



...Vindicator photo by Paul R. Schell

FASHION SHOW MODELS: Pictured above are three of the eight models who will appear in a style show sponsored by Sigma Alpha Iota music fraternity from 3 to 5 p.m. Friday in Strouss Memorial Auditorium. Modeling new spring styles from Abraham's Salon are (left to right) Vilma Terle, Joan Scott and Mrs. Olga Myerovich. Eight models selected from YU social sororities and SAI active and alumnae members will participate in the event.

SAI To Hold Fashion Show

8 Models to Show Spring Clothes Today

The members of Alpha Nu chapter and the Alumnae members of Sigma Alpha Iota, national music fraternity for women, will present an "April Showers" fashion show on Friday, April 1st, from 3 to 5 p.m. in the Strouss Memorial Auditorium.

The fashion show is a benefit for the fraternity's scholarship fund, proceeds to go to a university scholarship for a worthy and academically qualified member of the chapter.

A Jazz Combo from the Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia fraternity will entertain during the intermission and after the program. Door prizes will be

awarded during the intermission. Refreshments will also be served. There will be a donation of \$1.00. Tickets may be purchased from members or at the door.

Models for the show will be Annette Cioffi, Sigma Sigma Sigma Sorority; Lorie Ciolli, Phi Mu Sorority; Doreen McCleery, Beta Sigma Omicron Sorority; Joan Scott, Sigma Sigma Sorority; Joan Shoup, Sigma Alpha Iota; and Judy Withers, Alpha Omicron Pi Sorority. Mrs. Mary Kay D'Isa and Mrs. Olga Myerovich, wives of faculty members, will also model.

Vilma Terle of Sigma Sigma Sigma Sorority will narrate the show.

Mrs. Eve Witt is general chairman and committee chairmen are as follows: Lynn Botsco, Music; Madam Fanny Cleve, Scenery; Mrs. Mary Fankhauser, Hostess; Mrs. Howard Jones, Fashion; and Lillie Wall, Publicity.

Pershing Rifles Win Five Trophies at Regional Meet

Youngstown University's Company P, Pershing Rifles captured five out of ten trophy's at the Annual Regional Drill Meet held at the Youngstown Air Force Base.

Among the awards YU's entry returned with were a tie for first place honors for the best over all drill company, plus second place in squad drill and second in platoon drill. Highlight of the day was PR M/Sgt. Eugene Castle's outstanding performance to capture first place in Best Individual Drill. Company P was also awarded the Commander's Trophy for outstanding discipline and military bearing.

Leading YU's Company P to second place honors was PR Capt. David Galacia. PR M/Sgt. Thomas Clarke commanded the squad which also captured second place.

Company K, Kent State, tied YU for first place Honor Company by taking two first place and one third place awards. The two top prizes were for Squad Drill and Platoon Drill. Company K also took third place in Individual Competition.

Also participating in the Meet were Akron University and John Carroll, which took second place in Individual Competition.

PR 1st Lt. David Colson was in charge of organizing the meet. Judging was in the hands of two Marine Reserve Master Sergeants. Approximately 150 participants, and over one hundred spectators, also watched the crack John Carroll drill team.

Legal View Presented By Judge Maiden at Censorship Discussion

Theme Chosen For May Day Celebration

Petitions for Queen Available Today in Main Building 210

"Somewhere Over The Rainbow" will be this year's theme for the May Day celebrations. Tom Habel and Mel Zito were picked as chairmen by Student Council at last Friday's meeting.

Jack Uslick, Chairman of the Discipline Committee, announced that petitions for May Day Queen are available and can be picked up today in Main 210. During the coming elections Student Council members will be identified by red tags. The discipline committee feels that this will alleviate unnecessary confusion.

Sam LaLama, President of Council, commended the Social Science Club and English Society for the splendid job they did in presenting the Censorship Symposium that was held last Friday.

Dave Clark and Bob Steiskal traveled to Oberlin College over the weekend to attend the Ohio-Indiana Regional Conference of the National Student Association.

The lack of coat hangers in the Snack Bar was discussed and council is planning an investigation.

Today's Council meeting will be held at 3 o'clock in the Purnell Reading Room. This change is only tentative and is the result of stricter enforcement of the No Smoking Rule in the Library.

Richard III Planned

Shakespeare's "Richard III", filmed in color, will be presented by Cinema 16 on Thurs., April 7th in the Audio Visual Room from 2 p.m. to 5 p.m. The film was produced, directed and starred in by Sir Laurence Olivier.

"Richard III" is the story of Medieval England's hunchbacked and brutal King Richard. It brings to life the social, political and literary history of this period.

The film depicts the entire scope of an life and its relation to Richard III in the 16th century.

Swastika Smeared on Beta Tau Frat House

Swastikas and KKK signs were smeared on a window at Beta Tau fraternity house early Tuesday morning by unknown vandals. Spokesmen for the university said it was the first discrimination incident in the school history.

University officials believe the incident probably was someone's idea of a joke.

600 Hear Conflicting Opinions Expressed on Complex Problem

Powers, Schulman, O'Brien Reveal Sentiments; Harder Moderates Lively Session in Strouss Auditorium; Audience Questions Four-man panel

The complexities surrounding obscenity were emphasized last Thursday by Judge Erskine Maiden Jr. as he presented the legal aspects of censorship at the Youngstown University Censorship Symposium.

A crowd of about 600 persons jammed Strouss Auditorium to hear the views of Judge Erskine Maiden Jr., Dr. Gordon O'Brien, Atty. John W. Powers, Rev. Frank Schulman and moderator Dr. Kelsie B. Harder. Dr. Harder opened the symposium by reading the aims of Youngstown University.

Art Exhibition Set at Butler

The 24th Annual Student Art Exhibition will be held April 3 through the 24, at Butler Art Institute. Approximately 30 art items including: oils, watercolors, drawings, prints, sculptures, house designs, textiles and jewelry, will be on display.

Joseph Hertzl and Helen H. Elite, co-directors of the Canton Art Institute, will judge the contest.

The Student Art Show is sponsored by the Youngstown University Art Club. Art Club President, Sandra Stephens, is in charge of the art show.

The legal aspects of censorship and obscenity were presented by Judge Maiden. He cited the fact that the first Amendment of our Constitution includes under property; books, films and other media of communication.

Judge Maiden paralleled the Kingesly vs. New York Case with the recent obscenity trial in Youngstown. He added that in the New York case the Supreme Court of the United States is divided on the question of censorship and obscenity.

The line between obscene and non-obscene called by them the "twilight zone."

Contemporary Literature
Dr. Gordon O'Brien presented the humanist viewpoint of censorship. He (Continued on Page 4)

YU Chaplains Have Counseled Students Since April 1948

By Carolee Novicky (Jambor religion editor)

"Happy Anniversary, Chaplains!"

This greeting, heard, near Main 212, isn't an April Fools' Day trick but a sincere wish given on the 12th birthday of the Chaplains' Offices.

For the first time, on April 1, 1948, Rev. Albert L. Linder and Father Arthur B. DeCrane opened the doors to their offices in the now razed Annex building.

Although Father DeCrane has since been transferred to Immaculate Conception Church, being replaced in 1955, by Father Paul M. Petric, Rev. Linder still remains the Protestant Chaplain.

The chaplains are counselors to the students, the faculty and staff members. Dealing with people and their problems, the chaplains give advice on spiritual, financial, social and educational matters.

During the autumn and winter they can be found sitting close to their radiators, but come spring, they're most easily available at a golf course with those who want to make a foursome.

Besides having duties as the YU Chaplains, Reverend Linder is sponsor of the Religion in Life Fellowship group and Father Petric is director of Newman. In addition

of Miss Elizabeth Stenberg.

Reverend Linder, married to the former Louise Stearns, has three children and two grandchildren. He



and his New England wife live at 634 Bryson St.

Father Petric, also a chaplain in the Army Reserve, lives at 1466 W. Federal St.

the jambar

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Academic Freedom Week

This year Academic Freedom Week will be held from April 3 to April 9. In no year since the McCarthy era has the country seen the principles of academic freedom brought so dramatically into focus as it has been this year.

Inherent in the nature of the university is the concept of Academic Freedom. Freedom is not thought of as privilege, not as a concession, that any authority inside or outside the institution may properly grant or deny, qualify or regulate according to its interests or its discretion. Consistent with the concept of Academic Freedom is the necessity for the individual to move freely in a world of ideas.

In accordance with the educational institution's obligation to stimulate the pursuit after truth, colleges and universities should serve as an open forum for differing views and opinions, no matter how unpopular or divergent, and guarantee to all members of the academic community the right to hear all sides of given issues.

Only through the critical examination of all alternatives can the accumulated knowledge of society be advanced.

Symposium Appears Successful

The English Society and Social Science Club should be commended for sponsoring the most outstanding student event of the year. The Youngstown Vindicator reported 600 persons packed Strouss Auditorium and its balcony to hear the discussion. The story was on the front page of the Vindicator.

But what is most encouraging was the high degree of student interest in such an event. We need more symposiums at Youngstown University that will stimulate a genuine evaluation on issues vitally concerned with and affecting our generation.

Student conduct at the recent Censorship Symposium was, generally speaking, good. But, as is common at events of this nature some ill-mannered students found an opportunity to exhibit their rudeness.

We are referring to the outburst of laughter which occurred during Atty. John W. Powers presentation of the sentiments of the Citizens for Decent Literature Committee.

As college students you should be striving to develop an analytical and objective mind. If you did not agree with what Atty. Powers presented on the topic you should have remained quiet, this is just as effective. Remaining quiet also indicates a mature respect for another man's opinion.

The complexities involving censorship have not been clarified in our courts; nor were they clarified last Thursday evening.

It is your obligation to develop an objective mind; a mind free of prejudice and bias in matters as important as censorship.

And, the only way to obtain objectivity is to ponder and permit discussion of two opposing views of an issue; not just one.

"Cheesecake" Causes Disturbance

Page three of last week's Jambar probably was one of the most well-read and most talked about pages published this year. By Friday afternoon it was almost impossible to find a Jambar with page three intact.

The reason for this was the two column photograph of a San Francisco University coed whose measurements caused a disturbance among men students at the university.

At Youngstown men students ogled the picture, girl students regarded it with distaste and professors commented on it. (One educator allegedly was seen walking up the fourth floor stairs of the Main Building at 9:00 a.m. gazing at the buxom brunette. Another professor revealed amazement that his students hadn't transferred to San Francisco U.) It is therefore safe to say the picture caused as much disturbance here as the pretty coed did in San Francisco.

The Jambar especially was criticized for publishing the picture. Numerous letters and verbal brickbats were forwarded to the Jambar editors chastizing them for their "poor taste". Some students expressed dismay that the Jambar was becoming "cheesecake rag". Few students who criticized the Jambar staff paused to examine the news value of the photo.

The fact is, both photograph and story have been published in newspapers throughout the U.S. all week. The Youngstown Vindicator published it in its early edition as did scores of other newspapers.

To those students who criticized the Jambar and expressed dismay that we were becoming a "cheesecake rag" we only can say that we are not becoming a "cheesecake newspaper" and only published the picture for its newsvalue and as a diversion from local campus news.

Readers' Opinions

Reader Cites Power of Mind

Editor of the Jambar, Sir:

The mind is a powerful thing - probably the most powerful thing in the world. You can accomplish anything with it. All you have to do is concentrate. You can force yourself to be happy - to be sad - to hate and to love. Yes, you can make yourself anything you wish; a king or a tramp. You can live your life a thousand times through wishful thinking. Or you can make a wish become a reality through constructive and forceful thinking. There is nothing you can't conquer if you put your mind to it. No obstacle is impossible - no fortress is impregnable - there is no such thing as impossibility. The mind can work with you or against you - according to your own standards and moral training. If you are unhappy it is because you wish it that way.

Monetary values and possessions do not bring happiness. It is your mind and what you do with it that can make a person derive true happiness and pleasure from life.

Fred Kirby

Advertising Firm Seeks Assistance

Dear Sir:

One of our clients, a major national account, is engaged in an exciting new television commercial campaign. We are looking for daughters, aged about 16 to 19, and their mothers, who bear a remarkable resemblance to each other, to appear in a one-minute commercial film. We prefer non-professional people; however, the mothers and daughters chosen will not be disqualified because of past professional experience. Your contact with young ladies in this age group can be helpful in what is a difficult area for us to reach.

We are requesting photographs or snapshots of mothers and daughters together, in order to help us in judging resemblances. There is no limit to the number you may recommend. If your candidates prove promising, the mother(s) and daughter(s) chosen will then be flown to New York City for auditioning, all expenses paid.

Because this commercial is documentary in nature, and not in any sense a contest, we are led to seek your help in locating our mother and daughter "look-alikes." You can readily understand, too, that any publicity at this time in local newspapers or on TV stations, etc., would be premature and not desirable.

The Screen Actor's Guild union fees will be paid and while we cannot guarantee an exact figure due to the ever-present possibility of a campaign's shifting direction, we can say that the completed commercials will be used quite heavily on network programs coast to coast. Screen Actors' Guild residuals for this kind of use can amount to several thousand dollars for each person. Also, we feel that few other opportunities could allow a student to experience so completely the workings of the advertising, motion picture and television industries.

We will need photographs clearly indicating the best possible likenesses of your mother-daughter choices and their names and addresses. We will follow up promptly from there.

March 15, 1960

Compton Advertising, Inc.
625 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Telephone PLaza 4-1100

Sincerely yours,
Ann Wright
Associate Casting Director

Newland on Censorship

Symposium Magnified The Problems Involved

By Lynn C. Newland

This week, my column deals with the fallacies which became apparent to me after I attended the recently held Censorship Symposium. I have tried to remain as objective as my ability permits. And, I offer these items merely as topics for more extensive discussion and thought for you. You must derive your own conclusion concerning censorship. We, as The Jambar staff have previously formed and stated our opinion.

The question of censorship is one of difficulty and complexity. It became more complex and difficult at the symposium held recently in Strouss Auditorium. I believe a compromise must be found on this issue.

I add that I am not concerned here with obscenity or the "Sex Life of a Cop" and its effect on teenagers. I am only concerned with the complexities surrounding censorship, which became apparent last Thursday.

The problem of censorship is a delicate one in a "federal control" system of government such as ours. The problem is inevitable in our form of government because our government never has been, is not, nor will it ever be wholly, or purely democratic.

Let's subjugate all the emotionalism connected with the 1st Article, or Amendment, of the Constitution concerning the freedoms of speech, press and religion.

If you are realistic about our Constitution you must realize it was so written that it remains open to additions and subtractions of words and their meanings.

The proponents of non-censorship argue that the censoring of written material is prohibited by the 1st Article. I ask them; where is this so stated. It says; "Congress shall not abridge ..."

For example, if our Constitution is to be interpreted in this "free," "democratic" manner I ask the "freedom" fighters this: why isn't Article VI extended in the same manner you extend Article I?

Article VI concerns the so called "right" of all citizens of the United States to a "speedy trial." We all know this doesn't exist.

With regard to censorship and the 1st Article an analogy can be drawn from our voting system. You, as a citizen, do not have the right to vote. You are given, after meeting specific qualifications, the franchise to vote; but, if you abuse this enfranchisement it can be taken from you.

It has been argued that abuse of the freedoms of press and speech is more favorable than the denial of the freedom to abuse. This sounds fine and democratic. But, abuse also harms people, business and governments. This abuse ruins people. Is this the democratic way? Evidently so according to the non-censorship people.

Also, while debating the merits and demerits of censorship let us remember that there are many forms of censorship. This word is not a blanket term. It has many facets.

A ridiculous extension of an argument occurred last Thursday at the symposium. The question involved the increase of teen-age sex crimes with the increase in sale of cheap sex novels. I'm not supporting the argument that this increase in sales is a factor in sex crimes; but, it would follow that this may be one factor involved. However, this is irrelevant in this discussion. An argument was presented Thursday, as I have mentioned, that was an unjust extension of a premise involving censorship.

A student argued with Atty. Powers that if teenage minds became degenerate from reading "obscene" novels wouldn't it follow that the minds of judges would become degenerate? No, this isn't a logical conclusion and for this reason. The judges are mature, objective and would not be affected by sex novels. But, teenagers have yet to form sound opinions and judgements; much to the dismay of "free expression" educators and parents.

I believe the purporters of non-censorship should confront the fact that our country has had and will continue to have censorship. But, I don't submit this fact as substantial reason for its existence; because, the mere existence of a thing doesn't prove its validity. Our country will continue to have censorship simply because it is inherent in our "weak" form of democracy. There is an American bromide which explains this fact; take the bitter with the sweet.

The capabilities of people is also another fallacy surrounding censorship. Let us recognize the fact that people are not, I repeat, are not capable of ruling themselves. They must be guided. Abuse can harm others.

Our constitutional history is one of compromise and this is obviously the most suitable answer in the censorship problem.

Student Praises News Material in Jambar

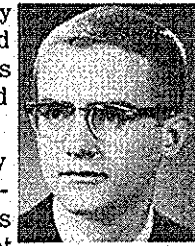
To the Editor:
Congratulations for finally printing something of interest to the student body of Youngstown University. Your photograph of Miss Sandie Cherniss in The Jambar of March 25th, caused more discussion than any other bit of material in all previous issues of the Jambar.
Keep up the good work.

A YU Student

Charlie Weaver Dance Set for Tonight

Zeta Phi Fraternity will hold a Charlie Weaver Day dance tonight at the Eagles Ballroom, in honor of "The Greatest Living American."
Dancing will be from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. with music by the Angles. The admission will be 75 cents.

Diner: "Have you any wild rabbit?"
Waitress: No, but we can get a tame one and irritate it for you."



Newland

Jambar Receives Scores of Letters On Controversial Censorship Issue

Questions Jambar Position On Freedom of Press Stand

To the Editor:

Last week the editors of the Jambar took the position favoring no censorship, in any form, of the press. Do the editors really know what position they have taken? They are certainly not in the position of "freedom of the press", for freedom is the allowing of an individual to do as he sees fit within the limits of the moral

and natural law. Rather, the Jambar is in favor of allowing man to do anything at all, whether it be good or bad. Thus the editors have aligned themselves against any form of law whatsoever. Obviously this is not a wise stand for any law-abiding newspaper to take.

This strange stand has come about as a result of the recent trial in Youngstown concerning the banning of certain objectionable books in this state. Is it not strange that in a nation where Communists are controlled from spreading their propaganda in the press, certain smut peddlers are allowed to sell their filth freely without control? They are allowed to publish and distribute this filth even though they have the power to subvert the nation to an even greater degree than the Communists.

No person is against control of criminals. Yet every person who writes, distributes, or publishes a book of this sort is a moral criminal. Should they not also be controlled?

It is impossible to think that the United States is so weak that it does not see the danger such minds can be to its youth. Those persons who are in favor of publication of any and all books take their stand because they are afraid that sooner or later the publication of works of art will be banned. Rather, isn't it true that if publication continues the people of later generations will not be capable of recognizing works of art, let alone producing them.

To disallow control of the press is to allow a few writers to destroy the whole thought and culture of a nation. Yet, no man has the right to destroy another's thought.

If the Jambar wishes to align itself against control of the press, it should not take this stand as being the wish of the entire University. I, for one, cannot condone the perversion of men's minds.

Sincerely,

Thomas W. Rishel

Editor's note: Obviously Mr. Rishel did not take a valid point which we made in the editorial entitled "Prenominations on Symposium" (see March 11th edition of The Jambar). That editorial read in conclusion:

"However, let us conclude by stating that regardless of what is put forth at this symposium, there are still some things that we expect to see and read on the restroom wall that we don't expect to see and read as the valid printed word or art."

In the editorial, "We Hold These Truths to Be Self Evident" (see March 18th edition of The Jambar) which stated:

"Actually, what omnipotence do these public spirited citizens possess that gives them the right to determine what is a 'good book' and what is a 'bad book'? None. We repeat that all attempts to define obscenity resolve themselves at last into a subjective opinion unpleasantness or offensiveness on the part of the person making the judgment. While we do not condone cheapness, lewdness, or poor taste in reading matter this central fact must be kept constantly in mind. And to what shall his judgment of offensiveness be limited?"

Mr. Rishel's definition of freedom, we hope, is certainly his personal concept. We have our concept of freedom also, and it differs with Mr. Rishel's concept, basically.

See editorial in today's Jambar entitled "Freedom to Dissent Without Vilification."

Reader Questions Jambar Editorial

Editor of the Jambar, Sir:

As a citizen of the United States; as a student at Youngstown University; and as a father, vitally concerned with the moral welfare of my seven children; I feel compelled to comment upon the unsigned editorial appearing in The Jambar for March 18, 1960 under the title, "We Hold These Truths To Be Self Evident..."

Although in the past I have had the opportunity to serve on the editorial staff of a newspaper, and to contribute articles to certain trade magazines, I ask no compensation other than the chance to correct, on your pages, certain mistaken impressions regarding freedom of, and censorship of, the press.

Pursuing to a logical conclusion the opinions expressed in this editorial could well lead to a moral anarchy. This concept, as well as that of unlimited censorship of the press, is repugnant to me as an American, and as a man.

Charles P. Gillen

Finds Photograph Objectionable

Editor of the Jambar, Sir:

I find the picture on page three of the March 25th issue of The Jambar wholly inappropriate and unnecessary.

It is without a doubt in very poor taste.

For what reason is the picture in The Jambar? The picture, caption and head included, has nothing, whatsoever, to do with the Youngstown University or with the Youngstown University campus or with the Youngstown University student body, faculty and staff.

Is The Jambar so lacking of copy that it must cut, from another newspaper this insult to the dignity of womanhood?

Since the editorial staff has found this "Tale of the Tape" so newsworthy, may I remind those members of The Jambar that the picture, in one single phrase, degrades feminine charms!

Perhaps the editors do not find this actually newsworthy, but use it as a justification for the articles on censorship in the March 18th issue.

NAME WITHHELD ON REQUEST

Editor's note: The photograph which you deem "an insult to the dignity of womanhood" was published by the editor in the interest of news. It was not "cut from another newspaper," as you state. It was taken from the wires of the Associated Press, a world wide news syndicate.

The editor feels that college newspapers should not limit themselves to local news, but, instead, should concern themselves with the reporting of national and world news as well.

As for censorship or obscenity, the Associated Press is governed under federal law via the Federal Communications Commission. Had the photograph been obscene the FCC would have cancelled its transmission.

Editor's Note: The six letters below were "typed" by Esther Paul M. Petric, Youngstown University Catholic Chaplain. The letters were submitted to the Jambar unsigned, with the request that pseudonyms be used. Father Petric admitted in a meeting with the Jambar editorial staff that he had typed the letters, but remained noncommittal when asked whether or not he had "written" the letters.

"Follower" States Feelings

To the Editor:

The Rev. Schulman terms himself as a Unitarian. A Unitarian does not believe in the Trinity. He does not admit that Christ was the Son of God. Nor does he admit the Holy Spirit to be God. If he so believes, how can he pass as a Christian?

No Trinitarian ministers in our city will accept him as "a brother of the cloth." Check this for yourself if you will. Ask the local Protestant clergy about it.

A Follower of Christ

Editor's Note: The statement "A Unitarian does not believe in the Trinity" is misleading. This reads as if the Trinity were a part of a formal creedal statement in the Unitarian Church. The Unitarians are not a "creedal" church, therefore there is no formal requirement that to become a member one must reject the Trinity. Therefore the statement is misleading. There are Unitarians who believe in the Trinity.

Claims Poor Reasoning

To the Editor:

For a supposedly educated man, Dr. O'Brien's reasoning for no censorship is very poor. Because some people had been sent to the electric chair innocently, we should abandon all laws and along with it anything that even resembles the electric chair.

Because some books might be unjustly censored we should abolish all forms of censorship, regardless of the consequences. Very poor reasoning.

He should take time to read the FBI files to get a better understanding of the subject. Taking his reasoning there should be no such a thing as control of narcotics because some people might be denied the use of narcotics unjustly. Let the little fifteen year old use it, that's the way to "freedom" at any price. Let no one tell us what we can and can't do.

Disturbed Student

Definitions?

To the Editor:

Please define the following for me: Freedom-Licence-Obscene-Prurient-Moral-Immoral-Good-Evil.

Curious Student

Resents Implications

To the Editor:

I am an ex-service man. I resent Rev. Schulman implying that all we talked about in the service was sex, sex, sex. Furthermore, I resent his implying that when we did talk about the opposite sex we always spoke in nothing but a vulgar manner about the specific subject.

Disgusted

Wants to Know Why

Dear Mr. Editor:

Please ask Rev. Schulman why he would not read aloud passages from "The Sex Life of a Cop" when Attorney Bell asked him to do so on the stand? We students would like to know WHY he refused if there was nothing in it that an adult shouldn't read or be ashamed to repeat in a mixed group.

Worried Student

Freedom To Dissent Without Vilification

By John David Poole Jr.

(Jambar editor-in-chief)

Along the corridors, at lunch tables and in classrooms the students and faculty of our fair University are busily engaged in attacking, defending or even dissecting the issues that surround and underlie the principle of censorship of books by governmental bodies. Last week two campus organizations prepared a Symposium on some of the implications inherent in such censorship. To the surprise of almost everyone, the University auditorium was packed with students as intent as many crowds that attend our most exciting athletic events. Letters to the Editor of the Youngstown Vindicator and The Jambar as well as various columnists reflect the concern of various antagonists. This, according to the editorial of two weeks ago, "For What Does Youngstown University Stand?" is proof of the dynamic quality generated by "full and fair inquiry" when "the free minds of men . . . may . . . bring wisdom into human affairs." But, as we seek to persuade others of our respective positions, we must also be reminded that the "standards of rational conduct" incorporated in our University's Objectives guarantee to all an atmosphere that permits "dissent without vilification" lest we voluntarily abandon the restraints which wisdom compels of those who participate in the privileges of higher education within a democracy.

In our zeal to espouse either neutral or partisan positions let us not forget that a democracy is predicated on the structure of E PLURIBUS UNUM, an inevitable diversity of people, opinions, beliefs, methods and objectives, with each difference competing for public favor in the open market place of ideas. Out of this diversity we have voluntarily created a unity in which both authority and freedom are commingled and reconciled for the greatest happiness of a people when and if they truly understand the delicate relationship between freedom and responsibility, liberty and order.

A university education is sadly deficient if it has not reminded us that in all societies and at all times there are forces that not only attack essential freedoms, but also undermine authority. We have too easily believed that when a democratic culture places primary emphasis on freedom, the truth would automatically be the result and have, consequently, emphasized freedom from restraint.

Among the happier results have been the remarkable achievements of adventurous human minds—a flowering of the sciences, creativity of arts, and political democracy. Less beneficial has been the results of freedom from responsibility—the creation of atomic fusion but human fission, the conversion of freedom of speech into freedom to tell untruths publicly in advertising and political campaigning, the perversion of congressional immunity into shielding misrepresentation and distortion, etc. Each freedom is precious but can become pernicious when divorced from responsibility and lead to bitter restraints.

In our world large sections of people have swung away from freedom to an over-emphasis on authority or order, sacrificing freedom to achieve conformity and security. We who are dedicated to the preservations of freedom with its companionate non-conformity and dissent must peritually examine the nature and condition of freedom that will best elevate the human spirit. It is not a freedom that depends solely on the absence of restraint, but even more truly, must it depend on positive loyalty to objects that are worthy of the loyalty of free men. Fear and hate are leading too many men in our world to condemn indiscriminately all those who do not think as they do. America was created by men and women who were unorthodox. It is a biological axiom that progress is made only through differences. If we all tend to think, or even appear to think, in the same way whether by compulsion or other motive, the laws determining intellectual evolution cease to operate.

Let us in this grand university actively stimulate discussion, inquiry and dissent, but always preserve the integrity and dignity of the individual human being and refuse to permit this state or any state to define for us the truth! Nor let us be guilty of vilifying those who differ from us!

John David Poole Jr.

Faculty Members Laud Jambar

To the Editor:

We, the undersigned, wish to commend the Editor-in-Chief of The Jambar for the unequivocal stand he has taken against the principle of literary censorship, as expressed in the editorials appearing in the issue of March 18th, and to congratulate him upon the moral courage shown in so doing.

Bruce T. Riley
E. E. Emswiler
J. Frank Schulman
Kelsie B. Harder
Gordon W. O'Brien
J. Leonard Azneer
Ward L. Miner
Thelma S. Miner
Philip J. Hahn

Student Praises New Material in Jambar

To the Editor:

Congratulations for finally printing something of interest to the student body of Youngstown University. Your photograph of Miss Sandie Cherniss, in The Jambar of March 25th, caused more discussion than any other bit of material in all previous issues of the Jambar.

Keep up the good work.
A YU Student

NOTE — More "Letters to the Editor" appear on page six.

THE GREEK LETTERS

With the sing coming up, the Greeks have traded books for sheet music. We hope the weather will co-operate soon and put us in the mood for spring and sing.

The Phi Mu's are helping the Easter Bunny again this year and are selling some wonderful Easter candy.

Congratulations to Dave Ledney, Sigma Phi Epsilon, on receiving a teaching fellowship to the University of Notre Dame.

Zeta Phi

The Zeta Phi pledge class has challenged the famous Bodine Bandits to a football game come good weather. "If" the pledges score one touchdown the game will be over. I.F.C. rules will be followed as to game time.

Theta Chi

The Brothers of Theta Chi are looking forward to a great weekend at the Theta Chi Coral at Ohio State, April first and second. They are more than proud for Miss Kathy Schunn, this year's Theta Chi Dream Girl, who has been chosen as one of the finalists for Queen of the Coral. Good luck to Kathy.

Alpha Omicron Pi

Alpha Omicron Pi chapters of Ohio held their annual State Day Activities in Columbus, March nineteenth. Youngstown's Phi Lambda Chapter found state day activities enjoyable and educational.

Newly elected Fraternity Education Officer is Marietta Barnes.

Delegate to Pan Hel, replacing Sandy Bailey is Kathy Schunn.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon

On March ninth, Sigma Alpha Epsilon held its First Annual Founders Day Banquet at the Mural Room celebrating the one hundred and fourth anniversary of the founding of the fraternity. Main speaker for the evening was Dr. Glen Nygeen, vice president of the national fraternity and the Dean of Students at Kent State University.

Phi Mu

The alums are having a square dance for all alumnae and members Friday, March twenty-fifth at Pioneer Pavilion.

The anniversary of the founding of Phi Mu Sorority one hundred and eight years ago, was observed with dinner at the Youngstown Club.

Tau Kappa Epsilon

A date sled riding party was held March fourth at Mill Creek Park. Everyone had a cool time.

Frater Bob Kling left Youngstown U. to enter the Catholic Brotherhood of Saint Paul in New York. Congratulations to Frater Ray Klein on his engagement to Norma Tareshawty.

Beta Sigma Omicron

The sisters of Beta Sigma Omicron wish to thank the Brothers of Beta Tau for the enjoyable party held on March twenty-ninth.

Alpha Phi Delta

The brothers of Alpha Phi Delta welcome pledges: Richard De Vincentis, Joseph Trilli, Ronald D'Alesando, Edward Cordisco, Frank Delgross, John Shasko, Louis Moliterno, Gene Roncone, John Roncone, Edward Sebak and Robert Carzoo and David Comibe.

Beta Tau

Congratulations to brother Paul Remias on his engagement to Linda Kehl, and to brother Larry Dubbs on his pinning to Diane Ashton.

Sigma Phi Epsilon

Tom Habel succeeds Lynn Newland as secretary and Joe Patella succeeds Walt Cwynar as Junior Marshall. Both Newland and Cwynar resigned their positions.

The officers of the Spring Pledge Class are: Pres., Bob Steiskal; Vice Pres., Harry Finigan; Treas., Bill Nuskivcz; Sec., Earlo Pratt; Guard, Eric Sucher.

Maiden Presents Legal Aspect on Censorship Issue

Educators, Clergy View Problem Before 600 In Strouss Auditorium

(Continued from Page 1)

said that the reading habits of the American people represent a form of censorship by their choice of literature.

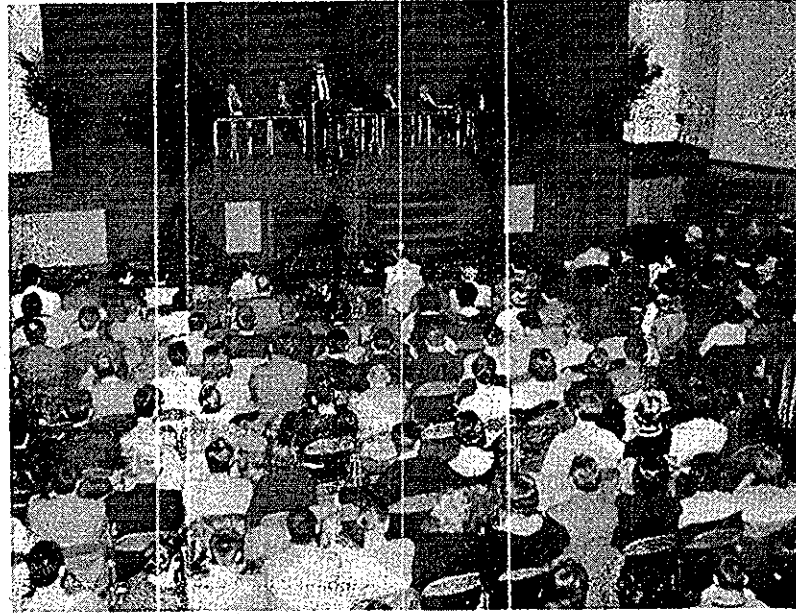
Book of The Month Clubs were condoned by Dr. O'Brien as being "contemporary business enterprises." He added: "they are the spoon fed agencies" for the greatest percentage of American readers.

Opposes Censorship

A vehement oratory opposing censorship was given by the Rev. Frank Schulman. He said "ignorance is the premise of censure."

With regards to freedom of the press the Rev. Mr. Schulman stated "abuse of the freedom of the press was better than the denying of the right to abuse its use."

The Rev. Mr. Schulman said "censorship is blind submission to authority."



More than 600 people jammed Strouss Memorial Auditorium last Thursday evening to hear the controversial question of censorship discussed by a four-man panel. Dr. Kelsie Harder, professor at YU was moderator of the event.

Advocates From of Censorship

Atty. John W. Powers represented the Citizens' Committee for Decent Literature.

Atty. Powers stated his premise by saying, "I abhor administrative censorship." But, he does believe in court administered censorship.

"Decadent America" and the fall of ancient Rome and Greece were correlated with immorality by Atty. Powers.

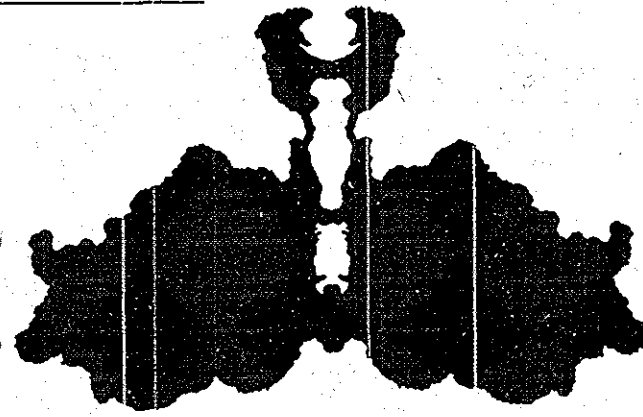
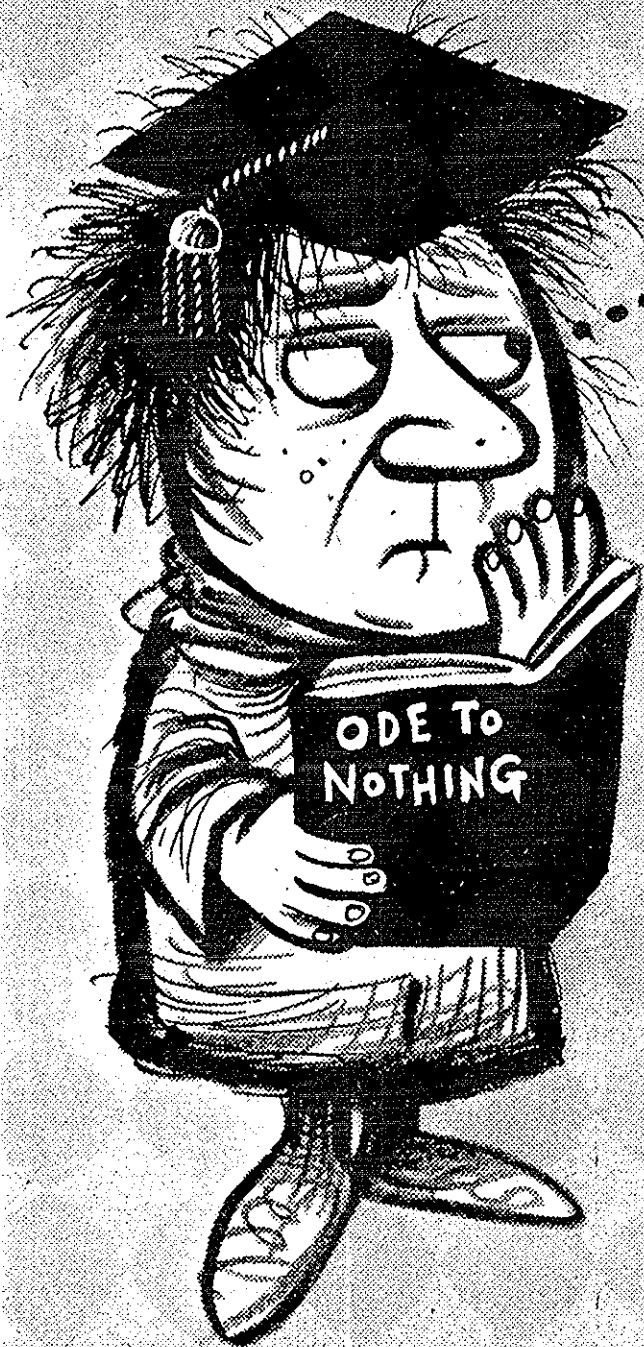
He quoted parts of a speech by the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, J. Edgar Hoover, in which Hoover indicated the rise of sex crimes in the United States with the rise of obscene novels.

Atty. Powers emphasized the fact that the judiciary body of our country, the courts, must determine a basis for administering censorship.

If you want to forget all your other troubles, wear tight shoes.

JUST HOW FAR OUT ARE YOU?

TEST YOURSELF!



If this ink blot reminds you that it's time to send a note to the old folks at home, a note full of laundry, it's clear your id is out of whack and you're the kind who would stand in the Grand Canyon and feel a touch of claustrophobia. All of which is your problem.

Ours is these cigarettes: L&M. With our patented Miracle Tip, we have found the secret that unlocks flavor in a filter cigarette, but not everyone knows this—so we have more L&M's than we need. You probably have less than you need.

When you write your folks why not ask them to send you a carton of L&M's and not so much starch in the collars, hey?



Reach for flavor . . .
Reach for L&M

©1960 Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.

Looking **U** Around...



by Blase DeLeo & Pat McCarron

Good morning group Happy April Fools Day.

We wonder if anyone even noticed our column last week, but for those who didn't, we wish to tell you that we are organizing a good-will expedition to San Francisco City College. The purpose of the trip is to set up a student exchange program, the ratio being 10 to 1 (females of course.)

Look, Dig, it isn't snowing out.

We note that the Tri Sigs exchanged pledges with the Sig Taus last Friday. This is a good idea, and the program should be extended to all fraternities. "My, don't those new Sig Tau pledges have such long, beautiful hair."

Speaking of the Tri Sigs, Gracie Difiore coined a new word last week ... "grouks", meaning Greek groups.

Yellow Car

Have you noticed that yellow car parked on Lincoln Ave. in front of the Women's Gym? It is covered with ice circles and snow that have been collecting since the first big snow on February thirteenth. The city police finally gave up putting tickets on the car, and they plan to tow it away as soon as the first thaw comes.

"Colonel" Jim Black is thinking of going to work moving cemeteries. He says there is good money in it.

Bob Bandzak was seen in the Snack Bar handcuffed to Carole Martin. Speaking of togetherness ...

Song of Week

The song for this week is "California Here I Come".

In Spring a young man's fancy lightly turns to things the girls have been thinking about all winter.

Poise is the art of raising the eyebrows instead of the roof.

So much for the cute sayings.

Our motto for the week: (CENSORED)

(Continued on page 10)

To Conclude Philharmonic Symphonies

Last Concert of Series To Be Conducted by John Krueger, April 5

The concluding concert of the 1959-60 series of the Philharmonic Orchestra on Tuesday evening, April 5, at Stambaugh Auditorium at 8:30 p.m. brings to Youngstown the first performance of the Beethoven Symphony No. 9 in D Minor with John Krueger, conductor on the podium.

Called the Beethoven "Choral Symphony", two hundred voices will join the orchestra during its performance. The Ninth Symphony was completed in 1823, a little more than three years before Beethoven's death. He never heard it although he conducted its premiere in Vienna on May 4, 1824. He had at that time been isolated from the world by deafness for twenty years.

The chorus is made up of the Youngstown Philharmonic Chorus, the Mount Union College Choir, and members from numerous local churches and choruses.

The principal soloist will be John Alexander, NBC Opera Tenor, Arlene Saunders, Concert Soprano, Eleanor Pudil Anop, Contralto, and Vahan Toolajian, Bass.

Included in the evenings repertoire will be the Leonore Overture by Beethoven and Boyce, Symphony No. 1.

A limited number of tickets are still available. Reservations can be made by calling RI 4-4260 or at the Youngstown Symphony Society offices at 1006 Wick Bldg.

Magazine Opens Essay Contest For Students

The magazine New World Review has announced an essay contest on the subject, "A Peace Program for Our Country". The contest is open to all people 18 through 25. The entries are to be judged by four outstanding leaders in the field of international relations and peace.

The writer of the essay judged the best will receive a prize of \$200; the second prize is to be \$100; the third, \$50; and ten honorable mentions will receive \$15 each.

The contest is particularly intended for college students, workers, all young people for whom the whole question of a peaceful future for our country and the world has a special urgency. Writing an essay for the New World Review contest will give young people the opportunity to formulate their ideas on the question that above all others will dominate the coming elections. The top prize winning essays will be published in the magazine.

Students who are interested in the contest should write to:

New World Review
34 West 15th Street
New York 11, N.Y.

The deadline for receiving the essays is May 15.



"LET'S STOP THIS NEXT CLASS AND GO GET A BEER—WORTHLESS ENY, SHUT IT PROFESSOR SNEAK?"

Circle K Given Charter at YU

YU's fledging Circle K moved a step closer to full organization with sanction from University officials. Dean Gillespie enthusiastically supported the group and secured Mr. J. Whitelock, Business Administration professor, as college advisor.

At last Monday's meeting Ron Lautzenheiser was elected acting president and Dave Schreckengost as acting secretary.

Another important meeting will be held Thursday, April 7, at 3:00 p.m. in room 103 of the Science Building. Attending the meeting will be Dean Gillespie, J.H. Wanamaker, representative of the Downtown Kiwanis, and the Circle K members. The purpose of the meeting is to clear the way for a Kiwanis charter.

Organizational plans are to be pre-

mented to the Student Council in the near future to gain Council approval. Club secretary Schreckengost is communicating with Circle K members at Case Institute of Technology for help in laying the club's ground-works here at YU.

Any University men who are interested in joining can contact Lautzenheiser or Dave Schreckengost or attend the April 7 meeting.

Service Fraternity Holds Installation

Epsilon Phi Chapter of Alpha Phi Omega, National Service Fraternity held an installation service for its new pledges last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Crites, 2248 Volney Road.

Because of bad weather last week, the April 3 meeting will be open for any men who are interested in finding out more about the fraternity. The meeting will start at 3:00 and end at 5:00 p.m.

a Swingline Stapler no bigger than a pack of gum!



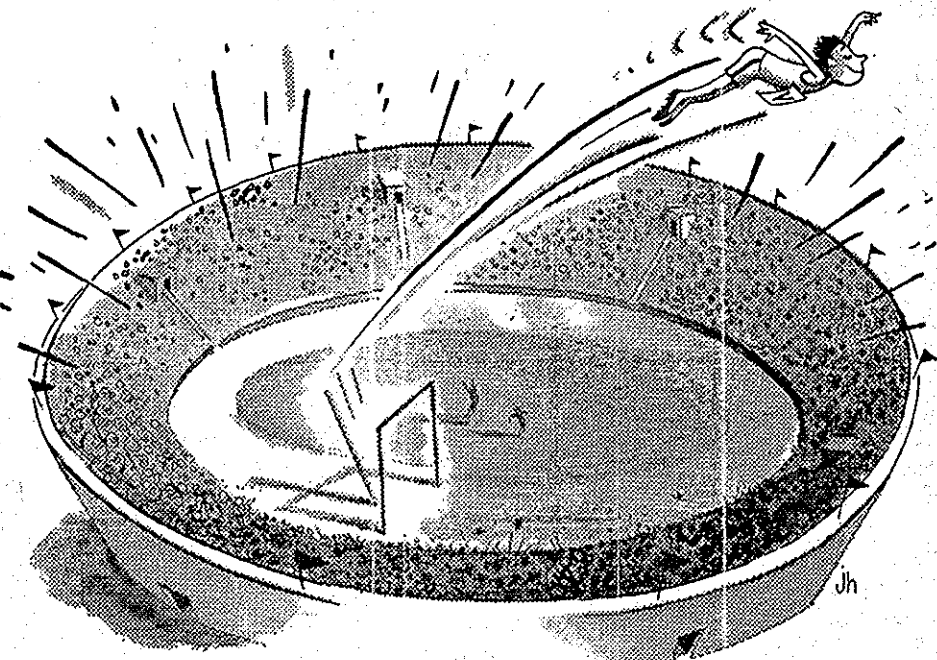
Millions now in use. Unconditionally guaranteed. Makes book covers, fastens papers, arts and crafts, mends, tacks, etc. Available at your college bookstore.

SWINGLINE "Cub" Stapler \$1.29

Swingline, INC. LONG ISLAND CITY, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Do You Think for Yourself?

(DIG THIS QUIZ AND SEE WHERE YOU RATE*)



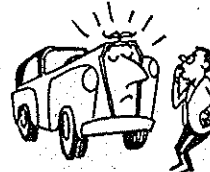
The statement "It's the exception that proves the rule" is (A) a lame excuse for dumb rules; (B) an argument for doing what you please; (C) evidence of a healthy disrespect for absolutes.

A B C



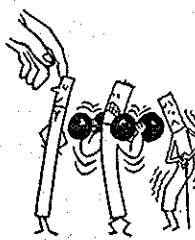
You've just met a girl whose beauty impresses you enormously. Do you (A) ask for a date at once? (B) say, "Aren't you lucky you found me?" (C) find out what she likes to do?

A B C



A rich uncle offers to give you his big, expensive vintage-type limousine. Do you (A) say, "How about a sports car, Unk?" (B) decline the offer, knowing the big old boat would keep you broke maintaining it? (C) take the car and rent it for big occasions?

A B C



A manufacturer asks you to pick the kind of filter cigarette he should make to win the most smokers. Would you recommend (A) a cigarette whose weak taste makes smokers think it has a strong filter? (B) a cigarette with a strong taste and a filter put on just for effect? (C) a cigarette with a filter so good it allows use of richer tobaccos?

A B C

That's why they usually choose Viceroy. They've found the filter's so good Viceroy can use richer tobaccos for better taste.

Is this why they say, "Viceroy has a thinking man's filter... a smoking man's taste"? Answer to that one is: Change to Viceroy and see for yourself!

*If you checked (C) in three out of four questions, you're swift on the pickup, and you really think for yourself!



Familiar pack or crush-proof box.

Smokers who think for themselves depend on their own judgment—not fad or opinion.

The Man Who Thinks for Himself Knows— ONLY VICEROY HAS A THINKING MAN'S FILTER—A SMOKING MAN'S TASTE!

© 1960, Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp.

Reader Thinks Atty. Powers Makes Legitimate Point

To the Editor:

One cannot deny that Rev. Schulman's speech at the recent symposium was the most moving oration heard that evening, but the one remark that left a lasting impression on my mind was attorney Powers remark "Great empires die from within."

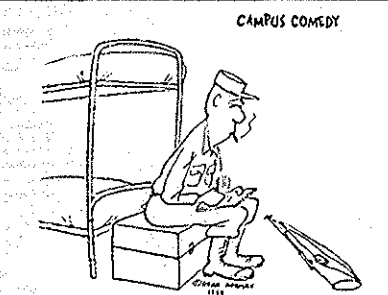
For bringing this highly significant point to light, he was applauded by only one person and this was an elderly person. Why didn't this remark stimulate the whole of the vast audience? The one reason is that the majority of the audience was made up of primarily young people. Youth that are dying and youth that are very much unaware of it.

Death is everywhere, it's to be seen in the rapid decay of our nation's physical fitness, high rate of juvenile delinquency, illegitimate birth among teenagers, and the increasing frequency of rape. It's to be seen in the general attitude of our armed forces. Brigs and stockades are full to capacity and venereal disease is at an alarming high. This wealthy nation for which untold numbers of lives have been spent to keep free from aggression is now being turned over to young people who are expected to uphold moral principles. These same people hoot and laugh at a respectful attorney and past judge who is twice their senior, for suggesting that the youth be protected from an inevitable fate far worse than the censorship of literature.

The only defense offered against censorship is that it denies freedom to the individual. Why don't we have the same liberal outlook as that of the Frenchman? We have all heard the expression: "Millions of Frenchmen can't be wrong." . . . Who says they can't be wrong? France hasn't had a decent military power since Napoleon. This shows they lack something in their national spirit. If the Frenchmen had idolized France, more than the flesh, France wouldn't have had to bear the indignations of the conquering Nazi storm-troopers.

Freedom to obscenity is freedom which in turn will nourish the parasite of internal corruption. A leech that will sap the very heart out of our national spirit.

Charles J. Pierson



Boy: Do you know the difference between a streetcar and a bunch of bananas?

Girl: No.

Boy: I'd never send you for a bunch of bananas?

Letter Cites "Complete Freedom" As An Idealistic Point of View

Dear Editor:

"Congress shall make no law—abridging the freedom of speech or of the press." Let's examine the true meaning of "freedom of speech" and "freedom of the press."

We would certainly say that a person would be mis-using his "freedom of speech" if he were to enter a church during services and scream profanities at everyone. By the same token, a man who writes a book accusing the President of the United States of being a Communist would certainly be violating his rights of "freedom of the press." It is clear for us to see therefore that the privilege of "freedom" entails an accompanying obligation to use it justly. This obligation to use our freedom within the bounds of moral righteousness must be met or we cease to use our freedom and begin to abuse it.

Let us now apply this principle of freedom and its obligations to the censorship question. Is a man truly "free" to pour forth the filth of his perverted mind and thereby expose the minds of others to his filth? Or is he, in doing so, very much neglecting the responsibilities attached to "freedom" and thereby abusing that very freedom behind which he covers?

Now let's look at the problem from another angle. Doesn't the person who might be affected by this smut have the right to protect himself and, more important, his children from this serious moral danger? There is no one so naive as to contend that the utter filth which is disgracing our news stands is morally good and will be beneficial to the moral fibre of our nation.

On the contrary, we, as responsible Americans recognize that the filth is tragically present and must be cleaned up. We hesitate only because we cannot see where censorship will draw the line. Simply because we don't know the solution to the problem, however, doesn't give us the right to bury our heads in the sand and ignore the problem.

Our rights are certainly being trampled by the purveyors of this venom when they can flaunt indecency for decency; filth for purity; sexual perversion for "realism." Control of this flagrant misrepresentation of moral standards is certainly a step in the right direction

Her eyes were black as jet,
This charming girl I knew;
I kissed her; her husband came,
Now mine are jet black too!

HAVE YOU REMEMBERED?



ADVERTISING CLASS VISITS WFMJ: Dr. Flad's radio and TV advertising class visited Marjorie Mariner's "Kitchen Korner" last week at WFMJ-TV. The members of the class participated on the program a long with their instructor.

and is a necessity if we are to use our God-given gift of freedom in a God-like way.

Paul McBride

Students! If you want to stay in college don't let your parents see



Savonara! Picnic! Bus Stop! South Pacific!
JOSHUA LOGAN'S PRODUCTION of that super-saucy stage smash!
It stars **anthony Perkins** and the fabulous star discovery **Jane fonda**
From **WARNER BROS.**

Have a real cigarette—have a CAMEL



H. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., Winston-Salem, N. C.



Bombers Capture Intramural Championship

Bombers Win League Crown Down Fusco AC 50-49

By Pete Arlow
(Jambar sports staff)

Eight teams vied for the Intramural League Championship with two representatives from each division competing in the tournament.

Two contests were played on the opening day in which the Bombers easily topped Theta Chi, 50 to 34, and the TKE's defeated previously unbeaten New Castle, 42 to 29. Matt Bozichovich led the Bombers with 18 points and Ray Klein chipped in 15 points for TKE's.

In the second round of tournament play undefeated Fusco A.C. garnered a 28 to 23 margin over the Kappa Sigs in a tight defensive battle. Sheldon Cunningham led Fusco with 8 points in the hotly contested game, and Sonny Joseph dropped in 9 points for the losers.

The Beatniks, playing their first contest, were tied 42-42 at the end of regulation play with the Jayhawkers and finally came out on top in the overtime, defeating the Jayhawkers 51-50. Dennis Smith led the victors well-balanced scoring attack with 14 points.

Semifinal Action

Semifinal action saw the Bombers defeat the TKE's 56 to 37 and Fusco's downed the Beatniks 42-34. These victories set up the championship game between undefeated Fusco A.C. and the defending champion Bombers.

At the onset of the championship fray, Fusco's jumped to a 15 to 6 lead after the first quarter and maintained this margin to gain a 30 to 23 halftime edge. In the second half the Bombers came alive and surged to a 39-37 lead behind the fine play of Bill Coleman and Leon Ponder.

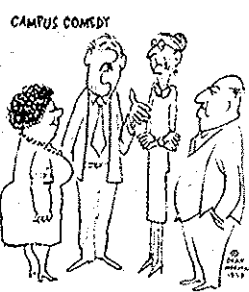
From this point on the Bombers could not be stopped and at one time surged to an eight point lead. They finally went on to win the contest by a narrow 50 to 49 score to gain the league championship. Little Joe Berraduce, Fusco's backcourt ace topped all scorers with 13 points. Fusco lost the contest at the foul strip as they managed only 15 of 28 free throw attempts. The Bombers made 4 out of 9 free throws. Dickie Lewis and Leon Ponder topped the Bombers with 10 points apiece.

Podoll Awarded Assistantship

William Podoll Jr., a senior majoring in physical education, has been awarded a quarter-time assistantship to the University of Illinois.

Podoll, whose home is Albion, Pa., will work towards his M.A. degree in physical education. His appointment includes teaching two courses in the basic instruction program in physical education at the university.

Presently, he has been working at Y.U. as the assistant trainer of athletic teams.



"IF THE FRY WAS BETTER, YOU'D GET A HIGHER GRADE OF PEOPLE IN THE TEACHING PROFESSION... PRESENT COMPANY EXCEPT, OF COURSE."

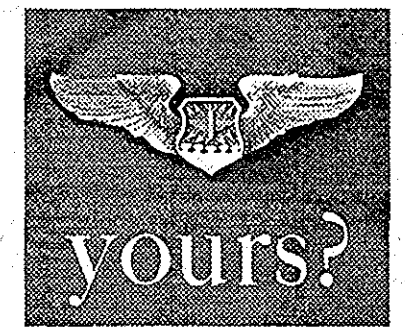
An ash tray is something to put cigarettes in if the room hasn't got a floor.

So You Think You Know Your Sports?

- Who is the present commissioner of baseball?
(a) Warren Giles (b) Ford Frick (c) Joe Cronin
- Who is the all-time scoring champion in the National Hockey League?
(a) Maurice Richard (b) Gordie Howe (c) Fred Glover
- The record for the high jump was set by John Thomas one month ago. How high did he jump?
(a) 7'2 1/2" (b) 7'1 1/2" (c) 7' 1/2"
- Who was "Rookie of the Year" last year in the American League?
(a) Harmon Killebrew (b) Jim Perry (c) Bob Allison
- At present, the ABC bowling tournament is being held in Toledo, Ohio. Who won the singles event last year?
(a) Ed Lubanski (b) Don Carter (c) Buzz Fazio
- Frank Lane has been a major league General Manager for ten years. When and where did he win his first pennant?
(a) 1920, Boston (b) 1920, Philadelphia (c) 1920, New York
- Joe DiMaggio was the last ball player to bat .400 in the American League. True or false?
- Who holds the World Series record for most consecutive scoreless innings pitched?
(a) Dizzy Dean (b) Babe Ruth (c) Christy Mathewson
- What famous jockey won more horse races than any other jockey in history?
(a) Johnny Longden (b) Eddie Arcaro (c) Ted Atkinson
- Who hit the famous home run in the third playoff game to give the New York Giants a pennant in 1951?
- Who is the present featherweight boxing champion?
(a) Jose Becerra (b) Davey Moore (c) Cherif Hamia
- Who won the American League batting championship in 1959?
(a) Al Kaline (b) Nellie Fox (c) Harvey Kuenn
- Who won the world's heavy weight championship from James Braddock?
(a) Joe Louis (b) Jack Dempsey (c) Max Baer
- What American League hockey team has qualified for the Calder Cup playoffs the most times?
(a) Cleveland Barons (b) Hershey Bears (c) Buffalo Bisons
- When and against whom did Bill Wamby execute the only unassisted triple play in World Series history?
- Johnny Unitas has thrown at least one touchdown pass in 36 consecutive games, thereby establishing a new record in this department. Whose record was broken?
(a) Sid Luckman (b) Otto Graham (c) Cecil Isbell
- Who is the present coach of the reigning NBA champions, the Boston Celtics?

- (a) Ed Macauley (b) "Red" Auerbach (c) Jim Pollard
18. The all-time scoring champion of the NFL is
(a) Don Hutson (b) Steve Van Buren (c) Lou Groza
19. What famous American League pitcher was nicknamed "The Train"?
(a) Noodles (b) Lefty (c) Lefty Grove
20. Last year what National League southpaw tied Bob Feller's mark of 18 strikeouts in one game?
(a) Sandy Koufax (b) Walter Johnson (c) Dwight Gooden

ANSWERS:
1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (a) 4. (a) 5. (a) 6. (a) 7. (a) 8. (a) 9. (a) 10. (a) 11. (a) 12. (a) 13. (a) 14. (a) 15. (a) 16. (a) 17. (a) 18. (a) 19. (a) 20. (a)



These are the silver wings of a U. S. Air Force Navigator. As a flying officer on the Aerospace team, he has chosen a career of leadership, a career that has meaning, rewards and executive opportunity.

The Aviation Cadet Program is the gateway to this career. To qualify for this rigorous and professional training, a high school diploma is required; however, two or more years of college are highly desirable. Upon completion of the program the Air Force encourages the new officer to earn his degree so he can better handle the responsibilities of his position. This includes full pay and allowances while taking off-duty courses under the Bootstrap education program. The Air Force will pay a substantial part of all tuition costs. After having attained enough credits so that he can complete course work and residence requirements for a college degree in 6 months or less, he is eligible to apply for temporary duty at the school of his choice.

If you think you have what it takes to earn the silver wings of an Air Force Navigator, see your local Air Force Recruiter. Ask him about Aviation Cadet Navigator training and the benefits which are available to a flying officer in the Air Force. Or fill in and mail this coupon.

There's a place for tomorrow's leaders on the Aerospace Team. **U.S. Air Force**

MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY
AVIATION CADET INFORMATION
DEPT. 3001
BOX 7808, WASHINGTON 4, D. C.

I am between 19 and 26 1/2, a citizen of the U. S. and a high school graduate with _____ years of college. Please send me detailed information on the Air Force Aviation Cadet program.

NAME _____
STREET _____
CITY _____
COUNTY _____ STATE _____

Since three-fourths of the earth's surface is water and only one-fourth is land it seems only logical that the Lord intended a man should spend three times as much time fishing as he does plowing. - Rotary Reminder.

Rifle Team Places in Tournament

Riflemen Take Third, Fourth Place in Meet at Grove City

The Youngstown University Rifle Team captured third and fourth place honors in the National Rifle Association Sectional Tournament held at Grove City College, Pa., Saturday, March 19.

Eight colleges and universities from Western Pennsylvania and Eastern Ohio participated. Only three positions were fired, prone, kneeling and standing.

First place went to Indiana State Teachers College's "A" Team with 1124. Grove City College's "A" Team captured second with 1102 points. Youngstown University's

"A" Team netted a grand total of 1081 to place third. And YU's "B" Team notched 1077 points to carry off fourth place. There was a total of thirteen teams represented.

Youngstown's "A" team and their total points are: Raymond J. Mayer, 279; Nancy J. Altdoeffer, 273; Larry A. Schuller, 267; and Monroe Curry, 262.

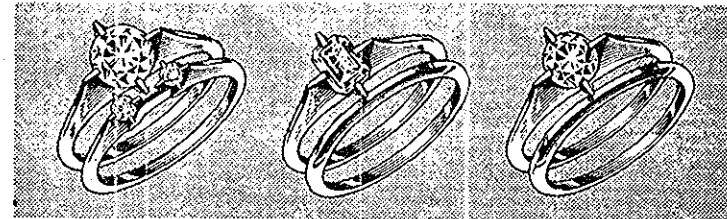
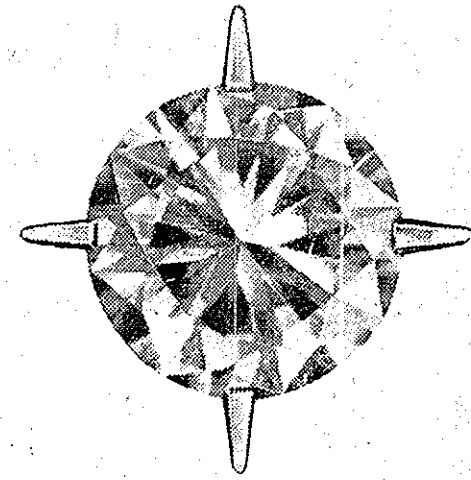
The "B" Team's individual scores were: Dennis Gartland, 273; Richard Butch, 269; John Kocis 268; and William Monroe, 267.

Thirty-five individuals in the tournament fired for individual honors. Dennis Gartland of YU received a medal for taking fourth place with a 278 total.

Motorist: "Say, this car you sold me can't climb a hill. You swore up and down it was a good car."

Salesman: "I didn't swear up and down. I said on the level it was a good car."

The most beautiful new look in diamonds



Evening Star

ENGAGEMENT RINGS

You have to see it to believe it! Looks like a diamond star floating on her finger. And it makes any diamond look bigger, brighter, more beautiful. Don't even think of any other engagement ring until you see the dazzling "Evening Star" collection at your Artcarved jeweler's.

And, for real proof of value, ask your jeweler about Artcarved's famous nationwide Permanent Value Plan. It gives you the right to apply your ring's full current retail price, should you ever desire to, toward a larger Artcarved diamond—any time—at any of the thousands of Artcarved jewelers throughout the country.

IMPORTANT: Every genuine "Evening Star" diamond is guaranteed in writing, for color... clarity... and carat weight and only Artcarved stamps the exact diamond weight in the ring. It's a genuine "Evening Star" only when the name is stamped in the ring.

Beloved by brides for more than one hundred years (1850-1960)

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NOSMO KING

Campus Philosopher

by Frank Court
(Jambar feature writer)



Editor's note. The editor is surprised at the sudden change in thinking as reflected in this column. I am reprinting "Nosmo King" which was originally published in the March 18th edition of The Jambar. This is done in the interests of freedom of speech and to uphold the principle of no censorship.

"Nosmo King" agreed with the editorial staff and their policies in regards to the censorship question. His column was submitted on a voluntary basis. There has been an obvious change in thinking on the part of "Nosmo". If "Nosmo" were so misguided as to have "possibly the biggest mistake that he will ever make." The editor wonders how he achieved the wisdom alluded to in this column in so brief a period of time.

The editor admits to a state of perplexity nor does he think that he is the only perplexed person on the editorial staff. However, again, in the interests of maintaining the principle of NO CENSORSHIP he is willing to be an accessory to spreading confusion.

The editor reserves the right in the interest of freedom of the press to use editorial comment.

Nosmo King is not infallible. Occasionally, he makes mistakes or misrepresents situations. But in the March 18th issue of the JAMBAR, he outdid himself and made possibly the biggest mistake he will ever make.

In lieu of this, he humbly asks the pardon of all those who are struggling to preserve morality and offers to his readers a conclusion to "THE CENSORSHIP TRIAL OF BARNABY SLUGG."

Heil Illiteracy

When the article in the March 18th issue ended, Nosmo King was on the witness stand. The prosecuting attorney had asked him for his views on the proposed censorship of Mr. Slugg's book. In answer to this Nosmo delivered a short speech on the possible end results of censorship. He ended his talk with the resounding statement "Heil Illiteracy!"

At the time, Nosmo didn't realize how true that statement was. Because by condemning the right of the state to control filthy literature, he was actually saying "Heil" to illiteracy. For what is more illiterate than the disgusting material that is being sold on our newstands.

editorial comment: We find it difficult to see why he has chosen the word 'illiterate', when the A.C.D. defines illiteracy as meaning "the lack of ability to read or write." Is Nosmo King trying to say that our society is not capable of either reading or writing. For if something is written, it makes the person literate, whether it be defined as filth or good literature is beside the point.

However, the purpose of this article is not to pass judgment but to conclude the trial.

The Trial

After Nosmo left the stand, the prosecuting attorney called his next witness, Mr. Wash Georgington. "Mr. Georgington," asked the prosecutor. "What is your stand on censorship?"

The witness smiled and straightened in his chair. "Censorship is a harsh and disturbing word. No true American would support the censorship of speech or press. But let us replace the word CENSORSHIP. A word that automatically puts a bad taste in our mouths. Let us replace it with the word that describes best what is attempting to be done. The word we should use is CONTROL.

"We must have some type of control to keep lewd, obscene literature off of the newstands. We must have it because it is our moral duty. Why do we kid ourselves? Control of literature does not mean the banning of Shakespeare, Milton, Poe, Emerson, Faulkner, Joyce, or any of the true literary giants. We know what type of filth deserves to be controlled. Yet, for some reason, educated people fail to realize this and deliberately overlook it.

"We might take a narrow-minded stand and argue that the control of filth tends to abuse our civil rights. Rights that are guaranteed by the Constitution. We might say that it is our obligation as Americans to defend these rights. This, of course, is true. But it is also our obligation as God-Fearing humans to defend the laws of morality. We have no right to use bigoted interpretation of the laws of man to destroy the principles of spiritual virtue. If we are true followers of the Divine Law, then we have no choice but to encourage and aid the control of indecent literature. The toleration of filth is not protected or defended by any creed.

editorial comment: The editor in the interest of clarity cites the statement "true followers of the Divine Law" is ambiguous and confusing since it does not define what is meant by "true followers" or if such a definition is suggested on the basis of what creed or philosophy does it find its authority? He does not define Divine Law. It could be either the divinity of three major Western religions or some of the more exotic Eastern Religions, or according to some offbeat cult that seeks to emulate the basic rites of some ancient fertility systems of religion. Certainly in each case the word "divinity" or Divine Law has a different meaning.

"Many people insist that they are mature, open-minded individuals and that no one has the right to attempt controlling their judgments and choices. It's time for these confused people to climb down from their homemade thrones and accept the fact that someone does reserve the right to control them. His type of control is thousands of years old and states definitely that: THOU SHALT NOT have strange gods before me.

THOU SHALT NOT take the name of the Lord, thy God, in vain.

THOU SHALT keep holy the Sabbath day.

THOU SHALT honor thy father and mother.

THOU SHALT NOT kill.

THOU SHALT NOT commit adultery.

THOU SHALT NOT steal.

THOU SHALT NOT bear false witness against thy neighbor.

THOU SHALT NOT covet thy neighbor's wife.

THOU SHALT NOT covet thy neighbor's goods.

"It's time we began realizing that we are not as powerful or important as we often think we are."

Nosmo King included.

Editor's Note: Printed below is the Nosmo King column which appeared in the March 18 edition of the Jambar. The column presents an anti-censorship position.

Nuttsta U. has graduated many famous literary figures. Among them was a young poet named Barnby Slugg.

Shortly after his graduation from dear old Nuttsta, he had his first book of poems published. The book, entitled "Hang Loose With Mother Goose", immediately captured the public's fancy and Barnaby was acclaimed as the poet of the year. He was a success.

But alas, his success was short-lived. His works were investigated by the censors. They felt that his poems were obscene and contained excessively brutal passages. The result of these investigations was THE CENSORSHIP TRIAL OF BARNABY SLUGG.

The Trial

Genghis Legree, the prosecuting attorney, rose from his chair and faced the defendant. The judge had just returned his gavel to its proper place on the bench and the court was in order. "Your honor," began Genghis. "Before I call the first witness, I would like to read a few lines from Mr. Barnaby Slugg's book of poems and in doing so, point out to the court why they are objectionable."

"Proceed," said the judge.

"In the beginning of Slugg's book, we have the line 'Little Miss Muffet sat on a tuffet.'" Now, I ask the court. Is it not the very essence of obscenity to have a little miss named Muffet sitting on a tuffet? Who knows what young children might define a tuffet as? (Hee, Hee!)"

Raising his clenched fist in the air, he shouted. "And that's not all. In the next few lines that, that, that, that seducer of infant's minds goes on to say that she was 'eating her curds and whey when along came a spider and sat down beside her.'" Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, this is the most lewd and brutal passage I have ever read."

Spiders and Spinach

He reached into his pocket and pulled out a couple of garlicky tablets that he popped into his swollen mouth. "Think of it, a poor little miss named Muffet made to eat dirty curds and poisonous whey. How brutal! Can you imagine what this might lead to? Children will be influenced by these lines and take to eating anything. Ants! Cigars! Gravel! Borscht!"

"And what was Miss Muffet doing to the spider that made him sit down beside her? (Snicker, Snicker)" "Yes, ladies and gentlemen, can you see what will happen if men like Barnaby Slugg are allowed to write trash like that? Your children's weak little minds will be influenced by this garbage and they'll be torn away from their comic books. We, as decent citizens, must do something to stop this."

Nosmo Speaks

Turning once again to the bench, he spoke. "Your honor, as my first witness I would like to call Nosmo King to the stand."

Nosmo walked to the front of the court room and after taking the oath sat down.

"Nosmo", began Genghis. "You are a man of high morals. Do you feel that we are justified in censoring Barnaby Slugg's book of poems?"

The question caught Nosmo unaware. He hesitated for a moment then began to speak. "I fear what censorship might lead to. We begin by censoring obscenity. Then we censor descriptions that are a bit realistic. Books are accused of being immoral and ruinous to character. Then their accused of being harmful to the government and treasonous. We find ourselves censoring titles, history books, science books, cook books, literature books, religious books, books on government, etc. Massive fires are built on the public square and pile after pile of censored books are burned. Then someone will write a novel whose purpose will be to replace the millions of censored books that were burned. The book will be entitled "Mein Kampf." Heil illiteracy!"



Alpha Phi Breakfast

Alpha Phi Delta fraternity will hold its second annual Communion Breakfast at St. Anthony's Parish on April 3.

Father Paul Petric, YU Catholic chaplain will be guest speaker.

"Do you realize," said a man in a cafeteria to a stranger across the table, "that you are reading your newspaper upside down?"

"Of course I realize it," snapped the stranger. "Do you think it's easy."



COLLEGE: THE FOE OF EDUCATION

In your quest for a college degree, are you becoming a narrow specialist, or are you being educated in the broad, classical sense of the word? This question is being asked today by many serious people—including my barber, my podiatrist, and my little dog Spot—and it would be well to seek an answer.

Let us examine our souls. Are we becoming experts only in the confined area of our majors, or does our knowledge range far and wide? Do we, for example, know who fought in the battle of Salamis, or Kant's epistemology, or Planck's constant, or the voyage of the Beagle, or Palestrina's cantatas, or what Wordsworth was doing ten miles above Tintern Abbey?

If we do not, we are turning, alas, into specialists. What, then, can we do to escape this strait jacket, to broaden our vistas, lengthen our horizons, to become, in short, educated?

Well sir, the first thing we must do is throw away our curricula. Tomorrow, instead of going to the same old classes, let us try something new. Let us think of college, not as a rigid discipline, but as a kind of vast smorgasbord, with all kinds of tempting intellectual tidbits to sample and savor. Let us dive in. Let our pent-up appetites roam and snatch where they will.



Let us examine our souls.

We will start the day with a stimulating seminar in Hittite artifacts. Then we will go over to marine biology and spend a happy hour with the mollusks. Then we will open our pores by drilling with the ROTC for a spell. Then we'll go over to journalism and scramble a font of Bodoni. Then we'll go to the medical school and palpate a few spleens. Then we'll go to home economics and have lunch.

And between classes we'll smoke Marlboro Cigarettes. This, let me emphasize, is not an added filip to the broadening of our education; it is an essential. To learn to live richly and well is an important part of education, and Marlboros are an important part of living richly and well. Do you think flavor went out when filters came in? Well, ha-ha, the joke is on you. Marlboro, with its Selestrate filter, delivers flavor in full measure, flavor without stint or compromise, flavor that wrinkled care derides, flavor holding both its sides. This triumph of the tobaccoist's art comes to you in soft pack or flip-top box and can be lighted with match, lighter, candle, Welsbach mantle, or by rubbing two small Indians together.

When we have embarked on this new regimen—or, more accurately, lack of regimen—we will soon be studded with culture like a ham with cloves. When strangers accost us on the street and say, "What was Wordsworth doing ten miles above Tintern Abbey?" we will no longer sink away in silent abashment. We will reply loud and clear:

"As any truly educated person knows, Wordsworth, Shelley, and Keats used to go the Widdicombe Fair every year for the poetry-writing contests and three-legged races, both of which they enjoyed wildly. Well sir, imagine their chagrin when they arrived at the Fair in 1776 and learned that Oliver Cromwell, jittery because Guy Fawkes had just invented the spinning jenny, had canceled all public gatherings, including the Widdicombe Fair and Liverpool. Shelley was so upset that he drowned himself in the Bay of Naples, Keats went to London and became Samuel Johnson, and Wordsworth ran blindly into the forest until he collapsed in a heap ten miles above Tintern Abbey. There he lay for several years, sobbing and kicking his little fat legs. At length, peace returned to him. He composed himself and, noticing for the first time the beauty of the forest around him, he wrote Joyce Kilmer's immortal Trees. . . And that, smartypants, is what Wordsworth was doing ten miles above Tintern Abbey."

Poets and peasants alike know that if you like mildness but you don't like filters, you can't do better than Marlboro's companion cigarette—Philip Morris.