice, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration

Deborah DiFrancesco,
B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Special Education

Charlene L. Dienes,
B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Jean Denise Dundee,

B.S. in Ed., B.S. in A.S.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Victoria Mediate Fink,
B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Special Education, Gifted &
Talented Ed. Spec.

Anita Eve Fisher, B.S. in Educ.
Bowling Green State

University

Master Teacher Secondary,
Art

Ruth Anne Foley, B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Special Education

Blanche Krystinia Gaytko,
B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Jodi Beth Giroski, A.B.

Youngstown State University
Counseling

Tamara L. Groucutt, A.B.

Youngstown State University
Counseling

Paula Ann Hodos,
B.S. in Educ.

University of Akron
Special Education

Karen L. James, B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

David Joseph Kana, B.M.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

April L. Kirkwood, A.B.

Youngstown State University
Counseling

Amy Jennette Klumpp, B.A.

Miama University
Counseling

David Michael Kuskowski, B.A.

Ohio Dominican College
Counseling

Melanie Jayne Kutlick,

B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Loretta Ann Landy, A.B.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Christin S. Lane, B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
English

Susan N. Latess, B.S.

Bowling Green State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Health
& Physical Education

Linda J. Lerza, B.A.

University of Pittsburgh
Counseling

Rita June Lindo, B.A.

University of Florida
Counseling

Jacquelyn Lynn Livingston-
Venzeio, B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Educational Administration

Craig D. Lobmiller, B.S.

Kent State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Eric Lozier, B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

Sherri Brenner Mangapora,

B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Joseph T. Marzano, B.A.

Bowling Green State
University
Counseling

Sandra Marie McBee, B.S.

Youngstown State University
Counseling

Anne M. McBriarty,

B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

Todd Arthur Mills, B.A.

Anderson University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Chrysann Mitzel, A.B.

Youngstown State University
Counseling

Carolyn A. Nee, B.S. in Ed.

Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES (Continued)

Master of Science in Education (continued)

Patricia Lou Novas, B.S.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Jerry F. Pasquale, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Georgeann Pavlinic, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Music

Julie A. Peteritis, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Douglas P. Phillips,
B.S. in Educ.
University of Toledo
Educational Administration

Sherry Lynne Pomeroy,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood
Education

Mary Ann Reel, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood
Education

Shelly A. Roberts, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration

Mary Jo Carmela
Sammartino, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Debra Ann Senary, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Dorothy Ann Skaggs,
B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Marie Christine Smolko, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Mary L. St. Clair, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Karen Sue Susany, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

Judith Ann Taraba, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Home Economics

Sandra M. Thorndike,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Joseph R. Viera, B.A.
Hiram College
Counseling

Patricia Anne Will, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Norma M. Wilson, B.A.
University of California at
Berkeley
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Cathy Sharon Wollam, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
History

Kriss An Yeager, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education, Gifted &
Talented Ed. Spec.

Rebecca Jolette Zimmerman,
B.A.
Hiram College
Special Education

Master of Science in Engineering

John S. Charny, B.S.
The Pennsylvania State
University
Mechanical Engineering

Sui-Hua Hsia, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Electrical Engineering

Samer Kamar, B.S.
Tennessee State University
Civil Engineering

Chidchai Loyprasert, B.E.
Chulalongkorn University
(Thailand)
Materials Science
Thesis: *Mathematical Modeling
of a Solidification Moving
Boundary of Continuous Cast
Rounds*

Joseph W. Maruschek, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Electrical Engineering
Thesis: *A Diode Model for
Computer-Aided Design with
Joule Heating Effects*

Robert Campbell
Patterson, Jr., B.S.E.
University of Pittsburgh
Civil Engineering
Thesis: *Heavy Metal Removal
Mechanisms in Substrates of
Constructed Wetlands Used for
Wastewater Treatment*

Todd James Spencer, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Mechanical Engineering
Thesis: *Impact Analysis of a
Dropped Object Using Static
Finite Element Software*

Subramanyaraje Urs, B.E.
University of Mysore (India)
Civil Engineering

COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCES

Associate in Applied Science

Richard K. Clark
Tricia Lynn Kane

Associate in Arts

Sheila Farr

Bachelor of Arts

Megan Michele Amey
David Allen Arquilla
Laura Lee Chapman
Tracey Leigh Coleman
Steve Raymond Danklef
Thomas R. Delvaux
Daniel C. Doyle
Sharon Elaine Ellenberger
Shannon Epperley
Lana Farina
Denise Ann Fossesco-Mele
Aubrey Reese Fowler, III
Amanda Sue French
Jillean Carol Gerthung
Ricardo Gonzalez
Monica Lynn Grexa
Jerome Eugene Hamilton
Jeremy Steward Harper
Lynn M. Havrilla
Tad Alan Herold
Anne M. Heutsche

Timothy Hollis
Cheryl Ann Hughes
Timothy Ryan Kopcash
George S. Laskos
Todd Allan Lewis
Simon G. Lindsay
Heather Leonora Malarcik
Karen Elizabeth Masters
Jennifer Anne Michalenok
Linda A. Narry
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Yoko Shimono
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Laaren Whitcombe
Jo-Ann Teresa White

Bachelor of Science

Sajee Isa Abdllrasul
Neil Jitendra Atodaria
Rhonda Lee Cupan-Avery

Gloria Esmeralda Badillo
Nakul Bahl
Bernice A. Barnes
Mike Caggiano
Alayne Michelle Clare
Thomas Richard Garman
Paul Owen Gorby
Thomas Troy Govey
Jill Lynn Hessler
Andrea Denise Howie
Georgeanna Jane Huang
Renata Wioletta Jankiewicz
Sonal Kathuria
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Jerad Allen Libhart
Gretchen Lee Metz
Kirsten M. O'Neill
Holly E. Perfette
Brian Thomas Schuler
Keith Lewis Smith
Brian Alan Stefanish
Mary L. Valley

Bachelor of Science in Applied Science

Laura J. Gran
Mark Thomas Hopfenziz
Karen Ann Tkach

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Associate in Applied Business

Dennis James Mollick
Thomas J. Richards

Associate in Arts

Elizabeth Marie Shelton

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Richard Anzevino
Christine E. Aucreman
Clyde W. Beaver, III
Edward C. Beck
Judy Diane Beck
Gail M. Bonner
Teresa Elaine Boron
Shawn LaRoy Cain

James Joseph Cancilla
Dean Michael Cavacos
Donald Anthony Crudell
Diane Lynn Cupples
Ronald Michael DelSignore
Charles D. Durkot
Steven Brian Farkas
Joan Diane Fedoruk
Moonis Ghayur
Michael John Guerrieri
Patrick Vincent Guerrieri
Robert David Gumino, Jr.
Kevin John Hake
Susan A. Hanigosky
Chad Michael Hanysh
John Alan Heintzelman
Roselyn Hill

Kristine Marie Jakovina
Kenneth Patrick Jakubec
Nabeel Issa Kandah
Sabine Gisela Klintz
Jennifer Jo Kornbau
Kellie L. Kramer
Kathy Maiorana
Thomas Walter Marsh
Charles F. Masluk
Gwen Susan McHugh
Jason Matthew Miller
Jennie Marie Miller
Crystal Rochelle Moore
Angela Francine Morell
Darleen Carol Moulin
Thomas John Navarra
Lameese Jamal Niser

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

Thomas P. Olesky
Dennis George Opsitnik
John M. Paventi
Sandra Ann Pleskovic
Patricia M. Poorman
Robert Sherald Porter
Caryn Lynn Riebe
Wolfgang R. Rimboeck
Mike Anthony Rosace
Brad Alan Sackella
John J. Sajnovsky
Janet Ann Saverko

Brad Allan Sevenich
Eric David Sevenich
Judy Shipsky
Suzanne Carol Shively
Robert Joseph Sincich
Serallynn Sorice
Joe W. Southerland
Joanne Starr
Linda R. Stevens
Matthew L. Sylvester
Ronald Taffaria
Deana Marie Testa

Emma L. Titler
Thomas Paul Tomasko
Sladjana Vivo
David N. Waggoner
Roger L. Wehr
Alan Ray Williams
Suzanne Williams
Mary Kay Williams-Monroy
Daniel M. Wilson
Christine Ann Wiseman
William Thomas Yoder
Michael Richard Zokle

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

Bachelor of Science in Education

Donald Ray Allen, II
Martha Ellen Bingham
Deborah Sue Carlson
Yvette A. Carter
Allen W. Cunningham
Pamela S. Curry
John Dietz
James L. Evans

Joseph Micheal Kenneally
Martha Ann King
Christine Anne Klutcher
Janine Marie Knapik
Patrick Edward Maharick
Anthony Michael Marafiote
Stella M. McGuire
Charles Lewis McKee, Jr.
Christine E. Moschella

Jonathan Mark Mosora
Sean Patrick Naughton
Rosemarie Pirone
Daniel P. Reardon
Patricia Ann Reitmann
Carol Ann Ricker
Burt Stellers
Diana L. Watson-Hildebrand
Mary Drago Zirillo

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Associate in Applied Science

David T. Bowman
Linda S. McCaffrey
Thomas M. Payne
Kenneth Donald Sipler, III
Elmer E. Small

Jude Chamindra Cooray
Patrick Thomas Ginnetti
William Aubrey Hiner, Jr.
Zambia Kambouris
Chadi Antoine Karam
Robert Dane Maxwell
David John Murray
Richard John Pagan
L. Ashley Porter
Thomas J. Presby, II
Rosa Maria Ramirez
Neil V. Sarno
Jonathan R. Sloan

Michael Andrew Tirak, II
Keith D. Walker
Mark Allen Winters

Bachelor of Engineering

Firas B. Abulaban
Denise Linnet Anderson
Jorge Cadena
Michael Joseph Clark
Gary W. Clower

Bachelor of Science in Applied Science

William W. Cleland
Donald Eugene Clowes
Ronald R. Freedy
Robert J. George
Paul S. Muck
Anthony Vincent Pacileo
David James Turner

COLLEGE OF FINE & PERFORMING ARTS

Bachelor of Arts

Monifa Anderson
Trenton Christopher Boykin
Rachel D. Brown
Robert Taylor Clingan
Alfred Hill, III
Raymond Isaac, Jr.
Dana Beth Johnson

Mark Milo Kessler
Starr Elizabeth McClure
Joseph P. Mitulinski
Debra Lynn Novak
Laura Lee Peterson
DeVonne Lannette
Richburg Smith
Mary Ann Tishov

Donald G. Zwisler

Bachelor of Fine Arts

Elaine Anderson Fowler
Michael Eric Groubert
Molly A. Kratofil
James E. Reahle
David Benjamin Seman
Ronald A. Zagorsky, Jr.

COLLEGE OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Associate in Applied Science

Debra Marie Brownlie
Jeffrey Martin Dietrich
Aimee DuChanois
Joan Tabler Ellison
Melissa Jean Fyffe
Stanley O'Dell Gay, III
Nicole Rae Kurdupski
Alicia Lynn Lago
Teresa Joy Law
Bonnie A. Resseguie
Mark Andrew Stubbles
Rick E. Teter

Bachelor of Arts

Annette Rae Chalfant
Brian Scott Higgins
LaChelle Denise Robinson
Christopher Scott Yanero

Bachelor of Science in Applied Science

Lori Ann Adger

Christina Marie Allmon
Diane Kathryn Boyarko
Denise A. Brunke
David Lee Burch
Gary William Carnuche
Lisa Ann Clark
Edward Louis Colon
Shannon Colette Counts
Roslyn Diane Davis
Jennifer Lynn DiLisio
Heather Janet Eckley
Judith M. Feola
Paul M. Greco
Erica J. Gribbling
Charley John Hudak
Angela Chenay Huggins
Cassius Lamont Martin
Glenn Raymond Matuz
Donita Marie Mazzei
Lisa Gayle McClure
Robert Charles Miller, Jr.
Albert G. Pacella
Charles W. Prox, Jr.

Jenni Lyn Pucci
Mary Ann Ramovs
Lora Michelle Rektor
Anita K. Riley
Deborah Blanche Roberts
Rachel Renee Rydarowicz
JoLynn Marie Shubert
Dawn Rene Skala
Charlotte Louise Stamp
Debra Ann Stefanovsky
Antoinette Lynn Vergallito
Aristea A. Vouvalis
Cheri Marie Wansack
Tonya Ann Watkins
Wendy Kay Whitehill
John Jason Womer
Martin E. Yavorcik
Lisa Marie Zelinka

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

Annette Marie Hunt
Karen J. Kollar
Claudia Lee Shufuran

THE YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

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ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities—Bologna, Paris, Oxford—the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern-day descendants. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. In addition, the facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown

State University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has a vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all masters' and bachelors' tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirement. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The recessional at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of University Honors will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.