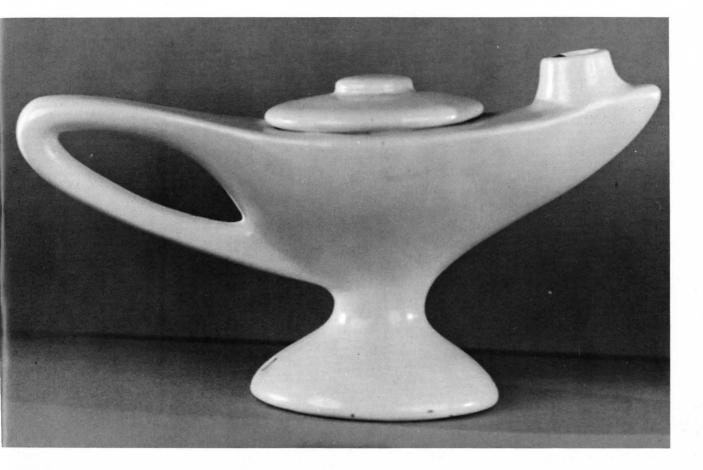
THE YOUNGSTOWN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION SCHOOL OF NURSING

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO 1969 CHEVRON



The Nightingale Lamp burns brightly on; As the progress of nursing marches along.

From the itme it was organized decades ago; Nursing has grown to be what we know.

From a task of the lowly, to a profession of pride; Nursing has raised its standards high.

Since our school began seventy odd years ago; It has seen many youths come and nurses go.

It's proud of its part in this undertaking; Education of nurses, the profession they're making. Now our doors are closing and we search in our hearts; For answers to changes of which we're a part.

Nursing is in ferment, education is the key; Without more knowledge where would we be.

Older methods are seen to make way for the new; Changing concepts have their place too.

When one program ceases others evolve; Education of nurses the problem to solve.

Its substance may change, but our school won't be gone; In the deeds of its graduates, its spirit burns on.

DEDICATION

To the men and women whose contributions as directors, instructors, students, members of the hospital Board of Trustees and the Woman's Board, have enabled the Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing, from its inception until the present, to serve the community through the education of highly qualified nurses; and to the parents who have helped and guided past and present students through their nursing education to attainment of their desired goals.



Mrs. Hazel Whitney



DEDICATION

To those who have guided us and remained with us through this our last year.

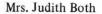


Mrs. Gail Hedrick

Miss Winifred Bossert











FACULTY AND ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATION



Mr. William Esson Executive Director The Youngstown Hospital Association

> Mr. Terry White Administrator South Unit





Miss Winifred Bossert R.N., B.S. Acting Director School of Nursing

> Mr. Carroll Thomas Administrator North Unit





Mrs. Helen Jeffrey, R.N., B.S.N.Ed. Instructor in Medical-Surgical Nursing III



Mrs. Hazel Whitney, R.N., B.A. Instructor in Maternal and Newborn Nursing

FACULTY

Mrs. Gail Hedrick, R.N., B.S.N. Instructor in Nursing of Children



Mrs. Judith Both, R.N. Assistant Clinical Instructor





HOUSEMOTHERS-SOUTH UNIT: Miss H. Hatala, Mrs. D. Hoza, Residence Director; Miss M. Corbett, Mrs. E. Evans, Mrs. J. Hay, Mrs. A. Hanna.



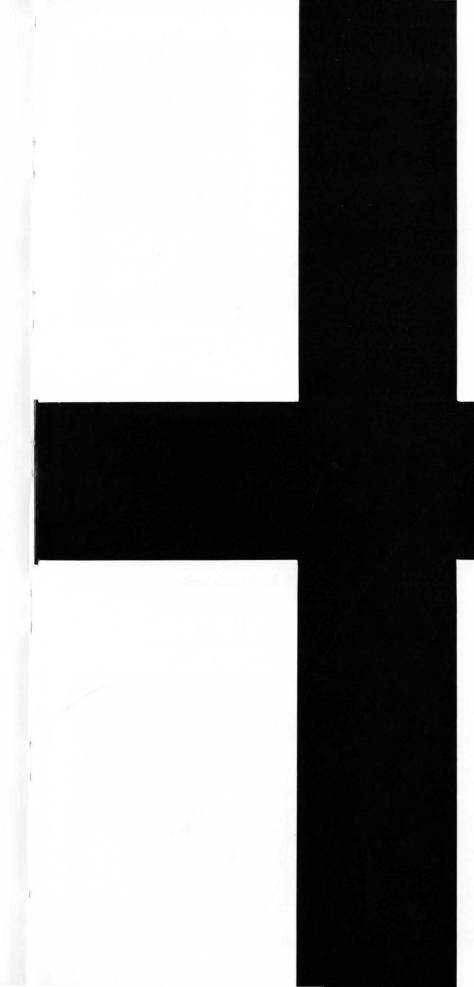
STUDENT AND EMPLOYEE HEALTH NUR-SES: Mrs. C. Royal R.N., Mrs. M. Dalton R.N., Mrs. B. Schultz R.N.



HOUSEMOTHERS-NORTH UNIT: Mrs. A. Cross, Residence Director; Mrs. M. Williams, Mrs. M. Patterson.

> SCHOOL SECRETARY Mrs. I. Klein







ACTIVITIES



Joanne Shimko speaks at convention.

E O S N



Pat O'Dea, President.

Membership in the Eastern Ohio Student Nurses Association gives the students an opportunity to enjoy many activities which broaden their interests.

One of the most exciting activities of the year is the annual convention where officers are elected. In 1968 Pat O'Dea from Y.H.A. was elected president of district number 3.



Dr. R. Parry, guest speaker.

Miss Winifred Bossert, R.N., Director, Y.H.A. School of Nursing; Dr. G. Pugh, guest speaker; Joanne Shimko, student; Dr. R. Parry, guest speaker.





Happy students!



The "solemn" ceremony?

HOSE BURNING PARTY The Class of 1969, the last class to wear the traditional black hose, burned them in style at a "solemn" ceremony held in the courtyard. Adorned in white sheets, the students condemned



their black hose to "death by fire". They certainly did "earn the right to wear their whites".

Following the ceremony, refreshments were served and a "good time was had by all".

Who "ghosts" there?



Good and plenty!



CANDLELIGHT CHRISTMAS



Ruth Walls, Christmas Dance Queen.



The Queen's Dance.

The final Christmas Dance to be sponsored by the Student Association was held on December 21, 1968 in the Idora Park Ballroom. Music was provided by Del Sinchak and his orchestra. The highlight of the evening was the crowning of the 1968 Christmas Dance Queen, Miss Ruth Walls.



THE QUEEN AND HER COURT WITH THEIR ESCORTS: B. Carney, M. Neill, R. Walls, B. Boatner, M. Tagliaferri, M. O'Leary, A. Repasky (not pictured).



The Royal Dance.



The Crowning of the Queen.



Honored guests and chaperones.



Sue Baragona gives a warm welcome to all.



The "glittering" arch.



Last year's Queen, Miss D. Downs and her escort.



Dance, anyone?



Swingin' couples!



Honored guests and chaperones enjoy the dance.



Good start, Sue!



Final touches add to glittering beauty.



Where do we start?

TREE TRIMMING PARTY



We wish you a Merry Christmas.



Surprise!

VALENTINE DINNER DANCE



Music was provided by the "New Breed".



Mr. and Mrs. Both enjoy the dance.



"Romantic" couples



Our happy chaperones



Mr. and Mrs. Jeffrey, a swinging couple!



Keep smiling



A little bit of "soul"

What a bunch of camera hogs!





STUDENT ASSOCIATION OFFI-CERS AND ADVISORS: Standing: Miss Bossert, and Mrs. Both, Advisors. Seated: J. Shimko, Treasurer; L. Thompson, Corresponding Secretary; S. Baragona, 2nd Vice-President; B. VanAuker, Recording Secretary; M. Tagliaferri, 1st Vice-President; B. Mc-Millin, President, (not pictured).



STUDENT COUNCIL: Standing: S. Baragona, B. VanAuker, Miss Bossert, Mrs. Both. Seated: L. Ross, B. Boatner, P. Rychlicki, M. O'Leary, M. Tagliaferri, K. Speed, M. Minamyer, J. Shimko, L. Thompson, and B. McMillin (not pictured).

GUIDANCE: Standing: J. Schrecengost, M. O'Leary, M. Neill, B. Forney, A. Wus. Seated: L. Thompson, Miss Bossert, P. Rychlicki, B. Boatner, and R. Walls.



1.

1969 CHEVRON



Joanne Shimko, Yearbook Co-Editor.



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"Meditation" leads to many ideas.

Leslie Ross, Yearbook Editor.



Ready in a "flash".





EDITORS AND ADVISORS: Seated: L. Ross, Editor; J. Shimko, Co-editor. Standing: Mrs. Both, Advisor.

YEARBOOK STAFF

HISTORICAL SECTION: B. Forney and K. Speed.



We, the Yearbook Staff, would like to present the 1969 Chevron, yearbook of the last graduating class of The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing. The last edition of the yearbook has been compiled to present a history of the School of Nursing with recognition of past graduates in addition to the presentation of the Class of 1969.



FACULTY AND ADMINISTRATION: S. Moyer, and L. Thompson.



ART COMMITTEE: P. O'Dea and P. Rychlicki.

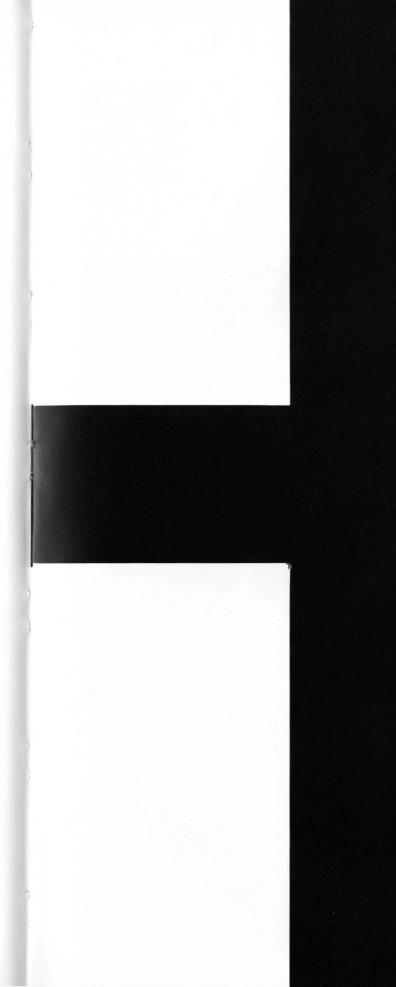


SENIOR SECTION: (center) S. Holmes, and R. Walls. ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE: L. Sizer and M. O'Leary.

MISS STUDENT NURSE



"THIS IS MY WORK, MY BLESSING", was the essay topic which entitled Miss Linda Thompson to represent Y.H.A. School of Nursing in the district three competition and serve as Miss Student Nurse for 1968 of The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing.





SENIORS



Barbara McMillin President of Student Association President: Mary Minamyer

Secretary: Barbara Forney

Treasurer: Kathy Chagnot

Vice-President: Sandra Holmes





CLASS COLORS Red and White

CLASS FLOWER Red Rose

CLASS MOTTO "Be true to your own highest convictions." W. E. Channing

CLASS ADVISOR Mrs. Gail Hedrick

CLASS OF 1969





SUSAN BARAGONA Girard, Ohio

"Above all things put on charity which is the bond of perfectness."

MARGUERITE BOKESCH BEAUDIS Austintown, Ohio

"The best of life is conversation."



ALBERTA JOHNSON BLAKE Youngstown, Ohio

"Soft words win hard hearts."





BEVERLY BOATNER Farrell, Pennsylvania

"Keep your face to the sunshine and you will never see the shadows."

DONNA BROCKMAN East Palestine, Ohio

"Have a place for everything and keep the thing somewhere else; this isn't advice, it's merely custom."





PHYLLIS CALBERT Boardman, Ohio

"A good listener is not only popular everywhere, but after a while she knows something."



BARBARA CARNEY Youngstown, Ohio

"Speak little and well if you wish to be considered as possessing merit."

KATHLEEN CHAGNOT Niles, Ohio

"To be content with what we possess is the greatest and most secure of riches."



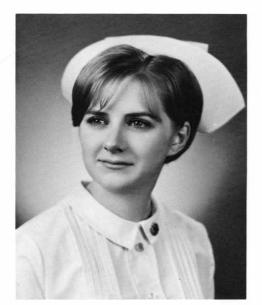


ESTELLE DOBKOWSKI COMPTON Youngstown, Ohio

"Endurance is patience concentrated."

VIRGINIA EASTLAKE Jefferson, Ohio

"A little nonsense now and then is relished by the best of them."



SUSAN ELSER North Lima, Ohio

"Whatever is worth doing at all is worth doing well."



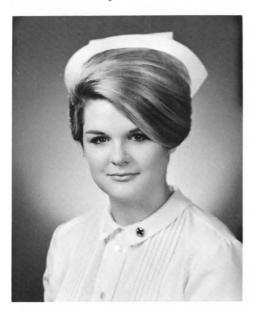


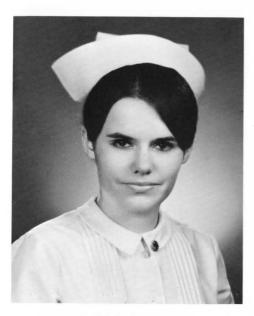
BARBARA FORNEY Leetonia, Ohio

"Earnestness is needed in this world as much as any other virtue."

SUSAN GARCHAR Struthers, Ohio

"Good nature and good jest must ever join."





MARGARET GIDEON Warren, Ohio

"Be silent the while, silence never betrays you."



JANICE GIOVANNI Youngstown, Ohio

"Her ways are ways of pleasantness and her paths are peace."

> SANDRA HOLMES Girard, Ohio

"Not a fraid of work but not in sympathy with it."



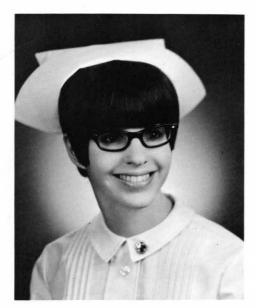


KATHLEEN HRONCHEK Warren, Ohio

"One of the greatest labor-saving inventions of today is tomorrow."

ROSEANN HUDOBA Struthers, Ohio

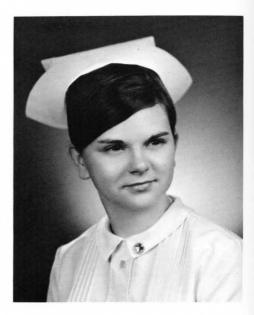
"One thing at a time all things in Succession."



JENNIFER JENKINS North Lima, Ohio

"Experience is the looking glass of the intellect."



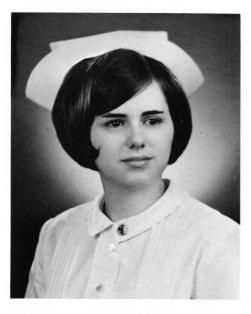


FLORENCE KAMINSKI Youngstown, Ohio

"Do well the duty that lies before you."

KATHLEEN KEMBLE Youngstown, Ohio

"She is sure to be seen where fun and mischief beam."





JACQUELYNNE KING North Jackson, Ohio

"The force of her own merit makes her way."



SHIRLEY MASON Jefferson, Ohio

"We should be content with what we have, but never with what we are."

BARBARA McMILLIN East Palestine, Ohio

"Cheerfulness is also an excellent wearing quality. It has been called the brightest weather of the heart."





MARY MINAMYER Salem, Ohio

"My idea of an agreeable person is one who agrees with me."

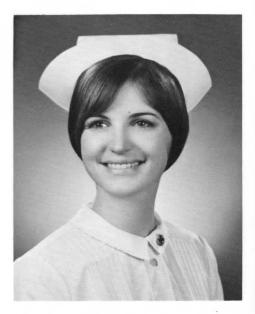
SHERRY FERGUSON MOYER Youngstown, Ohio

"The highest degree of earthly happiness is quiet."



MARY NEILL Hiram, Ohio

"The wise know most and say the least."





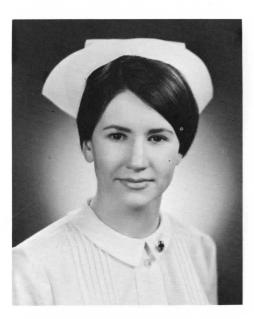
PATRICIA O'DEA Poland, Ohio

"Why be disagreeable when with a little effort you can be impossible."

MAUREEN O'LEARY New Castle, Pennsylvania

"The habit of looking on the best side of every event is worth a thousand pounds."





ALBERTA REPASKY Youngstown, Ohio

"One learns in life to keep silent and draw one's own confusions."



RUTH RICHARDSON Hazard, Kentucky

"In all my perplexities and distresses, the Bible has never failed to give me light and strength."

LESLIE ROSS Niles, Ohio

"Confidence is that feeling by which the mind embarks on great and honorable courses with a sure hope and trust in itself."





PATRICIA RYCHLICKI Youngstown, Ohio

"Smooth runs the water where the brook is deep."

JOY SCHRECENGOST New Middletown, Ohio

"Eloquence is silver, but silence is golden."



JOANNE SHIMKO McDonald, Ohio

"Merry as the day is long."





LINDA SIZER Sharon, Pennsylvania

"A merry heart doeth good like a medicine."

SYLVIA SMEGAL Farrell, Pennsylvania

"I can resist everything except temptation."





KAREN SPEED Youngstown, Ohio

"Thoughts rule the world."

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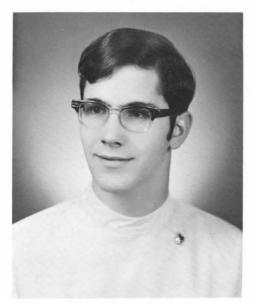
MARITA TAGLIAFERRI Meadville, Pennsylvania

"Of all crafts, to be honest is the master craft."

LINDA THOMPSON Conneaut, Ohio

"You're truly happy if you make others happy."







MARJORIE WILHELM Poland, Ohio

"There is no moment without duty."

ALBERT TOTH Youngstown, Ohio

"No one reaches a high position without daring."



BETTY VANAUKER North Jackson, Ohio

"Patience is a flower that grows not in every garden."

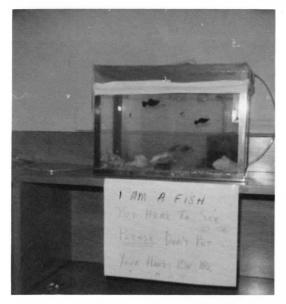


RUTH WALLS McDonald, Ohio

"Sometimes I sit and think and sometimes I just sit." ANN WUS Struthers, Ohio

"Silence is more eloquent than words."





You spent how much on that fish?



"Do you think Santa will fit?"

PEDIATRICS

"Do we have any sharks in there?"



Ding Dong School.

What's the joke?



Play dough class in session.







Did they really cancel Ben Casey?

S U R G E R Y



"I'm having nightmares about all those sutures."

That's not where they put the benzoin!



At least he doesn't throw instruments!



These are future scrub nurses?



How much longer will these uniforms last?





OBSTETRICS

Feeding time already?

A day in Premie Nursery.



Are you sure this is how the doctors do it?



Only 12 more!





What a mess.

Station WHAT!





LOA or ROA?

Don't tell us you're working!





"What makes you feel this way?"

W O O D S I D E



Students say farewell.

"It's easy to make a boat, Miss Walls."



"It's 11:29, Miss VanAuker!"

"I never thought I was artsycraftsy."



"Now where's that 'X'?"



This is therapeutic?







A rose among thorns.

"What a mess!"



"Let me in on it."

Are your three minutes up?



How many girls can be stuffed in one room?







"How many does it take to fill a bathtub?"





Sick again Forney?

It's sock-it-to-me time!









You're kidding!

Talent winners of EOSNA District No. 3.





Hard at work on a paper.

Fishing for WHAT!





EMPTY!

"I had to get away from it all."





RETROSPECT

HISTORY OF THE YOUNGSTOWN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION



The information contained herein was compiled from available resources and to the best of our knowledge represents a concise portrayal of the historical facts.

In 1880 a group of philanthropic citizens who recognized the need for hospital facilities in the rapidly growing community of Youngstown joined together to form The Youngstown Hospital Association which was incorporated in 1881. Land was donated and purchased with funds obtained by public subscription. Plans for a main building and one ward were adopted and in May of 1882 the corner stone for the new hospital was laid. It is interesting to note that the original stone has been utilized in all the rebuilding programs at the South Unit and is to be found at the entrance of the new building. The original frame building with a capacity of twenty-four beds, a few of which were in private rooms, was located on what is now known as New Court which is approximately one block from the present site of the South Unit. The first hospital in Youngstown was formally opened in March of 1883 although the first patient was received in January of that year. A matron supervised the operation of the hospital and the care of the patients. Nursing was done by young women who were trained by the Matron and the visiting physicians. If service was given for two years, a certificate was issued which qualified these young women to do private duty nursing or to remain at the hospital. In 1883, an attempt was made to have the community become interested in the hospital by passing a resolution to the effect that any corporation, body of men, or individuals who paid the hospital treasury a certain sum per year, would be entitled to the use of one bed in a ward for the year. The Board members and many citizens of Youngstown were generous and donated such gifts as food, clothing, stationery, books, and sundry other articles to help maintain the hospital. The same year, a modern convenience, the telephone was installed.

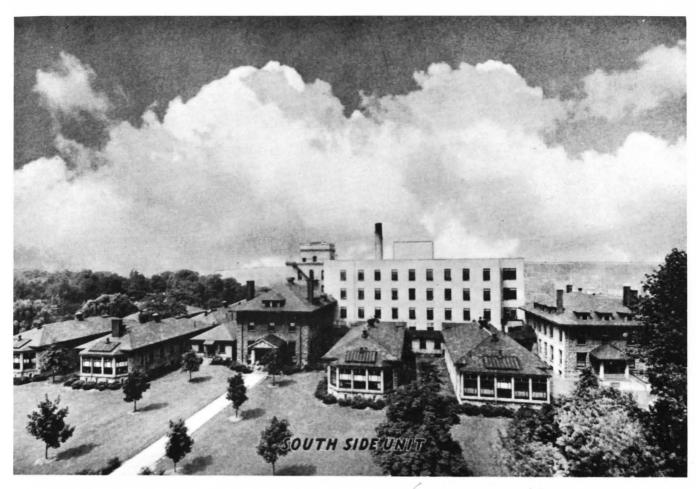
The hospital had been heated by coal and wood until

1887. At this time the Mahoning Gas and Fuel Company agreed to give the hospital free gas service for a year, providing the hospital would lay the pipes to the main lines. After the first year of free gas, the cost of gas was \$4.00 per month. Several years later, the local transit company laid rails and brought public transportation to the doors of the hospital.

By 1896 the capacity of the hospital had increased to sixty beds and the training school for nurses was established at this time.



As the industrial community grew and the demands for bed space increased, the construction of new buildings was contemplated. Public spirited citizens again rose to the occasion and donated liberally of their money and time. Property at the present site of South Side Hospital was acquired and the construction of an administration building, four wards, a private room ward, nurses' residence and a power house began in February of 1901. The following year 1902, the new hospital buildings were completed, and the old hospital was sold. The hospital now had a capacity of one hundred and twenty-five beds and in this same year accepted two medical students for internship.

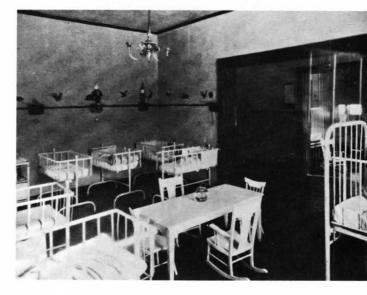


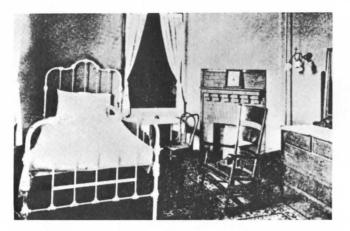
South Side Unit about 1912.

In 1912 additional facilities were added to meet the demands for hospital services in the community; these included the Tod Memorial Building, a 65 bed addition and the Hitchcock operating rooms. About this time a male superintendent was appointed to replace the matron. Stambaugh Nurses' Home was built in 1914 to house the students and the hospital opened a dispensary in the same year. An active Woman's Board and Medical Staff worked with enthusiasm in assisting the Board of Trustees in developing the hospital.

As the number of children being admitted to the hospital increased a ward was adapted in 1916 to accommodate twenty-five children.

The early children's department.





View of an early private room.



An early ambulance.

The expansion of Youngstown northward was accompanied by a need for patient care facilities in this area. To meet this need, the North Unit with a capacity of one hundred and fifty beds, and the Tod Nurses' Home were built in 1929.

Since this time in order to meet the still-increasing demands for hospital facilities, additional wings have been added to the North and South units. In 1938 the east wing of South Unit was built increasing bed capacity by 96. In 1941 Buechner wing was added to the Stambaugh Nurses' Home to make room for the increasing number of students entering the nursing program. In 1947 the North wing was added to the North Unit increasing the bed capacity by 108 beds. Beginning in 1952 the old cottages at South Unit were demolished and the South and West wings were built increasing the bed capacity. In 1960 the Northwest wing at North Unit was opened increasing the capacity by 137 hospital beds and 100 bassinets. In 1962 the new educational building of Stambaugh Nurses' Residence was opened and the fourth floor of the Residence was completed, to house the increasing number of student nurses. In 1963 the newly constructed interns quarters were opened at South Unit. In 1965 an educational unit was added to the North Unit, Tod Nurses' Residence to provide additional classrooms. Parking areas have been expanded at both the North and South Units.



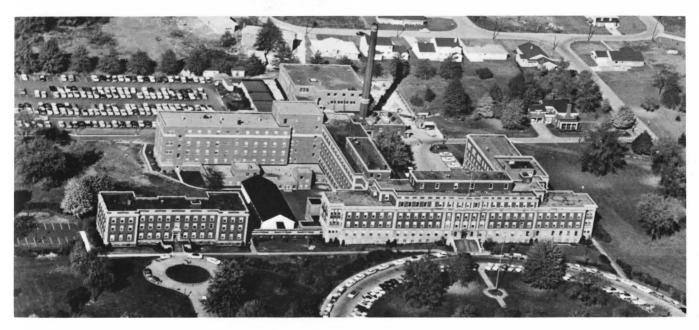
Buechner wing added to Stambaugh Nurses' Home, 1941.

SOUTH SIDE HOSPITAL



The increase in the building program has provided the hospital with a capacity of three hundred and sixty-three beds at the South Unit and five hundred and thirty-six beds and cribs at the North Unit. Commensurate with the expansion of the hospital plant has been the growth and development of many services for the sick and educational programs for the professions concerned with their care.

NORTH SIDE HOSPITAL



HISTORY OF THE YOUNGSTOWN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION SCHOOL OF NURSING

To meet the increasing demands for adequate nursing care in the community the Training School for Nurses of The Youngstown Hospital Association was established in 1896. Two young women were accepted as students the first year. The program extended two years and had a three month probationary period, during which time the student proved her suitability for nursing. The curriculum consisted of such studies as anatomy and physiology, principles and practices of nursing, medical and surgical nursing, ethics and materia medica, corresponding to present day pharmacology. Formal classes were few in number, since the students were kept busy staffing the hospital, and consisted mainly of lectures given by members of the medical staff. During the early years of the school students lived on the third floor of the hospital. They reported for duty at sixthirty in the morning and worked until the patients were settled for the night, often ten o'clock. Duties consisted of giving baths, taking temperatures, preparing patients' trays and prescriptions, doing treatments and the general ward cleaning.

The first record of an organized program was noted in the annual report of the director in the year 1902. The curriculum had been expanded to include obstetric nursing, taken at the Florence Crittenton Home, operating room technique, hygiene, bacteriology, and orthopedic nursing. The instruction was in the form of lectures presented by members of the medical staff and supplemented by bedside instruction given by the director and the supervisors. Students were responsible for the majority of patient care for which a small stipend was received. Graduate nurses within the hospital were usually utilized as instructors or supervisors. Most graduate nurses, however, did private duty nursing usually in the home of the ill person. In 1904, private duty nurses on twenty-four hour duty were introduced into the hospital and in that same year the Ohio State Nurses Association was organized as the state division of the American Nurses Association.



A student uniform around 1900. A gray cotton dress with long sleeves, high stiff white collar, and stiff wide white cuffs was worn. A stiffly starched, white, fully gathered apron and low cut bib was used over the basic dress. The school cap at this time was full and pleated in to fit the head. The cap band was wide and rounded to the back, it was worn very high and forward on the head. Black shoes and hose completed the uniform.





The early diet kitchen in which the students were given therapeutic diet training.



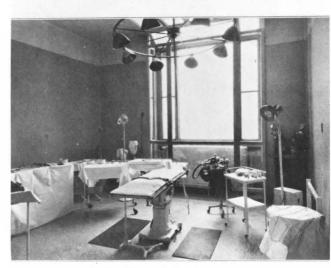
The Stambaugh Nurses' Residence as it originally was built.

About 1910 the student uniform changed slightly. The collar became higher and the bib was also made higher, extending to the dress collar. The cap band about this time became more definite and flared, it remained pleated in to fit the head, but was moved back slightly from the forehead.

In 1907 The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing Alumnae Association was organized. The object of the association was the legitimate advancement both professionally and socially of its members. Also in 1907 the site of the students obstetrical training was moved from the Crittenton Home to the South Unit. In 1909 a one month diet kitchen experience was added to the training school curriculum. Extension of the program to three years came in 1913. The courses remained the same but were broadened in scope. At the completion of the three year program an oral examination was given by members of the medical staff and it was not until 1918 that the state board examination for the registration of nurses was established.

As the number of young women entering the school increased the need for facilities was apparent and in 1914 the Stambaugh Nurses' Residence was erected to house the students. In 1922 the "endowed bed fund" was established for alumnae members. Under this plan a nurse in good standing could pay ten dollars a year for up to ten years and be eligible for a hospital bed on a private floor with all expenses paid, when she became ill—a forerunner of our present day hospitalization. In this same year twelve-hour duty for private duty nurses was established. In 1925 the probation period was extended to four months. In order to accommodate the increasing number of students entering the school of nursing, graduate nurses who usually lived in the nurses residence were asked to seek living accommodations elsewhere.

In 1927 graduation from high school became a pre-requisite for entrance to the school of nursing. Records show a marked increase in the hours of instruction; nursing of children, experience in the dispensary, and in public health for one month had been added to the curriculum.



View of one of the Operating Room

An operating room of the past at the South Unit.



View of an early emergency room.



Once modern surgery in progress.



Living Room, Nurses Home

The living room of the Stambaugh Nurses' Residence about 1920.

As the hospital expanded its facilities in the erection of the North Side Unit, the Tod Nurses' Home was constructed simultaneously in 1929. In addition to dormitory rooms the building provided space for classroom, instructors' offices and recreational facilities. Also in 1929 the newly appointed Director of the School of Nursing introduced the practice of giving practical examinations as a means of determining competency in nursing technique. Competency i these examinations was rewarded with a chevron until two chevrons had been earned. When the practical examination were discontinued during the following administration, the chevron remained as a means of determining the students' status within the school, one chevron junior, two chevrons senior. Between the depression years of 1930 and 1932 financial conditions existed which made it necessary for students entering the school to pay for their own uniforms, shoes and books. This is the first indication that any cost was connected with the program. Several small schools in the state of Ohio were forced to close and a number of these students completed their programs at The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing. Student allowances for the first year students were discontinued at this time.

Curriculum changes consisted of extending the obstetrical service to four months and the public health affiliation to two months and in instituting the use of pre-admission tests.

In 1933 the probationary period was extended to six months, and the diet kitchen course increased to two months. By 1934 a tuition fee was established and routine pre-admission and yearly physical examinations were begun. A good pair of feet was a must! In 1936 Youngstown college established pre-nursing courses whereby a student could enroll in classes related to nursing and upon completion of the nursing program the student could be granted a Bachelor of Science degree if enough credits had been accumulated.

A more extensive immunization program for student nurses was also initiated in 1936. At this time a graduate nurse's salary was four dollars for eight hours. Eight hour duty for private duty nurses wasn't established until 1937.

All student allowances were stopped in 1939 and in that same year scholarships to Youngstown college from various sources were made available to the graduating students for furthering their formal education. Students from the Massillon State Hospital School of Nursing were provided with an affiliating program, at the Youngstown Hospital Association. In 1940 a psychiatric affiliation of two months was established with Massillon State Hospital. In the same year the school of nursing was accredited by the National League for Nursing Education whose purpose was "to set up a list of good schools of nursing, judged in terms of their own stated purpose". Youngstown college began to offer graduates of The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing credits toward a Bachelor of Science degree for their work in nursing. In 1942 the Ohio State Nurses Board was organized, relieving the Ohio Medical Board of responsibility for nurses' examinations and registrations.

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v in vo ons he s' ns



In the year 1930 very definite changes in the student uniform were made. The basic gray dress remained the same but the sleeves were shortened. The collar and stiff white cuffs remained although the collar was lowered. Dress length was shortened from the previous ankle length. The bib and black shoes and hose did not change. The cap was cut out, folded, and tucks were added in the back. The brim was made more definite and the cap was worn back on the head even further than before.

During the war years the enrollment of students greatly increased, three classes were accepted each year. Facilities at the Stambaugh Nurses' Residence were expanded to include the Buechner wing which provided dormitory rooms, recreational areas, classrooms and instructors' offices. In 1943 the Cadet Nurse Corps was established to meet the rapidly increasing demands of both military and civilian population. Under this program participating schools agreed to accelerate their curricula so that a combined course of study and practice could be completed in from twenty-four to thirty months with the last six months of training being spent in a special service or in a government hospital. The standards for schools participating were based on those of the National League for Nursing Education. Also beginning in 1943 student government was introduced and recreational activities for the students were expanded. Conditions at the Stambaugh and Tod Nurses' Residences became crowded, but in 1945 when the Cadet Corps was discontinued there was a marked decline in student enrollment. In 1946 a five year program was planned with the Youngstown College which made it possible for students interested in additional education to obtain a Bachelor of Science degree. At this time two classes were being admitted each year. By 1947 a critical nurse shortage existed, a program for training nurses aides was begun in the hospital and a recruitment program was initiated. A forty-four-hour week for students went into effect and in that same year the first constitution for The Student Association of The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing was written. This organization fostered cooperation within the school and with other groups, and helped the student develop professionally.

In 1948 the psychiatric affiliation was changed from Massillon State Hospital to Woodside Receiving Hospital in Youngstown. Due to a change in the faculty the school was left without a person qualified to teach the sciences. To remedy the situation the school of nursing made arrangements for Youngstown College instructors to teach the sciences to the students in the Stambaugh Nurses' Residence. In 1949 the student nurse health program included physical examinations every six months. In this same year a six week affiliation with the Mahoning County Tuberculosis Sanitorium was begun. A National League for Nursing Education grouping of hospital schools of nursing placed The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing in the upper 25% tile of all schools in the country in 1949. In 1950 the program was established as interracial and coeducational and provision was made for acceptance of married students. Students were permitted to live outside of the nurses' residence. It was also during 1950 that a practical nursing program was organized within the community.



The 1940's found the student uniform unchanged except for the apron. The previously fully gathered apron was replaced by a gored apron, while the bib remained the same. Through the years the uniform has become shorter in keeping with the changing fashion trends.



The pharmacy as it used to be.

In the 1950's the basic dress was changed from gray cotton to light blue pin-striped dacron. The collar, cuffs, bib and apron were unchanged. Black shoes and hose were worn the first two years of training and upon completion of the junior year with the reward of the second chevron the students began to wear white shoes and hose for their last year in school.



In 1951 Nursing Service and Nursing Education were divided. The hospital began to hire more graduate nurses and less demands were made for students' services in staffing the hospital. Ward secretaries were hired for the larger hospital divisions to lessen the nurses' burden of desk work. Male students were admitted to the school for the first time in 1951. Students were becoming more interested in professional organizations and began to attend the meetings of the Ohio State Nurses' Association. A librarian was appointed to the school on a part-time basis to catalogue the increasing number of books required in the education of the students. In 1952 the framework for the Eastern Ohio Student Nurses' Association was laid. Through this organization students could prepare themselves for membership in professional organizations as registered nurses. A forty-hour work week was in effect, and the students began attending Youngstown College for education in the required sciences. In 1953 Public Health was integrated into the school's curriculum. It was during 1954 that an "Earn As You Learn" program was started which enabled students to receive compensation for time spent in the clinical divisions of the hospital; students were required to pay for all their expenses including room and board. Also during 1954 an Inservice Education Program for graduate nurses was begun in the hospital to help keep the nurses informed about the latest equipment, changes in nursing techniques, and current health programs.

In 1955 an integrated medical-surgical nursing program for junior students was developed at North Side Unit and Team Nursing concepts were included in the curriculum for senior students. College credits were granted The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing students for the science courses taken at Youngstown College. Also in 1955 the Eastern Ohio Student Nurses' Association held its first meeting. It was during 1956 that a Future Nurses Club was organized to interest young women in the nursing profession. In this same year a teaching nutritionist was hired on a part-time basis to supplement the teaching curriculum. In 1957 a full-time clerical assistant was placed in the school of nursing library; the junior program was returned to the South Unit; a school budget was established through the hospital; a full-time Guidance Director and Counselor was appointed to the school; and the tuberculosis nursing affiliation was discontinued. Although the curriculum was improving it was not in keeping with the standard diploma program. The admission standards varied and many students were admitted with limited abilities which interfered with successful achievement. Subsequently the National League for Nursing accreditation was withdrawn.

In 1958 the tuberculosis nursing affiliation was resumed and review classes for graduating seniors were organized to improve performance on state board examinations.

In 1959 the "Earn As You Learn" policy was abolished and room and board was provided for the students. Also in that year the administration of the School of Nursing was reorganized and direction of the school was placed under the reorganized faculty. An Advisory Committee was established to serve as a liason between the administration of the hospital and the school.

In 1960 the curriculum of the school was revised; admission standards were raised; and the faculty initiated a self-evaluation program which gave the students the opportunity to evaluate the faculty. In this same year The Youngstown Hospital Association Woman's Board began providing full scholarships to graduates interested in earning a Bachelor of Science Degree. The Woman's Board of The Youngstown Hospital Association has always taken an active interest in the School and in the welfare of the students living in the nurses' residences, and they have supported the students in various activities as well as providing awards and scholarships.

In 1961 communicable diseases, tuberculosis nursing, and public health nursing were integrated with medicalsurgical nursing, thus terminating the tuberculosis sanitorium experience and placing the public health nursing on an observation basis. A master curriculum with a specified number of weeks in each term was also established at this time.

View of an early laboratory.



In 1962 the new educational building at Stambaugh Nurses's Residence was opened and the fourth floor of the residence was added to accommodate the increasing number of students. Also in 1962 a Cooperating Council of Nursing Education and Nursing Service was established.

In 1964 the Nursing School program was shortened to thirty-four months. Also in 1964 the school regained accreditation by the National League for Nursing.

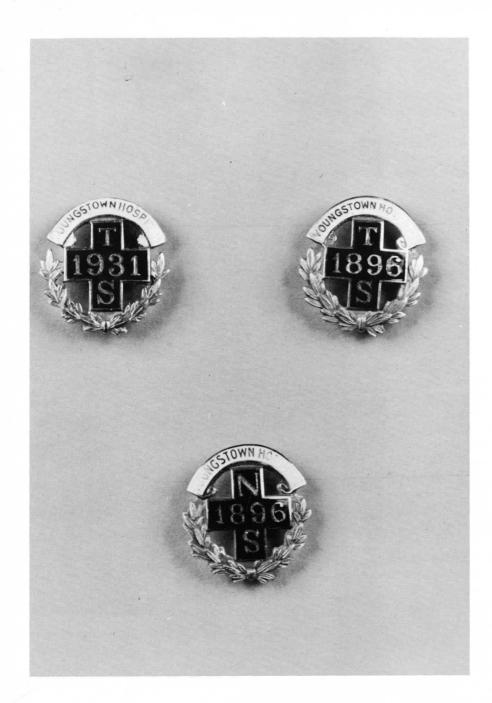
In 1965 the new educational unit was opened at Tod Nurses' Residence providing classrooms and a library.

It was in 1966 that The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing Alumni presented to the school a picture composite of all graduates from the school's beginning in 1896.

In 1967 The Youngstown Hospital Association decided to close the School of Nursing with the last class graduating in 1969. Prior to the announcement of the closing the groundwork had been laid for the establishment of a two year Associate Degree Program in Nursing at Youngstown State University with The Youngstown Hospital Association providing educational facilities.



In 1966 the student uniform was changed to a one piece dress consisting of a blue pin-striped blouse, white false bib, collar, cuffs and gored skirt made of dacron. The shoes, hose and cap remained unchanged.



The pin presented to each graduate of The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing upon completion of the nursing program has undergone three changes. The letters TS, training school, and the year of graduation from the school of nursing appeared on the front of the original pin. In the early 1930's the date appearing on the front of the pin was changed to the year of the school's founding, 1896. Then in the 1960's the letters NS, nursing school, replaced the letters TS, indicating the changing trend in nursing education from the training of students to become nurses to the educating of students to become nurses.

TRIBUTE

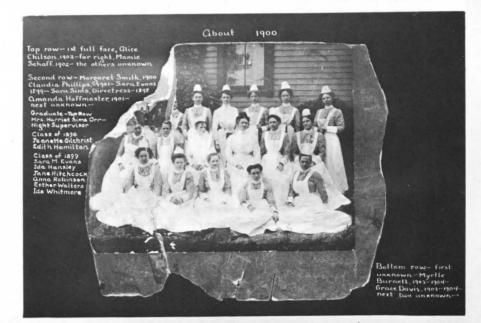
We pay tribute to our Directors who guided our school into an institution capable of preparing nurses of whom we are proud.

1896	Sara Sims
1902	Wilhemina Salem
1904	Ellen V. Hayes
1907	Grace Bentley
1908	Caroline M. Wilson
1909	Linda Moore
1910	Sarah Evans (acting)
1911	Cecil L. Schrayer
1912	Ruth Pentland
1914	Minnie McKillop
1919	Ada I. Rupert
1920	Harriet L. Beck
1921	Winifred C. Campbell (acting)
1922	Adele M. MacDonald
1924	Elizabeth M. Meyers
1926	Ann B. Woesner (acting)
1927	Marie A. Wooders
1929	Dorothy Windley
1944	Ruth E. Aubrey
1950	Muriel L. Dunlap
1957	Winifred Bossert (acting)
1957	Ethel M. Hopkins
1958	Gilda M. DeCapita (acting)
1959	Gilda M. DeCapita
1967	Winifred Bossert (acting)

We pay tribute to all of the graduates of The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing, who in their own way were a part of our history, contributing their best ability to serve the community and mankind. The following pages are reproductions of the available class pictures.



Class # 1898 Jeanette Gilchrist Edith Hamilton Class # 1899 Sara M. Evans Ida Hansley Jane Hitchock Anna Robinson Esther Walters Ida Whitmore





Class of 1904 Mrytle Burnett Grace E Harris

Class & 1905 Helen E. Brick Liliian Cade Miriam Goodridge Myrtle Patch Mary Sherger Irmgard Trinler Sara Watlace



1901 Isabel Jones Not pictured

Margaret Hughes Mrs. Margaret McKim-Claudia Phillips



Class of 1902 Left to right-Miss Sara Suma Directress. Mamie Schaff, Alice Chilson, Wilhelmind Salen Assistant Directress

Class of 1906 Marjorie V Bennett Martha Davis Mrs Ginna Ewing Georgia Jong Belinda & Ploore Betinda & Ploore Bertha M Westlare Class of 1907 Matilda Exblad Florence Ferver Emma Lauten Anna McBoldrick Mabel Weish Josephine Shehy Caroline Wilson



Y.H.A. TRAINING SCHOOL 1908-1909 Bottom row-left to right-Louise Fowler 1909, Hazel Mills 1909, Elizabeth Lane 1910, Myrtle Stiver 1908, Mary Richards 1910, Glice Brant 1910 Second row-

Clice Fitzgerald 1908, anna Bodin 1910, Nellie Mc Crea 1909 Third row-

Sara Franklin 1908, Bessie Cobban 1908, Helen Larkworthy 1910, Maude Magee 1908, Alma Ewing 1909, Anna Hazel 1910 Fourth row-

Caroline Wilson 1907, Sara Sims, Directress of Nursing Not Pictured-Alice Fitzgerald 1908



Top row-left to right Helen Larsworthy, Phoebe Gough, Grace Nesbit, Ella Gilchrist, alice Brant, anna Bodine Anna Hazel, Mary Richards S Bottom row-left to right Elizabeth Lane, Anna McKee, Anna Hunter, Leah Landsdowne, Sophia Schladenhauffen Elma Billings. Catherine Davis S



Top Row-Elizabeth Tanes (#) Phoebe Gough(#) Sophie Schladenhauffen (#) (Ulice Brant (#) Edith Swartswelter (#) Plorence Culp (#) Elia Gichrist (#) Second Row-Ginna Hazel(#) Myrtle Stiver(#) Miriam Goudridge(#) Sara Evans(#) Grace Nesh(H(#) Third Row-Gina Billings(#) Miss Schreyer-Directress Fourth Row-Mary Richards (#) Esile Mohler (#) Sara Tennings(#) Julia Wallace (#) Sara Gerst(#) Bottom Row-Leah Landsdowne (#) Helen Larkworthy (#)

Not Pictured 1911 Sara Hunter Marian Netcalf Ellen O'Brian Qda ONeil Martha Sterling Pearl Worley

CLASS of 1910 and 1911



Vera Gibson (ii) Graduation Uniform



Class of 1913



anna Jones



Delia Conricote Glice Kreidler Gelia O'Malia Ginna Roberts

Net Fictured te Florence Gillespie Hilda Nilsson a Esther Richards ts Bertha Williams

Winifred Campbell





CLARA BATES RUTH BUTLER BESSIE DUNMAN MARY EVANS SUSANNAH GEORGE LENA HERD ELIZABETH HOLNAN GOLDIE JEWELL ALMA JONES RUBY KNAUF LEONA OSBORNE BERTHA PORTER ANN SCOTT HELEN STEPHENS MARGARET STOFFEL ORA WEIMAR EDITH YEAGER

CLASS OF 1916



ETHEL ANDERSON HELEN GRANDSTAFF WINIFRED HALL ADALINE HEINTZ SUSANNAH JONES JOSEPHINE KAHN AMANDA KANAGY SADIE KERR MARY LAVELLE HELEN MILLER MARY O'HARA IRENE OWENS KATHERINE POLLACK IVA SHUBBERT MARY TROESCHER CECILINA TURNER MINNIE USHER ELIZABETH YEADER

CLASS OF 1918







Top row: Ruth Bingham Mary Davis Ethel Taylor Dorothy Paxton Myrtle Pennell Tessie Hartwell Helen Landsdowne Laura Patterson Mary Henry Sarah Barclay Helen Owens Augustine Becker Dorothy Giering Eima Hawkins

CLASS of 1924

- Eva Baird Gladys Barr Helen Barger Frances Cooper Olive Crawford Chloe Ernhart Ruth Filby Hidur Johnson Linnena Jerson
- Julia Mc Bride Aleeta Mowry Hazel Olson Harriet Potts Christine Scollon Mary Smith Susie Stocker Katherine Young Ruth Zimmerman





Toprow Laura Seward Eise Weisberger Eith Lundquist Second: Evelyn Frederick Third: Ethel Chapman Marion Stein Leona Merrill Beatrice Hobst Neva Banks Mildred Matthew's Fourth: June Geddes Louise Ulison Ruth Rider Artella Seott Fifth : Aletha McCandless Dorothy McGuiston Jan Thomas Marion Griffith Grace Smith Trances McKenna Mary Benbow











- # Marian Allen Louise Bosscher Nellie Buckner 16 Isabella Connor # Minnie Geiger Ena Hubbard
 Mabel McCleery
 Ruth McFarland Edith Moyers
 SEleanor Pennell a Elizabeth Rose
 a Louise Schweick
 ann White, Vice President

* by name of these not pictured or numbered

1931



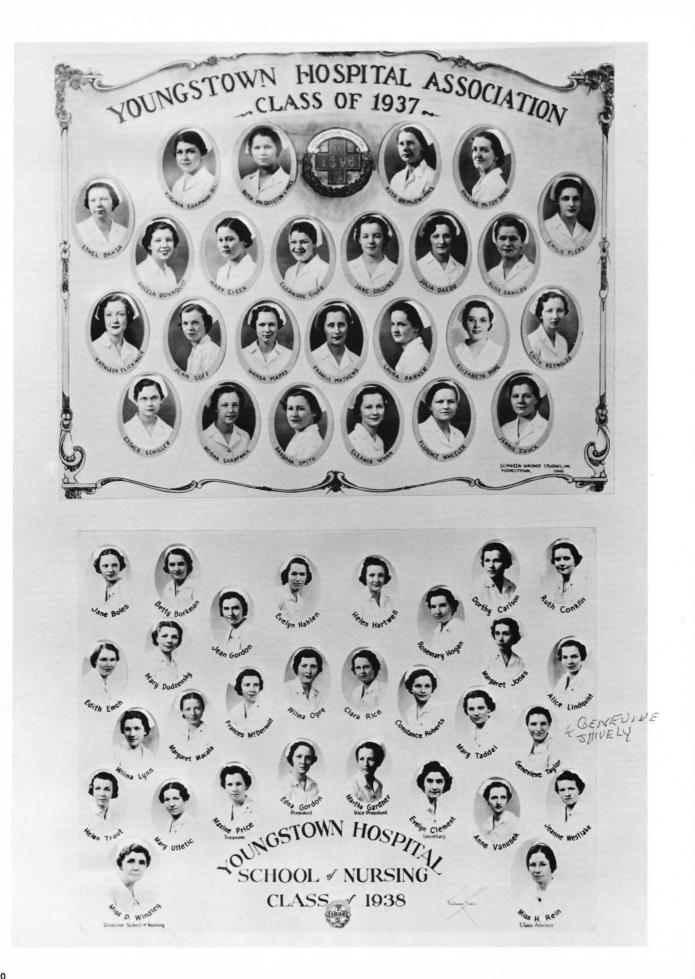
Fang Baos — (left to right) — Florence Dillon, Jeannette Moharelli, Lillian Ulrich, Martha Jacobs, Mildred Green, Bessie Malkoff, Selma Johnson, Margaret Mullien, Annalet Mullim, Science Researd Ross — (left to right) — Relekah Moore, Martha Morris, Bessie McKnight, Mildred Williams, Margaret Fries, Ruht Unodputst, Sara Ech. Sciale Bower, Martha Morris, Bessie McKnight, Mildred Williams, Margaret Fries, Ruht Unodputst, Sara Ech. Sciale Bower, Martha Morris, Bessie McKnight, Mildred Willer, Fries, Ruht Unodputst, Sara Ech. Sciale Bower, Martha Morris, Bessie McKnight, Mildred Willer, Fries, Ruht Unodputst, Sara Ech. Sciale Bower, Martha Morris, Bessie McKnight, Mildred Willer, Heineman, Florence Dressel, Ann Vashipps, Alice Part, Marane Kellian McKniger, Fourth Row — (left to right) — Catherine Tablak, Lavinda Annau, Filosov, Weiter Graaves, Hou Voale Francis, Julia Machung, Anna Bole, Ruht Neilson, Not Feitured, Ruth McMaxters



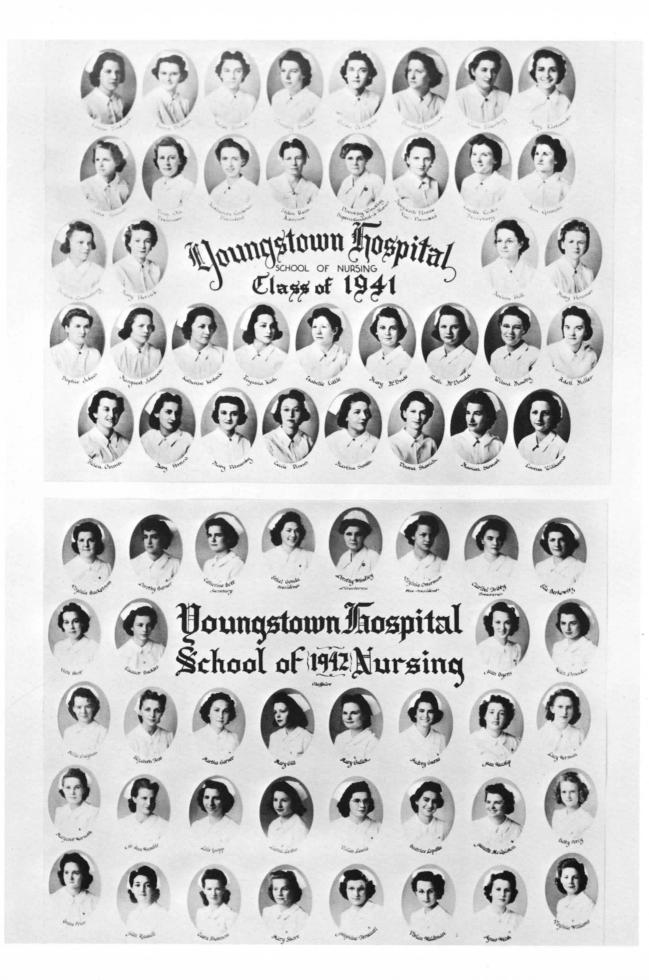












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00 G (T Boungstown Hospital Association School of Jursing Graduating Class of 1947 1. 0 1 13 0 0 000 3 E. j-t 1 2-300 P **QQq** 1 1948 00 15 --MARY 2. -3

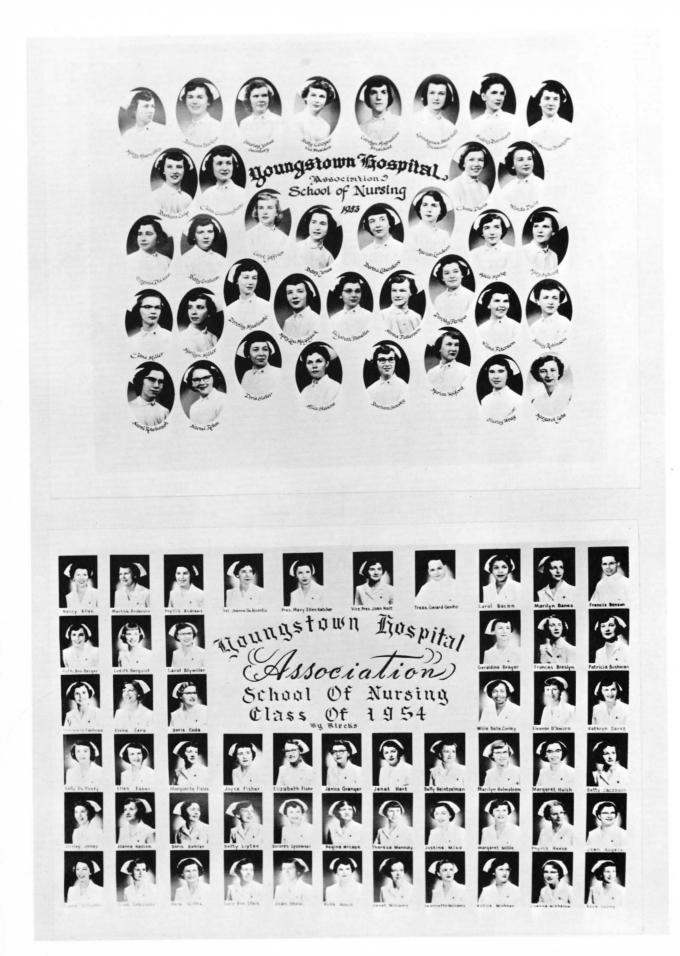
TURIEV

K-5

RATHENINE ANN COCEMAN

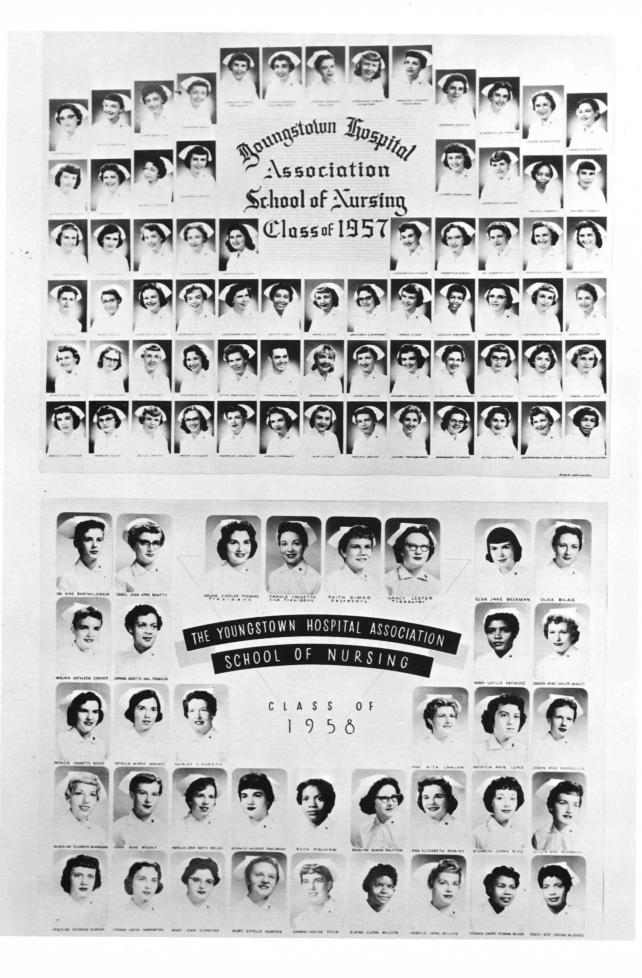


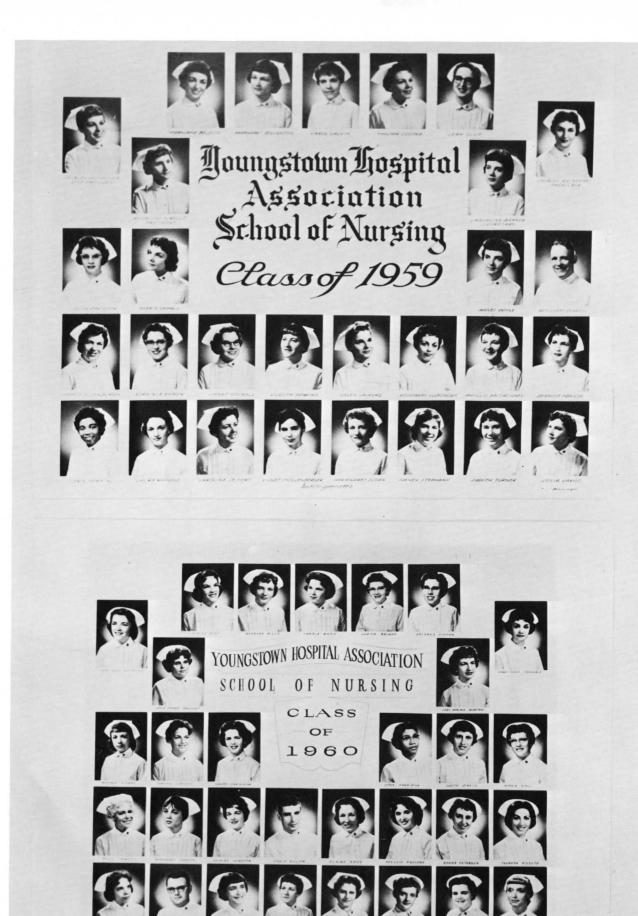






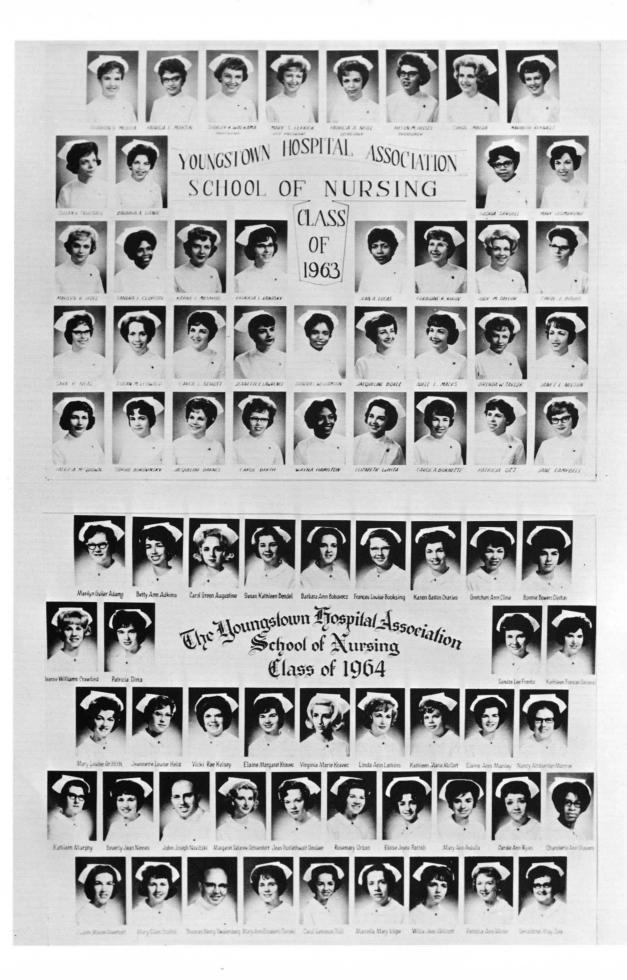
















In the seventy-three years of The Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing's existence, 2,146 young women and men have been graduated. Many are living and practicing in all parts of this country and in scattered areas of the world, carrying on the tradition of leadership in nursing.

Benerip Cana Stephen

84

The Youngstown Hospital Association

SCHOOL of NURSING

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO



GRADUATION

June Thirtieth Nineteen hundred and sixty-nine

Jast Training Class J Y H Q.

The Youngstown Hospital Association SCHOOL of NURSING

Seventy-second

GRADUATION EXERCISES STAMBAUGH AUDITORIUM Youngstown, Ohio

June 30, 1969

EIGHT O'CLOCK P.M.

Graduation Program

Processional March*	Wilhelmene Bixler Greene			
The National Anthem [†]	Entire Audience			
Invocation†	The Reverend Albert J. E. Manton , The Youngstown Hospital Association			
WelcomeExecutive Director,	Mr. William B. Esson The Youngstown Hospital Association			
Choral Selection The The Selection The Selection The Selection The Selection Selection The Selection Selec	Director, Miss Rosemarie Anne Kascher			
Presentation of Graduating Class	Miss Winifred Bossert Acting Director, School of Nursing			
Presentation of Diplomas President, Board of Trustees	Mr. Fred Tod, Jr. , The Youngstown Hospital Association			
Presentation of Pins	Mrs. Gail Hedrick Class Adviser, School of Nursing			
Presentation of Class Flower Mrs. Kenneth C. Schafer President, Woman's Board, The Youngstown Hospital Association				
The "Nightingale Pledge"	Members of Graduating Class			
Greetings President, Medical Staff	Dr. Robert G. Warnock , The Youngstown Hospital Association			
Presentation of Awards				
The Graduating Class				
will move to the seats reserved for them				
in the auditorium				
Choral Selection				
Commencement Address The Minister, The "What To Do When	Federated Church, East Springfield, Pa.			
Benediction †	The Reverend Albert J. E. Manton			
Choral Benediction†TI "A-men"-	he Austintown-Fitch Concert Choir —Lutkin			
Recessional March*				
*The audience will please be seated during the processional and recessional marches and remain steated until the graduating class and members of the				

school have left the auditorium. †The audience will please stand.

1969 GRADUATING CLASS

Susan Faye Baragona .	•	•	•	•	•	•	Girard, Ohio
Marguerite Bokesch Beaudis	•	•	•	·	٠	•	Austintown, Ohio
Alberta Johnson Blake .	•	•	•	•	•	•	Salem, Ohio
Beverly Joyce Boatner .	•	·	•	•	•	•	. Farrell, Pennsylvania
Donna Lynn Brockman .	•	•	•		•	•	. East Palestine, Ohio
Phyllis Plapp Calbert .	•	•	•	•	•	•	Broadview, Illinois
Barbara Lynn Carney .	•	•	•	·	•	•	Youngstown, Ohio
Kathleen Dee Chagnot .	•	•	•	•		٠	Niles, Ohio
Estelle Dobkowski Compton	•	•	•	•	•	•	Youngstown, Ohio
Virginia Lee Eastlake .	•	·	•	·		•	Jefferson, Ohio
Susan Eileen Elser	•	•	•	·	·	•	North Lima, Ohio
Barbara Dene Forney .	•	•	•			•	Leetonia, Ohio
Susan Garchar	•	•	•	•			Struthers, Ohio
Margaret Helen Gideon .	•	•	•		•		Warren, Ohio
Janice Elizabeth Giovanni	•	•	•	•			Youngstown, Ohio
Sandra Lee Holmes	•	•	•	·	•		Girard, Ohio
Kathleen Joanne Hronchek							Warren, Ohio
Roseann Werhnyak Hudoba		•	•				Struthers, Ohio
Florence Rosemary Kaminski	•	•					Youngstown, Ohio
Mary Kathleen Kemble .			•				Youngstown, Ohio
Jacquelynne Lee King .							. North Jackson, Ohio
Barbara Gayle McMillin .		•			•		. East Palestine, Ohio
Shirley Ann Mason					•		Jefferson, Ohio
Mary Ann Minamyer .			•	•			Salem, Ohio
Sherry Ferguson Moyer .						•	Greenville, Pennsylvania
Mary Elizabeth Neill							Hiram, Ohio
Patricia Sue O'Dea						•	Poland, Ohio
Maureen Ann O'Leary .		÷ .					New Castle, Pennsylvania
Alberta Suzanne Repasky							Youngstown, Ohio
Ruth Eleanor Richardson							Youngstown, Ohio
Leslie Jayne Ross							Niles, Ohio
Patricia Edna Rychlicki .							Youngstown, Ohio
Joy Ann Schrecengost .							. New Middletown, Ohio
Joanne Paula Shimko .							McDonald, Ohio
Linda Mae Sizer							. Sharon, Pennsylvania
Sylvia J. Smegal							. Farrell, Pennsylvania
Karen LaVerne Speed .							Youngstown, Ohio
Jennifer Jenkins Suchanek							Boardman, Ohio
Marita Lynn Tagliaferri .							Meadville, Pennsylvania
Linda Lou Thompson .							Conneaut, Ohio
Albert John Toth, Jr							Youngstown, Ohio
Betty Dianne Van Auker .							Ellsworth, Ohio
Ruth Ann Walls							McDonald, Ohio
Marjorie Ann Wilhelm .							Poland, Ohio
							Struthers, Ohio
				-			,

CLASS OFFICERS

President	Mary Ann Minamyer				
Vice-President					
Secretary	Barbara Dene Forney				
Treasurer	Kathleen Dee Chagnot				

CLASS MOTTO

"Be true to your own highest convictions." —Ellery Channing

FLOWER

Red Rose

COLORS

Red and White

•

THE NIGHTINGALE PLEDGE

I solemnly pledge myself before God and in the presence of this assembly:

To pass my life in purity and to practice my profession faithfully.

I will abstain from whatever is deleterious and mischievous, and will not take or knowingly administer any harmful drug.

I will do all in my power to maintain and elevate the standard of my profession, and will hold in confidence all personal matters committed to my keeping, and all family affairs coming to my knowledge in the practice of my profession.

With loyalty will I endeavor to aid the physician in his work, and devote myself to the welfare of those committed to my care.