

he Strouss Memorial Auditorium. at Its Dedication. May 9, 1949

Commencement at Stambaugh Auditorium



ages 174- 192 Whom Youngstown College 1953 - 1955

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Accreditation		2
The College Calendar, 1953-54		3
The Board of Trustees		4
The Faculty		7
The Administrative Staff		
Committees of the Faculty and Staff		
General Information		29
Objectives 29 Services and Opportunities Historical Sketch 30 Student Activities General Program 31 Awards and Prizes	48	-
Buildings and Facilities 34 Scholarships	58	
General Requirements and Regulations		62
Admission and Entrance Requirements	62	
General Requirements for Graduation; Majors and Minors	66	
General Regulations Fees and Expenses	79	
Notes on Course Numbers, Abbreviations, Changed Courses	87	
The College of Arts and Sciences		93
Organization and Degrees	93	
Courses of Instruction, with Curriculums	98	
The School of Business Administration		170
Organization and Degrees Courses of Instruction, with Curriculums	_173	
William Rayen School of Engineering		188
Objectives	_188	
Facilities and Activities	188	
The Degree and Its Requirements Courses of Instruction	_191	
Curriculums	200	
		204
Dana School of Music Organization and Purposes	204	204
Facilities and Activities	205	
Tuition and Fees	_208	
Admission and Entrance Requirements Degrees and Their Requirements	212	
Curriculums	_216	
Courses of Instruction	_222	
The School of Law		242
Committee		
Objectives and Facilities	242	
Admission and General Regulations	243	
Curriculums and Degree Requirements	_247	
Degrees Conferred in 1952		251
Honors and Awards for 1951-52		256
Ladau		258

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Youngstown College

Bulletin

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Catalog Number

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Youngstown, Ohio

Youngstown College is accredited by the Department of Education of the State of Ohio, the Ohio College Association, and the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. It is a member of the American Council on Education, the Association of American Colleges, and the Association of Urban Universities. The School of Law is accredited by the League of Ohio Law Schools: Dana School of Music of Youngstown College is a member of the National Association of Schools of Music; and the college is on the approved list of the American Medical Association.

Youngstown College grants the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Engineering, Bachelor of Laws, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, and Bachelor of Science in Education.

# THE COLLEGE CALENDAR, 1953-54

# All Units except the School of Law

#### First Semester

1953
September 9, 10, 11, 12, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday (afternoon), Saturday September 11, Friday September 14, Monday, 8:00 a. m. November 25, Wednesday, 10:00 p. m. Thanksgiving vacation beging November 30, Monday, 8:00 a. m. Thanksgiving vacation end December 19, Saturday, 12:00 noon Christmas vacation beging
January 4 Manday 9,00 a
January 4, Monday, 8:00 a. m
Second Semester
January 30, February 1, 2, Saturday, Monday, TuesdayRegistration February 1, Monday, 8:00 a. m
Summer Session
June 10, 11, 12, Thursday, Friday, Saturday  June 14, Monday, 8:00 a. m.  Summer session begins  July 5, Monday  Observation of Independence Day (no classes)  July 17, Saturday, 12:00 noon  First half of summer session ends  July 19, Monday, 8:00 a. m.  Second half of summer session begins  August 21, Saturday, 12:00 noon  Summer session ends
The School of Law
1953
September 28, Monday Fall quarter begins December 17, ThursdayFall quarter ends
1954
January 4, Monday Winter quarter begins March 25, Thursday Winter quarter ends March 29, Monday Spring quarter begins June 17, Thursday Spring quarter ends July 7, Wednesday Summer quarter begins September 23, Thursday Summer quarter ends
September 23, Thursday

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SIDNEY J. COLLINS, Vice-Chairman

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CARL W. ULLMAN, Treasurer

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Chairman of the Board, The Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company

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President, Valley Mould and Iron Corporation

HENRY A. ROEMER
President, The Sharon Steel Corporation

† Died April 19, 1953.

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JACOB C. BARRETT Retired

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Judge, Mahoning County Common Pleas Court

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Editor and Publisher, The Youngstown Vindicator

J. RUSSELL MCKAY
President and Attorney, The Home Savings and Loan Company

MRS. ALFRED E. REINMAN

# THE FACULTY

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A. B., Hiram College; A. M., We Westminster College.	stern Reserve University; D. Ped.,
Mabel Artman Allan*4	Accounting
B. S. in B. A., Ohio State Univers Graduate study: Columbia University	ity; A. M., Ohio State University.
J. LEONARD AZNEER*	Philosophy and Religion
A. B., Yeshiva College; Master of Seminary. Previous study: Temple Theological Seminary. Ordination Theological Seminary.	Hebrew Letters, Jewish Theological e University; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan
THEODORE BAAR	Music
B. S., Kent State University. Gradt sity. Previous study: Conservator Vienna, Youngstown, and Cleveland	nate study: Western Reserve Univer-
SAMUEL S. BADAL, JR.*	Music
Cincinnati Conservatory of Music: of Parvin Titus, Garth Edmundson,	Cleveland Institute of Music, Pupil
JOHN WINCHELL BARE	Psychology
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FRANK JOSEPH BATTISTI*	Law
A. B., Ohio University; LL. B., Ha	
RALPH BEARD	Economics
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMI	
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A. B., Youngstown College; M. Graduate study: Western Reserve Un	S., State College of Washington. iversity.
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B. S., Carnegie Institute of Technolo	gy.
NOTE. This section is based on to June 1953, unless otherwise noted. is as follows:	the year extending from June 1952 The significance of reference marks
*Not carrying full teaching load	4Not teaching 1952-53
*Not carrying full teaching load. *Summer 1952 only.	<sup>4</sup> Not teaching 1952-53. <sup>5</sup> Until August 16, 1952.

KARL H. BENKNER	. Mechanical Engineering
M. E., Military Technical Academy uate study: Carnegie Institute of Tec	hnology.
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DEAN OF W	OMEN
HEAD OF THE DEPARTM	ENT OF SOCIOLOGI
College; A. M., Western Reserve Un	
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B. S. in B. A., Youngstown Colleg Graduate study: University of Pitts	ge: A. M., University of Littsburgh.
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ROBERT LEROY BRICKLEY*1	Mathematics
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McKinley Browne	Merchandising
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A B. Hiram College; M. Ed., Un	iversity of Pittsburgh.
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HELEN CORLL BUZARD*8	Education
B. S. in Ed., Ohio University: A College). Graduate study: Unive sity (Teachers College).	M., Columbia University (Teachers rsity of Pittsburgh; Columbia Univer-
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B. C. E., Ohio State University. burgh, Youngstown College.	Additional study: University of Pitts-

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B. S., Western Reserve University; B. S. in L. versity.	
ALBERT LIVAIN CHAMBERS	Social Science
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George Chambers*	Biologu
GEORGE CHAMBERS*  B. S. in Ed., Kent State University; A. M.,	Ohio State University.
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B. S. in Ed., Ohio University; A. M., Ohio uate study: Columbia University.	State University. Grad-
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WILLIAM LEE COLLINS	ilitary Science and Tactics
A. B., Wofford College. First Lieutenant, Artill	ery, United States Army.
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MARY JEROME CORCORAN*1  A. B., Catholic University; A. M., Catholic U	Iniversity; Ph. D., West-
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ACTING HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS IN THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES	Littig
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B. S. in I. E., Geneva College. Previous stu of Technology. Graduate study: University	dy: Massachusetts Institute of Pittsburgh.
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A. B., Lake Erie College; M. Ed., University of Pittsburgh. Graduate study: Kent State University.
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University of Ottawa; S. T. B., University of Ottawa; S. T. B., State University; Ph. D., University of Ottawa; S. T. D., Angelicum University, Rome.
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B. S., Oregon State College; A. M., Columbia University. Gradustudy: University of Pittsburgh.	uate
ABETTE MARKS Health and Physical Education	tion
B. S. in Ed., Ohio University. Graduate study: Western Reserve Uversity.	Jni-
VILLIAM RUSSELL MATHEWS*3	usic
B. S. in Ed., Youngstown College; B. Sacr. Mus., Athenaeum of C (Teachers College); Mus. M., Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. I vious study: Gregorian Institute of Sacred Music.	Ohio
VALTER EDWIN MAYERPsychol HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY	logy
A. B., Ohio Northern University; M. Ed., University of Pittsburgh.	rgh;
MARY LOUISE McGraw*2Psychol	logy
A. B., Catholic University: A. M., Catholic University. Grad study: Catholic University.	uate
EAH MACDONALD MCILROYM	lusic
A. B., Youngstown College; A. M., Carnegie Institute of Technolo Previous study: Oberlin Conservatory of Music.	
RAYMOND EDWARD MEINERSBusiness Organiza	ition
B. S. in C. and F., James Millikin University; A. M., Ohio S. University.	State
ELIZABETH MILLER*2 Educa	ation
A. B., Thiel College; A. M., Columbia University. Graduate stu Columbia University; University of Denver; University of Michie Kent State University; Ohio State University.	udy: gan;
ROBERT LAVELLE MILLERAccount	nting
DEAN OF THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	
B. S. in B. A., Ohio State University; M. B. A., Ohio State Univer	sity.
WILLIAM HUGH MILLER	
Mus. B., Wittenberg College: Mus. M., University of Michigan. Counter study: University of Michigan: Eastman School of Music of University of Rochester. Pupil of Arthur Hackett and Arthur K Visiting Professor, University of Minnesota, summer 1952.	f the raft.

A. B., University of Mississippi; A. M., University of Mississippi Graduate study: University of Minnesota.  JOSEPH MOORE*  Education
JOSEPH MOORE*Education
B. S., University of Pittsburgh; A. M., University of Pittsburgh; Ed. D., University of Pittsburgh.
ELIZABETH BROWN MORGAN* Lati
A. B., Randolph-Macon Woman's College; A. M., Columbia University. Graduate study: American Academy in Rome.
PAUL BRUCE MORITZ*
B. S. in Ed., Ohio University; LL. B., Youngstown College. Previou law study: University of Michigan.
CHESTER EDWARD MORSCH*2 Musi
Mus. B., Northwestern University; M. Sacr. Mus., Union Theologica Seminary (School of Sacred Music).
ALVIN MYEROVICH Musi
Mus. B., Cleveland Institute of Music; B. S. in Ed., Youngstown College; A. M., Western Reserve University. Pupil of Sascha Jakobinos and Albert Meioff of the Curtis Institute of Music; André de Ribau pierre, Louis Persinger, and Joseph Fuchs of the Cleveland Institute of Music. Concertmaster of Youngstown Philharmonic Orchestra.
JOHN MICHAEL NABEREZNY* Ar
B. S. in Ed., Youngstown College: A. M., State University of Iowa
*AYRON JAY NADLER*
B. S. in Ec., University of Pennsylvania (Wharton School of Finance and Commerce); Jur. D., University of Michigan.
WILLIAM GERALD NELSON <sup>4</sup> Business Organization
A. B., Youngstown College; M. Litt., University of Pittsburgh. Gradu ate study: University of Pittsburgh.
JOHN MARSHALL NEWMAN*
A. B., University of Pittsburgh; LL. B., Youngstown College.
RUTH CRAIGIE NEWCOMB Library Service
A. B., Sterling College; B. S. in L. S., Kansas State Teachers College M. S. in L. S., Western Reserve University.
GORDON WORTH O'BRIEN Englis
A. B., University of Kansas; A. M., University of Kansas; Ph. D., Ohi State University.
VIOLA MAY PAROZ*2 Home Economic
B. S., Columbia University; A. M., Columbia University (Teacher College).
MARY PFINGSGRAFF*1 Germa
B. S. in Ed., Kent State University: M. Litt., University of Pittsburgl
JAMES EMERY PHILLIPS* Metallurgical Engineerin A. B., Youngstown College.
PERCY CALVIN PICKARD <sup>4</sup> Accounting
A. B., Ohio University. Graduate study: Fenn College.

JAMES WILLIAM PIRIE	Library Service
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LIBRAR	Y SERVICE
B. S., New York University; B. L. S., Pratt Inst Harvard University; Western Reserve University.	itute. Graduate study:
JOHN JACKSON PRESSLY*	Art.
B. S. in Ed., Youngstown College.	
LAWRENCE BERNARD RADEMACHER*3	Electrical Engineering
B. S. in E. E., Illinois Institute of Technology, versity of Pittsburgh.	Graduate study: Uni-
WILLIAM LOUIS REALI*	Accounting
B. S., St. Vincent College.	
ATHENS BENNETT REESE*	
B. S. in Ed., Youngstown College: A. B., Young University of Pittsburgh. Graduate study: Un	stown College; M. Ed., iversity of Pittsburgh.
OHIO LEON REID	
DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF SOCIAL	
A. B., Indiana University: A. M., New Yor University of Louisville. Graduate study: University	k University; LL. B., versity of Chicago.
EDWARD THOMAS REILLY	Accounting
B. S. in B. A., Youngstown College; M. B. A Western Reserve University.	., Cleveland College of
LAVERNE REILLY	
JOHN WILSON REMICK*	Music
B. S. in Ed., Kent State University. Graduate Institute; Ohio University. Member of You Orchestra.	ngstown Philharmonic
HOWARD CHARLES REMPES, JR.*	Art
A. B., Youngstown College.	
ROBERT RESCH*  LL. B., Youngstown College.	Business Organization
HAROLD REUBEN*2  B. Ch. E., Ohio State University; M. S. in E., C	Chemical Engineering
LEONARD TOWNSEND RICHARDSON	Foreign Languages
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENTS OF ANCIENT AND MODERN LANGUAGES	LANGUAGES
A. B., Aurora College; A. M., University of l'Université, University of Grenoble.	f Chicago; Docteur de
CLEVE WILSON RICKSECKER*	Mathematics
Ph. B., College of Wooster; A. M., College University of Pittsburgh.	of Wooster; Ed. D.,
SIDNEY RIGELHAUPT*	Law
LL. B., Youngstown College.	

BROCE THOBURN RILEY Philosophy and Religi
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
A. B., Cornell College; S. T. B., Boston University; Ph. D., Bost University. Graduate study; Harvard University.
JOAN CONLON RILEYSecretarial Stud
B. S., Mercyhurst College.
EDWARD ROBERTS*  Business Organizati  A. B., Marietta College; LL. B., Columbia University
ELMER EDWARD RODGERSLibrary Serv
A. B., Youngstown College; M. S. in L. S., Western Reserve University.
PATRICIA WELSH RODGERSLibrary Servi
A. B., Youngstown College; B. S. in L. S., Western Reserve University
JAY RODKEY*
Assoc. in Bus. Adm., Youngstown College. Tax Accountant, T. Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company.
ANGELA GAMBERALE ROSS Secretarial Study
ANGELA GAMBERALE ROSS Secretarial Studie  B. S. in B. A., Youngstown College.
NICHOLAS VINCENT ROSS, JR. Physi
B. E., Youngstown College: M. Litt., University of Pittsburgh. Grade
ate study: University of Pittsburgh. Registered Engineer in Trainin
DOMINIC ROSSELLI Health and Physical Education
B. S. in Ed., Geneva College; M. Ed.; University of Pittsburgh.
MINNIE MAY ROTH*8Social Scien
B. S., Mount Union College: A M Columbia University Gooding
ANNE BERNARD SCHAFER*Communication
B. S. in Ed., Kent State University; A. M., Ohio State University Graduate study: University of Wisconsin.
GEORGE HENRY SCHOENHARD*2 Educatio
A. B., Youngstown College; M. Litt., University of Pittsburgh. Gracuate study: Kent State University; Western Reserve University; University of Pittsburgh.
WERNER WILLIAM SCHULTZ
A. B., Hiram College; A. M., Oberlin College.
PAUL WILLIAM SCHUMACHER*  Histor
A. B., Hiram College; M. Litt., University of Pittsburgh.
EUGENE DODD SCUDDER Chemistre
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
A. B., Indiana University; A. M., Indiana University; Ph. D. Indiana University.
JOSEPH BENEDICT SCULLEN*
JOSEPH BENEDICT SCULLEN*  LL. B., Youngstown College.  Business Organizatio

MARY ANN SEBESTYEN*  B. S. in Ed., Youngstown College.	Secretarial Studies
VIRGINIA WILLIAMS SHALE*  A. B., Ohio Wesleyan University; A. M., Ohio Wesleyan University	Communication leyan University.
WILLIAM PAUL SHAUGHNESSY*  B. S., Ohio State University. Graduate study: Univ	Advertising versity of Pittsburgh.
FRANCIS JACK SINES*  B. S. in C. E. and Nav. Sc., University of Washing University of Washington.	Civil Engineering ton; M. S. in C. E.,
BERNARD CHARLES SINGER*	Susiness Organization Iniversity of Detroit. ology.
DAVID POTTER SKEGGS	Art
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ART A. B., Denison University; A. M., State University	
MORRIS SLAVIN*	History
B. S. in Ed., Ohio State University; A. M., Univ Graduate study: Ohio State University; Western	versity of Pittsburgh.
ABRAHAM SLOCHOWSKY*4	Hebrew
Teacher's Diploma, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theologi Yeshiva College; M. S., Yeshiva University.	cal Seminary; A. B.,
ORTRUD KEIL SMILKOVICH*2	Italian
Attestato di Conoscenza della Lingua Italiana, Un Ph. D., University of Innsbruck. Previous study: U University of Prague: University of Strasbourg. Youngstown College.	Iniversity of Vienna;
ELBERT BENJAMIN SMITH	History
A. B., Maryville College; A. M., University of Chevresity of Chicago.	nicago; Ph. D., Uni-
EUGENE MONROE SMITH*3 Meta	allurgical Engineering
B. S., Lehigh University; M. S., Ohio State Ustudy: University of Pittsburgh. Registered Eng	Iniversity. Graduate
JOSEPH EARL SMITH	Economics
DEAN OF THE COLLEGE	
DEAN OF THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCI	
ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF SOCI	
A. B., Oxford University; A. M., University of Wallas College, London.	Nebraska; Ph. D.,
MARY BOYER SMITH Health an Health and HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND PHYS A. B., Hiram College; A. M., Ohio State University	
PAUL EWING SMITH*	Education
A. B., College of Wooster; A. M., Columbia Univ lege). Graduate study: Columbia University (Teaversity of Colorado.	ersity (Teachers Col-

MARGARET ELEANOR STAGE* Health and Physical Education
B. S. in Ed., Youngstown College: M. Ed., University of Pittsburgh
HENRY VALENTINE STEARNS Musi
Mus. B., American Conservatory of Music; Mus. M., American Conservatory of Music; D. Ped., Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. Pupi of Royal Professor Martin Krause, Edgar Stillman-Kelley, and Kapell-Meister Alexander von Fielitz in Berlin. Fellow of the American Guild of Organists.
PAUL EDWARD STEVENS*  LL. B., Ohio State University.
LUCY DENNISON SUTTON*  Education
B. S. in Ed., Ohio State University. Graduate study: Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; Taos Art Colony.
JOSEPH FRANKLIN SWARTZEducation
A. B., Bridgewater College; M. Ed., University of Pittsburgh. Grad- uate study: University of Pittsburgh.
WALTER THURMAN SWEARENGIN* Music
A. B., Ohio Wesleyan University: A. M., University of Akron; Mus. B., Westminster Choir College.
YU MIN SZE Economics A. B., Lingnan University, China; A. M., Harvard University.
A. B., Lingnan University, China; A. M., Harvard University.
ROBERT LOUIS TATMAN*
B. S., Ohio State University; LL. B., Youngstown College.
JAMES A. TAVOLARIO
A. B., Youngstown College: Mus. M., Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. Pupil of Severin Eisenberger and Beryl Rubinstein.
JOHN PAUL TERLECKI* Metallurgical Engineering
A. B., Youngstown College. Graduate study: Carnegie Institute of Technology.
CHARLOTTE THOMAS* General Science
B. S. in Ed., Kent State University; A. M., Kent State University.
WILLIAM TUMBLIN*  B. S., George Williams College.
DAMON ASA TURNER*  Sociology  A. B., Miami University; A. M. in Soc. Adm., Ohio State University.
A. B., Youngstown College.
MAE DICKSON TURNER  A. B., Youngstown College.  GEORGE HARRY TUTTER*  B. S. in B. A., Youngstown College. Certified Public Accountant.
JACK ELROY UMBEL*2  Business Organization  B. E., Youngstown College. Graduate study: University of Pittsburgh.
IRVIN AUGUST VARRAUX*
B. S., Carnegie Institute of Technology. Registered Engineer.

JAMES HENRY WALLS*2	Merchandising
A. B., Dartmouth College.	
JOHN FREDERICK WALTER*	
B. S., Kent State University; M. Ed., University of Pittsb	urgh.
JOHN WAMPLER*	Accounting
B. C. S., Youngstown College; B. Ed., Shippensburg S. College.	State Teachers
JEAN CAMPBELL WEBB*	Education
B. S., Columbia University (Teachers College); A. M., Cversity (Teachers College).	Columbia Uni-
WILLARD WEBSTER	Biology
B. S., Geneva College. Graduate study: University of Pymatuning Laboratory of Field Biology.	of Pittsburgh;
MARCIA ANNE WELSH	Mathematics
A. B., Youngstown College; M. Litt., University of Pitts	sburgh.
EMILIE WIELUNER WELTMAN*	German
EMILIE WIELUNER WELTMAN*  Ph. D., University of Frankfort. Previous study: University of Jena.	esity of Berlin;
RUSSELL CLARE WESTENFIELDLaw, P	Political Science
ASSISTANT DEAN OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW	
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCES IN THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES	CE
A. B., Hiram College; A. M., University of Chicago; L P. Chase College of Law. Graduate study: Harvard University of Cincinnati; New York University.	L. B., Salmon niversity; Uni-
CLARK CONNER WHITE*8	Biology
B. S. in Ed., Ohio University; M. Ed., University of Pittsl ate study: Westminster College.	burgh. Gradu-
GEORGE MILO WILCOX	Education
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	
A. B., Cornell College; A. M., State University of Iowa umbia University (Teachers College).	
JAMES B. WILLIAMS Sec	retarial Studies
DIRECTOR OF THE SECRETARIAL SCHOOL	
Arcada College; Southern Normal School; Bowling C School.	Green Business
MYRON JAMES WISLER*	Music
Pupil of William Keifer of the U. S. Marine Band, Byro the Pittsburgh Symphony Orchestra, and Roy Knapp, C ber of Youngstown Symphony Orchestra.	n Galbraith of hicago. Mem-
RALPH WOLF*2 Health and Phy	sical Education
B. Met. E., Ohio State University.	
CARL MATTHEW WOLTER*3 Busines	s Organization
B. S. in B. A., Youngstown College. Managing Director of town Merchants Council and of the Credit Bureau of You	of the Youngs-

Biology
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY  A. B., Hiram College; M. S., University of Idaho; Ph. D., University of Wisconsin.
INGA SOLEY WORLEY*Biologic
B. S. in Ed., University of Wisconsin; A. M., University of Wisconsin, Ph. D., University of Wisconsin.
KNOWLES WYATT*
B. S., Muskingum College; LL. B., Youngstown College.
BERNARD JAMES YOZWIAK  A. B., Marietta College; M. S., University of Pittsburgh. Graduate study: Case Institute of Technology.
Special Lecturers
FORD PROCTOR AGEY
Counsel, The Youngstown Humane Society.
JOHN ALLAN ALTDOERFFERVisiting Lecturer in Psuchologu
JOHN ALLAN ALTDOERFFER Visiting Lecturer in Psychology M. D., Northwestern University. Previous study: Ohio State University. Physician.
HENRY PHILIP BECKENBACH Visiting Lecturer in Psychology Youngstown College (School of Law). Judge, Mahoning County Common Pleas Court, Domestic Relations and Juvenile Division.
WILLIAM HALL BUNN  M. D., Jefferson Medical College. Previous study: College of Wooster.  Graduate study: Sir James MacKenzie Institute for Clinical Research, St. Andrews, Scotland. Fellow of the American College of Physicians.
ROBERT JOSEPH EDIE Lecturer in Accounting
Youngstown College. Certified Public Accountant.
GEORGE EDWIN ENGLAND Lecturer in Business Organization Credit Manager, The Reichart Furniture Company, Youngstown.
JOHN PAUL GILLESPIELecturer in Merchandising
New York University. Manager, Real Estate Department, Tad Fithian Agency.
GERTRUDE POTTER HENDRICKS Visiting Lecturer in Psychology B. S., Ohio State University; M. S., Ohio State University. Director
of Family Life Education, Youngstown Board of Education.
J. FRED KNOTTLecturer in Merchandising
University of Detroit: Youngstown College. Vice President, The Century Food Markets Company.
WILLIAM GUSTAVE MITTLERLecturer in Advertising
Youngstown College. Display Advertising Salesman, The Youngstown Vindicator.

- MARION CAMPBELL STIRLING Visiting Lecturer in Psychology
  A. B., Wells College; M. S., Western Reserve University. Executive
  Secretary, The Family Service Society, Youngstown.
- GERTRUDE GEIGER STRUBLE Lecturer in Health and Physical Education R. N., Battle Creek College School of Nursing. Director, Nursing Services, Mahoning Chapter, American Red Cross.
- EARL HUDSON YOUNG

  B. S., University of Pittsburgh; M. D., University of Pittsburgh.
  Physician.

# Faculty Members Emeriti

- JOHN DONALD COOK Professor Emeritus of Musica Mus. B., Dana's Musical Institute; Mus. M., Dana's Musical Institute; Mus. D., Dana's Musical Institute. Retired 1949.
- MARGARET EVANS

  B. S., University of Chicago. Graduate study: Columbia University.
  Pupil of Arthur Dow and Walter Sargent. Art study in Europe. Director of Art, The Butler Art Institute, 1919-1935. Retired 1952.
- OHIO LEON REID Professor Emeritus of English and History
  A. B., Indiana University: A. M., New York University: LL. B., University of Louisville. Graduate study: University of Chicago. Retired 1953.

# THE ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

# The College

HOWARD W. JONES, A. M., D. Ped.	
JOSEPH E. SMITH, Ph. D. Virginia S. Buehrle, A. B.	Dean
PHILIP P. BUCHANAN, M. Ed. Edna E. Pickard	
P. CALVIN PICKARD, A. B. Betty L. Boyer, A. B.	

# The Units

	Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences Secretary
R. CLARE WESTENFIELD, LL. B.	Dean of the School of Law Assistant Dean Secretary
	Acting Dean of Dana School of Music Secretary
	Acting Dean of William Rayen School of Engineering
Margaret J. Besenie	Secretary
ROBERT L. MILLER, M. B. A.	Dean of the School of Business Administration
JAMES B. WILLIAMS	Director of the Secretarial School
	Registrar of the Secretarial School

# The Libraries

JAMES W. PIRIE, B. L. S.		Librarian
HELENE H. CATHERMAN, B. S. in L. S.	Acquisitions	Librarian
RUTH C. NEWCOMB, M. S. in L. S.	Cataloging	Librarian
ELMER E. RODGERS, M. S. in L. S.	Reference	Librarian
PATRICIA W. RODGERS, B. S. in L. S.	Circulation	Librarian
Rosemary V. Brine, Mary Lou Macko, Mildred Joan B. Pokabla, Rosald J. Schink	Nagy,	Assistants

# Services

#### Counseling and Guidance

PAULINE E. BOTTY, A. M.	Dean of Women
CLARENCE P. GOULD, Ph. D.	Student Counselor
THE REV. ALBERT LINDER, B. D.	Student Counselor in Religion
THE REV. ARTHUR B. DECRANE	Student Counselor in Religion
EULA LEE KAGARISE	Student Counselor (Buechner Hall)
MARY ANN P. DOBRICH, A. B.	Psychometrist
Josephine A. Frazzini	Assistant
Health	
JOHN N. McCann, M. D.	Director of Health
MARY B. SMITH, A. MCo-ordinate	or of Health and Physical Education
LAVERNE D. REILLY, R. N.	Head Nurse
Ida M. Berger, R. N.; Pearl E. Del Greco, R. N.; Rose J. Nastas, R.	Paul, R. N.; Lucille A. N. Assistant Nurses
Placeme	ent
ROBERT D. COOPER, A. M.	Director of Placement
KATHERINE M. BRAHAM	Director of Teacher Placement
SARAH FRIED	Assistant Director of Placement
Florence Nakley	Secretary
Public Rel	ations
FREDA R. FLINT, A. B.	Director of Public Relations
WILFRED M. FOLEY, A. M.	
	mSecretary
Annabell Brooking	Assistant
Veteran Tr	raining
WILLIAM G. NELSON, M. Litt.	Veterans Education Officer
Registrar's	Staff
WEALTHIE B. PRINCE, B. S. in Ed.	Assistant Registrat
MARY B. SMITH, A. M.	Assistant Registrar
Bernice M. Brownlee, B. S. in Ed.; in Ed.	Mary A. Sebestyen, B. S.  Assistants

# ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

# Business Staff

	Assistant Business Manager
	ASecretary
Terri Ann Bierman; Rose DeArc. Romaine T. Moore, M. Ed.;	angelis; Eva C. Hake; Clara Hans; Sarah S. Rode Assistants
LILLIAN J. COLE	Auditor
M. ELIZABETH WILLIAMS	Associate Auditor
Julie A. Kalman	Assistant
CATHERINE L. BACHA:	Cashier
VIRGINIA G. BRAINARD	Manager of the Bookstore
Coty R. Graham	Assistant
KATHERINE F. SCHESLER	Manager of the Cafeteria
RICHARD G. WEBERSu	perintendent of Buildings and Grounds
SAMUEL BLICK Associate Su	perintendent of Buildings and Grounds
HARRY MILLARD	Superintendent of Rayen Building
PAUL E. DRANE, Master Sergeant	Assistant Military Property Custodian
Ath	letics
WILLARD L. WEBSTER, B. S.	Director of Athletics
Miscel	laneous
RUTH C. SWANSON, A. M.	Secretary, Department of Education
NICHOLAS W. MAINE, M. S.	Manager, Chemical Stockroom
KATHLEEN A, ELENZ	Supervisor of Machine Records
R. O. T. C. A	dministration
PAUL W. BLEVINS, Master Sergeant	Administrative Chief
PAUL E. DRANE, Master Sergeant	Supply
	20

# COMMITTEES OF THE FACULTY and Administrative Staff, for 1953-54

The chairman of a committee is the first member named. The President is ex officio a member of each committee.

- Academic Standards: Mr. Dykema, Mr. Beckman, Mrs. Botty, Mrs. Bridgham, Mr. Ellis, Mr. Gosselin, Mr. Kitchen, Mr. Reilly, Mr. Skeggs, Mr. J. E. Smith, Mr. Swartz, Mr. Worley.
- Athletics: Mr. Gould, Mr. Beard, Mr. Pickard, Mr. Scudder, Mr. J. E. Smith, Mr. Webster.
- Credits and Admission: Mr. Buchanan, Mr. Dykema, Mr. Gould, Mrs. Smith.
- Executive: Mr. Jones, Mrs. Dehnbostel, Mr. Ellis, Mr. Gould, Mr. R. L. Miller, Mr. J. E. Smith, Mr. Wilcox.
- Health: Mrs. Smith, Mrs. Browne, Mrs. Dehnbostel, Mr. Webster, Miss Welsh, Mr. Yozwiak.
- Library: Mr. Gould, Mrs. Dehnbostel, Mr. D'Isa, Mr. Fulkerson, Miss Jenkins, Mr. Mayer, Mr. O'Brien, Mr. Richardson, Mr. Westenfield, Mr. Worley.
- Personnel: Mr. J. E. Smith, Mr. Gould, department head concerned.
- Pre-Medical and Pre-Dental Studies: Mr. Webster, Mrs. Botty, Mr. Howard, Mr. Scudder.
- Professional Forums: Mr. Crites, Mr. Kitchen, Mr. Malak, Mr. Reilly, Mr. Swartz.
- Publications: Mr. Ives, Mrs. Botty, Mr. Dykema, Mr. Ellis, Miss Flint, Mr. Gould, Miss Jenkins, Mr. Kitchen, Mr. Marcy; Jambar adviser, Neon adviser.
- R. O. T. C.: Mr. J. E. Smith, Lt. Col. Lash.
- Scholarships: Mr. J. E. Smith, Mr. Buchanan, Mr. Gould, Mr. Pickard, Mrs.
- Social: Mr. Benkner, Mr. Crites, Mr. D'Isa, Mr. Hahn, Miss Marks, Mr. Myerovich, Mr. Nelson, Mr. Rodgers, Mr. Skeggs.
- Visual Education: Mr. Pirie, Miss Chapman, Mrs. Ebeling, Miss Jenkins, Mr. Elser, Mrs. Hanna, Mr. Worley.

#### Committees with Student Representation

- Assemblies: Mr. Stearns, Mr. Elser, Mr. Foley, Mr. Kitchen, Mr. N. V. Ross, Mr. Rosselli, three students.
- Co-ordination and Calendar: Miss Buehrle, Miss Flint, Mr. Foley, Mr. Kitchen, one student.
- Curriculum: Mr. J. E. Smith, Mr. Charignon, Mrs. Dehnbostel, Mr. C. A. Evans, Mr. Howard, Mr. Ives, Mr. R. L. Miller, Mr. Reid, Mr. Scudder, Mr. E. B. Smith, Lt. Col. Lash, Mr. Wilcox, two students.
- Discipline: Mr. J. E. Smith, Mr. Beard, Mrs. Botty, Mr. Foley, three students.
- Faculty-Student Relations: Mr. J. E. Smith, Mrs. Dykema, Mr. Pickard. three students.

#### BUILDINGS AND OTHER FACILITIES

John Tod, a friend of the college and a leading Youngstown philanthropist.

The buildings close to the Main Building supplement the classroom and office space of the two schools in the central area and augment the facilities of the music school. Immediately north of the Main Building is the Secretarial School building, to the west is the Women's Physical Education Building (see below), and north of the latter is West Hall, all three formerly parts of private estates. North of West Hall are three interconnected units known collectively as the Annex. These structures, former barrack buildings remodeled and equipped in 1946 for college use, are scheduled for early removal as space becomes available elsewhere. Between West Hall and the Secretarial School building stands Central Hall, a large frame structure, on the first floor of which is a cafeteria, while on the second are music and other facilities.

Other classrooms and offices of the College of Arts and Sciences are in Pollock House and Ford Hall, which are described elsewhere, and in South Hall and Rayen Building.

Rayen Building is the former home of the old Rayen School, the first secondary school in Youngstown, founded and long maintained with private funds but eventually incorporated into the city's school system. After Rayen School had moved to larger quarters, the building, still affectionately known to hundreds of Youngstowners as "Rayen School," was made available to Youngstown College and now houses William Rayen School of Engineering as well as the physics department of the College of Arts and Sciences.

Further description of the engineering and music facilities will be found in the sections devoted to those schools.

The Women's Physical Education Building, recently remodeled and renovated, now provides offices, classrooms, a gymnasium, and showers for women's health and physical education activities. There is a playing field behind Ford Hall and a tennis court near the same building. The college also uses the facilities of the Y. M. C. A., about four blocks away, the Y. W. C. A. swimming pool, one block away, and Harrison Field, east of Wick Avenue. Varsity teams use Rayen Stadium and South Field House, by arrangement with the Youngstown

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Board of Education, as well as municipal tennis courts and the Mahoning Country Club golf links.

The college has no dormitories, but women students who wish dormitory accommodations and activities may occupy a section of magnificently equipped Buechner Hall, a privately operated residence hall for women on Bryson Street near Spring Street, about a block from most parts of the college.

Mill Creek Park affords excellent facilities for biological study; through the social agencies of the city, sociology students may do practical social work; and all Youngstown radio and television stations grant the use of their equipment for various college purposes. Continuous or occasional use is also made of various other facilities of such agencies as the City of Youngstown, the Mahoning Chapter of the American Red Cross, the Mahoning County Tuberculosis and Health Association, the Public Library of Youngstown and Mahoning County, the Butler Art Institute, Stambaugh Auditorium, St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church, St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church, and First Presbyterian Church. Reciprocal agreements for the use of certain equipment are in effect with the Public Library, the Board of Education, and the Mahoning Law Library Association.

Youngstown College is grateful to these and other agencies for their generosity and helpfulness in meeting a community need. The spirit of co-operation thus manifested is a healthful one and engenders a favorable atmosphere in which to work and to carry forward the college's program.

#### Libraries

The new library building is described on page 34. Holdings total about 70,000 volumes, and are increased by about 4,000 each year. The periodical list includes nearly 500 titles.

Across Wick Avenue from the college is the main building of the Public Library of Youngstown and Mahoning County. Through a friendly, co-operative relationship, its 280,000 books and about 570 periodicals and newspapers are also available to the students and faculty of the college. Avoiding dupli-

#### **BUILDINGS AND OTHER FACILITIES**

cation so far as practicable, the Public Library supplements the college libraries in the general fields of study and in local history.

The law and engineering collections, formerly housed separately, have been brought to the new building and integrated with the other holdings, as have the larger sets from the Dana School of Music library, such as the complete works of Bach, Beethoven, Brahms, and Mozart. The Dana library retains a working collection of scores and recordings, and record-playing equipment. The law collection is further described in the School of Law section.

The Association of the Friends of Youngstown College Library, organized in 1938 by the Youngstown chapter of the American Association of University Women, has contributed through its annual drives more than \$150,000 for books and equipment and for the new building.

Hours. From September to June the library is open from 8:45 a. m. to 10 p. m. Monday through Thursday and from 8:45 a. m. to 5 p. m. on Friday and Saturday. The hours for the summer and between terms may be learned at the circulation desk.

Loan Privileges. Students may take books out for at least two weeks at a time. Faculty members may retain them for a whole semester, subject to their recall if needed. Library privileges are extended to Youngstown College alumni and to members of the Association of the Friends of Youngstown College Library upon application.

#### Laboratories

Biology and chemistry laboratories are in the Main Building. Physics laboratories, including those for optics and for electricity and magnetism, are in Rayen Building, as are the engineering laboratories.

The biology laboratories are equipped for individual performance of standard exercises in all basic courses and in the more advanced phases of embryology, histology, and anatomy. The Ford Hall greenhouse facilitates the study of plant physiology. For the study of local flora and fauna, Mill Creek Park provides an excellent natural area of over three square miles and also a museum, in which are two well-equipped classrooms.

The chemistry laboratories have individual equipment for all standard experiments in general, biological, and physical chemistry, qualitative and quantitative analysis, organic preparations, and organic analysis. Furnaces, pulverizers, ultra-violet apparatus, and drying, vacuum, and high-temperature ovens make possible much research work. Such special equipment as the Beckman pH Meter, electric analyzer, Electropode, Geiger-Muller counter, polarimeter, spectrometer, and electric titrimeter affords extensive work in instrument analysis, preparing students for jobs for which they might otherwise not be considered.

The physics laboratory has all the apparatus for collegegrade experiments as published by the Central Scientific Company, and all major equipment is kept permanently assembled. Direct current and single- and three-phase alternating current are provided. A special classroom, connected directly with the laboratory, is equipped for large-scale demonstrations, which are supplemented by motion pictures and other visual aids.

The optics laboratory is equipped for the measurement of the interference, diffraction, polarization, and reflection of light, and the reflection of stray light has been minimized. Besides a self-contained unit for the Fresnel biprism experiment, there are collimators, telescopes, microscopes, comparitors, and spectroscopes; a large selection of prisms, filters, lenses, and diffraction gratings and slits; light sources such as sodium vapor, carbon arc, and Geissler tubes; and specimens of the new type of reflection coating on glass.

The electricity and magnetism laboratory provides various bridges and standards for measurement of resistance, inductance, and capacitance: several laboratory potentiometers for precise voltage measurements and for the calibration of direct current instruments; decade resistance boxes, slide-wire resistors, galvanometers, permeameters, meters, and assorted auxiliary equipment.

The engineering laboratories are described in the William Rayen School of Engineering section.

#### R. O. T. C. Facilities

Equipment for instruction in military science and tactics is the most modern available and includes small arms, communications materiel, and anti-aircraft weapons ranging from ma-

#### BUILDINGS AND OTHER FACILITIES

chine guns to the 90-millimeter anti-aircraft guns and their associated fire control equipment. Additional items are procured as they become available from Army stocks. Drill periods are conducted at Harrison Field, just east of the main campus. Range facilities for firing the caliber .22 rifle are also available.

#### Ford Hall

Ford Hall, at 547 Wick Avenue, was given to the college in 1951 by Judge and Mrs. John W. Ford and Judge Ford's sister, Mrs. Benjamin Agler. It had been the Ford family home. Its grounds, together with those of Pollock House and Dana School of Music, form the spacious north campus of the college. The building's unique and interesting interior proved readily adaptable to its present use. Its first floor provides a home for the School of Law, while the second floor is occupied by the college's art department. The greenhouse is a highly useful addition to biology facilities, and the tennis team has at last a practice court.

#### Pollock House

Pollock House. at 603 Wick Avenue, across from Dana School of Music, provides a place where campus groups may have dinners, teas, and other social gatherings in pleasant and commodious surroundings. It was given to the college by its former owners, Mr. and Mrs. William B. Pollock II, in 1950.

Its two upper floors are used for classrooms and offices, but the spacious parlors, dining room, and kitchen are available to responsible groups for specific events. Its comfortable atmosphere makes the hall an appropriate setting for social occasions that has answered a long-standing campus need. A small fee is assessed each student toward its maintenance.

#### Strouss Memorial Auditorium

Clarence J. Strouss Memorial Auditorium was dedicated on May 9, 1949, in honor of Clarence J. Strouss, late president of the Strouss-Hirshberg Company and long a devoted friend and trustee of Youngstown College.

The hall is an enlargement of a much smaller unit originally contained in the Main Building, of which the new structure forms a wing. The present auditorium seats 800 people, 150

of them in a balcony, and with its ample stage provides vastly improved facilities for concerts, operas, plays, lectures, and college assemblies. The Drama Guild, with funds made available by Student Council and with the proceeds from dramatic productions, has been augmenting the theatrical equipment with the aim of making the auditorium one of the best-equipped college playhouses in the state. Some of the improvements are described on page 49.

### SERVICES AND OPPORTUNITIES

#### The Bookstore

The Youngstown College Bookstore, on the first floor of the Main Building, is the agency through which most textbooks and other required supplies are sold. Other stores in the Youngstown area do not stock most college textbooks, and they are not authorized to issue books or materials on Veterans Administration book orders except for certain specifically authorized items.

On the other hand, the Bookstore does not attempt to compete with other stores in the area and carries very few items beyond those prescribed for courses. It does, however, stock in limited quantities a wide selection of standard works in inexpensive editions, because of their value as collateral reading. The Bookstore will order any book on specific request and a suitable down payment.

Normally it is open from 8:30 to 11:30 a. m. and 12:30 to 4:30 p. m. Monday through Friday, from 6:30 to 8:30 p. m. Monday through Thursday, and from 8:30 a. m. to noon on Saturday.

### Cultural Opportunities

Students in Youngstown College have unusual opportunities for hearing a wide range of the best in music. Besides programs by the faculty, students, and organizations of Dana School of Music, there are concerts by the Youngstown Philharmonic Orchestra, concerts sponsored by the Monday Musical Club, and recitals under the auspices of the American Guild of Organists. These activities bring to Youngstown some of the world's greatest musical artists.

In the field of drama, students may enjoy not only college plays but also the productions of two praiseworthy theater groups of the vicinity. In the city itself, not far from its center, is the Playhouse, an amateur project in whose plays members of the college community frequently participate. Ten miles to the southwest are the Canfield Players, another amateur organization, open to students and, like the Playhouse, interested in quality production of worthwhile drama.

The Youngstown chapter of Composers, Authors, and Artists of America is open to all music, art, drama, and literature students who can qualify as creative writers or patrons.

Immediately adjacent to the college is the Butler Art Institute, a building of great architectural beauty, which contains valuable permanent collections of paintings and other art treasures and has frequent temporary exhibits of high importance.

Another civic building of rare beauty is Stambaugh Auditorium, which houses one of the great organs of the country and provides ample facilities for lectures, dances, musical programs, and other functions, including the college commencement exercises. The main hall, noted for its acoustic excellence, seats 2,600 people. Many great visiting artists have expressed their appreciation of this beautiful auditorium.

### Religious Opportunities

The Young Men's Christian Association, the Young Women's Christian Association, and many churches are within easy walking distance of the college. Two religious counselors have full-time offices on the campus, one supported by the Roman Catholic Diocese of Youngstown and the other by the Council of Churches of Youngstown and Vicinity. The college has chapel services, and there are active student religious groups on the campus.

### Social Opportunities

Youngstown College offers its students frequent social opportunities. Through the dances and receptions sponsored by Student Council, fraternities, and other campus groups, and through the other activities of these organizations and of the various special-interest clubs, opportunity is afforded to meet faculty members and fellow-students and to develop pleasant associations and friendships. Pollock House and the Student Counseling Center afford attractive settings for social hours; in the latter there are weekly teas for all students and faculty members; while the cafeteria in Central Hall provides between meal hours the casual atmosphere of a coffee shop and snack bar. In addition, activities at the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., and various churches are open to all who are interested, and women students living at Buechner Hall may participate in activities there.

# SERVICES AND OPPORTUNITIES

# Personal Counseling

Students who have personal problems or for any reason feel the need of advice or counsel may avail themselves freely of the time and services of the Dean of Women or of any of three other counselors, of whom one is a male faculty member and the other two are religious advisers. In addition, a fifth counselor is available to residents of Buechner Hall.

### Health Service

To promote and maintain good health, every student is given a medical examination by the college physician upon entrance and once a year thereafter, as scheduled by the Director of Health. An examination is also required before participation in any physical education activity, including intramural and varsity sports. A chest x-ray is required annually and is provided on the campus through co-operation with the Mahoning County Tuberculosis and Health Association. A student with a suspected health defect is referred for further examination to his own physician and, if necessary, to a specialist. Psychiatric help is also available.

Every student receives at least two semester hours of instruction in health education, as part of the general college requirement in health and physical education.

The Health Center is on the second floor of Central Hall. A college nurse is on duty from 8 a. m. to 10 p. m. Monday through Friday and from 8 a. m. to noon on Saturday; she can always be located through the college switchboard operator. The Health Center provides emergency care; continued treatment, if necessary, is paid for by the student.

Group insurance to cover hospital and/or surgical care is available to all students at the time of registration, at a semi-annual fee payable in advance. The plans are voluntary, community-sponsored, and non-profit, with no occupational restrictions. Membership may be retained after leaving college. Students interested may inquire at the Registrar's Office.

The college is a member of the Ohio Student Health Association and the American Student Health Association.

### Physical Education Program

The student's physical development is promoted through three means: required physical activity courses, intramural sports, and intercollegiate athletics.

The purpose of the first two is to enlist and hold the interest of every student in active participation in games of physical skill and pleasure. In the required courses there is a wide choice of forms of physical activity. The intramural program to date includes archery, basketball, bowling, golf, handball, softball, swimming, table tennis, tennis, and volleyball, and is prepared to embrace whatever sports there is interest in and facilities for. Students are encouraged to choose games and sports from which they are likely to derive healthful pleasure in later life.

Intercollegiate athletics are conducted at Youngstown College to enlist the interest of the entire student body in healthy amateur sport. Participation is open to any member of the student body who qualifies under the regulations of the Athletic Policy of Youngstown College. Intercollegiate competition is provided in football, basketball, swimming, baseball, tennis, and golf.

The college is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

### Guidance and Testing Program

The college maintains a guidance and testing program, in charge of a trained psychometrist. It includes the entrance examinations administered to every entering student, in general intelligence and in proficiency in English, and the comprehensive examinations at the end of the sophomore year, for all students In addition, tests in intelligence, personality, mechanical comprehension, and special aptitudes may be taken by any student at any time. The English proficiency test may be re-taken at times announced by the Testing Office and the Division of Language and Literature.

The Testing Office is in Room 211, Main Building, and is open from 9 a.m. to noon and 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday, 9 a.m. to noon on Saturday, and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. on Tuesday.

### SERVICES AND OPPORTUNITIES

### Other Tests

The program described above is covered by the Guidance Fee paid each semester. Not included in that program are still other tests taken only by limited groups, such as the Graduate Record Examinations for those interested in graduate work and the Chartered Life Underwriters examinations taken by students of certain courses in business organization. The fees for such tests are not paid to or through the college business office; the student interested may inquire at the office of the Dean of the College for details.

### Placement Service

With the co-operation of the Ohio State Employment Service, the college maintains a full-time Placement Office, whose services are free to undergraduates, graduating students, and alumni for either permanent employment, including teaching positions, or part-time work. It is on the second floor of Annex III and is open from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. Monday through Friday and from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. on Saturday.

Music students and alumni of Dana School of Music should also note the placement information in the School of Music section.

# The Campus Bulletin

The Campus Bulletin, issued from the registrar's office Monday, Wednesday, and Friday from September to June, contains notices of all kinds relating to campus activity. Similar bulletins are issued from time to time during the summer session.

### Self-Help

The central location of the college makes it possible for many students to earn part or all of their expenses by working in nearby stores and industrial plants. The Placement Office assists students seeking such employment.

However, if the student plans to do such work while enrolled in classes, he is advised to carry only a part-time college program, since the college accepts no substitute for satisfactory academic achievement. He should keep in mind that for each semester hour of credit, at least three hours of academic en-

deavor are expected weekly (see General Regulations), so that a 16-hour class schedule should take at least 48 hours a week for study and class meetings.

#### Room and Board

The college has no dormitories, but is glad to assist any student seeking desirable living quarters in a private home. For Buechner Hall (for women), see the index.

The college cafeteria, in Central Hall, serves meals at reasonable rates from 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. daily except Saturdays and Sundays. There are also several commercial restaurants near the campus.

#### Lockers

The college provides lockers for full-time students, without charge beyond a small sum to cover clerical costs. For this handling charge and the necessary deposit, see Fees and Expenses. Two students are assigned to each locker.

At the end of each term, or earlier if the student withdraws from college, all personal effects must be removed from every locker. The college assumes no responsibility for personal property left in a locker at any time.

#### Alumni

Alumni are kept informed of college events through the Alumni News, published by the Alumni Association.

An up-to-date record of the 3,723 graduates of Youngstown College is maintained in the Office of Public Relations. As far as possible, the graduate's record shows his place of employment and the type of work he is doing, in addition to other information. About half of the graduates live in Youngstown.

A group of artists among the alumni have formed the Youngstown Experimentalists and exhibit their work annually.

The Youngstown College Lettermen's Club is an organization of alumni and former students who have won letters in intercollegiate athletics at Youngstown College.

For alumni library privileges, see page 37.

### SERVICES AND OPPORTUNITIES

# The Alumni Association

The Youngstown College Alumni Association is the official organization of alumni of the college. Membership in it is extended to all graduates of Youngstown College and its predecessors and to all former students who were in attendance for two school years. Dues are \$2.00 a year, payable to the association's treasurer.

The officers for 1952-54 are Howard C. Rempes, Jr., '38, president; Bruce Black, '30, vice-president; Frank McLaughlin, '47, vice-president; John H. Herrlich, '32, vice-president; Nancy Fitori Kubina, '43, secretary; Rose Rosapepe D'Orazio, '40, treasurer.

For the Alumni Association of Dana School of Music, see the Dana School of Music section.

#### STUDENT ACTIVITIES

The college encourages student participation in extracurricular activities. However, since the student's scholastic standing is always of first importance, participation in extracurricular activities is limited to students whose point indexes are as high as their class rankings require, as stated under General Regulations. Thus a student on probation may not take part in such activities. Also, participation may be forbidden to any student as a disciplinary measure.

### Honor Point System

Achievement in extracurricular activities together with scholarship is recognized through the Honor Point System, initiated by the Student Council and approved by the faculty. Each year the three graduates having the most points receive YC pins (see Awards and Prizes). A list of activities and the points awarded for them is available at the Dean's office.

### Student Council

The student body of Youngstown College is represented in all affairs pertaining to it by Student Council, organized under a constitution and recognized by the administration. The council is composed of representatives from the four undergraduate units (the College of Arts and Sciences and the Schools of Business Administration, Engineering, and Music) in proportion to the enrollment in each. A member of the faculty and a member of the administrative staff are chosen by the administration to act as advisers to the group. All meetings of the council are open to all students, and any matter may be brought before a meeting by requesting that it be included in the agenda for the meeting.

Student Council exercises concurrently with the Faculty Executive Committee the power to charter all student organizations, to conduct student elections, to hear appeals from groups or individuals, to establish necessary disciplinary regulations, to appoint student members to joint faculty-student committees, and to supervise programs financed from its operating budget.

The financial support for activities sponsored by Student Council is the Student Activity Fund, into which goes all of

#### STUDENT ACTIVITIES

every Student Activity Fee. The fund is administered by the Faculty-Student Relations Committee, composed of three faculty members and three members of the council's finance committee. This faculty-student committee determines financial policies and approves the semester budgets, which are made up by the council treasurer and recommended to the committee by the council.

Of the Student Activity Fund, \$5,000 is set apart as a standing reserve and an amount equal to 10% of the fee income of the preceding semester is set aside for minor varsity sports. Annual consignments are made to the cumulative reserves for the Student Union Fund and for band uniform replacement. The remainder is allocated through the operating budget.

Operating-budget allocations for student art shows, debate, dramatic productions, intramural sports, the *Jambar*, music organizations open to all students, and student radio programs, are administered by the groups to whom they are allotted. Student Council itself administers the appropriations for council expenses, the *Student Handbook*, student parking-lot maintenance, student all-college social functions, special projects, and matters connected with membership in the National Student Association.

#### **Publications**

The Student Handbook is published at the beginning of each college year by Student Council to inform new students about college activities and traditions.

The Neon is the college yearbook, published by a staff of students chosen by Student Council. The editors are usually seniors, but other positions are filled by lowerclassmen. This project gives students experience in editorial work and in advertising, financing, and other phases of business management.

The Jambar is a bi-weekly newspaper, published by a student staff chosen by the editor, who must be approved by Student Council. Students interested in journalism may serve on the staff to gain experience. The paper is supported partly by the Student Activity Fund and partly by advertising. It conducts a weekly radio program of sports and other college news over Radio Station WKBN.

The Jambar is a member of the Ohio College Newspaper Association, and at annual conventions of that group it has been awarded the Scripps-Howard trophy for the best bi-weekly college newspaper in Ohio in 1940, 1941, 1948, 1949, and 1953. It was voted second best in 1945 and 1950 and won first honorable mention in 1952. It has also, in competition with all college newspapers in the state, received frequent honors in news and editorial writing and advertising layout, including four such awards in 1952 and 1953.

Student publications serve as laboratories for journalism classes, with credit in limited amounts given for work on the publications.

### Dramatics and Debate

The Drama Guild produces plays each year in co-operation with the Department of Speech and Dramatics, and for several years an all-college variety show has been staged annually. The college is also represented in intercollegiate debating and speech contests.

Among plays produced in recent years are Anouilh's Antigone, Wilde's The Importance of Being Earnest, Eliot's Murder in the Cathedral, and Wilder's Skin of Our Teeth.

The Drama Guild, as a service organization, maintains and constantly improves the theatrical facilities of Clarence J. Strouss Auditorium, where flexible arrangements of equipment now permit many unusual effects. Sound and light are controlled from the rear of the auditorium, so that operators can observe the effects. A private telephone system affords constant contact between control room, backstage area, dressing rooms, orchestra pit, and box office.

Important radio programs can be re-broadcast across the main campus and in the auditorium and the cafeteria. Tape recordings are made of plays, recitals, and other events and replayed for study and enjoyment.

Students operate all equipment, which to a great extent they have bought, built, gathered, and arranged. They have rigged over two thousand feet of fly-line and built an admirable array of sets, and are now collecting period costumes, furniture, and other properties.

#### STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Students who participate in these activities are automatically permitted to join the Drama Guild, whose purpose is to perform services that promote dramatic activity throughout Youngstown.

# Musical Organizations

Many campus musical organizations are open to all students of the college. For a list of these, see the Dana School of Music section.

#### Art Exhibits

At the invitation of the Butler Art Institute, the Art Club has for many years sponsored an annual exhibition of the work of Youngstown College art students. The work is displayed at the institute for about a month in the early spring, with awards from various sources, including a \$50 purchase prize given annually by Student Council to the winner in oils. Both students and alumni frequently exhibit work at the institute's Spring Salon and other showings.

# Radio and Television Programs

In addition to the Jambar radio program on Station WKBN mentioned above, students of the college conduct a weekly quarter-hour program of music, news, and other entertainment over Radio Station WFMJ and other programs from time to time over Station WBBW. All programs are planned, written, produced, and announced entirely by students. Plans are under way for television programs.

### Honorary and Professional Societies

Alpha Psi Omega is a national honorary dramatic fraternity, the local chapter of which was established in 1939. It gives recognition to those who have excelled on the college stage.

Phi Epsilon is a local honorary chemistry fraternity. When founded it was for the better students from all the sciences, but it has since restricted its membership to chemistry majors.

Omicron Lambda is a local honorary society for biology majors. Several field trips a year are a part of its instructional program.

Kappa Delta Pi is an honor society in education. Membership is by invitation and is restricted to junior, senior, and post-graduate students who plan to teach and whose grades place them in the highest quartile of the college.

Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia is a national honorary music fraternity for men, of which Delta Eta chapter is at Dana School of Music.

Sigma Alpha Iota is a national honorary music fraternity for women, of which Alpha Nu chapter is at Dana School of Music.

Alpha Gamma Sigma is a local honorary business administration fraternity for women.

Alpha Tau Gamma is a local honorary accounting fraternity.

Alpha Mu is a local honorary advertising and merchandising fraternity.

Mu Pi Epsilon is a local honorary engineering fraternity.

The Youngstown College Chapter of the American Chemical Society, Student Affiliates, is composed of students interested in any phase of chemistry.

The Youngstown College Chapter of the American Society for Metals, Student Affiliates, is open to students interested in the manufacture and treatment of metals.

The Youngstown College Student Chapter of the Ohio Society of Professional Engineers is open to all engineering students in good standing, except freshmen. The society has as its aim the preservation of ethical and professional standards within its field.

#### Social Fraternities

The social fraternities in Youngstown College (local unless otherwise noted) are:

### All-College

Alpha Phi Delta† Beta Sigma Omicron†\*

Gamma Sigma\*) Kappa Alpha Psit Kappa Sigma Kappat Nu Sigma Rho

Omega Psi Phit

Phi Gamma

Phi Lambda Delta\*

Phi Mu†\*

Phi Sigma Epsilon

Pi Beta Chi Sigma Delta Beta

Sigma Sigma

### Departmental or Otherwise Limited

Secretarial School.

Alpha Iota†\* Alpha Sigma Chi Delta Chi Epsilon

Eta Delta Sigma

Omega Kappa Upsilon Tau Kappa Nu\*

School of Business Administration:

Sigma Kappa Phit

### Pan-Hellenic Council

Pan-Hellenic Council is composed of two representatives from each active all-college social fraternity and, with two faculty advisers appointed by the president of the college, supervises the relations of such fraternities among themselves and with other groups.

# Other Student Organizations

Alpha Phi Omega†§ Alpha Pi Epsilont§\*

Art Club

Dana Music Forum

Drama Guild

Future Teachers of

America

Gessner Law Club

International Relations Club

Make Democracy Work Club

Newman Club Psychology Club Religion in Life Club

Shenango Valley Youngstown

College Students Club

Speech Society

Women's Recreation

Association

#### AWARDS AND PRIZES

Winners of awards and prizes are announced each year at Commencement, unless otherwise indicated below.

The YC Pins. Youngstown College annually awards a pin to each of the three graduating students who have the largest numbers of honor points (see page 48) in scholastic and extracurricular activities. Each recipient must have earned the majority of his points in scholarship.

The pin is pearl-studded, in the form of a Y superimposed on a C. When the size of the graduating class warrants, the number of pins may be increased.

The Youngstown College Awards for Scholarship. Seven cash awards, donated by a friend of the college and totaling \$1000, are made annually as follows:

To the best all-around student, \$250, on the basis of academic achievement and extracurricular activity through four years of college.

In the humanities: to the student ranking first, \$150, and to the student ranking second, \$100, on the basis of four years of study.

In English: to the student ranking first, \$150, and to the student ranking second, \$100, on the basis of four years of study.

In the social science sequence courses: to the student ranking first, \$150, and to the student ranking second, \$100, on the basis of comprehensive examinations at the end of the second year.

The Greek Prize. An anonymous philhellene provides an award for the best student in elementary ancient Greek. The winner must have earned at least B in the course. In the absence of a deserving recipient, the prize may be awarded for excellence in advanced Greek.

The Roberts Deliberating Club Award in Social Sciences. The Roberts Deliberating Club of Youngstown annually awards \$50 to the graduating student ranking highest in the social sciences.

The Chi Omega Alumnae Award. The Youngstown Chapter of the Chi Omega Alumnae gives an annual cash award to the highest-ranking woman student majoring in the social sciences.

The Omicron Lambda Honorary Biology Fraternity Award for Scholarship. Omicron Lambda Fraternity gives an annual cash award to the outstanding sophomore biology student.

The Scudder Award. Phi Epsilon Fraternity annually presents a certificate to the outstanding student in chemistry. The recipient must have a general average of B and have thirty hours in chemistry. The award is named for Dr. Eugene Dodd Scudder, head of the department of chemistry.

The McCall Prize in Art. A prize of \$25 is provided by Mr. C. F. McCall for the best work exhibited by a student of Youngstown College in the Spring Salon of the Butler Art Institute. The winner is announced at the time of the exhibit.

The Sigma Kappa Phi Fraternity Scholastic Award. Sigma Kappa Phi Fraternity awards a certificate and an emblem each year to the member of the graduating class with the highest point average in all business administration subjects who has majored in accounting and fulfilled the requirements for a degree or title in business administration. The recipient must have completed at least 60 semester hours at Youngstown College.

The Professional Engineers Award. The Mahoning Valley Chapter of the Ohio Society of Professional Engineers, Tri-County Section, gives an annual award to the engineering student outstanding in academic achievement and personality over a period of four years. The student must have done all the study for his degree at Youngstown College.

The award is made in honor of the memory of Louis A. Deesz, the first dean of William Rayen School of Engineering.

The American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Youngs-town Section, Awards in Mechanical Engineering. The American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Youngstown Section, grants an annual award to the outstanding graduate in mechanical engineering. In addition, awards made possible by Mr. Henrik Ovesen, a life member of the society, are given to the two students with the next highest standings.

The Land Title Guaranty and Trust Company Award. The Land Title Guaranty and Trust Company of Youngstown awards annually a prize of \$100 to the student in the School of Law making the highest average grade in the regular course examinations in Real Property I, II, and III.

The winners of the following awards are sometimes announced at times other than Commencement:

The Nathan Hale Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution, Awards. The Nathan Hale Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution, annually awards a medal to each of two R. O. T. C. cadets, as follows:

To the cadet who completes the basic course with the most outstanding excellence in all academic subjects (exclusive of military), military science, leadership, and character.

To the cadet who completes the advanced course with the most outstanding excellence in all academic subjects, (exclusive of military), military science, leadership, and character.

The names of the recipients are inscribed on a plaque presented to Youngstown College by the donors. No student may receive either award unless he has completed one full year of the R.O.T.C. course at Youngstown College.

The Mahoning Chapter, Reserve Officers Association, R.O.T.C. Honor Awards. The Mahoning Chapter, Reserve Officers Association, annually awards a medal to each of two R.O.T.C. cadets, as follows:

To the cadet completing the basic course who is selected for and enrolls in the advanced course and who has best exhibited during his career at Youngstown College the qualities of leadership.

To the cadet completing the advanced course who is commissioned in the Officers' Reserve Corps of the Army of the United States and who has best exhibited during his career at Youngstown College the qualities of leadership.

Participation in extracurricular activities of the college for which honor points are awarded, as well as performance as a cadet, is considered in making selections for these awards.

The United States Anti-aircraft Association Medal. The United States Anti-aircraft Association awards a medal annually to the cadet completing the first year of the advanced course who is the most outstanding in all academic subjects (exclusive of military), military science, and personal qualifications, and who has completed one full year of the R. O. T. C. course at Youngstown College.

The Mahoning Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, Awards. The Mahoning Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, annually awards a medal to each of two freshmen completing the first year of the basic course, as follows:

To the cadet with outstanding excellence in all academic subjects (exclusive of military), military science, leadership, and character.

To the cadet who during the year has best exhibited the qualities of leadership. Participation in extracurricular activities of the college for which honor points are awarded, as well as performance as a cadet, is considered in making the selection for this award.

Essay Contests. From time to time various organizations sponsor essay contests among the student body. The pertinent information is disseminated through normal campus channels.

#### SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOAN FUNDS

All scholarships, grants-in-aid, and loans are under the supervision of the faculty Committee on Scholarships. Inquiries may be addressed to the Dean.

Scholarships for entering freshmen are granted on the basis of (1) the student's high school record, (2) the recommendation of his high school principal or teachers, (3) his standing in a standard college entrance test, and (4) his need. For students already enrolled, the basis is scholastic ability and need.

Grants-in-aid are awarded on the basis of (1) character, (2) need, and (3) ability to make a creditable academic record. The maximum amount of aid given is one-half of tuition.

Loans are based on a consideration of scholastic ability, character, and need.

The Youngstown College Student Scholarship Fund. This fund is financed by a group of prominent business and professional men and women of the Mahoning Valley for the purpose of aiding worthy students. Fifteen full scholarships and thirty half-scholarships were available for 1952-53, and were granted on the basis of high school record, competitive examination, and recommendation of the high school principal or teachers. Selection is made by the Committee on Scholarships.

The Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company Scholarships. These scholarships were established in 1951 by the Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company. Of the five offered each year, three are four-year scholarships for sons of company employees and provide tuition and fees for full-time study in the College of Arts and Sciences, the School of Business Administration, or William Rayen School of Engineering. The other two are for part-time study and are granted to employees on a year-to-year basis. Further details are available from the company, to which application is made and which makes recommendations to the Committee on Scholarships.

The Sharon Steel Corporation Scholarships. These three four-year scholarships were established in 1945 and 1946 by the Sharon Steel Corporation, which awards them each year to

sons and daughters of its employees who are interested in studying engineering, metallurgy, or business administration. Each scholarship provides for the recipient's tuition, fees, textbooks, and supplies at Youngstown College to the extent of \$300 a year for four years. In addition, the Sharon Steel Corporation offers each winner part-time and vacation employment during his four years at Youngstown College.

The recipients are selected by the Committee on Scholarships on the basis of academic achievement, character, personality, and participation in extra-curricular activities in high school. Every applicant must be the son or daughter of an employee of Sharon Steel Corporation's Roemer Works, Lowell-ville Works, or main office, or one of its subsidiary companies: The Niles Rolling Mill Company, Niles, Ohio; Brainard Steel Company, Warren and Orwell, Ohio; or Sharonsteel Products Company, Farrell, Pennsylvania.

The William F. Maag, Jr., Scholarship. This scholarship was established in 1947 by the Chamber of Commerce of Youngstown in honor of Mr. William F. Maag, Jr. The revenue from invested capital pays the tuition and fees for one year of a student chosen annually on the basis of recommendations by Mr. Maag.

The President and Mrs. Howard W. Jones Scholarship. This scholarship has been provided since 1947 by the faculty of Youngstown College in honor of President and Mrs. Jones. The funds for it are contributed annually and it pays the tuition and fees for one year of a student chosen on the basis of recommendations by Dr. and Mrs. Jones.

The Benjamin T. Davis Scholarship. This scholarship was established in 1949 by Judge John W. Davis as a memorial to his brother. The stipend is \$300. It is awarded annually to a boy graduate of Fitch High School, Austintown, chosen on the basis of recommendations by the Superintendent of Austintown Township schools, the principal of Fitch High School, and the president of the Austintown Township Board of Education.

The Rachel Davis Scholarship. This scholarship is like the Benjamin T. Davis Scholarship except that it is a memorial to Judge Davis's sister and is for a girl graduate, chosen similarly.

The Latin Culture Foundation Scholarship. An annual award of \$200 is offered by the Latin Culture Foundation to an outstanding student of the Italian language and culture. Selection is made by the Committee on Scholarships on the basis of academic achievement and need.

R. O. T. C. Command Scholarships. Scholarships are granted to fourth-year military science students designated Cadet Lieutenant Colonel (\$150) or Cadet Major (\$100), in recognition of their extraordinary responsibilities in administering the Youngstown College Corps of Cadets. Recipients must have demonstrated outstanding leadership and scholastic ability, and must adequately perform their duties as cadet officers. Half of each scholarship is made available at the beginning of each semester.

The Westinghouse Achievement Scholarship in Electrical Engineering. This scholarship, established in 1952 by the Westinghouse Educational Foundation, is awarded annually to a junior majoring in electrical engineering, for high academic achievement and demonstrated qualities of leadership. The stipend is \$500. The recipient is chosen on the basis of recommendations by the faculty of William Rayen School of Engineering.

The Westinghouse Achievement Scholarship in Mechanical Engineering. Like the Westinghouse Achievement Scholarship in Electrical Engineering, but for a junior majoring in mechanical engineering.

The Women's Auxiliary of the Mahoning Valley Chapter of the Ohio Society of Professional Engineers Scholarship Grant. An annual grant of \$100 is given to a deserving junior in William Rayen School of Engineering by the Women's Auxiliary of the Mahoning Valley Chapter of the Ohio Society of Professional Engineers.

Music Scholarships. A limited number of scholarships are awarded by the college for proficiency in a band or orchestra instrument, singing, or accompanying. Applications may be sent to the dean of Dana School of Music, who makes recommendations to the Committee on Scholarships.

The Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center Scholarships. These scholarships have been made possible each year since 1947 by

### SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOAN FUNDS

the Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center. They provide annually one hundred dollars for each of four students in Dana School of Music. Applications may be sent to the dean of the School of Music, who makes recommendations to the Committee on Scholarships.

The Sigma Alpha Iota Scholarship. The local Alumni Chapter of Sigma Alpha Iota, honorary professional music fraternity for women, offers a scholarship available only to members of Alpha Nu, the local undergraduate chapter of the fraternity. The requirements for this scholarship may be learned from the chairman of the chapter's scholarship committee.

The William H. Dana Scholarship Loan Fund. This fund was established by the Alumni Association of Dana School of Music as a memorial to the school's founder. Information about loans may be secured from the association's secretary, at Dana School of Music.

The Salem Community Scholarship Association. Any student living in the Salem community who has satisfactorily completed at least two years of formal education beyond high school may apply to the president of the Salem Community Scholarship Association, Salem, Ohio, for a loan to help him complete his training.

Graduate Scholarships. Many graduate scholarships, fellowships, and assistantships are available from other institutions. Notices of these are frequently posted on the college bulletin boards.

Fulbright Scholarships. United States government scholarships for foreign study are available to undergraduates as well as to graduate students.

The Cecil Rhodes Scholarships. Men students of Youngstown College are eligible to apply for these scholarships, which provide for study at Oxford University in England. Scholarships are awarded each year to students selected through personal interviews by a regional committee.

# General Requirements and Regulations

#### ADMISSION

Any graduate of a first grade high school or an accredited secondary school may be admitted to Youngstown College upon proper application and presentation of a satisfactory official transcript of his high school credits and evidence of his good character.

The applicant, if accepted, is admitted to the Lower Division of the college. He becomes a candidate for a degree when he has completed 60 semester hours of credit and has been admitted to the Upper Division.

### Application

Application is made on a form available at the Registrar's office. It must be accompanied by an official statement of high school credits and by the Matriculation Fee of \$5.00, and should be submitted to the Registrar as soon as possible after graduation from high school.

The office of the Registrar is on the first floor of the Main Building. It is open from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. and from 6:30 p.m. to 8:30 p.m. Monday through Friday and from 8 a.m. to noon on Saturday.

#### Guidance Examinations

Every prospective freshman takes general examinations for guidance purposes. For fall enrollment, these are taken on Freshman Day (see the Calendar); for other terms, at designated times. An applicant who shows low results in these examinations or who stood in the lowest third of his high school class may be refused admission; if admitted, he will be on probation until he has demonstrated his ability to meet the demands of college study.

### Entrance Requirements, and Deficiencies

The applicant must present 16 high school credits, including certain specified requirements which differ according to the degree sought. An applicant deficient in an entrance requirement

#### **ADMISSION**

may be accepted, but must make up the deficiency before he can be admitted to the Upper Division. Means of making up such deficiences are indicated below.

Admission to the college does not mean that the student is equally qualified as a candidate for every degree offered. The student should have this in mind if he later changes the degree for which he is studying, since his high school credits may not satisfy the entrance requirements for his new objective, even though they were adequate for the former one.

For admission to courses leading to the various degrees, the entrance requirements are as follows:

For the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science:

English	2	
A foreign languaget	2	units
United States history and civics	1	units
Algebra*	1	unit
Geometry*	1	unit
A laboratory science*	1	unit
Others	7	units

For the degree of Bachelor of Engineering:

English	units
United States history and civics I	unit
Algebra*	
Plane geometry*	units
Trigonometry*	unit
Physics*	unit
Others**	unit
71/2	units

For the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration or Bachelor of Science in Education:

English United States history and civics Mathematics*	3	units unit
Science or additional mathematics*	1	unit unit

<sup>†</sup>A high school graduate lacking this entrance requirement may make up the deficiency by taking a first-year foreign language course without college credit; see "Credit Evaluation for the Foreign Language Requirement" in the College of Arts and Sciences section. However, foreign language study is not required for the Bachelor of Science degree if the student is a registered nurse or is majoring in medical technology.

<sup>\*</sup>A high school graduate who lacks this entrance requirement may make up the deficiency by taking the appropriate high-school-level course offered by the mathematics department or the physics department. No college credit is given for such a course.

<sup>\*\*</sup>One unit of mechanical drawing is highly recommended.

# GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

For the degree of Bachelor of Music:

English A foreign language* Mathematics* Science or history	3 2 1 1	units units unit unit
Others	9	units

For the requirements in musical training and ability, see the Dana School of Music section.

For the suggested pre-law and pre-medical courses:

The same as for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

### G. E. D. Test Credits

Certain credits for successful results in United States Army General Educational Development Tests may be accepted as high school credits toward meeting entrance requirements, but not as college credit.

# Admission to Advanced Standing

A student applying for permission to transfer from another college must present, preferably one month before his enrollment, a transcript of all his previous high school and college records. He must present evidence of honorable dismissal from the college last attended; no applicant will be accepted who is not eligible to return to his former institution. His class standing at Youngstown College will depend on the quantity and quality of his previous credits. (For R. O. T. C. credit, see "Military Science and Tactics.") A transfer student with 45 or more hours of credit must file an application for admission to the Upper Division when he applies for admission to Youngstown College.

### Special Students

Occasionally a student who is not a high school graduate, but who because of maturity seems capable of college study, may be admitted as a special student. He takes courses and receives grades like the ordinary student, but his credits can not be accepted toward a degree unless he completes the requirements for and receives his high school diploma.

<sup>†</sup>See corresponding note on preceding page.

<sup>\*</sup>See corresponding note on preceding page.

#### ADMISSION

### Registration of Freshmen

Although the student enrolling for the first time is instructed at the Registrar's office about scheduling his courses and registering, he will find it helpful to read the section "General Regulations". It may be pointed out here that an extra fee is charged for late registration, when that is permitted.

### Freshman Day

Freshman Day is the day on which prospective freshmen for the fall semester take their guidance examinations and receive information helpful in enrolling and getting started properly. It occurs just before the opening of the fall semester; the date is given in the Calendar.

### English Test Requirement

One of the tests given entering freshmen is a standardized test widely used among colleges to discover a student's competence in using and understanding the English language. The results indicate to the student and to his instructors his standing in these respects in relation both to his classmates and to other students throughout the nation. Any student may re-take the test to demonstrate improvement in his proficiency in English.

# GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

The requirements for graduation may be those stated in the catalog in effect at the time of the student's entrance into Youngstown College or those stated in any subsequent catalog; but the student must select one of the pertinent catalogs and complete the requirements as stated therein. This rule is not affected by a change in major.

### Requirements for Any Degree or Title

A candidate for any degree or title must fulfill the following requirements:

Application. An application to graduate must be filed with the Dean of the College. For the time and fee for this procedure, see page 84. To avoid a penalty, it must be done by the first day of the last fall semester before the time of intended graduation. No application for graduation is accepted after March 31.

Residence. The last 30 semester hours leading to the degree or title must be completed at Youngstown College; except that in curriculums such as the pre-law and the pre-medical, which allow the student to earn his final credit hours in absentia, the last 30 hours prior to this final stage must be spent at Youngstown College. Any modification of this requirement must be approved by the Dean of the College.

Grades. The point index must be not less than 1.00 (see page 77).

### Requirements for Any Degree

A candidate for a degree must also fulfill the following requirements:

Upper Division Status. The student is not a candidate for a degree until he has been admitted to the Upper Division of the college, as explained on page 74.

Entrance Deficiencies. Any deficiency in entrance requirements for the desired degree must be made up before the student is admitted to the Upper Division.

This is the student's responsibility. The entrance requirements for the several degrees differ; they are listed on pages 63-64 and should be read carefully. This is especially

#### GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

important when a student changes the degree for which he is studying, as his high school credits, though satisfactory for his original objective, may not satisfy the entrance requirements for the new one. The fact that a student has been admitted to the college does not mean that he is equally qualified to become a candidate for every degree the college offers.

Course Levels. At least 60 semester hours must be completed in courses numbered 200 or higher, of which at least 40 hours must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.

Major and Minors. The proper major and minor requirements must be completed as described below.

Religion. The candidate must complete either a threesemester-hour course in the Department of Philosophy and Religion, or Humanities 401 or 402. (For convenience, this general requirement is repeated in the list of requirements for each degree.)

### Additional Requirements for Each Degree

For the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Science in Education, the requirements are given in the College of Arts and Sciences section.

For the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, the requirements are in the School of Business Administration section.

For the degree of Bachelor of Engineering, the requirements are in the William Rayen School of Engineering section.

For the degree of Bachelor of Music, the requirements are in the Dana School of Music section.

### Modifications for R. O. T. C. Students

For the student in the R. O. T. C., certain courses that would otherwise be included in his curriculum may be waived, as follows:

a. A student completing Military Science 101, 102, 201, and 202 may omit Social Science 102 (3 hours), Physical Education 108 (1 hour), 1 hour in physical activity courses, and 3 other hours to be decided in consultation with his adviser. He may not omit any part of the science requirement for any degree.

#### GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

b. A student completing Military Science 301, 302, 401, and 402 may omit Psychology 201 (except as a prerequisite to other courses) and 9 other hours to be determined in consultation with his adviser. For the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, and Bachelor of Science in Education, the courses thus omitted may include 3 hours of science, provided that the candidate for the Bachelor of Arts degree takes 8 hours of biology, chemistry, or physics.

Unless specifically named above, no course required for the degree sought may be thus waived.

### Major and Minor Requirements

Each student must complete a major and at least one minor within the semester hours of credit he needs for graduation.

A departmental major consists of at least 30 semester hours with grades of C or better in one department.\* A combined major, for which the courses are in more than one department, consists of at least 45 semester hours with grades of C or better.

A minor consists of at least 15 semester hours with grades of C or better in a department other than that of the major.

The head of the student's major department determines the course requirements for both the major and the minor or minors and sees that they are met. He may require the student to do more, but not less, than the minimums stated above. Both major and minor must meet his approval.

As soon as a student has decided on his major, he should consult the head of the department in which his major study will be done. While no student is compelled to declare his major before he applies for admission to the Upper Division, in some departments it is essential that the planning be done not later than the beginning of the sophomore year, or in some cases earlier, to avoid delay in graduation.

### Requirements for a Second Baccalaureate Degree

A student who has a degree from Youngstown College and desires a second degree must earn 18 semester hours of credit in

<sup>\*</sup>For this purpose, Dana School of Music and William Rayen School of Engineering are departments, and each foreign language is a department.

# GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

addition to the total that he had when he completed the requirements for the first degree, meet all requirements for the second degree, and complete the requirements for another major.

A student who has a degree from another institution and desires a degree from Youngstown College must complete a total of 30 semester hours, meet all requirements for the second degree, and complete the requirements for a new major.

# Curriculums to Meet Special Requirements

All states have detailed programs of courses necessary for teaching certificates; medical schools have specific requirements for pre-medical study; and many law, theological, technological, and graduate schools have more or less mandatory recommendations for those seeking admission. A prospective teacher, therefore, or anyone wishing to enter a professional, technological, or graduate school of any kind should consult the Dean of the College as early as possible. Such special needs can usually be met within the degree requirements of Youngstown College, but the proper selection of courses may have to begin in the freshman year.

### Commencement Exercises

There is only one graduation ceremony each year: in June, at the end of the second semester of the academic year. A student who completes the requirements for a degree or title at the end of a first semester receives his diploma in June and is present, if at all possible, at the commencement exercises as a member of the graduating class. A student not eligible to graduate in June but planning to complete the necessary study during the ensuing summer session is present in cap and gown at the June ceremony but does not receive his diploma until he completes the requirements.

#### GENERAL REGULATIONS

Scheduling of Courses; Advisement

A student already attending college makes out his schedule of courses for the next semester during a period of the semester in progress designated as the Advisement Period. The student plans his schedule in consultation with his faculty adviser, and every student's schedule must have the signed approval of his adviser, even when a prescribed curriculum leaves him no actual choice of courses.

A student entering for the first time, or a former student wishing to re-enter, may get instructions for scheduling and advisement from the Registrar's office.

The student planning his program should understand that some courses are not offered every term. Those offered in a particular semester or summer session, with their times and places, can be ascertained from the Schedule of Classes for that term, which is published in time for use in advisement and scheduling for the term in question. For information as to what courses will be offered in the future, or when a particular course will be offered again, the student may consult the dean of the unit concerned.

Although the college tries, through the advisement system, to insure the student's taking all the courses needed for his degree, the ultimate responsibility for meeting any requirement rests with the student. He will do well to read the statements under "Candidacy for a Degree", below.

#### Some Definitions

The class hour\* is a 50-minute class period and is the basic unit of instruction. The term semester hour\* signifies one class hour a week carried for one 18-week semester (or the equivalent in a summer term). A semester hour of credit\*\* is the amount of credit given for one semester hour successfully completed, and represents three hours of study and instruction time each week throughout the semester.

<sup>\*</sup>Often called simply "hour" when the meaning is clear.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Often called simply "hour of credit." The expression "credit hour" sometimes means "semester hour of credit" and sometimes merely "semester hour."

#### GENERAL REGULATIONS

#### The Time/Credit Ratio

As seen above, credit is based on a time/credit ratio of 3 to 1 (three hours a week of study and instruction to one semester hour of credit). Of these three hours, the class hour is one; the other two are the time spent by the student in preparing for the class hour, or in supplementing it. In other words, for every class hour, two additional hours are expected to be spent outside of class in reading, thinking, writing, solving problems, laboratory activity, or whatever the course calls for. The exact amount may vary from day to day, depending on the particular assignment, the individual student, and other factors; but assignments are normally made on this one-plus-two principle, and the student is responsible for completing them.

Thus, for example, a so-called "three-hour" course actually involves nine hours a week, consisting of at least 150 minutes of class sessions (that is, three class hours\*) and six hours of study done out of class. If the course involves laboratory periods, these form a part of the weekly total of nine hours.

Accordingly, the student carrying a 16-hour schedule, for example, should count on devoting to it an average of 48 hours a week (exclusive of time spent in extra-curricular activity, commuting, eating, etc.) The slower student may find that more than 48 hours is necessary. These facts should be kept in mind especially by students planning to hold jobs while attending college.

#### The Student Load

The courses taken by a student during any semester constitute the *load* that he carries for that semester. The load is measured in semester hours. The size of the load a student is permitted to carry depends on the degree he is seeking (and hence on the curriculum he is following) and to some extent on his grade average, as follows:

a. A student following a business administration, engineering, or music curriculum may carry as many hours as the curriculum requires, on the approval of the dean of his school. Such approval ordinarily is given.

<sup>\*</sup>In a three-hour course the class hours may take the form of three 50-minute sessions, or two 80-minute sessions, or (as in some laboratory courses) one or two 50-minute sessions and one or more laboratory periods which include instruction, or any other practicable form.

# GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

- b. All other students are governed by the following regulations:
  - 1. A student with a point index of 2.0 or better may carry 18 semester hours with his adviser's approval, which ordinarily is given.
  - 2. No student may carry more than 18 semester hours, and no student whose point index is below 2.0 may carry more than 16 semester hours, unless his written request to do so is approved by his adviser and by the Committee on Academic Standards.
  - 3. In determining a student's semester load, all courses are counted, whether they give credit toward graduation or not, except Orientation 100 and the general-requirement courses in health and physical education.

The form for an overload request is available at the Registrar's office. After grades for the preceding term are reported, a dean may reduce the schedule of any student in his unit whose record is poor.

Any student may, on his adviser's approval, carry a course in military science in addition to the semester load allowed him according to the preceding paragraphs.

### Auditors

A student may register for and attend any course as an auditor. An auditor is not held responsible for the regular classwork and preparation of assignments and receives no credit for the course. However, he pays the regular tuition for the course, as well as any applicable course-fees, and it is counted in his load.

An auditor is not to be confused with a special student (see page 64).

### Registration

Every student registers in person for the work of each session on or before a final registration date. Only under exceptional circumstances may a student register after that date, and one who does is charged a fee. One who has begun his registration before the deadline may complete it late, but must likewise pay a fee. There is no reduction of tuition or other fees because of late entrance into courses.

#### GENERAL REGULATIONS

No student may enter a course after the first meeting of the third week of a semester or after the seventh calendar day of a summer term.

For freshman registration see page 65.

### Change of Registration

A student wishing to alter his schedule after registration must fill out a Change of Registration form, have it signed by the instructor or instructors concerned, by his adviser, and by the business manager, and present it for approval by the Registrar. A mark of failure is recorded for a course dropped without this procedure, since such withdrawal is not official.

Anyone changing his registration after a date set by the administration pays a fee, unless the administration has requested the change.

#### Full-time Status

A full-time student is one carrying 12 or more semester hours in courses that give credit toward graduation.

#### Class Rank

A student who has from 29 to 60 semester hours of credit is a sophomore; one who has from 61 to 93 hours and has been admitted to the Upper Division is a junior; and one who has 94 or more and has been admitted to the Upper Division is a senior. The student must also have met the grade requirements for his class (see page 77).

### Upper and Lower Divisions

Courses numbered from 100 to 199 are designed for the freshman level; from 200 to 299, the sophomore; from 300 to 399, the junior; and from 400 to 499, the senior. The freshman and sophomore levels constitute the Lower Division, and the junior and senior levels the Upper Division.

No freshman may take an Upper Division course without the approval of the Dean of the College. A senior taking a 100-level course will receive only two-thirds of the normal credit for it, unless the head of his major department waives this rule. For the amount of credit required at each level, see page 67.

### Candidacy for a Degree

Any student who wishes to become a candidate for a degree from Youngstown College must file with the Dean of the College an application for admission to the Upper Division when he has completed from 45 to 60 semester hours. A transfer student with 45 or more semester hours must file such an application when he applies for admission to Youngstown College. Until admitted to the Upper Division, no student may be given junior or senior class standing or be considered a candidate for a degree.

### His application form must indicate:

- 1. The degree for which he is a candidate. He may thereafter change his degree objective only by filing a new application for admission to the Upper Division as a candidate for the new degree.
- 2. That he has completed all entrance and Lower Division requirements for the degree he seeks, or that specified deficiencies exist of which the student's adviser certifies his awareness.
- 3. His major subject, with the signed approval thereof by the head of the major department. He may thereafter change his major only by formal application to the Dean of the College and with the approval of the heads of both the old and the new major departments.

### Sophomore Examinations

Every sophomore must take comprehensive examinations before he can have junior ranking. (This rule has been temporarily suspended.)

### Grading System

The grade for a course completed may be: A, excellent; B, good; C, average; D, poor but passing; or F, failure.

The grade of E is given to a student who has not completed a course (including the final examination) when grades are submitted. If he does not complete it within 60 days thereafter, the grade becomes an F unless circumstances warrant an extension of the time. The instructor is notified before such an F is recorded.

#### GENERAL REGULATIONS

If a student has been absent without explanation and it is not known whether he has dropped the course, the grade of E may be given if, in the teacher's judgment, the part of the course missed can be practicably made up and a grade other than F is possible on its completion.

If a student has received an E in a prerequisite course and has been allowed to enter the following course, he should see that the E is removed by the end of the sixth week of the second course. Otherwise, if the E becomes a grade that does not satisfy the prerequisite, he will receive F in the second course for having to drop it later than the sixth week.

The grade of F can result from (1) unsatisfactory achievement; (2) failure to complete a course, as stated above; (3) dropping a course improperly (unofficial withdrawal); or (4) cheating, or dishonesty of any kind in the course.

Other marks recorded are:

AUD, signifying that the student has attended the class as an auditor (see page 72).

WP (withdrawal with passing status), representing official withdrawal from a course before the end of the sixth week of a semester, the first week of a five-week summer course, or the second week of a ten-week summer course.

WF (withdrawal with failing grade), representing official withdrawal from a course when WP is no longer applicable.

(WP and WF are determined and recorded by the registrar, not by the teacher.)

A student may appeal to the Committee on Credits and Admissions for reconsideration of any final grade, if he feels that the grade was given without proper regard for some pertinent factor or circumstance.

The distribution of grades follows in general the "Normal Curve", according to which from 5% to 10% of the grades in a class are A's, 20% to 25% B's, 40% C's, 20% to 25% D's, and 5% to 10% F's. The teacher, however, is expected to use his judgment and to regard the curve as a guide rather than as something to be rigidly imposed.

## GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

Teachers may use plus and minus modifications of the grades A, B, C, D, and F; but the Registrar does not record such modifications, and they are disregarded in calculating point indexes.

# Grade Reports

A report of his grades is sent to every student as soon after the close of a semester as possible. A teacher may use any means agreeable to his class to provide such information more quickly.

The Point Index, and Scholastic Standing

The student's scholastic standing is indicated by his point index (also called "point average"). For determining this, every grade has a point value for each semester hour it represents, as follows: A, 3 points; B, 2 points; C, 1 point; D, no points; F or WF, -1 point. For example, an A in a 3-hour course is worth 9 points; an F in a 4-hour course means -4 points. To find the point index, the total number of points earned is divided by the number of semester hours completed with passing grades. Thus a student who successfully completes 16 semester hours and earns 24 points has a point index of 1.50. (See also Repetition of Courses, below.)

Courses that give no credit toward graduation, as well as the grades received in them, are not included in the computation of the point index.

# The Honor Roll

The honor roll, announced once each year, consists of the five per cent of each class who have the highest point averages. Class rank is determined by the definitions found on page 66. A student with less than 12 semester hours of credit acquired at Youngstown College is not included in the roll.

For freshmen and sophomores, the top five per cent are determined on a college-wide basis; for juniors and seniors, those included are the five per cent who stand highest among the candidates for each degree.

A student with an E on his record at the time the calculations for the honor roll are made is necessarily excluded from consideration.

## Grade Requirements

A student must have a point index of not less than 1.00 to be eligible for a degree.

A student whose cumulative point index is less than 0.50 at the end of either semester of his freshman year, or less than 0.75 at the end of either semester of his sophomore year, or less than 1.00 at the end of any semester thereafter, will be on probation the following semester; if he does not raise his point index to the required minimum during the probationary semester, he will not be readmitted.

A candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Engineering whose cumulative point index is less than 1.00 at the end of any semester will be on probation the following semester; if he fails to raise his point index to 1.00 during the probationary semester, he will not be readmitted as a candidate for the Bachelor of Engineering degree.

A student who receives grades of F in half, or more than half, of the total number of semester hours for which he is registered will not be readmitted.

# Repetition of Courses

A student may repeat a course (except in military science) once. If the grade thus sought is prerequisite to another course, the repetition must be successfully completed before the other course is taken. No course may be repeated if the student has received credit for a more advanced course in the same subject.

If a course is repeated, only one of the two grades—the higher, if any—is used in calculating the point index, providing no F is involved; but if either grade is F or WF, both grades are reckoned in the point index.

## Attendance

If a student is irregular in class attendance, the number of semester hours of credit he would otherwise earn may be reduced.

# Absence from an Examination

A student must have the instructor's consent in order to take any examination at a time other than the scheduled one. The instructor, if he gives such consent, may waive the Fee for

## GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

Irregular Examination if such action seems warranted. If the test is to be taken at the Testing Office, the student presents there a permit signed by the instructor. Permit forms are available at the unit dean's or the Registrar's office.

# Chapel and Assembly

Chapel meetings are at St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church, for Roman Catholic students; for Protestant students they are at St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church. Both churches are close to the campus.

College assemblies take place in Clarence J. Strouss Memorial Auditorium.

## Honorable Dismissal

Ordinarily a transcript of credits serves as a statement of honorable dismissal except when such a statement is not merited, since a transcript bears indication of whether a student is withdrawing in good standing, as well as of any disciplinary action he may have incurred while attending Youngstown College, and since no transcript is issued to a student who has not met all his financial obligations to the college.

If a separate statement of honorable dismissal is needed, the Dean of the College will furnish one, provided the student is of good character, has a satisfactory record of conduct, has no financial obligations to the college, and is withdrawing voluntarily for acceptable reasons; and provided the student, if withdrawing during a term, follows the official procedure for a change of registration (see page 73). A statement of dismissal issued with any of these conditions unmet may be expected to include an explanation of the circumstances.

## FEES AND EXPENSES

All tuition and fees for any term are due at the opening of that term. No student may attend classes until he has completed his registration by paying his tuition or arranging with the business manager for its payment. (Late registration entails a penalty fee; see page 83.) If payment is by installments there is a carrying charge on the unpaid balance, and lapse of payment results in suspension from classes; see "Tuition Payment by Installments," page 85.

No student may enroll for a new term until he has paid all his previous tuition. No student may graduate or receive a transcript of credits who has not met all his college obligations by May 1 of the year of his intended graduation or transfer, or by the previous December 1 if he intends to transfer at the end of the first semester.

The Business Office, including the cashier's window, is open during the following hours: 8:30-11:30 a.m., 12:30-4:30 p. m., and 6:30-8:30 p. m. Monday through Friday, and 8:30 to noon on Saturday.

## Tuition and Fees for One Term

The rates in the following tables are for a single term (semester or quarter, as indicated). No tuition is charged for Orientation 100, Physical Education 125M, and music ensemble courses.

In determining the assessment of fees for services and activities, all courses are counted except Orientation 100 and music ensemble courses. The purposes of the fees are explained on pages 82ff.

For All Students in the College of Arts and Sciences, the School of Business Administration, and William Rayen School of Engineering,

# for Part-time Students in Dana School of Music

#### Each semester:

Tuition: each semester hour\$	10.00
Applied Music rates:	
One half-hour private lesson a week	54.00
Two half-hour private lessons a week	108.00
(Preparatory Department rates are \$27.00 and \$54.00.)	

## GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

## Fees for services and activities:

This sum com	prises the following	g regular fees:	
Athletic Fe	\$5.00	Library Fee	\$5.00
Guidance I	Fee 1.00	Neon Fee	2.50
Health Fee	3.00	Student Activity	Fee 5.00
		e 1.00	

This fee covers the privileges of the regular Athletic, Library, and Student Activity Fees. A student carrying less than 6 semester hours does not have to pay the fee but may enjoy its privileges by paying it.

### For Full-time Students in Dana School of Music\*

### Each semester:

Tuition (11 to 15 semester hours)  Each semester hour over 15		110.00
Applied Music Charge, basic (3 lessons a week) † Each additional lesson-per-week		120.00
Fees payable by every full-time music student		24.50
This sum comprises:		
The seven fees paid by all other 11-hour students Lecture-Recital Fee	22.50	
	\$	254.50

<sup>\*</sup>A full-time music student is a student enrolled in Dana School of Music and carrying 11 or more semester hours, inclusive of applied music but exclusive of Orientation 100 and music ensemble courses. A full-time music student who during a semester reduces his load to less than 11 hours is charged as a part-time student for the whole semester.

For refunds on withdrawal from applied music courses, see page 86.

<sup>†</sup>The Applied Music Charge and Hours of Credit. Every music curriculum includes courses in applied music that require 3 private lessons a week, which are paid for at a reduced rate through the basic Applied Music Charge. The semester hours of credit that may be earned in such courses are included in the 11 or more hours covered by the tuition charge. The amount of the credit depends on the degree of proficiency and amount of practice demanded by the curriculum: a voice, instrumental, or sacred music major may enroll for and earn 4 semester hours of credit in applied music; a theory, composition, or music education major, 3 hours.

### FEES AND EXPENSES

## In All Units (except the School of Law)

Fees payable when applicable, each semester:

Gymnasium fee \_\_\_\_\_\$7.50

This is a special course-fee for Physical Education 125M, the course taken by most men students to meet the college requirement in physical activity. There is no regular tuition charge for this course.

Laboratory or other special course-fees \_\_\_\_\_see Courses of Instruction

Records and Reports Fee \_\_\_\_\$2.50 to \$10.00

These and other special fees are explained on pages 83-85.

NOTE: It is understood that any or all exceptions to the payment of fees shall be determined by the business manager.

## In the School of Law

Tuition (each quarter): each subject \$35.00 Student Fee (each fall and winter quarter only) 5.00

This fee covers the privileges of the Student Activity, Library, and Athletic Fees.

Records and Reports Fee (each quarter, if applicable)

\_\$2.50 to \$7.50

This fee varies according to the load carried.

NOTE: It is understood that any or all exceptions to the payment of fees shall be determined by the business manager.

### In the Secretarial School

See the special brochure issued for this school. For fulltime work taken for college credit, the tuition and fees are the same as for the School of Business Adminstration.

## Summer Session

The tuition rate for the summer session is \$10.00 a semester hour, plus any additional course fees such as for laboratory courses. A special bulletin describing the summer session is published each April.

If a student who during the academic year is a full-time music student takes summer courses in applied music, he pays tuition at the regular rate for the semester hours of credit, plus applied music charges at the rate of \$40.00 per credit hour or fraction thereof.

### Audited Courses

A person auditing a course or courses pays tuition at the regular rate of \$10.00 a semester hour, plus any laboratory or other special fees that may be applicable.

# Regular Fees

Fees payable by every student carrying 11 or more hours support services and activities as follows:

The Student Activity Fee (\$5.00) goes entirely into the Student Activity Fund, which provides most of the financial support for the activities sponsored and supervised by Student Council. For a list of these many activities and an explanation of how the fund is administered, see pages 48-49. Among other benefits, payment of the fee entitles the student, without further charge, to attend all-college social functions sponsored by Student Council and to receive a copy of each issue of the Jambar (the student newspaper); it also entitles him to reduced prices for admission to certain college plays.

The Neon Fee (\$2.50) entitles the student to a copy of the Neon, the college yearbook.

The Health Fee (\$3.00) makes possible, and entitles the student to the advantages of, the services described on page 43.

The Athletic Fee (\$5.00) helps meet the cost of equipping, training, and transporting teams for participation in intercollegiate football and basketball events and of staging and advertising such events, and entitles the student to admission to Youngstown College football and basketball games in Youngstown.

The Library Fee (\$5.00) contributes to the maintenance of library service, including books, periodicals, and other facilities, and entitles the student to full use of these facilities. They are described on pages 34 and 36-37.

The Guidance Fee (\$1.00) makes possible the program of testing and guidance described on page 44. It also covers the cost of mimeographing final and other class examinations and of purchasing the standard tests frequently used.

The Student Union Fee (\$1.00) is used to operate and maintain suitable centers for off-hour and relaxational student activity, including Pollock House.

### FFES AND EXPENSES

A fee of \$5.00 is paid by every student carrying from 6 to 10½ semester hours, inclusive. It covers the privileges of the Athletic, Library, and Student Activity Fees. The student carrying less than 6 semester hours does not have to pay this fee but may enjoy its privileges by paying it. A law student pays this fee each fall and winter quarter only.

# Regular Fee for Music Students

Lecture-Recital Fee. A fee of \$2.00, payable by each fulltime music student, makes possible a series of lecture-recitals by prominent artists, composers, and musicologists.

# Special Fees

The following fees are payable by those to whom they apply. Any exception is determined by the business manager.

Records and Reports Fee. A fee of from \$2.50 to \$10.00, depending on the number of semester hours carried, may be charged anyone whose work, status, and/or purposes are such as to involve an amount of processing, record-keeping, or other clerical expense beyond that ordinarily necessary.

Laboratory fees and similar special course-fees, indicated in the descriptions of the courses for which they are charged, cover the cost of materials consumed or other expenses peculiar to the courses concerned. The gymnasium fee is a special course-fee for Physical Education 125M; see page 128.

Matriculation Fee. A fee of \$5.00 is charged every new student, once only, to cover the cost of his initial registration. It must accompany his application for admission.

Late Registration Fee. A fee of \$2.00 is charged any student who completes his registration after the final registration date.

Change of Registration Fee. A fee of \$2.00 is charged anyone changing his registration after a date fixed by the administration, unless he does so at the request of the administration.

Reinstatement Fee. A fee of \$2.00 is charged anyone readmitted to classes after a suspension.

## GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

Fee for Credit by Equivalency or Examination. A tuition fee of \$10.00 is charged for each hour of credit honored for graduation when such credit is given as the result of examination or equivalency evaluation without the student's having attended the regular classes for the course of instruction. This type of credit must have the approval of the department head, the division head or unit dean, and the dean of the college.

Fees for Irregular Examinations. When a student is allowed to take an examination at a time other than the scheduled one, a fee of \$5.00 for a final examination or \$3.00 for any other examination is charged at the discretion of the instructor, except in case of illness, when the student must present a letter from his physician.

Graduation Fee. A fee is charged anyone who is to receive a degree or a title. The fee, which includes cap and gown rental, must be paid by May 1 of the year of expected graduation, whether the degree is to be received in June or in August; the amount depends on when the application for graduation (see General Requirements for Graduation) is filed, as follows:

If the application for graduation is filed th	e fee is
Before the last fall semester before graduation	7.00
During the last fall semester before graduation	10.00
During the last February before graduation	15.00
During the last March before graduation	20.00

These fees apply for each degree or title granted (unless honorary), except that if two degrees are to be received by one person at the same commencement, the total fee is \$5.00 more than the pertinent amount listed above.

Transcript of Credits Fee. One transcript of credits is furnished free of charge. A fee of \$1.00 is charged for each additional or subsequent transcript.

Student Locker Deposit and Fee. A student assigned a locker deposits fifty cents at the time of assignment. At the end of the semester, or upon withdrawal from college, he is refunded the deposit less a handling charge of ten cents. For further information on lockers, see page 46.

Military Equipment Deposit and Fee. Every student taking military science deposits \$12.50 at the beginning of the college year, toward coverage of the cost of United States gov-

### FEES AND EXPENSES

ernment property assigned him. When he turns in all such property at the end of the year or upon withdrawal from college, he is refunded \$10.00.

Band Uniform Rental Fee. Each member of the Marching Band is charged a uniform-rental fee of \$2,00, of which \$1.00 is refunded if the uniform is in good condition when returned.

Special Fees for Music Students. The following fees are stated more fully in the Dana School of Music section:

Piano Practice Fee, major	\$ 5.00 a semester
" " , minor	
Organ Practice Fee, major	\$40.00 a semester
" " , minor	
Instrument Rental Fee: each instrument	\$ 5.00 a semester
Theory Placement Examination Fee \$5.00 (	before taking examination)

## Tuition Payment by Installments

Tuition (together with any other fees payable at the beginning of a term) may be paid in installments. The student electing to do so makes a down payment upon enrolling and arranges with the business office for payment of the balance. The business manager must approve the schedule of payments before the student may attend classes.

The minimum down payment for a student in the School of Law or a private student in the School of Music is 331/3% of the total due; for others, 25%. There is a carrying charge of 10% on the unpaid balance remaining after the down payment; the minimum carrying charge is \$1.00. Any installment contract must be paid in full before the expiration of two-thirds of the term for which it is made.

A student who fails to meet an installment payment when due is suspended from classes until payment has been made. He must then pay the Reinstatement Fee.

No student may enroll for a new term until all his previous tuition and fees have been paid.

## Withdrawals and Refunds

No student may enroll for less than a full term. If a student must withdraw from a course or from the college on account of illness or other compelling cause, he must fill out an

# GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

official Change of Registration form and present it to the registrar and business manager. Failure to attend class or merely giving notice to the instructor is not an official notice of withdrawal.

If a student is permitted by the registrar to withdraw from a course or from the college, the tuition charge for the session, based on the date of the official acceptance of the change of registration or withdrawal, will be as follows:

Length of Term	16-19 Weeks Incl.	12-15 Weeks Incl.	9-11 Weeks Incl.	3-5 Weeks Incl.
One week or less	20%	20%	25%	50%
Between one and two weeks	20%	40%	50%	100%
Between two and three weeks	40%	60%	75%	100%
Between three and four weeks	60%	80%	100%	100%
Between four and five weeks	80%	100%	100%	100%
Over five weeks	100%	100%	100%	

A student who, after registering, withdraws less than 30 days before the beginning of classes is assessed the minimum charges shown above.

If a course is canceled by the college, tuition paid for it will be refunded in full or credited against another course or courses, as the student wishes.

Applied music. The foregoing applies to all courses except those in applied music. An applied music course dropped is charged at \$3.00 (Preparatory Department \$1.50) times the number of lessons taken. A single semester hour of applied music is valued at \$40.00.

# Buechner Hall

The attractive facilities of Buechner Hall (see page 36) are available to women at the following rates: single rooms, \$8.00 a week; large double rooms, \$6.00 a person a week; small double rooms, \$4.50 a person a week. Each guest must purchase weekly a non-transferable meal ticket, good for seven days, at a price of \$6.00 (plus Ohio sales tax). All arrangements are made directly with the authorities of Buechner Hall, which is not a part of Youngstown College.

# Cafeteria Service

Food at the College Cafeteria is served on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. No meal tickets are sold, nor are charge accounts maintained.

# COURSE NUMBERS, ABBREVIATIONS, AND CHANGED COURSES

### Course Numbers

Hyphen. A hyphen between numbers (e. g., 101-102), indicates that credit is not given toward graduation for the work of the first semester until the work of the second semester is completed, except when special permission is granted by the head of the department in which the course is given.

Comma. Ordinarily, a comma between numbers (e. g., 105, 106) indicates that the course extends throughout the year, but that credit toward graduation is given for either semester. If the first semester of such a course is prerequisite to the second, it is so designated.

Levels. Courses numbered from 100 to 199 are designed primarily for freshmen; 200 to 299, for sophomores; 300 to 399, for juniors; and 400 to 499, for seniors.

## Abbreviations and Reference Marks

The abbreviation "h. c." at the end of a course description stands for "semester hour (s) of credit". Credit for a two-semester course is indicated by such a notation as "3+3 h. c.", meaning "three semester hours of credit each semester".

"Prereq." stands for "prerequisite".

An asterisk or other reference mark used in a curriculum ordinarily refers to a note immediately following that curriculum. Occasionally, however, such a note may be at the foot of the page.

# Changed Courses

Changes such as the alteration of a course number, the replacing of one course by another, or the shifting of a course from one department to another, are not mentioned in course descriptions. Changes and deletions since 1949 include the following:

Former Course	Changed to or Replaced by	Effective
Accounting 201-202X	Accounting 201L-202L	1951-52
Accounting 205X	Accounting 205L	1951-52
Accounting 303-304	Accounting 303 and 304	1953-54
Accounting 308-309	Accounting 303-304	1949-50

## NOTES ON COURSES

Former Course	Changed to or Replaced by	Effective
Accounting 310	Accounting 410	1950-51
Accounting 401-402	Accounting 401	1950-51
Accounting 409-410	Accounting 407 and 408	1949-50
Accounting 421	_Accounting 451	1951-52
Art 121	Education 124	1952-53
Art 150	Art 350	1953-54
Art 221	Education 224	1952-53
Art 321	Education 324	1952-53
Art 322, 323	_Education 322, 323	1952-53
Art 332	Education 334	1952-53
Biology 120	_dropped	1951-52
Biology 121	_dropped	1951-52
Biology 231	_dropped	1952-53
Biology 233	Biology 308	1952-53
Biology 260	Biology 406	1952-53
Biology 401, 402, 403, 404	Biology 414	1952-53
Biology 410	Biology 405	1949-50
Biology 411	Biology 405 Biology 413	1952-53
	Business Organization 112	
Business Organization 101	Business Organization 111	1953-54
Business Organization 103	Business Organization 113	1953-54
Business Organization 104	Business Organization 114	1053-54
Business Organization 105	Business Organization 115	1053-54
Business Organization 110	Business Organization 115	1053-54
Business Organization 121	Business Organization 131	1953-54
Business Organization 224	Merchandising 224	1951-52
Business Organization 225	Merchandising 225	1951-52
Business Organization 227-228	Advertising 227-228	1951-52
Business Organization 303	Business Organization 202	1951-52
Business Organization 310	Economics 310	1951-52
Business Organization 311-312	Merchandising 311-312	1951-52
Business Organization 315	Economics 315	1950-51
Business Organization 325	Business Organization 225 Merchandising 326	1949-50
Business Organization 326	Merchandising 326	1951-52
Business Organization 327-328.	Business Organization 227-228	1949-50
Business Organization 329	Advertising 329	_1951-52
Business Organization 330	Advertising 330	1951-52
Business Organization 331	Merchandising 331	1951-52
Business Organization 332	Merchandising 332	1951-52
Business Organization 333	Merchandising 333	_1951-52
Business Organization 401	Advertising 401  Merchandising 409	1951-52
Business Organization 409	Merchandising 409	1951-52
Business Organization 410	Merchandising 410	1951-52
Business Organization 411	Advertising 411	1951-52
Business Organization 411-412	Business Organization 411	1950-51
Business Opposite ties 414	National day of 1 A	INF! FO
Business Organization 415	_Advertising 415	1951-52
Business Organization 425	Merchandising 425	1951-52
Business Organization 431	Merchandising 431	1951-52
Business Organization 432	Merchandising 432	1951-52
Business Organization 451	Advertising 415  Merchandising 425  Merchandising 431  Merchandising 432  Merchandising 451	1951-52

## CHANGED COURSES

Former Course	Changed to or Replaced by	Effective
Chemistry 216	dropped	1951-52
Chemistry 317	dropped	1951-52
Chemistry 406	dropped	1952-53
Chemistry 408	dropped	1951-52
Economics 104	Business Organization 110	1950-51
Economics 310	Economics 319	1952-55
Economics 311	Economics 321-322	1950-51
Economics 312	Economics 325-326	1950-51
Economics 321-322	Business Organization 341-342	1951-52
Economics 323-324	Business Organization 343-344	1951-52
Economics 325-326	Business Organization 345-346	1951-52
Economics 327-328	Business Organization 345-346 Business Organization 347-348	1951-52
Education 302 and 303	Library Science 302	1950-51
Education 306	Education 311	1950-51
Education 306X	Education 311	1950-51
Education 309	dropped	1953-54
Education 311	Education 310	1953-54
Education 330 and 331	Education 330	1949-50
Education 441, 442	Education 441	1950-51
Engineering 102	Engineering 202 Engineering 203 and 204	_1950-51
Engineering 103 and 104	Engineering 203 and 204	1949-50
Engineering 105	dropped Chemistry 103	1951-52
Engineering 125	Chemistry 103	1949-50
Engineering 201	Engineering 103 Engineering 301-302 Engineering 211-212	1950-51
Engineering 201-202	Engineering 301-302	1949-50
Engineering 203-204	Engineering 211-212	1949-50
Engineering 301	Engineering 303 Engineering 304	1949-50
Engineering 302	Engineering 304	1949-50
Engineering 303	Engineering 371L	1950-51
Engineering 304	Engineering 470L	1950-51
Engineering 306	Engineering 360 Engineering 361	1949-50
Engineering 308	Engineering 361	1949-50
Engineering 309	Engineering 362	1949-50
Engineering 313L	dropped	1952-53
Engineering 318	Engineering 374	1949-50
Engineering 319	Engineering 471	1949-50
Engineering 320	Engineering 472 Engineering 220	1949-50
Engineering 324	Engineering 220	1949-50
Engineering 342	Engineering 350 Engineering 351, 352	1949-50
Engineering 343, 344	Engineering 351, 352	1949-50
Engineering 343-344	Engineering 343 and 344	1953-54
Engineering 345	Engineering 353	1949-50
Engineering 346	Engineering 354	1949-50
Engineering 350	Chemistry 250	1951-52
Engineering 350-351	Physics 426-427	1949-50
Engineering 353-354	Engineering 343-344 Engineering 440	1949-50
Engineering 360	Engineering 440	1949-50
Engineering 360	Business Organization 310	1950-51
Engineering 373-374	Engineering 476-477	1949-50
Engineering 403	Engineering 473 Engineering 474	1949-50
Engineering 405	Engineering 474	1949-50

## NOTES ON COURSES

Former Course Changed to or Replaced by	Effective
Engineering 406 Engineering 475 and 475L	1949-50
Engineering 407 Engineering 372	1949-50
Engineering 408 Engineering 373	1949-50
Engineering 412 and 412L dropped	1952-53
Engineering 418 and 418L dropped	1951-52
Engineering 440 dropped	1950-51
Engineering 470-471 Engineering 401-402	1949-50
Engineering 476-477 dropped	1951-52
Engineering 478 and 478L dropped	1951-52
English 101L English 101R	1952-53
English 103-104 Communication 105-106-107	1952-53
English 115 and 116Speech and Dramatics 115, 116	1951-52
English 213 Speech and Dramatics 213	1951-52
English 215, 216 Speech and Dramatics 215, 216 Speech and Dramatics 215, 216	1951-52
English 217 Speech and Dramatics 217	1951-52
English 219 220 Speech and Dramatics 219 220	1951-52
English 219, 220 Speech and Dramatics 219, 220 English 221 Speech and Dramatics 221	1951-52
English 223, 224 Speech and Dramatics 223, 224 Speech and Dramatics 223, 224	1951-52
English 315 Speech and Dramatics 315 Speech and Dramatics 315	1051-52
English 317 Speech and Dramatics 317 Speech and Dramatics 317	1051-52
English 319, 320 Speech and Dramatics 319, 320 Speech and Dramatics 319, 320	1051-52
English 321 Education 321	1050-51
English 323 Speech and Dramatics 323	1051-52
English 355X, 355Y English 355L	1051-52
English 356 dropped	1040.50
English 357X, 357Y English 357L	1051.52
English 361 English 461 and 462	1050 51
English 363 English 463 and 464	1050-51
English 366 and 367 English 365	1053.54
English 366 and 367 English 365 English 419, 420 English 421 and 422	1050 51
English 421 Speech and Dramatics 421 Speech and Dramatics 421	1051 52
English 422 Speech and Dramatics 422 Speech and Dramatics 422	
English 422 Speech and Dramatics 422	1951-52
French 203 and 204	1052.53
French 411 French 411, 412	1050-51
Trench 111	1770-71
General Science 223 Education 223	1950-51
General Science 225 dropped	
General Science 246 dropped	
Geography 104 Business Organization 110	1950-51
German 203 and 204 German 201 and 202 German 211, 212 German 215, 216	1952-53
German 211, 212 German 215, 216	1950-51
Greek 203-204	1952-53
History 315, 316	1951-52
Home Economics 101 Home Economics 101 and 101L	1951-52
Italian 203 and 204 Italian 201 and 202	1050 50
Italian 411Italian 411, 412	1950-51

## CHANGED COURSES

Former Course	Changed to or Replaced by	Effective
Law: Administration of		
Debtors' Estates	Creditors' Rights	1953-54
Carriers	_dropped	1949-50
Common Law Procedure	_Civil Procedure	1949-50
Jurisprudence	_dropped	1950-51
*Real Property III	Future Interests	1953-54
Library Science 214	dropped	1951-52
Library Science 302	_dropped	_1951-52
Library Science 330	Library Service 330	_1951-52
Library Science 402	_dropped	_1951-52
Mathematics 114	_Mathematics 104	1953-54
	Mathematics 109-110	
Mathematics 314	_dropped	_1951-52
Mathematics 315	Mathematics 309	1953-54
Mathematics 416	Mathematics 310	1953-54
Music 206	Music 205-206	1953-54
Music 207-208	Music 307-308	1953-54
	Music 335	
Music 334	_Music 336	1953-54
Music 361-362	Music 361 and 362	1953-54
	_Biology 383	
Orientation	_Orientation 100	1951-52
Philosophy and Religion 105	_Philosophy and Religion 303	1949-50
Philosophy and Religion 106	_Philosophy and Religion 208	_1949-50
Philosophy and Religion 201	dropped	_1949-50
Philosophy and Religion 202	dropped	_1950-51
Philosophy and Religion 221	_dropped	1953-54
	Philosophy and Religion 305	
Photography 151	_Chemistry 125	_1951-52
Photography 252	_Chemistry 225	_1951-52
Physical Education 101, 102_	_Physical Education 121, 122	_1949-50
Physical Education 105	_Physical Education 107 and 108	_1951-52
Physical Education 106	_Physical Education 107 and 108 _	_1951-52
Physical Education 111, 112_	_dropped	_1949-50
Physical Education 113, 114	_Physical Education 121, 122	_1949-50
Physical Education 115, 116	Physical Education 121, 122	_1949-50
Physical Education 117, 118	Physical Education 121, 122	_1949-50
Physical Education 119, 120	_Physical Education 121, 122	_1949-50
Physical Education 121 and 122	Physical Education 121C, 122C, 125M, and 33 other 100-level activity courses Physical Education 303C	1953-54
DI . 1 DI	activity courses	1052 5
Physical Education 203	Physical Education 303C	1953-54
Dhysical Education 205, 206	Physical Education 221, 222	1049-50
Filysical Education 211, 212	dropped	_1949-50

<sup>\*</sup>A course called Real Property III remains, but with new content. The course formerly called Real Property III is now offered under the title Future Interests, independently of the Real Property sequence.

## NOTES ON COURSES

Former	Course	Changed to or Replaced by	Effective
Physical	Education 213, 214	Physical Education 221, 222	_1949-50
Physical	Education 215, 216	Physical Education 221, 222	_1949-50
<b>Physical</b>	Education 217, 218	Physical Education 221, 222	_1949-50
Physical	Education 219, 220	Physical Education 221, 222	_1949-50
Physical	Education 221	Physical Education 125M, 221C, 222C, and 33 other 100-level activity courses	1953-54
Dhysical	Education 311	Physical Education 311-312	
Dhysical	Education 311 312	Physical Education 311	1940.50
		_dropped	
Dhysical	Education 413	Physical Education 213	1952-53
Dhysical	Education 415	Dhysical Education 419 and 479	1051 52
Physical	Education 410	Physical Education 418 and 428 Physical Education 427M	1053 54
Physics	151	_Photography 151	_1949-50
Physics	252	_Photography 252	_1949-50
Physics	317 and 317L	Engineering 317 and 317L	_1951-52
Political	Science 404	_dropped	_1950-51
Psychole	ogy 427	dropped	_1949-50
Russian	203 and 204	Russian 201 and 202	_1952-53
Secretari	al Studies 106	dropped	1949-50
Secretari	al Studies 109	Secretarial Studies 202	_1949-50
		Secretarial Studies 300-301	
Sociolos	ry 303	_Sociology 409	_1951-52
Sociolog	ry 402 and 403	_Sociology 402-403	_1950-51
		Sociology 312, 313	
Spanish	203 and 204	Spanish 201 and 202	_1952-53
		Spanish 203L, 204L	
		Spanish 201L, 202L	
		Spanish 411, 412	
Speech a	and Dramatics 103-104	Communication 105-106-107	1952-53

# The College of Arts and Sciences

## ORGANIZATION AND DEGREES

# Organization and Program

Work done primarily in the College of Arts and Sciences leads to one of three degrees: those of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Science in Education. The major work may be in any of the departments listed below:

## Division of Language and Literature

Department of Ancient Languages

Department of English
Department of Modern Languages Department of Speech and Dramatics

### Division of Social Sciences

Department of Economics

Department of History

Department of Philosophy and Religion

Department of Political Science

Department of Psychology

Department of Sociology

## Departments of science and mathematics

Department of Biology

Department of Chemistry

Department of Mathematics

Department of Physics

## Other departments

Department of Art

Department of Education
Department of Library Service
Department of Military Science and Tactics
Department of Physical Education

Interdepartmental majors are possible in classical studies, humanities, military science, public relations, Romance languages, and social studies. Courses are also offered in astronomy, communication, general science, geology, geography, home economics, humanities, journalism, metallurgy, and nursing. Prelaw, pre-medical, and other pre-professional curriculums are available regularly. For other subjects the index may be consulted.

# Requirements for Degrees

Following are the requirements for the degrees for which the study is entirely or primarily in this unit. It is the student's responsibility to see that he satisfies all graduation requirements.

The general requirements for all degrees are stated on pages 66ff. Students enrolled or planning to enroll in the R.O.T.C. should note the relevant information on pages 67-68.

# The Degree of Bachelor of Arts

To be granted the degree of Bachelor of Arts, a student must have met the general requirements for all degrees (see pages 66ff.), have received credit for 125 semester hours, and have met the following requirements:

## Communication Satisfactory proficiency (8 or 9 hours)

The director of the Division of Language and Literature is the judge of this proficiency. Ordinarily, he will grant a certificate to a student who has received a grade of C or higher in the final semester of his required course in communication or its equivalent.

Health and Physical Education 4 hours

Physical Education 107 and 108 (health education), 2 hours; and four physical activity courses, totaling 2 hours. Any substitution of other courses for these requirements must be approved by the head of the Department of Health and Physical Education.

Orientation 100 \_\_\_\_\_ Credit
Not required of night students.

Social Science 101 and 102 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 30 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

Religion\_\_\_\_\_3 hours

A course in the Department of Philosophy and Religion, or Humanities 401 or 402.

Science \_\_\_\_\_\_11 hours

Eight hours must be entirely in biology, in chemistry, or in physics. The other three hours may be in astronomy, biology, chemistry, geology, mathematics, or physics.

History 201 and 202 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 60 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

English 3 hours

Three hours of literature.

Psychology 201 \_\_\_\_\_3 hours

A foreign language A reading knowledge (12 hours)

A reading knowledge is defined as the equivalent of what a student should know after two years of successful college study. A certificate indicating that the student has fulfilled this requirement must be obtained from the head of the Department of Ancient Languages or the Department of Modern Languages. For the application of high school language credits toward this requirement, see pages 97-98.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

# The Degree of Bachelor of Science

To be granted the degree of Bachelor of Science, a student must have completed the general requirements for all degrees; have received credit for 136 semester hours:\* have completed a major in biology, chemistry, mathematics, metallurgy, military science, physics, or a pre-medical combination of sciences; and have completed the following requirements:

# Communication Satisfactory proficiency (8 or 9 hours)

The director of the Division of Language and Literature is the judge of this proficiency. Ordinarily, he will grant a certificate to a student who has received a grade of C or higher in the final semester of his required course in communication or its equivalent.

Health and Physical Education 4 hours

Physical Education 107 and 108 (health education), 2 hours; and four physical activity courses, totaling 2 hours. Any substitution of other courses for these requirements must be approved by the head of the Department of Health and Physical Education.

Orientation 100 \_\_\_\_\_\_Credit

Social Science 101 and 102 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 30 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

Religion 3 hours

A course in the Department of Philosophy and Religion, or Humanities 401 or 402.

Science Completed through the major

History 201 and 202 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 60 or more hours of credit ac-

Not required of transfer students with 60 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

# †A foreign language A reading knowledge of scientific French or German (12 hours)

A reading knowledge is defined as the equivalent of what a student should know after two years of successful college study. A certificate indicating that the student has fulfilled this requirement must be obtained from the head of the Department of Modern Languages. For the application of high school language credits toward this requirement, see pages 97-98.

<sup>\*</sup>To permit sufficient specialization without reducing too greatly the student's general education, more semester hours are required for this degree than for that of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in Education, and the curriculums leading to it take longer than the usual eight semesters to complete. However, by attending summer sessions, any of the curriculums can be completed in four years.

<sup>†</sup>Not required of registered nurses, nor of students offering medical technology as the major. The student majoring in military science may meet this requirement with any modern foreign language.

# The Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education

To receive the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education, the student must have met the general requirements for all degrees, have received credit for 125 semester hours, have completed a curriculum leading to a provisional teaching certificate, and have met the following requirements:

Communication Satisfactory proficiency (8 or 9 hours)

The director of the Division of Language and Literature is the judge of this proficiency. Ordinarily, he will grant a certificate to a student who has received a grade of C or higher in the final semester of his required course in communication or its equivalent.

Health and Physical Education 4 hours

Physical Education 107 and 108 (health education), 2 hours; and four physical activity courses, totaling 2 hours. Any substitution of other courses for these requirements must be approved by the head of the Department of Health and Physical Education.

Orientation 100 Credit

Not required of night students.

Social Science 101 and 102 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 30 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

Religion 3 hours

A course in the Department of Philosophy and Religion, or Humanities 401 or 402.

Science 9 hours

The nine hours may be in any science or sciences.

History 201 and 202 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 60 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

English 3 hours

Three hours of literature, or (in certain curriculums) English 251.

# The Combined Course Leading to the Degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws

A student who has completed in the College of Arts and Sciences at least 95 credit hours and has satisfied all requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree except the completion of 125 hours of credit and the completion of a major, will be granted the degree of Bachelor of Arts on the satisfactory completion of two years of regular study in the law school. The student may satisfy his major requirements by utilizing the 32 semester hours of credit acquired in the law school toward a

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

combined major in social science, or by completing a major of 30 semester hours in some department of the College of Arts and Sciences. He may carry nine hours of undergraduate study a semester while in law school.

By this arrangement students are enabled to secure the arts degree after three years in the college followed by two years in the law school. The degree of Bachelor of Laws will be granted after the completion of three additional years in the law school. For the required course of study for the degree of Bachelor of Laws, see the curriculum in the School of Law section.

# The Combined Liberal Arts-Professional Course for Medical Students

A student who has completed at least 100 credit hours toward the degree of Bachelor of Arts (or 111 hours toward the degree of Bachelor of Science) and has satisfied all requirements for the degree except the completion of the total number of credit hours required and the completion of a major, will be granted the degree of Bachelor of Arts (or Bachelor of Science) on the satisfactory completion of the remaining number of credit hours at any medical school granting the degree of Doctor of Medicine and approved by the American Medical Association, provided that he has been accepted for further study at the medical school. The student may satisfy his major requirement by utilizing the credit accepted for medical study toward a combined major in pre-medical sciences.

In this way the student is enabled to secure the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree after from three to three and a half years in the college followed by approximately a year in medical school.

# Credit Evaluation for the Foreign Language Requirement

For the Bachelor of Arts degree, 4 high school credits, if all in the same language, will satisfy the requirement, with no further study in college. A student who has 3 high school credits in one language may meet the requirement by taking 1 semester of additional study in that language. A student with 2 high school credits in one language may meet the requirement by taking 2 semesters of additional study in that language. A student with 1 or no high school credits in language may meet

the requirement by taking 4 semesters of study in one language, but he receives college credit for only two of them, the other two serving to make up his entrance deficiency.

For the Bachelor of Science degree, the same principle applies. However, a student who wishes to meet the requirement for this degree with German and who does not take German 215-216, Chemical German, must pass an examination in scientific German in order to be certified.

The reading knowledge necessary for either degree may be acquired in any way the student chooses; but in the absence of high school or college credits as stated above, the student must pass an examination in order to be certified.

# COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

## and Curriculums

It is important that the student familiarize himself with the course-numbering system and its significance, as well as the abbreviations used to indicate the amount of credit. These are explained on page 87.

### ANCIENT LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

See Greek, Hebrew, and Latin. For literature in translation, see Humanities, and Philosophy and Religion 230, 303, 309, and 330.

## Combined Major in Classical Studies

A combined major in classical studies consists of 45 semester hours in courses chosen from the following: Greek 101-102, 201, 202, 301, and 302; History 311 and 312; Humanities 401 and 402; Latin 101-102, 201, 202, 301, 302, 304, 305, 401, 402, 403, and 404; and Philosophy 301 and 309. The student should consult the director of the Division of Language and Literature before undertaking this major.

### ART

A suggested curriculum for the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in art appears below, after the course descriptions. For the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administra-

## ANCIENT LANGUAGES, ART

tion with a major in business art, a required curriculum will be found in the School of Business Administration section; for the curriculum required for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education with a major in art education, see Education.

### Lower Division Courses

- 110, 111. COLOR AND DESIGN I. Experimentation with all kinds of materials and media. Realizing the effects of color with color, color into color, and light on color; creating collages and mobiles to realize space, and experiments with light on these; shadow forms; use of various textures in collages and in two-dimensional design; relation of light and dark; getting forceful and expressive shapes. 110 is prerequisite to 111. Fee: \$1.00 each semester.
- 113, 114. HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF ART: GENERAL. Lectures on what constitutes art: the plastic means rather than the subject matter, and the relationship of parts; attention to developments, influences, and experiments. Study of reproductions of museum collections and of surveys made. 3+3h.c.
- 201, 202. LIFE DRAWING AND PAINTING. Experience in drawing from the human figure. Attention to the power of line, the relation of shapes and colors, and their organization in established space. Reference to important historical styles influencing contemporary work. Fee: \$2.00 each semester. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 203, 204. DRAWING AND PAINTING. Space division, the plastic means, line, plane, volume; light and dark, color and texture, and their relation to form and pattern. Use of different media—pencil, charcoal, water color, opaque water color, pastel, oil, and collage—for still life, figure composition, life, landscape, and abstract forms, to develop a sense of plastic organization. Prereq.: Art 110, 111. 203 is prerequisite to 204. Fee \$1.00 each semester.
- 211, 212. COLOR AND DESIGN II. The fine relationships of color, tone, line, shapes, notan, and texture, especially as applied to textiles; further experiments with collages and mobiles to develop sensitivity in combining materials; systems in pattern construction. Prereq.: Art 110, 111. 211 is prerequisite to 212. Fee: \$1.00 each semester. 3 + 3 h.c.
- 223, 224. ADVERTISING ART I. Practice with different styles of lettering; application of principles of Art 110, 111 to layouts; reproduction of silk screen, linoleum block, monoprint, and dry point; study of current tendencies. Prereq.: Art 110, 111, except that 111 is not required of candidates for the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. 223 is prerequisite to 224. Fee: \$1.00 each semester. 3 + 3h. c.

### Upper Division Courses

- 301, 302. TECHNICAL PROBLEMS IN ART. Advanced technical problems in art for the art major. The student may elect to specialize in one of the following fields: fashion illustration, story illustration, textile design and production, furniture design, packaging, product design, exhibition display, or printmaking. He may continue in the same field the second semester, or elect a new one. Prereq.: Art 212. 301 is prerequisite to 302. Fee: \$1.00 each semester.
- 303, 304. FIGURE DRAWING AND PAINTING I. Practice in oil painting. The student is encouraged to see significantly rather than imita-

- tively, and to develop an explorative interest in techniques. Attention to the relation of shapes and volumes in the figure and in groups of figures, to achieve good organization. Prereq.: Art 203, 204. 303 is prerequisite to 304. Fee: \$1.00 each semester.
- 305. HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF ART: ITALIAN RE-NAISSANCE. Review of formalism, mysticism, and classicism; the new humanism; detailed study of the great artists and their connection with the history and philosophy of the times. Prereq.: Art 113, 114. 3 h.c.
- 306. HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF ART: MODERN. Viewing of art works through slides, prints, and originals to clarify ideas of the nature of creative art; classification according to trends and influences from earlier art expressions. Prereq.: Art 203, 204 or equivalent. 3 h.c.
- 316, 317. INTERIOR DECORATING. Application of experiences in Art 110, 111 to rooms and furnishings; development of feeling of space in interiors. Study of period furnishings, new designs, and textiles; building of models to carry out decoration plans; new trends. Visits to houses with special arrangements or styles of furnishings. Prereq.: Art 110, 111. 316 is prerequisite to 317. Fee: \$1.00 each semester.
- 319, 320, JEWELRY AND METAL WORK I. Designing and shaping of copper ware; punching, etching, engraving. Jewelry design and fabrication. The properties and limitations of metals, learned through experience. Prereq.: Art 110, 111. 319 is prerequisite to 320. Fee: \$1.00 each semester.
- 325, 326. POTTERY AND MODELING. Pottery-shaping: coiling, hand-building, pinching; decoration and glazing; fashioning figures and heads to arrive at sculptural form; mold-making and casting; bas-relief. Prereq.: Art 110, 111, 325 is prerequisite to 326. Fee: \$2.00 each semester.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 327, 328. ADVERTISING ART II. Modern layout practice and technique, with various media, including silk screen, air brush, collage; bookplates, trademarks, containers, illustration, booklets, menus; rapid and fine lettering; design as a basic element. Prereq.: Art 223, 224. 327 is prerequisite to 328. Fee: \$1.00 each semester. 3 + 3 h.c.
- 329, 330. SCULPTURE. A special discipline, correlated with some of the "form in space" problems dealt with in earlier design classes but here concentrated through a more specific medium. Each student has ample opportunity to model in clay or carve directly in wood or soft stone. Prereq.: Art 110, 111. Fee: \$2.00 each semester. 3 + 3 h.c.
- 350. MECHANICAL DRAWING. Proper use of instruments, correct drafting-room practice, conventional representation; lettering, free-hand sketching, geometric construction, orthographic and oblique projection, sectioning, and isometric drawing. Architectural drawing introduced. For the prospective art teacher. Not accepted for credit toward the Bachelor of Engineering degree. Fee: \$1.00.
- 403, 404. FIGURE DRAWING AND PAINTING II. Continuation of Art 303, 304. 403 is prerequisite to 404. Fee: \$1.00 each semester. 3+3 h.c.
- 405. HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF ART: ORIENTAL. The art of India, China, and Japan from the earliest times to the present, and its relation to the philosophies and religions of those countries; comparison of the characteristics of the great periods. Prereq.: Art 113-114, 305, and 306.

## ART, BIOLOGY

410, 411. ADVANCED MODELING. Application of the principles of Art 110, 111 to clay and plaster; abstract volumes and their relations; modern tendencies in pottery forms and figure work. Prereq.: Art 325, 326. 410 is prerequisite to 411. Fee: \$2.00 each semester.

3 + 3 h.c.

419. JEWELRY AND METAL WORK II. Advanced work in processes; new problems in brass, silver, copper, and gold. Prereq.: Art 319, 320. Fee: \$1.00.

## Suggested Curriculum for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Art

Hrs.	Second Year Hrs.
I 6 I 6 I 6 s) 6 ion to 6 Ed 2 1 Credit	Art 203, 204 Drawing and Painting 6 Art elective (200 or above) 3 Comm. 107 Basic Course III 3 Engl. 200, 203, 204, 205, or 206 3 *Foreign language (or electives) 6 Hist. 201 and 202 The United States 6 Psych. 201 General Psychology 3 Physical Education (activity) 1  31
Hrs.	Fourth Year
s 6 nd 8-6 3 3 3	Art 305 History and Appreciation of Art: Italian Renaissance . 3 Art 306 History and Appreciation of Art: Modern . 3  *Mathematics or science . 3 Sp. and Dram. 219, 220 Play Production I . 6 Electives (Upper Division) . 12-14
	I 6 I 6 I 6 Si) 6 Si) 6 Ed 2 I 6 Ed 2 Hrs. 8 S . 6 nd 8-6 3 S 3 S 8

\*See the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree, on pages 97-98.

### ASTRONOMY

See also General Science 121.

### Lower Division Course

103. DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY. A descriptive and non-mathematical study of the stars and the solar system. Analysis of present theories of the universe and some observation with telescope or field glass. 3 h.c.

### BIBLE

See Philosophy and Religion; also Humanities.

### BIOLOGY

Biology courses are offered to meet the needs of the following students: those who want a general knowledge of the biological field; those who intend to do graduate or research work in any of the special branches of biology; those who desire to teach the biological sciences; and those who plan to enter pro-

fessional fields such as medicine, nursing, pharmacy, forestry, horticulture, and others requiring a knowledge of biology.

General biology majors must take Biology 103, 124, 125, 224, 225, and 321, and electives from Upper Division courses. Chemistry 321, 322, Biological Chemistry, may be counted toward a biology major.

Pre-medical students and co-operative nursing students should consult the special curriculums at the end of the College of Arts and Sciences section.

## Lower Division Courses

- 100. FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOLOGY. An introduction to the general principles of biology, correlated with the development of techniques of microscopy and dissection. Eight laboratory-discussion hours a week. Fee: \$6.00.
- 103. GENERAL BIOLOGY. A survey of biological principles, covering the morphology and physiology of chromosomes, cells, and tissues as manifested in animals, bacteria, and green plants. Three two-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Fee: \$6.00.
- 116. WOODY PLANTS, WINTER. Classification of woody plants in winter condition. 54 contact hours. Latter half of fall semester or first half of spring semester.

  I h. c.
- 117. SPRING FLORA. Classification of vernal flowering plants.
  54 contact hours. Latter half of spring semester.

  1 h. c.
- 118. WOODY PLANTS, SUMMER. Classification of woody plants while in leaf. 54 contact hours. Latter half of spring semester, or summer school.
- 119. SUMMER FLORA. Identification of flowering plants exclusive of composites, umbels, and other difficult families. 54 contact hours. Summer school only.
- 124. BOTANY: LOWER FORMS. The thallophytes and bryophytes. Two two-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 103. Fee: \$6.00.
- 125. ZOOLOGY: INVERTEBRATES. Completion of comprehensive study of the invertebrates. Two two-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 103. Fee: \$6.00. 2 h.c.
- 126. FRESH-WATER FISHES. An introduction to the classification, ecology, and conservation of local fishes. 108 contact hours in the field and laboratory. Summer school only.
- 127. LOCAL INSECTS. An introduction to the classification, ecology, and economic importance of local insects. 108 contact hours in the field and laboratory. Summer school only.
- 150. FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY OF THE HUMAN. A dissection of a mammal, to illustrate the structures of the human body. Considerations of the physiology of the major systems of the human. Two hours of lecture and four hours of laboratory-discussion a week. Prereq.: Biology 100 and Chemistry 100. Fee: \$6.00.

### BIOLOGY

- 160. MICROBIOLOGY. An introduction to the study of bacteria, and a consideration of members of the following that are pathogenic to the human: fungi and yeasts, rickettsia, spirochetes, protozoa, and viruses. Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory-testing a week. Prereq.: Biology 100 and Chemistry 100. Fee: \$6.00.
- 175. GENERAL ZOOLOGY. A survey of the invertebrates and a comprehensive study of the vertebrates. Three two-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 103; open only to students in nursing, physical education, and medical technology. Fee: \$6.00. 3 h.c.
- 219. ADVANCED SUMMER FLORA. Identification of the more difficult flowering plants. 54 contact hours. Summer school or first half of fall semester. Prereq.: Biology 119, or consent of instructor. I h. c.
- 224. BOTANY: VASCULAR PLANTS. A comprehensive study of the pteridophytes and spermatophytes. Three two-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 124. Fee: \$6.00. 3 h.c.
- 225. ZOOLOGY: VERTEBRATES. A comprehensive study of the morphology and taxonomy of the chordates. Three two-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 125. Fee: \$6.00. 3 h. c.
- 230. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I. The dissection and interpretation of the cat, with correlations with the structures of the human body. Three two-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 175 or 225. Fee: \$6.00.
- 250. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II. Functions of the human body. Three one-hour lectures a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 230.

## Upper Division Courses

- 301. BACTERIOLOGY. The fundamentals of bacteria, and methods of handling and growing micro-organisms. Two one-hour lectures and two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: 12 semester hours of credit in biology, a knowledge of the principles of organic chemistry, and the consent of the instructor. Fee: \$10.00.
- 304. PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY. The origin and evolution of man as disclosed by fossil apes and early human types; prehistoric archaeology and the development of culture; the modern ethnic groupings of man. Three two-hour discussion-laboratory periods a week. Recommended to be taken concurrently with Sociology 204. Prereq.: permission of instructor. Listed also as Sociology 314.
- 308. VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY. Germ cells, maturation, types of cleavage and gastrulation, and the development of the frog, chick, and mammal. Living material used in demonstration. Two one-hour lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 225. Fee: \$6.00.
- 309. VERTEBRATE ANATOMY I. A comparative study of the anatomical structures of a series of vertebrate animals exclusive of the mammals. Two one-hour lectures and one three-hour laboratory period a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 233. Fee: \$10.00.
- 310. VERTEBRATE ANATOMY II. A study of the anatomy of mammals, based on the cat, with reference to Biology 309. Three two-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: permission of the instructor. Fee: \$8.50.

- 313. VERTEBRATE HISTOLOGY. The microscopic anatomy of mammalian tissue, including preparation of tissues for study. Two three-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 308 (formerly 233). Fee: \$8.50.
- 316. TAXONOMY OF MOSSES AND ALLIES. Identification in the field and in the laboratory. 54 contact hours. Offered in alternate years. Prereq.: Biology 124 and 219, or consent of instructor.

  1 h. c.
- 317. TAXONOMY OF FERNS AND ALLIES. Identification in the field and in the laboratory. 54 contact hours. Offered in alternate years. Prereq.: Biology 124 and 219, or consent of instructor.

  1 h. c.
- 318. TAXONOMY OF GRASSES. Identification of local grasses.
  108 contact hours. Offered in alternate years. Prereq.: Biology 219 and
  224, or consent of instructor.
  2 h. c.
- 321. GENETICS. Principles of inheritance, organic evolution, and eugenics. Three one-hour lectures a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 224 or 225.
- 321L. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN GENETICS. An optional supplement to Biology 321; may be taken concurrently or later. Prereq.; C or better in Biology 224 or 225. Fee: \$6.00.
- 331. PHYTOMORPHOLOGY. Comparative anatomy and histology of the vascular plants. Two one-hour lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.; C or better in Biology 224. Fee: \$6.00. Offered in alternate years.
- 332. PLANT PHYSIOLOGY. The chemistry, physics, and functions of green plants. Two one-hour lectures and two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: C or better in Biology 224. Fee: \$10.00. Offered in alternate years.
- 383. WARD MANAGEMENT AND TEACHING. The fundamental principles in the management of the head nurse unit and the duties of the head nurse as teacher; discussions of the various problems that arise in the head nurse unit. Not applicable toward a major in biology. Prereq.: standing as registered nurse.

  3 h. c.
- 405. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY. An introduction to the basic processes common to all organisms. Five one-hour lecture demonstration periods weekly. Prereq.: two years of biology and one year of chemistry. 4 h. c.
- 406. LIMNOLOGY. The study of microscopic fresh-water organisms and their physical environment. Two four-hour laboratory-discussion periods a week. Prereq.: junior standing and permission of the instructor. Fee: \$6.00. Offered in alternate years.
- 408. BIOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES. The techniques of making microscopical preparations, plastic mounts, models, etc. Two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: 20 semester hours of biology and permission of the instructor. Fee: \$10.00.
- 412. PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGY. Special biological problems for which materials and equipment are available and for which the student is qualified. Available at all times. Prereq.: recommendation by staff. Fee: \$9.00.
- 413. SEMINAR: HISTORICAL. Lectures, readings, and discussions relevant to the history of biology and to classics in the field. Six hours a week. Prereq.: permission of the staff. 2 h. c.

### BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY

- 414. SEMINAR: CURRENT. Examination of monographs, periodicals, pamphlets, etc. Written reports, with round-table discussions of them. One hour of class and five hours of assigned work a week. Prereq.: permission of the staff. 2 h.c.
- 416. SYSTEMATIC BOTANY. The theory of plant taxonomy Prereq.: permission of instructor.

  3 h. c.

### BOTANY

See Biology.

### CHEMISTRY

A student for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in chemistry must take Chemistry 109 or 111, 110 or 112, 205, 206, 207, 208, 301, 302, 303, 304, 307, 311, 312, 319, 320, 401, 419, and 421, and from three to six hours each in two of the following fields: advanced inorganic chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, and biochemistry. Also required are two years of mathematics, including calculus: one year of physics; and a reading knowledge of scientific German. Further work in physics and a reading knowledge of French are recommended.

The student may take the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in chemistry, but the course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science prepares him better for graduate study and for the more desirable industrial positions.

Curriculums are suggested below for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in chemistry and with a major in metallurgy. For chemical and metallurgical engineering, see the William Rayen School of Engineering section.

Where laboratory or other work is not specified in a course description, the class meets for 50 minutes of lecture and recitation a week for each hour of credit.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 100. INTRODUCTION TO CHEMISTRY. A presentation of the principles and laws of chemistry and their application. The chemistry and uses of fats, carbohydrates, proteins, vitamins, and hormones are considered. Two hours of lecture, one hour of recitation and quiz, and two hours of laboratory a week. A student completing this course may enter Chemistry 110 if sufficient competence has been shown. Fee: \$5,00.
- 103. THE SLIDE RULE. Logarithms, significant numbers, and manipulation of the slide rule. Problems in chemistry are emphasized. 1 h. c.

- 109-110. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. The fundamentals of chemistry, for those who have not studied chemistry in high school. Three lectures and recitations and four hours of laboratory a week, including a discussion period. Prerequisite: two years of high school mathematics. Fee: \$7.00 each 5 + 5 h. c.
- 111-112. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. A more advanced course, for those who have had a satisfactory year of high school chemistry. Two lectures and recitations and four hours of laboratory a week, including one discussion period. Prerequisite: two years of high school mathematics. Fee: \$7.00 each semester.
- 115-116. EVERYDAY CHEMISTRY. For students who wish to take chemistry for its cultural value. Emphasis is on the chemistry of the things with which we have daily contact in the home, the parks and fields, and business and industrial life. Only the simpler mathematical phases are involved. Not accepted for credit toward a major in chemistry or for engineering. A student who has taken this course may take additional courses in chemistry providing he first takes Chemistry 110. Three lectures and recitations and one three-hour laboratory period a week. Fee: \$5.00 each semester.
- 119, 120. CHEMICAL MATHEMATICS. The mathematical aspects of first-year chemistry. Prerequisite or concurrent: first-year chemistry. 1 + 1 h.c.
- 125. ELEMENTARY PHOTOGRAPHY. For the average camera enthusiast. A study of light, lenses, and the elementary chemistry of photography; demonstrations and practice in picture-taking, developing, printing, and enlarging, using various grades of film and paper. One hour of lecture and recitation and one two-hour laboratory period a week. Not applicable toward the science requirement for the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, or Bachelor of Engineering degree. Fee: \$5.00.
- 205. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. An extension of the study of atomic structure, valence, the periodic system, and chemical equilibrium and their applications to reactions, properties of elements and compounds, and analytical procedures. In the laboratory, cations, anions, and salts are systematically analyzed on a semi-micro basis. Spot testing is used only for confirmation. Two hours of lecture and recitation and two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: Chemistry 109-110 or 111-112. A student expecting to take quantitative analysis should take Chemistry 206 concurrently with Chemistry 205. Fee: \$7.00.
- 206. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. An introduction to quantitative analysis, both volumetric and gravimetric, including use of the analytical balance; use of volumetric apparatus; calculations, errors, means of minimizing errors. One hour of lecture and one three-hour laboratory period a week. Prerequisite or concurrent: Chemistry 205. Fee: \$7.00. 2 h. c.
- 207. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Volumetric analysis. Acidimetry and alkalimetry; oxidation and reduction methods; water analysis (chemical) to determine very small concentrations of materials by colorimetric methods. One hour of lecture and two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: Chemistry 206. Fee: \$7.00.
- 208. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Gravimetric analysis. Principles and methods of gravimetric separations; analysis of ores, rocks, and minerals. One hour of lecture and two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: Chemistry 206. Fee: \$7.00.
- 225. ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHY. The science underlying photography is emphasized: the chemistry and physics of emulsions, developing,

## CHEMISTRY

fixing, toning, color, and color compounds. Application of the theoretical principles to such techniques as the use of filters, lighting, and enlarging. One hour of lecture and recitation and one two-hour laboratory period a week. Prereq.: Chemistry 125 or its equivalent. Fee: \$5.00.

- 226. STUDIO PHOTOGRAPHY. The art of composition and the technical procedure of studio photography. The lighting and posing of a subject, with use of models. The techniques of developing, printing, negative retouching, darkroom procedure, finishing, toning, dry mounting, and coloring. Prereq.; Chemistry 125 or equivalent. Fee: \$7.50. 2 h. c
- 250. METALLURGICAL ANALYSIS. Qualitative and quantitative analysis of natural ores, commercial alloys, and fluxes. One hour of lecture and two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: Chemistry 207. Fee: \$5.00.

## Upper Division Courses

- 301. 302. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. The nomenclature, properties, and deportments of the aliphatic and aromatic carbon compounds; general organic reactions, their applications, and the theories underlying them. Prereq.: Chemistry 205. 301 is prerequisite to 302.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 303, 304. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY. The preparation and study of typical aliphatic and aromatic compounds, and introductory work in the separation, purification, and identification of simple compounds. Two three-hour laboratory periods a week, including a discussion period. Prerequisite or concurrent: Chemistry 301. 303 is prerequisite to 304. Fee: \$9.00 each semester.
- 307. CHEMICAL LITERATURE AND TECHNICAL WRITING. Examination of standard reference works, periodicals, pamphlets, etc., with written reports following various technical writing procedures; translation of a short German article. One hour of class work and five hours of reference and composition work a week.

  2 h. c.
- 311, 312. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. The principles of theoretical chemistry, including the structure of matter, equilibria, chemical kinetics, chemical thermodynamics, electro-chemistry, catalysis, and mechanism of reactions. Prereq.: Chemistry 208. Prerequisite or concurrent: Mathematica 209-210 and Physics 201 and 202. 311 is prerequisite to 312. 3+3h.c.
- 319, 320. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY. Quantitative investigation of gas laws, surface tension, speed of reaction, solutions, phase diagrams, electro-motive force, hydrogen ion concentration, and absorption. Two three-hour laboratory periods a week, including a discussion period. Prerequisite or concurrent: Chemistry 311-312. 319 is prerequisite to 320. Fee: \$9.00 each semester. 2 + 2 h.c.
- 321, 322. BIOCHEMISTRY. The analytical and physical chemistry of living organisms; comparative study of their physical and chemical processes in relations to their environments; preparation of products obtained from natural materials; and study of procedures of special use in biological chemistry. Prereq.: Chemistry 205, 206, and 301, and a course in biology, preferably in college. Two lectures and three hours of laboratory a week. Fee: \$7.00 each semester. 3+3 h. c.
- 330. CHEMICAL MICROSCOPY. Analysis by means of procedures carried out on slides and observed under the microscope. Precipitation, filtration, decantation, sublimation, fusion, etc., permit the identification of

the elements separately and from mixtures. Trace amounts of unknowns may be readily detected. One hour of lecture and six hours of laboratory a week. Prereq.: Chemistry 207, 208.

- 340-341. PRINCIPLES OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING. Review of the principles of stoichiometry, with emphasis on the utility of the pound mol as a unit in calculation. Mathematical analysis of the phenomena accompanying the flow of heat and of liquids and the laws governing these operations. Detailed consideration of crushing and grinding processes, mechanical methods of separating materials, and forms of filtration. Processes dependent upon vaporization are treated in relation to vapor pressure equilibria. Humi-diffication, dehumidification, water cooling, evaporation, and distillation. Pre-req.: Chemistry 207 and 208. Listed also as Engineering 340-341.
- 343. GAS AND FUEL ANALYSIS. The analysis of natural and artificial gases, gas calorimetry, analysis and calorimetry of coal, and analysis and physical testing of oils. One lecture and two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: Chemistry 208. Fee: \$7.00.
- 345. THE RARER ELEMENTS. A study of the rarer elements, including preparation, properties, and qualitative separation. Prereq.: Chemistry 207 and 208.
- 347. INORGANIC SYNTHESIS. The preparation and purification of inorganic compounds, with a study of the principles involved. Six hours of laboratory a week, including discussion. Prereq.: Chemistry 207 and 208. Fee: \$5.00.
- 401. ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Colorimetric, curbidimetric, and electrometric titrations; the use of instruments is emphasized. Nine laboratory hours a week, including a discussion period. Prereq.: Chemistry 208 or its equivalent. Fee: \$9.00.
- 404. ORGANIC ANALYSIS. Systematic methods of separating, purifying, and identifying organic compounds, and practice in the standard methods for quantitative analysis of such compounds. Twelve laboratory hours a week, including a discussion period. Prereq.: Chemistry 303. Fee: \$9.00.
- 411. THERMODYNAMICS. The laws of thermodynamics and their application to entropy, free energy, and heat capacity. Prereq.: Chemistry 207 and 208, or junior standing with major in physics. Listed also as Physics 411.
- 412. THERMODYNAMICS. The application of thermodynamics to phase equilibria, fugacity, and activity; free energy and chemical reactions; solution activities. Debeye-Huckel theory, and electrical potential. Prereq.: Chemistry 411. Listed also as Physics 412.
- 415. ELECTRO-CHEMISTRY. The fundamental principles and applications of electro-chemistry; correlated laboratory experiments. Two lectures and two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prereq.: Chemistry 207 and junior or senior standing. Fee: \$5.00.
- 419. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Theories of inorganic chemistry. Prereq.: Chemistry 208.
- 421. ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Theories of organic chemistry. Prereq.: Chemistry 302.
- 425. ORGANIC REACTIONS. A study of complex reactions emphasizing carbon-to-carbon bonds. Prereq.: Chemistry 302. 2 h. c.

### CHEMISTRY

- 430. UNIT DESIGN. The development and study of apparatus to carry out laboratory-proved reactions. Prereq.: junior or senior standing, with major in chemistry, physics, or chemical engineering, and permission of department head. Fee: \$5.00 for the first credit hour; \$3.00 for each additional credit hour.

  Hours and credit to be arranged.
- 450. GROUP RESEARCH. Each student works on a different phase of a group problem; the work is co-ordinated and closely supervised by the instructor. Prereq.; senior standing, candidacy for the Bachelor of Science degree, and at least 30 semester hours of chemistry with a B average or better. Fee: \$5.00 for the first credit hour; \$3.00 for each additional credit hour.

  Hours and credit to be arranged.

### Curriculums

NOTE. If either of these curriculums is to be completed in four years, some courses must be taken in summer terms to avoid overloading. It is recommended that these be non-science courses, such as Social Science 101 and 102 and the language courses. (A student may obtain by himself the required reading knowledge of chemical German; see page 98.)

In these curriculums, Mathematics 210 may count as an Upper Division course. English 101-102 and Speech and Dramatics 115, 116 (totaling 10 hours) may be substituted for Communication 105-106-107. The first-year mathematics may be either Mathematics 101, 102, College Algebra: 103, Trigonometry; and 104, Analytic Geometry (totaling 12 hours); or Mathematics 109-110. Freshman Mathematics (10 hours).

## Chemistry

Suggested Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science with a Major in Chemistry

Second Year

Chem. 205 Qualitative Analysis .... 4

First Year Chem. 109-110 or 111-112 General

Analysis 8 Comm. 107 Basic Course III 8 German 101-102 Elementary German 6 Hist. 201 and 202 The United States 6 Math. 209-210 Calculus I and II 10 Physical Education (activity) 1	Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6 6 Mathematics 12 or 10 Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences 6 Phys. Ed. 107 and 108 Health Ed. 2 Physical Education (activity) 1 Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit
Chem. 307 Chemical Literature and Technical Writing 2 Chem. 311, 312 Physical Chemistry 6 Chem. 313, 320 Phys. Chem. Lab. 4 Chem. 404 Organic Analysis 4 Chem. 419 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry 2 Chem. 421 Advanced Organic Chem. 2 Philosophy and Religion elective, or Humanities 401 or 402 3 Electives (Upper Division, if needed), as necessary 4 to 12	Third Year Hrs. Chem. 301, 302 Organic Chemistry . 6 Chem. 303, 304 Org. Chem. Lab 4 Chem. 401 Advanced Quantitative Analysis . 8 German 215-216 Chemical German . 6 Physics 201 and 202 General Physics . 6 Physics 201L and 202L General Physics Laboratory . 2 Biology or electives . 8 to 7
27 to 85	

Hrs.

### Metallurgy

Suggested Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science with a Major in Metallurgy

First Year Hrs. Chem. 109-110 or 111-112 General Chemistry 10 or 8 Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6 Engin. 101 and 103 Engineering Drawing 4 Mathematics 12 or 10 Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences 6 Phys. Educ. 107 and 108 Health Ed. 2 Physical Education (activity) 1 Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit	Second Year
Third Year Hrs. Chem. 250 Metallurgical Analysis 3 Chem. 311, 312 Physical Chemistry 6 Engin. 351, 352 Physical Metallurgy 6 Engin. 351L, 352L Phys. Met. Lab. 3 German 101-102 Elementary German 6 Hist. 201 and 202 The United States 6 Physics 220 Analytical Mechanics: Statics 8  33	Fourth Year Hrs. Engin. 301 Report Writing 2 Engin. 317 Applied Thermodynamics 4 Engin. 326 Strength of Materials 3 Engin. 3261 Str. of Mat. Lab. 1 Engin. 453, 454 Advanced Metallography 6 German 215-216 Chemical German 6 Philosophy and Religion elective, or Humanities 401 or 402 3 Physics 325 Analytical Mechanics: Dynamics 3 Elective 0 or 1

### CLASSICAL LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

See Ancient Languages and Literature.

## COMMUNICATION

Communication 105-106-107 is the course ordinarily taken in order to meet the general requirement in communication. It may be counted toward a major in English, on the approval of the head of the Department of English.

Day students must take Orientation 100 in conjunction with Communication 105.

## Non-credit Course

50. IMPROVEMENT OF ADULT READING ABILITY. The techniques involved in the improvement of reading skill for adults. Of interest to adults who wish to improve their own reading ability. Meets three hours a week. Total tuition and fee: \$15.00.

No credit.

### Lower Division Courses

105-106-107. BASIC COURSE I-II-III. This course attempts to improve the effectiveness of the student's speech and writing, with emphasis on logical organization and accurate expression, and to make more aware of the nature, function, and significance of the various media of communication. A student who receives a grade of D in Communication 107 must take Communication 108. (For certification, graduation, and transfer pur-

### COMMUNICATION, ECONOMICS

poses, this course may be interpreted as six hours of composition and three hours of speech.) Concurrent with 105, for day students: Orientation 100. 3+3+3 h. c.

108. REVIEW COURSE. A continuation and review of the material of Communication 105-106-107 for the student who receives a grade of D in Communication 107. A student taking this course must receive a grade of at least C in it in order to graduate. Prereq.: grade of D in Communication 107.

3 h. c.

### DRAMATICS

See Speech and Dramatics.

### **ECONOMICS**

A major in economics consists of 24 semester hours in addition to Social Science 101 and 102 and History 201 and 202. Courses in other units and departments for which credit may be given toward the major in economics are History 301, Economic History of Europe; History 302, Economic History of the United States; Business Organization 221, Mathematics of Finance; Merchandising 224, Marketing; and Engineering 361, Motion and Time Analysis. The major is designed to prepare students for research and statistical work in business and government service and to give a foundation for graduate study in the field.

For economic geography, see Business Organization 120, and also Geography.

#### Lower Division Course

202. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. Economic theory; supplements Social Science 101 and 102. For economics, accounting, and merchandising majors only.

3 h. c.

## Upper Division Courses

- 303. FINANCIAL ORGANIZATION. Intended to furnish a foundation for the more technical studies in the field of finance, and to describe the financial institutions with which most people come in contact, such as the commercial bank, the building and loan association, and the finance company.
- 304. PUBLIC FINANCE. The development and present status of public finance; federal, state, and local taxation; public credit; the budget; financial administration.

  3 h. c.
- 305. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS. Measurements and interpretation of economic and social data. Tabular and graphic presentations, averages, ratios and coefficients, dispersion, correlation, measurement of trends, and collection of statistical material. Listed also as Sociology 305.

- 309. ENGINEERING ECONOMICS. The economic theory and problems of engineering, with emphasis on the financing and organization of engineering enterprises, valuation, depreciation, and replacement.

  3 h. c.
- 315. CORPORATION FINANCE. Promotion of new industries, capital structure of corporations, evolution of a business, working capital, surplus, dividends, voting trusts, investment trusts, public utilities, co-operative plans, and reorganizations. Prereq.: Business Organization 202. 3 h. c.
- 319. ECONOMICS OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY. A study of American manufacturing: the evolution of major industries, and their technological and economic growth, maturity, current problems, and outlook for the future.

  3 h. c.
- 401. LABOR PROBLEMS. The history of the labor movement in England and in this country is outlined as a background for discussion of present issues.

  3 h. c.
- 402. COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS. A comparative study of American capitalism, Russian communism, and British socialism, with a consideration of the theory of the corporate state. Listed also as Sociology 412.

  3 h. c.
- 404. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT. The background of labor management; selection and training of employees; maintenance of business relationships, including wages and hours policy, safety and health, benefits, and labor relations. Prereq.: Social Science 101 and 102 and History 201 and 202.
- 405, 406. CURRENT POLITICAL ECONOMY. Discussion of basic economic, political, and social problems as reflected in news magazines and newspapers. Prereq.: senior standing. I+I h, c.
- 407, 408. SEMINAR. Readings in the history of economic thought. Prereq.: standing as senior economics major. 3 + 3 h.c.

#### EDUCATION

Courses are offered leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education with the major in art education, business education, elementary education, kindergarten-primary education, music education, nursing education, physical education, or secondary education, and to the degree of Bachelor of Arts with the major in either secondary education or a teaching subject. The curriculums for these majors are printed below, following the last education course description; they include a dual curriculum leading to both high school and elementary school certificates.

Each curriculum leads to an Ohio State Provisional Certificate. Requirements for teachers' certificates are determined by the Ohio State Department of Education; if those requirements change, the new requirements become effective immediately as requirements of the Department of Education of Youngstown College. To qualify for the Bachelor of Science in Education

### ECONOMICS, EDUCATION

degree, the student must complete one of the required curriculums, unless he already holds a provisional or higher certificate valid for teaching in Ohio.

Every student wishing to teach must file an application for admission to the Department of Education. Until the application has been approved, the student will not be admitted to education courses of 300 or 400 level. No student, whatever his major, can be registered in any education course except with the approval of the Department of Education.

Every candidate for the Bachelor of Science in Education degree must have his candidacy approved by the Department of Education.

A course in student teaching (Education 404 or 405) is required in each curriculum. Its admission requirements are high, and every student planning to complete the requirements for a certificate at Youngstown College is urged to read the description of Education 404.

A candidate for the Provisional High School Certificate must complete the requirements for at least three teaching fields. He should observe carefully the requirements in the various fields as stated in the Guidance Form for the Provisional High School Certificate. In view of prevailing conditions, he is urged to follow the dual curriculum leading to both the Provisional High School Certificate and the Provisional Elementary Certificate.

A student who expects to teach in high school or elementary school should consult with the head of the Department of Education to insure that his plans for professional preparation are satisfactory. He is urged to participate in extracurricular activities in college in order to be qualified to direct such activities in the public schools.

Every student who plans to teach must register with the Placement Office unless he is excused by the head of the Department of Education.

A major in education consists of 30 semester hours, and satisfies the major requirements of either the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of Science in Education degree. Within the limits allowed by the certification requirements, credit toward an education major may be given for the following courses in other departments:

English 251, Modern American English

Music 315-316, Music in the First Six Grades

Music 321, Music Education for Elementary Teachers

Music 411-412, Teaching of Music in the Junior and Senior High Schools

Physical Education 321C, Health Teaching in Elementary Grades

Physical Education 322C, Games for Elementary Grades

Physical Education 415C, Health Teaching in Secondary Schools

Psychology 201, General Psychology

Psychology 202, Psychology of Education

Psychology 305, Child Psychology

Psychology 306, Psychology of Adolescence

Psychology 308, Personality and Mental Hygiene

Psychology 310, Psychological Aspects of Personnel Relations

Psychology 405, Interviewing and Counseling

Psychology 406, Vocational Guidance

Psychology 425, Guidance of High School Students

Psychology 426, Study of an Individual Child

Education 101 is prerequisite to any other course in education.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 101. INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION. Thorough orientation in state, institutional, and departmental policies pertaining to graduation and certification requirements, and presentation of a broad background for subsequent courses in education, with wide supplementary reading.

  3 h. c.
- 124. GRAPHIC ART FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS. Drawing and painting with different media such as crayons, chalk, water color, show-card paints, and oils, to insure a broad knowledge of materials and ease in handling them. Making of friezes, wall panels, stage scenery, and illustrations to fill specific needs. Analysis of children's work. The student collects a portfolio of fine works of art to enrich his background. Fee: \$1.00.
- 214. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE. Familiarization with children's literature; methods of helping children use and enjoy books, with emphasis on recent books. Principles of selection, historical development, authors, illustrators; visits to book departments, libraries, and classrooms.

  3 h. c.
- 223. TEACHING OF GENERAL SCIENCE. Study of the subject matter of general science courses, emphasizing classroom techniques, curriculum problems, and methods of approach. May be counted toward the science requirement for the Bachelor of Science in Education degree; but if taken by a prospective high school teacher, he can earn no credit in Education 400, Special Methods in General Science.
- 224. DESIGN FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS. Structural and decorative design: making simple motifs and repeat patterns: color study; lettering as design. Application of design principles to textiles, pottery, metal, weaving, and the decoration of tin and glass objects. Children's design and craft work shown. Fee: \$1.00.

### Upper Division Courses

301. PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING. General methods of high school teaching: classroom procedure, methods utilized by superior teachers, attention to individual differences, measuring the results of teaching, planning the instruction. Observation of teaching in high schools. Prereq.: junior or senior standing.

3 h. c.

- 304. CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT. Problems of classroom administration, control, and organization: attendance, curriculum, program, procedure, and extracurricular activities in the light of a modern philosophy of education. Observation of teaching in public schools. Prereq.: junior or senior standing.

  3 h. c.
  - 305. APPRENTICESHIP. For elementary school teachers. 3 h. c.
- 307. HISTORY OF EDUCATION. The historical development of educational organizations, objectives, curriculums, and methods, studied with a view to a better understanding of modern educational conditions and problems. The place of education in various civilizations, especially modern Western civilization. May be counted also toward a major or minor in history.

  2 or 3 h. c.
- 308. EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY. The sociological foundations of education; the relation of the individual and the social group; the school as a social institution; the relations between education and the home, the community, the state, social control, social progress, democracy, efficiency, and culture. The social aspects of specific school problems: the selection of educational objectives, the educative process, the curriculum, educational guidance, school control, moral education, and the selection and improvement of teachers. Listed also as Sociology 308.

  3 h. c.
- 310. EDUCATIONAL MEASUREMENT AND GUIDANCE. Construction, administration, scoring, and interpreting of the new-type objective examination; selection, administration, scoring, and interpretation of results of standardized tests and scales, and their use in vocational and educational guidance. Prereq.: junior or senior standing. Fee: \$1.00.
- 312. THE TEACHING OF HANDWRITING. Methods of teaching penmanship; improving the student's own writing.

  1 h. c.
- 313. THE TEACHING OF SKILLS. Principles effective in the learning of skills, and their application to the teaching of spelling, arithmetic, writing, and language.

  3 h. c.
- 314. THE TEACHING OF CONTENT SUBJECTS. Principles effective in the learning of content subjects, and their application to the teaching of history, geography, and other content subjects.
- 317. EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES. Various points of view on extracurricular activities, development of satisfactory personal attitudes toward them, and discussion of the best practices in the organization, supervision, and administration of such activities as student council, dramatics, booster club, and bird club.

  3 h. c.
- 320. STATISTICAL METHODS IN EDUCATION. Frequency distributions, measures of central tendency, measures of variability, calculation and meaning of percentiles, the normal curve, reliability and validity of measures, and simple correlation. Identical with Psychology 320. Prereq.: Psychology 201.
- 321. SPEECH EDUCATION FOR THE CLASSROOM TEACH-ER. A consideration of both speech improvement for all pupils and speech correction for pupils with speech and hearing problems, on the kindergarten, elementary, and secondary levels. Types of speech and voice difficulties; techniques and materials for acquisition and continued use of good voice and acceptable speech. The class meets two hours a week; each student spends a minimum of two additional hours a week in observation or practical work with a pupil. Prereq.: junior standing.

  3 h. c.
- 322, 323. CRAFTS. Experience in many kinds of material used in elementary and high schools, and in many methods of using paper, cloth, wood, clay, metal, and plastics to provide art experience. 322 is prerequisite to 323. Fee: \$2.50 each semester. 3+3h, c.

- 324. TEACHING OF ART IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Materials and methods. A study of the art needs of children at different age levels and the means of providing desirable art experiences. The contribution of art to the elementary course of study. Objectives and procedures evaluated from the standpoint of the child's growth. Classroom contact with children's work and working situations.
- 330. AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION. The aims and theory of audio-visual aids, and the use of various kinds of materials and projectors; the relation of teaching practices to such aids, and their correlation with other aspects of teaching. Reports, demonstrations, and practice as operators. Listed also as Library Service 330.

  3 h. c.
- 332. THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD IN THE REGULAR CLASS-ROOM. The fundamentals of special education for the classroom teacher. Discovering the exceptional child; the causes, prevention, and treatment of physical and mental handicaps in children; handling mentally gifted children and those who are behavior problems. Prereq.: Psychology 201. 3 h.c.
- 334. TEACHING OF ART IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL. The values of art expression for secondary school boys and girls, and the courses best adapted to specific age levels. Art services for the school and community: stage sets, murals, posters, and many other forms. Familiarization with the best literature on the subject.

  3 h. c.
- 400. SPECIAL METHODS. A study of problems involved in the teaching of different high school subjects. Each student specializes on the subject of his main interest. Observation of teaching in public secondary schools; reports; term paper. Each student confers each week with the head of the department of his major teaching subject, and at least one-fourth of the instruction in the course is given by that department head or by some teacher appointed by him. Prereq.; Education 301 and senior standing. 2 h. c.
- 401. PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION. An analysis of current education, its aims, its sources, its strength and weaknesses. Current practices are traced to their contributors, from Pestalozzi and Froebel to the modern group, but the focus is on the means by which modern education promotes the growth of the whole child in a democratic society.

  3 h. c.
- 404. SUPERVISED STUDENT TEACHING AND APPRENTICESHIP: HIGH SCHOOL. Observation and teaching of high school classes, under supervision. Taken in the last semester in college.

Application. Application to take this course must be made on a special form, not later than the end of the fourth week of the preceding semester.

Prerequisites. The applicant must have senior standing at the time of application: a point index of 2.0 in his teaching fields and 1.5 in all college work; a percentile rank of 34 or higher in the Ohio State University Psychological Test, and of 40 or higher in the American Council on Education Co-operative English Test; and the unqualified approval of the head of the department of each of his teaching fields and of the head of the Department of Education.

Quality and Nature of Work. Classroom teaching must be satisfactory at all times or it may be discontinued without warning. The apprenticeship part of the course is under the direction of the principal of the high school to which the student is assigned or under someone designated by the principal. Besides teaching, the apprentice teacher may be assigned to any duty that a regular teacher might have to perform.

Schedule. The applicant, if accepted, leaves a half-day free, every day, in his schedule for the semester in which he takes this course. One class meeting each week; individual conferences with the course instructor or with the regular classroom teacher, as needed. Fee: \$10.00. 6 h. c.

#### **EDUCATION**

- 405. SUPERVISED STUDENT TEACHING: ELEMENTARY EDUCATION. The same as Education 404, but for the elementary grades. Fee: \$10.00.

  9 h. c.
- 413. THE TEACHING OF READING. The principles and techniques of teaching reading, and the function of reading in the day's program. Oral, silent, and audience reading, and diagnostic and remedial measures.
- 420. PROBLEMS OF THE CLASSROOM TEACHER. Adjustment to teaching surroundings; seeking practical and acceptable solutions to problems through re-thinking of philosophy, instruction methods, and ethics; the professional, legal, and social status of the teacher, teacher-pupil relations, and other problems.
- 430. EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN IN ELE-MENTARY SCHOOLS. Exploration of relationships with homes and other educational agencies; utilization of resources of the arts, subject matter fields, community and related areas.
- 431. CHILDHOOD EDUCATION I. Analysis of and provision for the physical, emotional, intellectual, and social needs of kindergarten-primary children.
- 432. CHILDHOOD EDUCATION II. The findings of Education 431 are applied to the practical and specific phases of the kindergarten-primary period, with attention to school and community environment, curriculum, equipment, daily program, and materials.

  3 h. c
- 433. TEACHING SLOW LEARNERS IN THE REGULAR CLASSROOM. Problems, techniques, and helps, with opportunity to study individual problems and attention to curricular units, guidance, and planning.
- 441. PUPIL PROBLEMS. The problems of school routine, such as discipline, attendance, public school delinquency, child labor, and school-parent relationship; practical cases. Social agencies as auxiliaries to the school program.

  3 h. c.

#### Education Curriculums

(An asterisk or other reference mark in any of these curriculums refers to a note immediately following the curriculum in which the mark is used.)

#### Art Education

Required Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education with a Major in Art Education and to a Provisional Special Certificate in Art Education

First Year Hrs.
Art 110, 111 Color and Design I 6
Art 113, 114 History and Appreciation
of Art: General
Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6
Educ. 101 Introduction to Education. 8
Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences
Science
Phys. Ed. 107 and 108 Health Ed 2
Physical Education (activity)
Orientation 100 Freshman Or Credi

Second Year Hrs	ś.
Art 203, 204 Drawing and Painting	6
Art 211, 212 Color and Design II	6
Comm. 107 Basic Course III	
Engl. 200 Introduction to Literature.	3
Hist, 201 and 202 The United States.	6
Psych. 201 General Psychology	3
Psych. 202 Psychology of Education.	3
Physical Education (activity)	1
	-

31

Third Year	Art 305 History and Appreciation of Art: Italian Renaissance 3 Art 306 History and Appreciation of Art: Modern 3 Art 316 Interior Decorating 3 Art 319 Jewelry and Metal Work I 3 Art 319 Jewelry and Metal Work I 3 Art 325, 326 Pottery and Modeling 6 Educ, 404 Supervised Student Teaching and Apprenticeship: High School 6 Philosophy and Religion elective, or Humanities 401 or 402 3 Elective (Upper Division) 2
Business 1	The state of the s
Bus. Org. 111 Principles of Business. 3 Bus. Org. 120 Economic Geography 3	Education and to a Provisional Special siness-Education  Second Year Hrs.  Comm. 107 Basic Course III 3 Engl. 200 Introduction to Literature. 3
Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6 Educ. 101 Introduction to Education 3 Science 6 Secr. St. 100, 101 Typewriting 4 Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences 6 Phys. Ed. 107 and 108 Health Ed. 2 Physical Education (activity) 1 Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit	flist. 201 and 202 The United States 6 Psych. 201 General Psychology 3 Psych. 202 Psychology of Education 3 Science 3 Secr. St. 104-105 and 203 Bockkeeping, or Acetg. 201-202 Elem. Acetg 6 Secr. St. 207 Business English and Correspondence 3 Physical Education (activity) 1
34	31
Third Year Hrs.  Acctg. 201-202 Elementary Acctg., or Acctg. 301-302 Intermediate Acctg., or Acctg. 303, 304 Cost Accounting 6 Educ. 301 Principles of Teaching 3 Educ. 304 Classroom Management 3 *Mdsg. 224 Marketing 3 *Mdsg. 225 Salesmanship 3 Mdsg. 227-228 Advertising Principles and Practice 6 Secr. St. 200 Shorthand 4 Secr. St. 215 Office Machines 3	Fourth Year  Educ. 400 Special Methods (in Business Education). 2 Educ. 404 Supervised Student Teaching and Apprenticeship: High School . 6 Mdsg. 311-312 Buying and Merchandiaing Methods . 6 Philosophy and Religion (Upper Division) or Humanities 401 or 402 3 Secr. St. 208 Commercial Law . 8 Secr. St. 300-801 Shorthand . 4 Secr. St. 403 Office Practice . 2

\*This course may be used for Upper Division credit in this curriculum.

### Dual Curriculum

Required Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education with a Major in Education and to Both the Elementary and the High School Provisional Certificates

First Year Hrs.  Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6  Educ. 101 Introduction to Education. 3  Educ. 124 Graphic Art for Elementary Teachers 2  Mus. 121 Introduction to Music for Elementary Teachers 3  Science 3  Science 6  Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences 6  Phys. Ed. 107 and 108 Health Ed. 2  Physical Education (activity) 1  Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit	Second Year Hrs. Comm. 107 Basic Course III 2 Engl. 251 Modern American English 3 Educ. 214 Children's Literature 3 Hist. 201 and 202 The United States 6 Psych. 201 General Psychology 3 Psych. 202 Psychology of Education 3 Science 6 Physical Education (activity) 1 *Electives for teaching fields 3 31

34

#### EDUCATION

Third Year Hrs.  Educ. 301 Principles of Teaching 3 Educ. 304 Classroom Management 3 Educ. 310 Educational Measurement and Guidannee 3 Educ. 313 Teaching of Skills 3 Educ. 314 Teaching of Content Subjects 3 Educ. 324 Teaching of Art in the Elementary School 2 Mus. 321 Music Education for Elementary Teachers 2 Phys. Educ. 321 Health Teaching in Elementary Grades 3 Phys. Educ. 322 Games for Elementary Grades 3 *Electives for teaching fields 6	Fourth Year
31	

\*The electives should be utilized to complete a strong high school teaching field or two teaching fields. The requirements in the various high school teaching fields are shown on the Guidance Form for the Provisional High School Certificate.

### Elementary Education

Required Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education with a Major in Elementary Education and to a Provisional Elementary Certificate

Every candidate following this curriculum must take a comprehensive examination covering the content and skills of the elementary school. A student found deficient in any elementary school subject must take a review course in it until he reaches a satisfactory standard.

First Year Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II

Educ. 101 Introduction to Education 3 Educ. 124 Graphic Art for Elementary Teachers Geogr. 102 Principles of Geography. Min. 191 Introduction to Muscle for Elementary Teachers Science Sec. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences Phys Ed 107 and 103 Health Ed. 3 Physical Education (activity) 1 Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit Elective 3	Educ. 214 Children's Literature. 3 Educ. 224 Design for Elementary Teachers Eggl. 206 Introduction to Literature. 3 Engl. 251 Modern American English. 3 Hist. 201 and 302 The United States. 6 Music 221 Music Literature and Appreciation for Elementary Teachers Psych. 201 Psychology 3 Psych. 202 Psychology of Education 3 Science 3 Physical Education (activity) 1
Third Year  Educ. 304 Classroom Management 3 *Educ. 305 Apprenticeship 3 Educ. 310 Educational Measurement and Guidance 3 Educ. 312 Teaching of Kills 3 Educ. 314 Teaching of Skills 3 Educ. 314 Teaching of Content Subjects Educ. 322 Crafts 3 Educ. 324 Teaching of Art in the Elementary School 4  Mus. 321 Musle Education for Elementary Teachers 2 Phys. Ed. 321 Health Teaching in Elementary Grades 4  Phys. Ed. 322 Games for Elementary Grades 2  Phys. Ed. 325 Child Psychology 3	Fourth Year  Educ, 401 Principles of Education . 3 Educ, 405 Supervised Student Teaching: Elementary School . 9 Educ, 413 Teaching of Reading . 3 Social Sciences elactive (Upper Division)
32	

119

Second Year

Comm. 107 Basic Course III

Hrs.

#### Kindergarten-Primary Education

A Kindergarten-Primary Certificate may be earned by taking Education 431 and 432 in addition to the elementary education curriculum, and taking 3 semester hours of the student teaching credit in student teaching in the kindergarten and 3 in a primary grade, preferably the first grade.

### Health and Physical Education

For a health and physical education curriculum, see "Health and Physical Education" in the College of Arts and Sciences section.

### Music Education

For music education curriculums, see the Dana School of Music section.

### Public School Nursing

For the curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education for public school nurses, the student may consult the head of the Department of Education.

### Secondary Education

Required Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts\* and a Provisional High School Certificate

The degree major may be in education or in a teaching field. Electives should be chosen carefully to provide three teaching fields, as required for the Provisional High School Certificate.

First Year	Hrs.	Second Year Hrs.
Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I Educ. 101 Introduction to Educ **Foreign language (or electiv. **Science Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduc to the Social Sciences Elective Phys. Ed. 107 and 108 Health Physical Education (activity) Orientation 100 Freshman Or.	ation . 3 e) 6 8 tion 5 Ed 2	Comm. 107 Basic Course III
Third Year		Fourth Year
Educ. 301 Principles of Teachi Educ. 304 Classroom Managem Fhilosophy and Religion electi Humanities 401 or 402 Electives	ent 3/ ive, or	Educ. 400 Special Methods

\*The student seeking the Bachelor of Science in Education degree should follow this curriculum with the exceptions that a foreign language is not required and that 9 hours of any sciences may be substituted for the 11 hours of sciences specified for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

\*\*The student should read carefully the information on these degree requirements on pages 94 and 97-98.

#### ENGLISH

English majors are expected to complete at least one course in American literature, 12 hours in English literature, and English 351-352. Students who plan to teach high school English must complete courses 205 or 206, 351-352, and two courses in English literature which include the study of poetry and prose.

Communication 105-106-107, or English 101-102 and Speech and Dramatics 115, is required of all freshmen. (English 103-104 was replaced by Communication 105-106-107 in the fall of 1952. A student who has had only English 103 takes English 102 and Speech and Dramatics 116 to complete his basic requirement.)

English 101-102 or Communication 105-106-107 is prerequisite to all other English courses. English 200, 203, or 204 is prerequisite to other courses in English literature. Under special circumstances the head of the English department may accept other courses in lieu of these requirements.

Besides the courses described below, credit in English will be given for Humanities 401, Greek Classics and the Old Testament; Humanities 402, Roman, Medieval, and Renaissance Classics and the New Testament; Humanities 403, Early Modern Classics; and Humanities 404, Later Modern Classics.

- 101-102. ENGLISH COMPOSITION. A study of the elementary principles of composition, to teach the habits of clear and correct expression. Reading of models, class discussions, and writing of themes 3+3 h. c.
- 101R. ENGLISH COMPOSITION AND REMEDIAL READING. Same as English 101, with the addition of a remedial reading program and the use of corrective instruments and techniques. Meets 6 hours a week. Fee: \$15.00.

  3 h.c.
- 105-106-107. BASIC COURSE in communication. See Communication (page 110).
- 200. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE. A non-technical, non-historical course in which important contemporary and older works of literature are read and discussed critically for the purpose of increased delight and understanding.

  3 h. c.
- 203, 204. SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE. First semester: from the beginnings through the eighteenth century. Second semester: from the nineteenth century to the present. 3+3h.c.
- 205, 206. SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE. First half: Colonial times to 1860. Second half: Civil War to the present. 3 + 3 h.c.

251. MODERN AMERICAN ENGLISH. A brief survey of the earlier development of the English language, followed by a more thorough study of contemporary American pronunciation and usage. Not for English majors, who take English 351-352.

- 351-352. HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. The development of the language from Old English to Modern English, with an intensive study of Modern English sounds, inflections, syntax, word meanings, and usage.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 353, 354. ADVANCED COMPOSITION. A course in writing, for mature students, providing opportunity to develop creative ability. Conducted mainly through individual conferences. Registration only by permission of the instructor. Prereq.: preparation satisfactory to the instructor.

  1 to 3 h. c.
- 355. NEWS WRITING AND REPORTING. The organization and functions of a newspaper office, with special attention to reporting, writing the different types of news stories, and copy reading. Prereq.: junior or senior standing.
- 355L. NEWS WRITING AND REPORTING WORKSHOP. Application through student publications of the principles of English 355. Six hours of workshop activity a week. Prereq.: permission of instructor. Prerequisite or concurrent: English 355. May be repeated once. I h. c.
- 357. EDITING AND MAKE-UP. The preparation of the printed page, with emphasis on the principles and mechanics of copyreading, editing, make-up, head writing, typography, the use of illustrations, and page layout. Prereq.: English 355.
- 357L. EDITING AND MAKE-UP WORKSHOP. Application through student publications of the principles of English 357. Six hours of workshop activity a week. Prereq.: permission of instructor. Prerequisite or concurrent: English 357. May be repeated once.
- 365. THE ROMANTIC PERIOD. A study of the works of the principal poets and prose writers of the period, with special attention to the factors that influenced their writing.

  3 h. c.
- 368. VICTORIAN PROSE. The prose works of Macaulay, Newman, Mill, Darwin, Ruskin, Arnold, Huxley, Rossetti, Morris, Pater, and Stevenson.

  3 h. c.
- 369. VICTORIAN POETRY. The Victorian poets, including Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Fitzgerald, Clough, Rossetti, Morris, Swinburne, Dobson, Henley, Stevenson, Wilde, Yeats, and Kipling. 3 h. c.
- 381. THE ENGLISH NOVEL. The history and development of the novel in England during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. 3 h. c.
- 382. THE AMERICAN NOVEL. The history and development of the novel in the United States during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

  3 h. c.
- 400. CHAUCER AND HIS PERIOD. Reading of Chaucer's principal works, with a brief survey of his predecessors, contemporaries. and successors.

  3 h. c.

### ENGLISH, FRENCH

- 405. ENGLISH DRAMA. English drama from the sixteenth century to the nineteenth, excluding Shakespeare. Emphasis is mainly on the works of Elizabethan and Restoration writers.

  3 h. c.
- 406. CONTEMPORARY DRAMA. English, Irish, and American drama from the Ibsen revival to the present. Continental plays that have been influential are included, in translation.

  3 h. c.
- 409, 410. SHAKESPEARE. A critical study of the work of Shakespeare. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 450, 451. METHODS OF RESEARCH. A seminar for English majors who expect to do graduate work. Prereq.: senior standing with major in English. I+I h. c.
- 461. SPENSER AND HIS PERIOD. The more important non-dramatic works in prose and verse from the early humanists to 1600, with particular attention to Spenser.

  3 h. c.
- 462. MILTON AND HIS PERIOD. Milton and the non-dramatic literature from 1600 to 1660.
- 463. RESTORATION AND NEO-CLASSIC LITERATURE. Particular attention is given to the works of Dryden, Defoe, Addison, Steele, Pope, and Swift.

  3 h. c.
- 464. THE AGE OF JOHNSON. Particular attention is given to the works of Johnson, Goldsmith, Boswell, Gibbon, Fanny Burney, and Burns.

### FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

See French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Latin, Russian, and Spanish; for Portuguese, see Spanish. For literature in translation, see Humanities.

#### FRENCH

A major in French consists of 24 semester hours above the elementary level, plus 6 hours in Latin, Italian, or Spanish. For a combined major in humanities, see Humanities.

The prerequisite for any Upper Division course is French 202, or four years of high school French, or the consent of the instructor. Freshmen who satisfy this prerequisite may enter Upper Division courses.

- 101-102. ELEMENTARY FRENCH. Fundamental principles of grammar and the reading of simple prose. No credit is given for this course if the student has credit for two years of high school French. 3+3 h. c.
- 201. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH. Modern prose works are read and discussed. Grammar is reviewed briefly. Prereq.: C or better in French 102 or in second-year high school French.
- 202. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH. A continuation of French 201, using texts of increasing difficulty. Prereq.: French 201 or three years of high school French.

### Upper Division Courses

- 325. ADVANCED FRENCH GRAMMAR. A review of the essential rules of French grammar, with particular stress on generic differences between French and English, especially as regards the verb.
- 326. FRENCH CIVILIZATION. A summary study of the geography, history, and traditions of contemporary France with a view to facilitating the reading of modern books and periodicals.

  3 h. c.
- 327. COURS DE STYLE. Through translation of English literary selections into French and of French passages into literary English, the relative differences in expression between the two languages are studied.

  3 h. c.
- 328. FRENCH LITERARY TRADITION. A brief survey of the principal significant writers of France together with the reading of selections from the great masterpieces of French literature.

  3 h. c.
- 329. CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH. One hour a week of systematic drill in pronunciation, and two hours of conversation based on composition exercises.

  3 h. c.
- 330. CONTEMPORARY FRENCH LITERATURE. A study of modern France in the writings of such contemporaries as Duhamel, Gide, Giraudoux, Romains, Valéry, and others.

  3 h. c.
- 411, 412. COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR OF THE ROMANCE LANGUAGES. First part: the phonetics and morphology of the chief Romance dialects. Second part: syntax and semantic development. Given only in summer sessions. Listed also as Italian 411, 412 and Spanish 411, 412. 3+3 h.c.

### GENERAL SCIENCE

Credit for these courses is not applicable toward the degree of Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Engineering; it is applicable toward the Bachelor of Arts degree only if the courses form all or part of a teaching minor in general science.

- 101. FOOD MANUFACTURE. Photosynthesis and the syntheses of complex carbohydrates, proteins, and lipids, with detailed treatment of the biological, chemical, and physical principles.

  3 h. c.
- 102. FOOD DIGESTION. The biology, chemistry, and physics of digestion in various organisms, especially the human being. Prereq.: General Science 101.
- 121. PHYSICAL SCIENCE. Astronomy and geology: the newer concepts of matter and energy revealed by physics and chemistry. Simple demonstrations; application to problems of the home, transportation, and communication.

  3 h. c.
- 122. PLANT AND ANIMAL LIFE. Biological principles of plant and animal life. Physiology, types, distribution, and ecology; relationship to human life and activity.

  3 h. c.
- 201. FUNCTIONAL MORPHOLOGY. The morphology of the human being and the physiological activities related to each structure, clarified by analogies with other organisms. Prereq.: General Science 102. 3 h. c.

### FRENCH, GENERAL SCIENCE, GEOGRAPHY

- 202. REPRODUCTION, EMBRYOLOGY, AND HEREDITY. The early ontogeny of the human being and its relationship to heredity. The basic principles of genetics, with examples drawn from man wherever possible. Prereq.: General Science 201.

  3 h. c.
- 224. ADVANCED PHYSICAL SCIENCE. A study of scientific principles, with emphasis on sound, electricity, communication, and transportation. Prereq.: General Science 121.

### GEOGRAPHY

See also Business Organization 120 (Economic Geography).

#### Lower Division Courses

- 102. PRINCIPLES OF GEOGRAPHY. A study of causal relationships between life activities and their physical surroundings. 3 h. c.
- 201. REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF ANGLO-AMERICA. The physical background of the English-speaking parts of North America and its relation to their economics and culture. The physiographic regions; the types of climate and their factors; natural vegetation; soils; the historical geography; the geographical regions. Prereq.: Geography 102. 3 h.c.
- 202. REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA. A regional approach to the economic and cultural backgrounds of the countries of South and Central America, stressing the application of geographic principles in Latin-American development and behavior. Prereq.: Geography 102.
- 203. OUR NATURAL RESOURCES AND THEIR CONSERVATION. The public domain of the United States: its nature, use, disposal, and conservation. The soil; erosion; lands; land reclamation; forests; water supply, waterways, flood control; mineral and other resources; wildlife and fisheries. Prereq.: Geography 102.

  3 h. c.
- 204. REGIONAL CLIMATOLOGY. The general principles of climatology. The nature and elements of climate; factors governing climatic types and their distribution; influences on soils, land forms, plants, and man; simplified classification of climates; detailed treatment of the major types of continents. Prereq.: Geography 102.

### Upper Division Course

301. GEOGRAPHY OF WORLD WAR II. The distributions of raw materials; the need for markets; the German, Italian, and Japanese desire for empire; the British Commonwealth; America as world-wide producer and as a market; the battleground; and geographical problems at the peace table.

#### CEOLOGY

- 101. FUNDAMENTALS OF GEOLOGY. Economic and physical geology: field trips; indoor study of rocks and minerals. Historical geology: fossil study and collection; industrial and other applications of geology.

  3 h. c.
- 205, 206. FIELD STUDY AND SPECIAL PROBLEMS. Geological study of the locality. Field trips in fall and spring; selected problems in winter. Prerequisite or concurrent: Geology 101. l+1 h. c.

### GERMAN

A major in German consists of 24 semester hours above the elementary level, plus English 351-352. For a combined major in humanities, see Humanities.

The prerequisite for any Upper Division course is German 202, four years of high school German, or the consent of the instructor. Freshmen who satisfy this prerequisite may enter Upper Division courses.

- 101-102. ELEMENTARY GERMAN. The fundamentals of grammar, drill in inflectional forms, elementary conversation, and reading of easy prose and poetry. No credit is given for this course if the student has credit for two years of high school German. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 201. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN. Elementary composition based on grammar review. Reading material is chosen both to furnish a basis for further study of German literature and to provide a working knowledge of the modern language. Prereq.: C or better in German 102 or in second-year high school German.
- 202. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN. A continuation of German 201, using texts of increasing difficulty; conversation and composition. Prereq.: German 201. 3 h. c.
- 215-216. CHEMICAL GERMAN. A basic course designed to develop expeditiously an ability to read chemical literature in German. Prereq.: German 101-102 and Chemistry 111-112 or equivalent. 3 + 3 h. c.

### Upper Division Courses

- 325. GERMAN LITERARY TRADITION. A brief survey of significant German writers, illustrated by selections from their writings. Prereq.: German 204 or equivalent.
- 326. GERMAN CIVILIZATION. A study of the geography, history, and traditions of contemporary Germany, to provide a background for reading modern German authors. Prereq.: German 204 or equivalent. 3 h.c.
- 327. GERMAN LITERARY STYLE. Through exercises in translation, modes of literary expression in German and English are compared. Prereq.: German 204 or equivalent.
- 328. GOETHE AND SCHILLER. Representative works of these two great German classical writers are read and discussed. Prereq.: German 204 or equivalent.

  3 h. c.
- 329. ADVANCED GERMAN GRAMMAR. A study of the most characteristic features of German word and sentence structure, with reference to analogies in English. Prereq.: German 204 or equivalent. 3 h. c.
- 330. CONTEMPORARY GERMAN LITERATURE. Twentieth century writers and tendencies. Prereq.: German 204 or equivalent. 3 h. c.

#### GREEK

A major in Greek is not offered, but credit in Greek may be counted toward a major in Latin and toward a combined major in classical studies or in humanities.

### GERMAN, GREEK, HEALTH EDUCATION

### Lower Division Courses

101-102. ELEMENTARY GREEK. Grammar, syntax, and simple composition; reading selections from various Greek writers and the New Testament. Introduction to Greek literature, history, and civilization; attention to the Greek element in the English language.

201, 202. GREEK PROSE AND POETRY. Selections from prose writers, including Plato, and from poets, including a play of Euripides. Prereq.: Greek 101-102 or equivalent. 3+3 h.c.

# Upper Division Courses

301, 302. READINGS IN CLASSICAL GREEK AUTHORS. Readings from the principal Greek writers, selected with consideration for the students' tastes and interests. The course can be given on request, by arrangement with the director of the Division of Language and Literature. Prereq.: Greek 202 or equivalent, and consent of the instructor.

# HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The Department of Health and Physical Education offers two types of courses: (1) those through which the general requirement in health and physical education is met; (2) those designed for the training of teachers of health and physical education. (The term "Physical Education" is used for convenience to designate courses in this department regardless of whether they are in health education or physical education.)

# I. Required Courses

Every student seeking a degree from Youngstown College must earn four semester hours of credit in health and physical education. Two hours are in health education (usually Physical Education 107 and 108); the other two, normally, are in physical activity (four one-semester courses, each providing one half-hour of credit).

The form of activity is chosen by the student: previous experience in it is not necessary. For men it may, and for women it must, differ each semester, except for music students, who ordinarily must take eurhythmics all four semesters. Members of the varsity baseball, basketball, football, golf, swimming, and tennis squads may receive physical activity credit through such participation.

Men and women students are scheduled in separate sections for Physical Education 107 and 108. Activity courses may be taken separately or coeducationally, depending on the activity. A woman student purchases a required uniform through her in-

structor; a man provides suitable clothing himself, but should consult his instructor first. The other equipment for required physical activities is available for use without charge. A student wishing to use his own racket, golf clubs, bow, etc., may do so, but he is advised to consult his instructor before buying new equipment.

If a student is excused from the regular activity courses for any reason, the head of the Department of Health and Physical Education may substitute suitable courses. Night students are ordinarily permitted such substitution if they prefer it. Handicapped students and those needing remedial work are given special attention.

In addition to the regular tuition charge (\$5.00 for one half-hour of credit), there is a course fee of \$2.50 for each half-hour activity course taken, with the exception of Physical Education 125M, for which there is no tuition charge but the course fee is \$7.50.\* Thus the total charge for any half-hour activity course is \$7.50.

# Lower Division Courses Meeting the College Requirement FOR MEN

107M. HEALTH EDUCATION I. Personal health and good community living, including study of such common disorders as heart disease, cancer, and tuberculosis, and of other communicable diseases and their control.

1 h. c

108M. HEALTH EDUCATION II. Home nursing, including care of the sick and the sickroom, bedfast patients, and infants and children.

1 h. c.

### Activity courses:

116M.	FOOTBALL. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
117M.	BASKETBALL. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
118M.	BASEBALL. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.

125M. GYMNASIUM SPORTS. Calisthenics and one or more of the following: basketball, soccer, softball, squash, swimming, touch football, volleyball. Two hours a week, at the Y. M. C. A. (There is no tuition charge for this course beyond the course fee. The fee makes most other Y. M. C. A. activities and facilities available to the student who pays it, although course credit is given only for the activities specified.) Fee: \$7.50.

135M.	GOLF. Fee: \$2.50.	√2 h. c.
137M.	TENNIS. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
152M.	SWIMMING. Fee: \$2.50.	$\frac{1}{2}$ h. c.

<sup>\*</sup>Called the gymnasium fee in the Fees and Expenses section. Physical Education 125M is charged for in this special way because Y. M. C. A. facilities rather than college facilities are used for it.

#### HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

#### COEDUCATIONAL

- 206C. HEALTH PRINCIPLES. The basic principles of personal and community health, including home nursing techniques. May be taken in place of Physical Education 107 and 108, on the approval of the head of the Department of Health and Physical Education. Prereq.: sophomore standing.
- 213C. SPORTS APPRECIATION. The rules, mechanics, skills, social benefits, contemporary status, and other aspects of baseball, football, golf, tennis, skiing, sailing, fishing, and many other sports. May be taken in place of activity courses by students excused from physical activity. Fee: \$2.00.

### Activity courses:

- 121C. EURHYTHMICS I. The first of four courses in eurhythmics taken by students for the Bachelor of Music degree. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.
- 122C. EURHYTHMICS II. The second of four courses in eurhythmics taken by students for the Bachelor of Music degree. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.

130C.	ARCHERY.	Fee: \$2.50.	√2 h. c.

- 131C. BADMINTON. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.
- 132C. BEGINNING BADMINTON AND ARCHERY. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.
- 134C. FENCING. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.
- 135C. GOLF. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.
- 137C. BEGINNING TENNIS. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.
- 155C. FOLK AND SQUARE DANCING. Fee: \$2.50.
- 1/2 h. c. 157C. BEGINNING TAP DANCING. Fee: \$2.50.
- 159C. BEGINNING MODERN DANCING. Fee: \$2,50, 1/2 h. c.
- 160C. INTERMEDIATE MODERN DANCING. Fee: \$2.50.
- 221C. EURHYTHMICS III. The third of four courses for students for the Bachelor of Music degree. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.
- 222C. EURHYTHMICS IV. The fourth of four courses for students for the Bachelor of Music degree. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.

#### FOR WOMEN

- 107W. HEALTH EDUCATION I. Principles of personal health, including posture and body mechanics, body care, nutrition, and the study of such common disorders as heart disease, cancer, tuberculosis, and poliomyelitis.
- 108W. HEALTH EDUCATION II. Home nursing, including care of the sick and the sickroom, bedfast patients, and infants and children. I h. c.

### Activity courses:

110W.	TEAM SPORTS.	Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
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ARCHERY. Fee: \$2.50. 130W. 1/2 h. c.

131W. BADMINTON. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.

132W. BEGINNING BADMINTON AND ARCHERY. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.

133W. BOWLING. Fee: \$2.50. 1/2 h. c.

134W.	FENCING. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
135W.	GOLF. Fee: \$2.50.	½ h. c.
136W.	GYMNASTICS. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
137W.	TENNIS. Fee: \$2.50.	½ h. c.
145W.	BEGINNING SWIMMING. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
146W.	INTERMEDIATE SWIMMING. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
147W.	ADVANCED WIMMING I. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
148W.	ADVANCED SWIMMING II. Fee: \$2.50.	½ h. c.
155W.	FOLK AND SQUARE DANCING. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
157W.	BEGINNING TAP DANCING. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
159W.	BEGINNING MODERN DANCING. Fee: \$2.50.	1/2 h. c.
160W.	INTERMEDIATE MODERN DANCING. Fee:	\$2.50. ½ h. c.

### II. Professional Courses

Youngstown College is approved by the Ohio State Department of Education for the training of health and physical education teachers for public schools. Although the approval is only for the state teaching minor, a college major is offered, for which a suggested curriculum follows the course descriptions.

#### FOR MEN

#### Lower Division Course

250M. LIFE-SAVING METHODS. Techniques of life saving, with American Red Cross methods as the basis of instruction. Upon satisfactory completion, Red Cross certification is granted. Three class hours a week. Prereq.: permission of instructor.

1 h. c.

#### Upper Division Courses

309M. INTRAMURAL SPORTS: ORGANIZATION AND AD-MINISTRATION. The principles and problems of conducting an intramural sports program, including pupil participation, awards, tournaments, types of officiating, publicity, sportsmanship, and other details. 3 h. c.

350M. WATER SAFETY METHODS FOR INSTRUCTORS. Techniques of organizing and teaching swimming, diving, and life-saving activities. Red Cross instructor's certificate is awarded upon satisfactory completion. Prereq.: current certification as Red Cross Senior Life Saver.

370M. THEORY OF CAMP COUNSELING. Camp administration, program planning, objectives, and camp craft as related to camp leadership. Trips to nearby camps and camp sites afford practical experience. Prereq.: permission of instructor. Fee: \$5.00.

403M. HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION: ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION. Study and practice of techniques involved in the organization and administration of the school health and physical education program. Prereq.: Physical Education 303C. 2 h. c.

409M. COACHING OF BASEBALL AND TRACK AND FIELD. Prereq.: Physical Education 311C or 312C.

3 h. c.

#### HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

- 410M. COACHING OF FOOTBALL AND BASKETBALL. Prereq.: Physical Education 311C or 312C.

  3 h. c.
- 418M. REMEDIAL AND CORRECTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCATION. The organization of physical education programs adapted to the individual needs of handicapped persons. Consideration of abnormal conditions such as posture defects, cardiac defects, foot defects, post-operative cases, and certain orthopedic conditions. Evaluation of therapeutic exercises and activities. Prereq.: Physical Education 417C.
- 427M. SEMINAR IN ATHLETICS. Study of special problems pertaining to athletics. Prereq.: senior standing. 2 h. c.

#### FOR MEN AND WOMEN

#### Lower Division Courses

- 200C. INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION, AND RECREATION. A content survey of the areas of health, physical education, and recreation. Introduction to professional preparation.
- 201C. FIRST AID AND CARE OF ATHLETIC INJURIES. The best safety and first aid procedures, especially for injuries a physical education teacher should be prepared to treat. Principles and methods of taping are demonstrated and practiced. The Red Cross Manual is followed and Red Cross First Aid Certificates are awarded.

  2 h. c.

- 301C. FIRST AID METHODS FOR INSTRUCTORS. Materials for and techniques of teaching first aid to children and adults. Red Cross instructor's certification is awarded upon satisfactory completion. Prereq.: Physical Education 201C. 2 h. c.
- 303C. HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION. The historical development and biological, sociological, psychological, and educational principles related to the field of health and physical education. Prereq.: Biology 103 and Psychology 202. 3 h. c.
- 306C. ADVANCED HEALTH EDUCATION. Personal and community health, mental and social hygiene, nutrition, disease control, and home nursing. The course includes facts and details necessary for teachers of health and hygiene courses. Prereq.: standing as sophomore health and physical education major or minor.

  2 h. c.
- 307C. COMMUNITY HEALTH AGENCIES. The administrative interrelationships of special agencies dealing with community health. Prereq.: Physical Education 306C. 2 h c.
- 311C, 312C. TEACHING OF INDIVIDUAL AND DUAL SPORTS. Methods of playing and teaching various individual and dual sports, including tennis, badminton, fencing, gymnastic exercises, stunts, tumbling, apparatus work, and archery. Prereq.: sophomore standing. Fee: \$1.50 each semester. 3+3 h. c.
- 321C. HEALTH EDUCATION IN ELEMENTARY GRADES. Health habits and their motivation and inculcation, including their projection into the home. Use of the Snellen chart and auditory acuity tests; proper seating, lighting and air space; recognition of common disorders and malnutrition in children. Prereq.: sophomore standing.

  3 h. c.

- 322C. GAMES FOR ELEMENTARY GRADES. Study of an extensive program of low-organization games, rhythms, plays, and stunts, their purposes, and methods of teaching them to children. The teacher-in-training learns the games and participates in them. Prereq.: sophomore standing. Fee: \$1.50.
- 404C. PLAYGROUNDS: ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRA-TION. Study and practice of techniques involved in the organization and administration of playgrounds. Prereq.: junior standing. 3 h. c.
- 405C. RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES: ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION. The relation of physical education to recreation. The principles and aims of recreation; finding material for recreational group activities, and organizing and administering them. Prereq.: junior standing. Fee: \$3.00.
- 415C. HEALTH TEACHING IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS. Techniques for discovering the health needs and prevalent defects of students, ascertaining the environmental and other factors, and organizing functional health teaching accordingly. Prereq.: Physical Education 321C. 3 h. c.
- 417C. KINESIOLOGY AND APPLIED ANATOMY. Muscular structure and function in relation to physical movement; analysis of fundamental movements. Prereq.: Biology 230. 2 h. c.
- 419C, 420C. TEACHING OF RHYTHMIC ACTIVITIES. Methods of performing and teaching folk, tap, modern, and social dancing. Prereq.: Physical Education 311C or 312C. Fee: \$1.50 each semester.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 425C. SEMINAR IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Study of special problems pertinent to physical education. Prereq.: senior standing. 2 h. c.
- 426C. SEMINAR IN HEALTH EDUCATION. Study of special problems pertinent to health education. Prereq.: senior standing. 2 h. c.
- 428C. NORMAL AND PHYSICAL DIAGNOSIS. A study of common physical deficiencies and defects that influence physical, mental, and social development. Techniques of conducting health examinations, clinical services, and other procedures. Prereq.: Physical Education 418M or 418W. 2 h.c.

#### FOR WOMEN

#### Lower Division Course

250W. LIFE-SAVING METHODS. Techniques of life saving, with American Red Cross methods as the basis of instruction. Upon satisfactory completion, Red Cross certification is granted. Three class hours a week. Prereq.: permission of instructor. Fee: \$1.50.

- 350W. WATER SAFETY METHODS FOR INSTRUCTORS. Techniques of organizing and teaching swimming, diving, and life-saving activities. Red Cross instructor's certificate is awarded upon satisfactory completion. Prereq: current certification as Red Cross Senior Life Saver. Fee: \$1.50.
- 370W. THEORY OF CAMP COUNSELING. Camp administration, objectives, activities, program planning, and camp craft as related to camp leadership. Trips to nearby camps and camp sites afford practical experience. Prereq.: junior standing and permission of instructor. Fee: \$11.00. 3 h. c.

#### HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

403W. HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION: ORGANI-ZATION AND ADMINISTRATION. Study and practice of techniques involved in the organization and administration of the school health and physical education program. Prereq.: Physical Education 303C. Fee: \$4,00,

407W, 408W. TECHNIQUES OF OFFICIATING. The theory and practice of officiating in field hockey, soccer, basketball, volleyball, softball, tennis, and badminton. Fee: \$1.50 each semester. 2 + 2 h. c.

418W. REMEDIAL AND CORRECTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCA-TION. The organization of physical education programs adapted to the individual needs of handicapped persons. Consideration of abnormal conditions such as posture defects, cardiac defects, foot defects, dysmenorrhea, post-operative cases, and certain orthopedic conditions. Evaluation of therapeutic exercises and activities. Prereq.: Physical Education 417C.

#### Curriculum

Suggested Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and a Provisional High School Certificate, for Teachers of Health and Physical Education

The major is in physical education, with a minor in health education.

#### First Year

First Semester Hrs.  Biol. 103 General Biology 3 Comm. 105 Basic Course I 3 Educ. 101 Introduction to Education 3 Home Ec. 101 Food and Nutrition 2 Soc. Sci. 101 Introduction to the Social Sciences I (economics) 3 Physical Education (team activity) 4 Physical Education (activity) 4 Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit	Second Semester Hrs. Biol. 175 General Zoology 8 Comm. 106 Basic Course II 8 Phys. Ed. 200C Introduction to Health. Physical Education, and Recreation 2 Psych. 201 General Psychology 8 Soc. Sci. 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences II (Political science) 8 Physical Education (team activity) 14 Physical Education (activity) 14  Physical Education (activity) 14
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#### Second Year

Biol. 230 Anatomy and Physiology I.		Biol, 250 Anatomy and Physiology II	
Comm. 107 Basic Course III		Engl. 200, 203, 204, 205, 206, or 251.	
Hist. 201 The United States to 1865	3	Hist. 202 The U. S. since 1865	3
*Phys. Ed. 201C First Aid and Care		Phys. Ed. 306C Advanced Health Ed.	2
of Athletic Injuries	2	Phys. Ed. 312C Teaching of Individual	
Phys. Ed. 311C Teaching of Individual		and Dual Sports	3
and Dual Sports	3	Phys. Ed. 322C Games for Elementary	
Psych, 202 Psychology of Education .	3	Grades	3
		<del>-</del>	-
**1	17	**1	7

### Third Year (Men)

Educ. 301 Principles of Teaching 3	Educ, 304 Classroom Management 3
Phys. Ed. 201C First Aid and Care of Athletic Injuries	Phys. Ed. 307C Community Health Agencies 2 Phys. Ed. 309M Intramural Sports 3 Phys. Ed. 370C Theory of Camp
Phys. Ed. 321 Health Education in the Elementary Grades . 3 Phys. Ed. 410M Coaching of Football and Basketball . 3	Counseling, or 404C Playgrounds, or 405C Recreational Activities . 3 Phys. Ed. 409M Coaching of Baseball and Track and Field
Phys. Ed. 417C Kinesiology and Applied Anatomy 2	Phys. Ed. 418M Remedial and Corrective Physical Education 3
16	**17

#### Third Year (Women)

Educ. 301 Principles of Teaching Phys. Ed. 303C History and Principles of Health and Physical Ed. Phys. Ed. 321C Health Education in the Elementary Grades Phys. Ed. 407W Techniques of Officiating Phys. Ed. 411W Teaching of Team Sports Phys. Ed. 417C Kinesiology and	Phys. Ed. 307C Community Health Agencies Phys. Ed. 370W Theory of Camp Counseling 3 Phys. Ed. 408W Techniques of Officiating Phys. Ed. 412W Teaching of Team Sports Phys. Ed. 418W Remedial and Cor-
Applied Anatomy	2 rective Physical Education 5
	10
	16

### Fourth Year

Philosophy and Religion elective, or Humanities 401 or 402	(Men)  Educ. 404 Student Teaching 6  Phys. Ed. 403M Health and Physical  Ed.: Organiz'n and Administr'n 3  Electives 7 or 6
Activities Psych. 305 Child Psychology (3 hrs.) or Psych. 306 Psychology of Adolescence (3 hrs.) or Phys. Ed. 423C Normal and Physical Diagnosis (2 hrs.) 2 or 3 Psych. 308 Personality and Mental Hygiene 3	(Women)  Educ. 404 Student Teaching 6 Phys. Ed. 403W Health and Physical Ed.: Organiz'n and Administr'n . 3 Phys. Ed. 420C Teaching of Rhythmic Activities 3 Electives 3 or 2
14 or 15	15 or 14

\*Not taken by men in this semester; the semester total for men is thus 15 hours.

\*\*Only 16 hours may be carried if the grade average is below 2.0.

#### HEBREW

#### Lower Division Courses

101-102. ELEMENTARY HEBREW. Fundamental principles of grammar and the reading of simple prose, in preparation for reading narrative portions of the first five books of the Old Testament. Introduction to elementary conversational Hebrew. 3+3h.c.

201, 202. INTERMEDIATE HEBREW. Reading of selections from the Book of Genesis. Acquisition of a sufficient vocabulary for simple Hebrew conversation. Prereq.: Hebrew 101-102 or equivalent. 3 + 3 h.c.

#### HISTORY

A major in history consists of History 105, 106 and 24 semester hours in courses above the 100 level.

Courses in other departments for which credit may be given toward a history major are: Political Science 304, 305, International Relations; Political Science 307, American Political Parties; Education 307, History of Education; a maximum of six semester hours in the history of art, and of four semester hours in humanities. One-third credit is allowed toward a major in history for any courses listed under Humanities.

### HEBREW, HISTORY

#### Lower Division Courses

- 105, 106. EUROPE SINCE THE FALL OF ROME. European civilization from 476 to the present. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 201. THE UNITED STATES TO 1865. The general, political, social, and economic development of the United States from the beginning of our history to the end of the Civil War. Listed also as Social Science 201.

  3 h. c.
- 202. THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1865. A continuation of History 201, emphasizing the period following the Civil War. Listed also as Social Science 202.

  3 h. c.
- 215, 216. CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND. The unfolding of Anglo-Saxon governmental and legal institutions from early Germanic times to the present day. Development of the court system, common law, representative government, the cabinet system, and imperial federation. Especially recommended to pre-law and political science students. 215 is prerequisite to 216.  $3+3\ h.\ c.$

- 301. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF EUROPE. A brief account of economic history from primitive times to the sixth century A. D., followed by a detailed study of succeeding systems; the more advanced nations of each period are chosen for study.

  3 h. c.
- 302. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. The influence of economic forces on the evolution of our national life and their effect upon our religious and social developments.

  3 h. c.
- 304, 305. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. Identical with Political Science 304, 305.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 308. THE FAR EAST. A brief survey of the early history and civilization of China, Japan, and their dependencies, followed by a more detailed study stressing East-West relationships. Prereq.: History 105, 106.
- 309, 310. CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. The formation, amendment, and interpretation of the Constitution of the United States. Of special interest to pre-law students. Prereq.: Social Science 101 and 102; prerequisite or concurrent: History 201 and 202. 309 is prerequisite to 310.
- 311. GREECE AND THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST. A survey of the pre-Greek world, followed by a closer study of ancient Greece, with attention to her cultural and intellectual relationships both to the ancient Orient and to later Western civilization.

  3 h. c.
- 312. HISTORY OF ROME. The first republic, the growth of the city of Rome and the Mediterranean states, the early imperial system, the rule of the Caesars, and the decline of the empire.

  3 h. c.
- 313, 314. ENGLISH HISTORY. From the earliest times to the present, with emphasis on social, industrial, and commercial development, the growth of parliament, the contest for religious freedom, and the literary and intellectual development of the British people. 3+3h.c.
- 315. LATIN AMERICA. The political, economic, and social institutions and problems of the Latin-American nations from their beginning to the present, with special attention to inter-American relationships. 3 h. c.
- 317. THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION. The period from 1848, when the Wilmot Proviso stirred the North and the South to

question the value of the Union, to the Cleveland era, when the South begins to emerge from the darkness of Reconstruction days. Intensive study of the outstanding figures of the Civil War and the Reconstruction. Prereq.: History 201 and 202.

- 318. THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1918. The period from the Peace of Versailles to the present time, with special attention to economic problems and the New Deal. Prereq.: History 201 and 202.

  3 h. c.
- 319. THE REVOLUTION AND THE CONSTITUTION. A brief survey of the colonial background, the causes and events of the Revolution, the conditions leading to the Convention of 1787, and the formation of the Constitution. Prereq.: History 201 and 202.

  3 h. c.
- 320. RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPE. The history of the Slavic peoples from their invasion of Europe to the present day, with emphasis on the period since Peter the Great. Prereq.: History 201 and 202.

  3 h.c.
- 321. NINETEENTH CENTURY EUROPE. Europe from the Congress of Vienna to the first World War, with emphasis on the rise of the unified state-nation and modern nationalism, the development of social and historical thought, and the expansion and solidification of imperialism. Prereq.: History 105, 106.
- 333. HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYL-VANIA. The history of the State of Pennsylvania with emphasis on its position in general American history. Satisfies a requirement for a teacher's certificate in Pennsylvania. Prereq.: History 201 and 202.

  3 h. c.
- 340. HISTORY OF EUROPEAN RELIGIONS. Introduction of Christianity; conflict with Judaism, paganism, and other sects; formation and development of the medieval church; the Eastern Orthodox Church; the Reformation; split-up of Protestantism; the Catholic Reformation and later developments.

  3 h. c.
- 350. THE FRENCH REVOLUTION. After a review of the causes, the course of the revolution is followed to the close of the Napoleonic era. Some comparisons with other revolutions are noticed.

  3 h. c.
- 400. THE TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD. A factual, historical approach to the problems of imperialism, conflicting ideologies, causes of world war, and recent tendencies toward international co-operation and world government. Prereq.: History 201 and 202.
- 401. HISTORICAL METHOD. A laboratory course, including lectures on historiography and the techniques of using original sources. The student completes a project involving original research in historical materials. For students majoring in history or related subjects who expect to continue in graduate study. Prereq.: History 201 and 202.

### HOME ECONOMICS

- 101. FOOD AND NUTRITION. The principles of nutrition, composition of foods, and food selection with a view to good health. Meal planning and preparation for individual needs. The scientific processes involved in the preparation and preservation of foods.

  2 h. c.
- 101L. FOOD AND NUTRITION LABORATORY. Two onehour laboratory periods a week. May be taken concurrently with Home Economics 101. Fee: \$5.00.

- 102. FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE. Application of the principles of nutrition to family meal service. Food for special occasions; marketing; care of food in the home. Laboratory techniques are emphasized. One two-hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week. Fee: \$5.00.
- 203. CLOTHING APPRECIATION AND CONSTRUCTION. How to plan, purchase, and care for a satisfactory wardrobe for a college girl. Good taste in dress; selection of clothes from the standpoint of color, material, and design; construction of plain garments. One two-hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week. Fee: \$2.50.
- 204. CLOTHING SELECTION AND CONSTRUCTION. Factors in the wise choice of clothing for the family. Line, design, and color: practical work in garment construction using commercial patterns; fitting and altering ready-made garments; the clothing budget, accessories, and wardrobe care and upkeep. One two-hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week. Fee: \$2.50.

### Upper Division Courses

- 301. TEXTILES AND CLOTHING. Consumer problems in textiles, such as identification of fibres, quality in relation to price, labels, color design, and finishes. Development of technique in using wool, silk, and synthetic materials. One two-hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week. Prereq.: Home Economics 203 and 204. Fee: \$2.50.
- 302. ADVANCED DRESSMAKING. Application of the principles of costume design to pattern alteration and designing. Development of specialized techniques in tailoring through the construction of a coat or suit; use of sewing machine attachments; economics of clothing. One two-hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week, Prereq.: Home Economics 203 and 204. Fee: \$2.50.
  - 305. CHILD PSYCHOLOGY. Identical with Psychology 305.
- 306. PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENCE. Identical with Psychology 306.
- 307. PSYCHOLOGY OF MARRIAGE AND FAMILY RELATIONS. Identical with Psychology 307.
- 308. PERSONALITY AND MENTAL HYGIENE. Identical with Psychology 308.
- 401. ADVANCED MEAL PLANNING. Selection and use of equipment for family food preparation. Financial and managerial problems in home food service: work simplification. Food flavors and herbs: advanced nutrition. Term paper. One two-hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week. Prereq.: Home Economics 101 and 102. Pee: \$5.00. 3 h.c.

#### HUMANITIES

The material of the four courses in Humanities is drawn from the great writings of Western culture. The primary purpose of the readings is to arouse the students morally, intellectually, and aesthetically through the stimulus of these writings. An important secondary purpose is to acquaint them with a body of writing which has been extremely influential in the development of Western culture and to relate that material to the society in which it was produced and to our present society.

Credit in these courses is acceptable toward a major in any of the following subjects, to the extent indicated: English, full credit; history, 1/3 credit; philosophy, 1/3 credit; political science, 1/6 credit; sociology, 1/6 credit. Should a student be doing major work in both English and one of the other departments mentioned, he may (a) apply credit in humanities courses entirely toward his English major, or (b) apply part of it toward his other major and the balance toward his English major. Humanities 401 and 402 give full credit toward the college requirement in religion.

The only prerequisite for any of the courses is junior or senior standing. None of the courses is prerequisite to another.

### Upper Division Courses

- 401. GREEK CLASSICS AND THE OLD TESTAMENT. The Old Testament, Homer, Greek drama, Herodotus, Thucydides, Plato, Aristotle, Plutarch. Prereq.: junior or senior standing.

  3 h. c.
- 402. ROMAN, MEDIEVAL, AND RENAISSANCE CLASSICS AND THE NEW TESTAMENT. The New Testament, Cicero, Catullus, Lucretius, Virgil, Horace, Ovid, Augustine, Dante, Boccaccio, Chaucer, Machiavelli, Erasmus, More, Rabelais, Montaigne, Cervantes. Prereq.: junior or senior standing.

  3 h. c.
- 403. EARLY MODERN CLASSICS. Shakespeare, Descartes, Milton, Molière, Spinoza, Locke, Racine, Voltaire, Fielding, Rousseau, Adam Smith, Gibbon. Prereq.: junior or senior standing.
- 404. LATER MODERN CLASSICS. Goethe, Balzac, Mill, Thackeray, Dostoevsky, Huxley, Ibsen, Tolstoy, Henry Adams, Hardy, William James, Shaw. Prereq.: junior or senior standing.

  3 h. c.

### Combined Major in Humanities

A combined major in humanities consists of Humanities 401, 402, 403, and 404, and 33 hours chosen from the following courses:

English 101-102 (or its equivalent), 200, 203, 204, 205, 206, 366, 367, 368, 369, 381, 382, 400, 405, 406, 409, 410, 462, 463, 464.

French 101-102, 201, 202, 328, 330.

German 101-102, 201, 202, 325, 328, 330.

Greek 101-102, 201, 202, 301, 302,

Italian 101-102, 201, 202, 328, 330.

Latin 101-102, 201, 202, 301, 302, 304, 305, 401, 402, 403.

Philosophy and Religion 230, 303, 309, 330.

Russian 101-102, 201, 202, 305, 306.

Spanish 101-102, 201, 202, 328, 330, 401.

Courses (totaling not more than 9 hours) in certain related fields, such as history, with the approval of the adviser.

Of these, 15 hours must constitute a concentration unit chosen from one of the following groups:

### HUMANITIES, ITALIAN

- a. English 200, 203, 204, 205, 206, 366, 367, 368, 369, 381, 382, 400, 405, 406, 409, 410, 462, 463, 464.
- b. French 328, 330; German 325, 328, 330; Italian 328, 330; Russian 305, 306; Spanish 328, 330, 401.
- c. Greek 201, 202, 301, 302; Latin \*201, \*202, 301, 302, 304, 305, 401, 402, 403; Philosophy and Religion 230, 303, 309, 330.

#### ITALIAN

A major in Italian consists of 24 semester hours above the elementary level, plus 6 hours in Latin, French, or Spanish. For a combined major in humanities, see page 138.

The prerequisite for any Upper Division course is either Italian 202 (or its equivalent) or the consent of the instructor. Freshmen who satisfy this prerequisite may enter Upper Division courses.

### Lower Division Courses

- 101-102. ELEMENTARY ITALIAN. The fundamentals of grammar, with attention to correct pronunciation and diction; reading of simple modern texts. No credit is given for this course if the student has credit for two years of high school Italian.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 201. INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN. Grammar review; elementary composition. Modern texts are read and used as a basis for conversation in Italian. Prereq.: C or better in Italian 102 or second-year high school Italian.
- 202. INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN. A continuation of Italian 201, with stories and plays studied both as literature and as language. 3 h. c.

- 325. ADVANCED ITALIAN GRAMMAR. A review of the essentials through grammatical analysis of a modern text.
- 326. ITALIAN CIVILIZATION, A study of the geography, history, and traditions of modern Italy with a view to understanding its influence on our own civilization.

  3 h. c.
- 327. CORSO DI STILE. Through translation of English masterpieces into Italian and models of Italian style into English, the means of expression in both languages are compared and contrasted.
- 328. ITALIAN LITERARY TRADITION. A brief survey of the principal writers of Italy, with special attention to Dante.
- 329. CONVERSATIONAL ITALIAN. Thorough drill in pronunciation, and conversation based on a composition text. 3 h. c.
- 330. CONTEMPORARY ITALIAN LITERATURE. A study of modern Italian literary tendencies as expressed in the principal writers of the twentieth century, using the anthology Poeti d'Oggi.

  3 h. c.

<sup>\*</sup>At the discretion of the adviser.

411, 412. COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR OF THE ROMANCE LANGUAGES. Identical with French 411, 412; listed also as Spanish 411, 412.

#### **JOURNALISM**

See English. Besides a major in English, the student of journalism should secure a broad education in the liberal arts with emphasis on the social sciences and the humanities.

#### LATIN

A major in Latin consists of 18 hours of Latin of 300 or 400 level plus 12 hours (of any level) of Latin, Greek, and/or other pertinent courses acceptable to the Director of the Division of Language and Literature. For a combined (45-hour) major in classical studies, see page 98; for one in humanities, see page 138.

The prerequisite for any Upper Division course is two years of high school Latin plus Latin 201 and 202; or three years of high school Latin plus Latin 202; or four years of high school Latin; or the consent of the instructor. A freshman satisfying either of the latter two prerequisites may enter an Upper Division course.

### Lower Division Courses

- 101-102. ELEMENTARY LATIN. Essentials of Latin grammar and some reading of connected prose. Designed for pre-law students and majors in English and modern languages as well as for students planning to continue work in Latin. No credit is given for this course if the student has credit for two years of high school Latin. 3+3 h.c.
- 201. CICERO: PROSE COMPOSITION. Selections from Cicero's letters and orations. Prereq.: Latin 101-102 or two years of high school Latin.
- 202. VIRGIL; PROSE COMPOSITION. Selections from the Aeneid, books I-VI. Prereq.: Latin 201 or three years of high school Latin. 3 h. c.

- 301. OVID'S METAMORPHOSES; PROSE COMPOSITION.
  3 h. c.
- 302. CICERO'S DE AMICITIA AND DE SENECTUTE. 3 h. c.
- 304. LATIN LYRIC POETRY: HORACE AND CATULLUS.
  3 h. c.
- 305. PLINY'S LETTERS; PROSE COMPOSITION. 3 h. c.
- 401. ROMAN HISTORIANS. Selected passages from Sallust, Livy, and Tacitus. 3 h. c.

### ITALIAN, LATIN, LIBRARY SERVICE

- 402. VIRGIL AND LUCRETIUS. The emphasis is on Virgil: the Aeneid (all twelve books), the Georgics, and the Eclogues. Some study of Lucretius' De Rerum Natura.
- 403. HISTORY OF LATIN LITERATURE. A study of the development of Latin literature from its beginning through the Silver Age.
- 404. LATIN SYNTAX AND ADVANCED COMPOSITION. A review of the principles of Latin syntax with practice in the writing of Latin. 3 h. c.

### LAW

A pre-law curriculum is suggested in the School of Law section, where the student may also benefit from reading the admission requirements. See also page 96.

### LIBRARY SERVICE

Library service courses are designed for those desiring to become children's librarians, librarians in public libraries, or school librarians. Curriculums for public library and children's library work are given below; for school library work, the department head may be consulted.

Since this program was first offered in 1951-52, courses will at first be organized only as they are needed by students who have undertaken one of the curriculums.

#### Lower Division Course

101. USE OF BOOKS AND LIBRARIES. A survey of library resources and services; what the library is and how to use it; arrangement of books in the library; the card catalog; general reference sources and aids in special fields. Designed to aid the college student in his study and research.

1 h. c.

- 301. HISTORY OF BOOKS, PRINTING, AND LIBRARIES. The development of man's earliest records; the alphabet; ancient writing; manuscript books; printing and its effect on bookmaking; modern book production; the growth of libraries from ancient times to the present; the modern library movement.

  2 h. c.
- 302. CATALOGING AND CLASSIFICATION. The organization of library materials for availability, through cataloging, classification, and subject analysis; emphasis is on flexibility in applying standard practices to different needs.

  3 h. c.
- 303. REFERENCE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY. Selection and use of the principal reference and bibliographical tools, methods of effective reference service, and the function of the reference department.

  3 h. c.
- 304. REFERENCE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY. Study of reference and bibliographical materials in special fields, and practice in reference and research methods. Prereq.: Library Service 303.

- 305. BOOK SELECTION. The principles of book selection for library purchase. Study of the field of popular literature, especially fiction, travel, biography, humor, current affairs, bibliographic aids, and book reviewing and evaluation.

  3 h. c.
- 306. BOOK SELECTION. Evaluation of standard works in the various fields of learning, with attention to the outstanding foreign books available in English translations. Prereq.: Library Service 305. 3 h. c.
- 307. COMMUNICATION AND THE LIBRARY IN SOCIETY. The library as an educational and cultural institution in society past and present: the various media of mass communication in print—books, newspapers, periodicals—together with radio and motion pictures, are considered with their implications as library materials.
- 308. INTERPRETATION OF BOOKS. Methods of introducing books to people: the personal approach to the individual reader, displays, book lists, radio and newspaper publicity, contacts through groups, book reviewing.

  2 h. c.
- 309. FIELD WORK. Practical work in a library, generally of the type in which the student's interests indicate that he will probably spend his professional career. The purpose is to enable the student to learn by doing, to observe library operations at first hand, and to relate what he has learned in the classroom to actual situations, needs, and problems. The student's work is supervised, and he reports on his experiences. Prereq.: permission of the department head.

  4 h. c.
- 330. AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION. Identical with Education 330.
- 401. BOOKS FOR CHILDREN. An introduction to children's books and reading: the history of children's literature in relation to present reading interests; standards for evaluating new publications; and a study of popular classics.

  3 h. c.
- 402. BOOKS FOR CHILDREN. Evaluation of standard titles in the various subject fields of children's literature as a guide to the selection of a juvenile collection. Prereq.: Library Service 401.

  3 h. c.
- 403. BOOKS FOR YOUNG PEOPLE. Critical evaluation of current and classic literature in terms of the interests and reading ability of high school readers; special requirements of book reviewing for their age groups.

  2 h. c.
- 404. STORY-TELLING. The technique of telling stories to children; study of traditional and modern folk literature; and practice in telling stories and presenting book talks before children's groups.

  2 h. c.
- 405. ADMINISTRATION OF THE CHILDREN'S ROOM. Problems of administering the children's room in a public library: reading guidance, promotion of the use of books, book buying, care of books, the planning, equipment, and conduct of the children's room, and relationships with parents and teachers.
- 406. SCHOOL LIBRARY SERVICE. The organization and administration of school libraries. Consideration of such problems as: planning and equipping the library; personnel; selection of educational materials; budgets; library instruction; the library's relation to the school program and to the community; and other problems involved in giving proper school library service.
- 407. PUBLIC LIBRARY SERVICE. Administration of public libraries; the library as a governmental unit, its requirements for support, its proper activities, the organization of its functions, supervision of its staff; the design and operation of its buildings.

  3 h. c.

#### Curriculums

# Public Library Service

Required Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Library Service (Concentration in Public Library Service)

First Year  Art 113, 114 History and Appreciation of Art  Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6  Foreign language (or elective) 6  Hist. 105, 106 Europe from the Fall of Rome  Lib. Serv. 101 Use of Books and  Libraries  Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences 6  Phys. Ed. 107 and 108 Health Ed. 2  Physical Education (activity) 1  Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit	Second Year Hrs. Comm. 107 Basic Course III
Third Year Hrs. English elective 8 Lib. Serv. 301 History of Books, Printing, and Libraries 2 Lib. Serv. 302 Cataloging and Classification 8 Lib. Serv. 303 and 304 Reference and Bibliography 6 Lib. Serv. 305 and 306 Book Selection 6 Lib. Serv. 309 Field Work 4 Science 8  *See page 97.	Fourth Year   Hrs.   Hum. 401 and 402 (Greece-1600)   6   Hum. 403 and 404 (1600-present)   6   Lib. Serv. 307 Communication and the Library in Society   2   Lib. Serv. 308 Interpretation of Books   2   Lib. Serv. 407 Public Library Service 3   Library Service dectives   5   Science   5   Science   5   Electives   1   28

# Children's Library Service

Required Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Library Service (Concentration in Children's Library Service)

First Year Hrs.  Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6  *Foreign language (or elective) 6  Hist. 105, 106 Europe from the Fall of Rome 6  Science 8  Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences 6  Physical Education (activity) 1  Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit	Second Year Hrs.  Comm. 107 Basic Course III
	81
Third Year  Engl. 205, 206 Survey of American  Literature 6 English elective 8 Lib. Serv. 301 History of Books, Printing, and Libraries 2 Lib. Serv. 802 Cataloging and Classification 8 Lib. Serv. 303 Reference and Bibliography 8 Lib. Serv. 305 Book Selection 8 Lib. Serv. 307 Communication and the Library in Society 2 Lib. Serv. 308 Interpretation of Books 2 Lib. Serv. 309 Field Work 4 Psych. 305 Child Psychology 3	Fourth Year
<u> </u>	*See page 97.

#### METALLURGY

See Chemistry; also the William Rayen School of Engineering section.

### MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

A unit of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps was established at Youngstown College in 1950 and is administered as the Department of Military Science and Tactics.

A student enrolled in the R. O. T. C. is not a member of the Army. He is instructed, however, from the latest Army textbooks by Army officers. Instruction is based on the latest methods and theories evolved during and after World War II. and includes practical exercises in many fields, utilizing the most modern army equipment as well as facilities of the college.

Every graduate of the R. O. T. C. program, after successfully completing four years of academic study at college level, is tendered a commission as a second lieutenant in the United States Army Reserve. A graduate may, at his request, be commissioned in any arm or service (of the Army) for which he is professionally qualified.

A cadet who distinguishes himself in academic and military subjects, and who demonstrates outstanding qualities of character and leadership, may, at the end of his junior year, be designated a distinguished military student and may then apply for a Regular Army commission. This opportunity is open to any qualified individual, regardless of the degree toward which he is working.

The military science program consists of two courses: the basic course, comprising the first two years; and the advanced course, comprising the last two years. Each two-year course may be elected separately, but only in its entirety. Only under unusual circumstances may a student drop a two-year course in military science, once he has elected it. In such cases no credit is granted for previously completed semesters of the same two-year course. No two semesters of the basic course may be taken simultaneously.

Study in military science and tactics done in other institutions is credited as follows:

a. A student who has done one year's work receives credit for it upon completing the basic course.

b. A student with two years' work receives credit for the basic course.

### MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

c. A student with three years' work receives credit for the basic course on entering and credit for the third year upon completing the advanced course.

The basic course is available to any male student of Youngstown College who

(1) is a citizen of the United States not less than 14 years of age.

(2) is physically qualified,

- (3) has not reached his 23rd birthday at the time of initial enrollment, and
- (4) has at least three academic years remaining in his course at this institution.

The advanced course is available to any male student of the college who

(1) is a citizen of the United States,

(2) is physically qualified,

(3) has not reached his 27th birthday,

- (4) has successfully completed the two years of the basic course or has received credit in lieu thereof for 12 months or more of active military service in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard during World War II.
- (5) has been selected for the course by the president of the college and the professor of military science,
- (6) executes a written agreement with the government that, in consideration of commutation of subsistence to be furnished in accordance with law, he will complete the advanced course at this institution or at any other institution where such a course is given and pursue the course of camp training during the period prescribed,
- (7) has at least two academic years to complete for graduation, and (8) agrees to accept appointment in the United States Army Reserve if tendered.

Military science students are organized into a Corps of Cadets, commanded and administered by students designated cadet officers and cadet non-commissioned officers. In order to encourage development of characteristics of leadership, cadet officers and non-commissioned officers are given the maximum possible responsibility and authority in training and administering the cadet corps. Scholarships are awarded to students selected for the highest positions of cadet leadership (see page 60).

No compensation is paid the student by the government during the basic course. An advanced-course student receives an allowance from the government in lieu of subsistence, which presently amounts to 90 cents a day for not more than 570 days during the two academic years.

By agreement between the United States government and the college, the Army furnishes instructors, equipment, text-

books, student uniforms, etc., while the college furnishes all other facilities for the four-year program. A deposit of \$12.50 is required of each student in military science, \$10.00 of which is returned to him when he turns in, at the end of the school year (or upon withdrawal from school), the government property which has been issued him by the college.

Each advanced military science student must attend one summer camp of about six weeks' duration. He is paid \$78 a month while there and allowed travel expense at 5 cents a mile to and from camp.

Students enrolled or considering enrollment in R. O. T. C. should read the pertinent information on pages 67-68 and 72.

A curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in military science is offered for the student who wishes to prepare himself specifically for a military career. Students who wish such a curriculum should consult the head of the Department of Military Science and Tactics.

#### Lower Division

- 101, 102. BASIC COURSE, FIRST YEAR. Introduction to military science; leadership, drill, and the exercise of command. 2 + 2 h c.
- 201, 202. BASIC COURSE, SECOND YEAR. Characteristics, capabilities, and limitations of anti-aircraft artillery weapons; introduction to field artillery; leadership, drill, and the exercise of command. Prereq.: Military Science 101 and 102, or credit granted on the basis of active military service. 2+2 h. c.

### Upper Division

- 301, 302. ADVANCED COURSE, FIRST YEAR. Artillery tactics; basic gunnery; communication; motors and transportation; troop movements; advanced map-reading; leadership, drill, and the exercise of command. Prereq.: Military Science 101, 102, 201, and 202, or credit granted on the basis of active military service. 3+3h.c.
- 401, 402. ADVANCED COURSE, SECOND YEAR. Advanced artillery tactics and gunnery; military teaching methods; military law; military administration; geographical foundations of national power; psychological warfare; command and staff; leadership, drill, and the exercise of command. Prereq.: Military Science 301 and 302. 3+3 h. c.

#### MODERN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

See English, French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish; Portuguese is under Spanish. For literature in translation, see Humanities.

### MUSIC: PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

### MUSIC

A major in the history and literature of music is acceptable for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. For the music courses for such a major, see the section on Dana School of Music.

Various courses at Dana School of Music may be taken as electives by students in other units.

#### NURSING

Information on courses for those interested in nursing training or public school nursing, as well as on programs for graduate nurses who wish to complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree, will be found near the end of the College of Arts and Sciences section. See also Biology 383.

### ORIENTATION

Orientation 100 is required of every day freshman and is taken in conjunction with Communication 105. No semester hours of credit are granted for it, but a student who does not take it or whose attendance in it is unsatisfactory must earn an extra semester hour of credit for graduation. Satisfactory completion is recorded by the notation "Credit."

### Lower Division Course

100. FRESHMAN ORIENTATION. A lecture course designed to help the freshman adjust himself to college. Discussion of such matters as the relation of college to society, organization of Youngstown College, entrance and graduation requirements, employment opportunities for college graduates, studying in college, etc. One hour a week.

Credit: see above.

#### PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

Philosophy is the traditional major of pre-ministerial students. While admission to accredited theological schools may be granted upon completion of practically any college major, it is generally conceded that a thorough familiarity with the major problems which have occupied human thought, together with the solutions which have historically been offered to such problems, is a highly desirable foundation for theological studies. In many seminaries such knowledge is assumed and the ministerial student is at a disadvantage without it.

The major in philosophy has been planned in recognition of these needs, as well as those of the student who plans to make philosophy his life work. It consists of thirty hours in

the department, including Philosophy and Religion 203, 220, 301, 302, and 305.

A major in religion, for the student desiring to prepare himself for social work, church school work, or related professional activity, may be planned in consultation with the head of the department and the director of the Division of Social Sciences.

The student is assumed to understand that the approach made to the subject matter in any course, or section of a course, will be that of the teacher in charge.

One-third credit toward either the philosophy or the religion major will be allowed for any courses listed under Humanities.

The three-hour college requirement in religion may be met by taking any course in the Department of Philosophy and Religion. Humanities 401 and 402 also meet this requirement.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 201. CONTEMPORARY RELIGION AND ITS BACKGROUNDS. An exposition of Judaism, Roman Catholicism, and Protestantism: their beliefs, rituals, and usages; their origins and historical development; and their approaches to the problems of man in modern society. The semester is divided equally among Rabbi Azneer, Father Lucas, and Dr. Riley. 3 h. c.
- 203. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY. The methods, problems, and fundamental conceptions of philosophy, and the significance of the higher values of life—moral, aesthetic, and religious. Dr. Riley or Father Lucas.

  3 h. c.
- 207. THE CHRISTIAN ETHIC. A study of the records of the New Testament, with the object of discovering Jesus' conception of life, and the ethical principles revealed in both His life and teachings; the relation of these principles, in terms of agreement, difference, and transcendence, to other major systems of ethical theory, and their relevance for present conduct. Dr. Riley.

  3 h. c.
- 208. THE BEGINNING OF CHRISTIANITY. The Palestinian environment, the Jewish tradition, the Greco-Roman culture of the age, the career and teaching of Jesus, the organization of the Church, and its expansion in the Roman Empire. Dr. Riley.

  3 h. c.
- 212. CHURCH HISTORY I. The history of the Christian Church from its origin to the Reformation. Father Lucas. 3 h. c.
- 213. CHURCH HISTORY II. A continuation of Philosophy and Religion 212. The rise and development of Protestantism. The counter-reformation. The major Protestant denominations, and the influences operative in their origins. Present tendencies in world Christianity. Dr. Riley.
- 220. LOGIC. The laws that lie behind all our thought processes. The nature of concept and the divisions of its expression, the term. Judgment and the valid forms of immediate inference. Reasoning and its laws; formal and material fallacies; inductive reasoning. Dr. Riley or Father Lucas. 3 h. c.

#### PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

- 222. CHRISTIAN APOLOGETICS. The relation of reason and revelation. The natural and supernatural orders. Revelation and mysteries. The possibility and necessity of revelation. Miracles and prophecies. The authenticity and historicity of the New Testament. Christ. His miracles and prophecies. Father Lucas.
- 230. INTRODUCTION TO BIBLICAL LITERATURE. A survey of the literature of the Old and New Testaments, with attention to the authorship and purpose of the various books, the history of their compilation into the present canon, their structure and style, and the applicability of their teachings to the problems of today. Dr. Riley.

  3 h. c.

- 301. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. The development of philosophic thought from early Greek times through the Middle Ages. Dr. Riley or Dr. O'Brien.

  3 h. c.
- 302. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. Continuation of Philosophy and Religion 301 from the end of the Middle Ages to the present. Dr. Riley or Dr. O'Brien.
- 303. OLD TESTAMENT. Reading of the Old Testament, with attention to the nature of the Bible; the authorship, origin, and meaning of the various books; the development of religious and ethical ideas throughout the Old Testament period; the significance of the law and of the prophets in Hebrew life; and the contribution of the Hebrews to the life of mankind. Dr. Riley or Rabbi Azneer.

  3 h. c.
- 304. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. The meaning of religion, and its relation to other aspects of culture. The function and evaluation of religious experience. The existence and nature of God; the problem of evil; the soul, with the problems of freedom and immortality. Prayer. Current trends toward skepticism and faith. Dr. Riley, Father Lucas, or Rabbi Azneer.
- 305. ETHICS. A study of human nature, biological and psychological bases of behavior, duty, conscience, habit, freedom, the nature of right and wrong, and the principal ethical theories. Dr. Riley.

  3 h. c.
- 306. PSYCHOLOGY OF RELIGION. Identical with Psychology 303. Dr. Riley.
- 307. TYPES OF PHILOSOPHY. The principal approaches to the problems of philosophy, and their differences; an outline of the historical answers to the questions indicated in Philosophy and Religion 203. Prereq.: Philosophy and Religion 203. Dr. Riley.

  3 h. c.
- 308. PROPHETIC RELIGION. A social and psychological analysis of the prophetic mentality; the differences between the prophetic approach to religion and that of the priest; an analysis of great prophetic books with a view to the sociological and psychological factors involved; an attempt to delineate the essential elements in prophecy. Rabbi Azneer. 3 h. c.
- 309. AESTHETICS. Classical and modern philosophies of beauty, especially as they apply in criticism of the fine arts. The problem of the relative and the absolute in judgments of taste. Reading in aesthetics from such writers as Plato. Aristotle, Longinus, Kant, and Croce. Dr. O'Brien.
- 310. MAKING OF THE MODERN MIND. The philosophic, religious, scientific, political, and social developments out of which our present patterns of thought have arisen. Rabbi Azneer. 3 h. c.

- 315. HISTORY OF RELIGION. An introductory course. The mechanisms of religious origins; primitive religion and its concepts; comparison of ethnic and prophetic religions; the classic religions of the ancient world, and their contributions to Judaism and Christianity; an introductory historical review of living religious systems. Dr. Riley.
- 322. PHILOSOPHY OF MAN. A discussion of the sentient, emotional, and rational life of man. Life: mechanism vs. vitalism. Sensation and its philosophical explanations. Rational life and its principles. Freedom of the will vs. determinism. The human soul, and its origin and destiny. A philosophical discussion of evolution. Father Lucas.

  3 h. c.
- 323. THEORIES OF KNOWLEDGE. The epistemological problem and its attempted solution. The position of the skeptic, the pragmatist, the sensist, the idealist; the moderate realist's solution. Truth and certitude: their nature, sources, and ultimate criterion. Prereq.: Philosophy and Religion 220. Father Lucas.
- 324. PHILOSOPHY OF BEING. The metaphysical concept of abstract being. Essence and existence; act and potency; substance and accident; the possibles. Cause and causality; the meaning and nature of relations. Father Lucas.

  3 h. c.
- 325. METAPHYSICS OF MATTER. A philosophical consideration of the nature and constitution of matter. Hylomorphism; the origin of the physical universe; physical laws; miracles; space-time concepts. Father Lucas.

  3 h. c.
- 326. PHILOSOPHY OF GOD. Proofs for the existence of God; the nature of God and his attributes; God's knowledge and its media; the scientia media; providence and the problem of evil; miracles. Father Lucas.

  3 h. c.
- 330. PHILOSOPHICAL CLASSICS. Reading and discussion of some of the great documents of philosophy: Plato's Republic, Aristotle's Nicomachean Ethics, Descartes' Meditations, Kant's Critique of Pure Reason, and James' Essays, or alternative selections of comparable significance. Dr. Riley or Dr. O'Brien.
- 409. HISTORY OF SOCIAL PHILOSOPHIES. Identical with Sociology 409. Mrs. Botty.
- 427. MORAL CONDUCT: BASIC PRINCIPLES. The definition of moral good and moral evil established by positive proof. The nature and true norm of morality; false norms. The "Eternal and Natural Laws"; obligation and sanction of the "Natural Law"; conscience; the nature of rights and duties; the existence of natural rights. Father Lucas. 3 h. c.
- 428. MORAL CONDUCT: SPECIFIC APPLICATIONS. The application of the "Natural Law" to human activities. Man's duties to God; the natural right to property: rights and duties of conjugal society: marriage and divorce. Industrial ethics; the solution of the communist; wages, strikes, labor unions. The nature of civil society. Father Lucas. 3 h. c.
- 431. THE PSYCHO-SOCIAL DYNAMICS OF RELIGION. An objective examination of religious institutions and practices in relation to the human problems to which they correspond. A comparative appraisal of their effectiveness in meeting the psychic and environmental needs of their adherents. Reasons for their success or failure, in terms of depth psychology, sociology, and anthropology. Several of the classic religions are studied. Prereq.: Philosophy and Religion 315 or 306 and the consent of the instructor. Dr. Riley.

  3 h. c.

#### PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION, PHYSICS

432. THE PSYCHO-SOCIAL DYNAMICS OF RELIGION. The same considerations as in Philosophy and Religion 431, applied to present-day religious cults. Prereq.: Philosophy and Religion 315 or 306, and the consent of the instructor. Listed also as Psychology 432 and Sociology 432. Dr. Riley.

3 h. c.

#### PHYSICAL EDUCATION

See Health and Physical Education.

#### PHYSICS

Physics courses are organized with the following aims: (1) to acquaint the non-specializing student with scientific methods and with the place of physics in the modern world; (2) to provide basic training for engineering and pre-medical students; (3) to provide well-rounded training in physics for those needing it for secondary school teaching, commercial work, or graduate study.

Following the course descriptions below are the curriculums required for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science with the major in physics. A student desiring to teach physics in the public schools should consult the head of the Department of Education.

#### Non-credit Course

The following course is offered for students with entrance deficiencies in physics. It provides no credit toward graduation from college.

20. HIGH SCHOOL PHYSICS. Three hours a week, second semester, at night. Evaluated as 1 high school credit.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 101-102. FUNDAMENTALS OF PHYSICS. The elementary laws of physics, illustrated through elementary mechanics, sound, light, heat, and electricity. Not open to mathematics or physics majors or to engineering students; however, it is recommended that the student have had a year of high school physics, or Physics 20. 3+3 h.c.
- 101L-102L. FUNDAMENTALS OF PHYSICS LABORATORY. Two hours a week; taken concurrently with Physics 101-102. Fee: \$7.50 each semester.  $l+1\ h.\ c.$
- 201. GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS, HEAT, AND SOUND. Composition and resolution of forces; Newton's laws of force and motion; accelerated motion, circular and simple harmonic motion; molecular forces in liquids and solids; surface phenomena; fluids at rest and in motion; expansion and thermometry; heat energy and calorimetry; the kinetic theory of matter; elementary thermodynamics; transfer of heat and radiation; wave motion and vibration; sound and hearing; combination of sound waves. Prerequisite: one year of high school physics, or Physics 20. Prerequisite or concurrent: Mathematics 209.
- 201L. GENERAL PHYSICS LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Physics 201. Fee: \$8.00.

- 202. GENERAL PHYSICS: LIGHT AND ELECTRICITY. Propagation of light by wave motion; mirrors and lenses; reflection, refraction, absorption, and dispersion of light; diffraction and interference; optical instruments; fundamental phenomena of charge at rest; introduction to current electricity; electric current and its production; magnetic phenomena; Ohm's and Kirchhoff's laws; measurements in simple circuits, electrical energy, and power; elementary electrical oscillations. Prereq.: Physics 201. 3 h. c.
- 202L. GENERAL PHYSICS LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Physics 202. Fee: \$8.00.
- 220. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS: STATICS. The fundamental principles of mechanics and their practical application. Forces, components, vectors, moments, couples, cables, and friction. Moments of inertia are introduced in preparation for study of the strength of materials. Prereq.: Physics 201 and 201L and Mathematics 209; prerequisite or concurrent: Physics 202 and 202L and Mathematics 210. Identical with Engineering 220. 3 h. c.
- 225. GENERAL METEOROLOGY. An introductory course dealing with cloud types, pressure, temperature, humidity, precipitations, atmospheric composition and circulation, types of stability, air mass analysis, and analysis of surface maps. Prereq.: sophomore standing.

  3 h. c.

- 303. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. The fundamental laws of electrostatics and electromagnetism. Prereq.: Mathematics 209-210 and Physics 201 and 202.
- 303L. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM LABORATORY. Experiments in measuring the electrical quantities: resistance, current, voltage, capacitance, inductance, and impedance, in both direct and alternating current circuits; comparison of the unknown quantity with a laboratory standard, using the bridge, or "null", method. Two hours a week; taken concurrently with Physics 303. Fee: \$5.00.

  I h. c.
- 322. PHYSICAL OPTICS AND ADVANCED LIGHT. Elementary theory of thick and thin lenses, interference, diffraction, and polarization phenomena; wave surfaces, resolving power of optical instruments. Prereq.: Physics 201 and 202 and Mathematics 209-210.
- 322L. PHYSICAL OPTICS AND ADVANCED LIGHT LABORATORY. Experiments relating to the principles studied in Physics 322, with the emphasis on physical optics: wave propagation, interference, diffraction, refraction, dispersion, polarization, radiation, and spectroscopic analysis of line band spectra. Two hours a week; taken concurrently with Physics 322. Fee: \$10.00.
- 325. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS: DYNAMICS. All motions of a particle, dynamics of moving bodies, Newton's Laws, simple harmonic motion, mechanical vibrations, impulse and momentum, balancing, the gyroscope, governors, and work and energy. Prereq.: Physics 220. Identical with Engineering 325.

  3 h. c.
- 401-402. THESIS. The student investigates a subject, selected by either the student or the head of the Department of Physics, and submits a written report, of at least 2,500 words, in three bound copies according to specifications available to him on request. For credit, the thesis must be accepted by the head of the Department of Physics. Prereq.: senior standing. Estimated thesis expense: \$50-\$60. 2+2h. c.
- 411, 412. THERMODYNAMICS. Identical with Chemistry 411 and 412.

- 424. HISTORY OF PHYSICS. The history of physics from early times, the lives of the great physicists, and the development of the physical laboratory. Prereq.: consent of the department head.

  3 h. c.
- 425. THEORY OF HEAT TRANSMISSION. The theory of heat transmission for radiation, convection, and conduction. Development of dimensional analysis and heat transfer. Prerequisite or concurrent: Mathematics 310 or 420, and Physics 411-412.
- 426-427. ELEMENTS OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS. A study of the sub-atomic particles of matter essential for the understanding of modern concepts of atomic structure, covering the electron, the electric discharge, cathode rays, isotopes, natural radiation activities, atomic nuclei, and artificial disintegration. Prereq.: consent of instructor. 3+3h. c.

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Suggested Curriculum for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts with Major in Physics	Suggested Curriculum for the Degree of Bachelor of Science with Major in Physics	
For the General Degree Requirements Course or Subject Hours Communication 105-106-107 9 Physical Education4	For the General Degree Requirements Course or Subject Communication 105-106-1079 Physical Education	
Physical Education 4 Orientation 100 Credit	Orientation 100 Credit	
English 2003	English 2003	
Humanities 4013	Humanities 4013	
History 201 and 2026	History 201 and 2026	
Psychology 201 3 Social Science 101 and 102 6	Social Science 101 and 1026	
	A foreign language (see pages 95 and 97)	
Chemistry 109-11010 Physics 3253	pages 95 and 97)	
	Physics 201, 201L, 202, 202L 8	
A foreign language (see pages 94 and 97) 12	Physics 201, 2011, 202, 2021. 8	
pages 94 and 97) 12	Physics 220 3 Physics 303 3 Physics 322, 322L 4	
For the Major	Physics 322, 322L 4	
Physics 201, 201L, 202, 202L_8	Physics 411, 4124	
Physics 2203	Physics 4243	
Physics 3033	Physics 426, 4276	
Physics 322, 322L4	For the Minor	
Physics 411, 412 4	Mathematics 109-11010	
Physics 424 3	Mathematics 209-210 10	
Physics 424 3 Physics 426, 427 6	Additional Courses	
For the Minor	Biology 103 and 125 5	
Mathematics 109-11010	Biology 103 and 125 5 Chemistry 109-110 10	
Mathematics 209-210 10	Economics 305	
	English 381 and 3826	
Additional Courses	Humanities 403 and 4046	
Economics 3053	Mathematics 309 and 310 6	
English 381 and 3826	Physics 3253	

A semester-by-semester version of each of these curriculums is available at the office of the Department of Physics in Rayen Building.

Humanities 403 and 404 \_

Psychology 201.

NOTE. If the curriculum for the Bachelor of Science degree is to be completed in four years, some courses must be taken in summer terms to avoid overloading. It is recommended that these be non-science courses, such as Social Science 101 and 102 and the language courses. A student may obtain by himself the required reading knowledge of French or German; see pages 97-98.

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE

A major in political science consists of 24 semester hours in addition to Social Science 101 and 102 and History 201 and 202. The major is designed to prepare students for graduate study in political science or law, and to provide a background for the student interested in a career in government or politics.

Courses in other departments for which credit may be given toward the political science major are: Economics 304, Public Finance; Economics 402, Comparative Economic Systems; History 308, The Far East; History 215, 216, Constitutional History of England; and History 309, 310, Constitutional History of the United States. One-sixth credit will be allowed toward a major in political science for any courses listed under Humanities.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 201. AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS. The historical background, form, structure, administrative organization, and expanding activities of the Federal Government.

  3 h. c.
- 202. AMERICAN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT. The form, structure, administrative organization, and functioning of state, county, and municipal government in the United States. Prereq.: Political Science 201.

- 301. COMPARATIVE STATE GOVERNMENT. A comparison of the Obio constitution with other state constitutions, to acquaint the student with the need for revising the Obio constitution. Prereq.: Political Science 202 or consent of the instructor.

  3 h. c.
- 304, 305. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. The main motives in modern international politics, imperialism, the economic background, the first World War, the League of Nations, the United States and Europe, the United States and the Far East, the second World War, postwar problems, the United Nations organization. Prereq.: Social Science 101 and 102: also History 201 and 202, or 105, 106. Listed also as History 304, 305.
- 307. AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTIES. The origin, functions, and development of the political party, with emphasis on its relation to practical politics, propaganda, and pressure groups. Prereq.: Social Science 101 and 102; prerequisite or concurrent: History 201 and 202. 3 h.c.
- 308. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. The organization and practice of national, state, and local administration, including problems of governmental reorganization, civil service, budget procedures, and administrative law. Prereq.: Political Science 201 and 202. Listed also as Sociology 318. 3 h. c.
- 311. DEVELOPMENT OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. The diplomatic problems that have confronted the United States from the American Revolution to the present. Prereq.: History 201 and 202. 3 h.c.
- 312. MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION. The principles and forms of city government in the United States. Problems

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE, PSYCHOLOGY

of the modern city: home rule, public utilities, administrative organization, finance, city planning, public health and recreation, school systems. Prereq.: Social Science 101 and 102.

- 403. COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT. The structure and functioning of the principal types of national governments, with emphasis on the governments of the western European nations and of Soviet Russia. Prereq.: one of the following: Political Science 201, History 201, 202, 309, 310, Economics 402.
- 405, 406. DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL THOUGHT. Political theories from antiquity to modern times, with emphasis on their practical applications and the resulting relationship of individual and state. Prereq.: two of the following: Political Science 201, 202, 403, History 215, 216, 311, 312.

  3 + 3 h. c.

#### PORTUGUESE

See Spanish.

#### PRE-LAW WORK

A suggested curriculum for the pre-law student is provided in the School of Law section. See also pages 96-97.

#### PRE-MEDICAL WORK

Suggested pre-medical curriculums are at the end of the College of Arts and Sciences section. See also page 97.

#### PSYCHOLOGY

A major in psychology consists of 30 semester hours including Psychology 201, 301, 302, and 320. Biology 321, Philosophy and Religion 432, and Sociology 405 may be counted toward the major.

Psychology 201 is prerequisite to all other psychology courses except Psychology 101.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 101. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. The basic principles of behavior. Motivation and learning; individual development; the role of conflict; the problems of human adjustment. Not applicable toward a major or minor in psychology. Prereq.: Sociology 100.
- 201. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. The fundamental principles of human behavior. The relationship of physiological structure to behavior; the nature and development of perception, emotion, behavior, and other factors in the integration of personality. Prereq.: Social Science 101 and 102. Fee (for educational film): \$1.00. Not open to freshmen.
- 202. PSYCHOLOGY OF EDUCATION. The psychological principles in learning, teaching, and the growth of a successful personality. Prereq.: Psychology 201.

  3 h. c.
- 211. GENERAL EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY. An introduction to the experimental study of behavior: methods and apparatus, design of experiments, and treatment of data: laboratory problems in such areas as sensory functions, discriminative processes and capacities, learning, emotion, and social interaction. Prereq.: Psychology 201. Fee: \$5.00. 4 h. c.

- 300. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. The underlying psychological principles that give rise to the self, personality, and social-cultural reality; aspects of human conflict such as prejudice, revolution, and war; mass behavior; the crowd, fashion, public opinion, and propaganda; the psychology of social control and power. Prereq.: Psychology 201. Listed also as Sociology 300.
- 301. APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY. The psychological factors in the human relationships of everyday living; psychological principles applied to individual development, education, religion, and various vocations. Prereq.: Psychology 201.

  3 h. c.
- 302. PSYCHOLOGY OF THE ABNORMAL. The causes, nature, and trend of mental maladjustments and injured personality, especially the major illnesses; the place of mental hygiene, Prereq.: Psychology 201. 3 h. c.
- 303. PSYCHOLOGY OF RELIGION. The psychological principles affecting religious experiences, sense of sin, conversion, character changes, faith, worship, development of personality, and mental adjustments as a hygiene for dynamic, useful, and happy living. Prereq.: Psychology 201. Listed also as Philosophy 306.

  3 h. c
- 304. PSYCHOLOGY OF MUSIC. A study of important psychological investigations bearing upon musical composition, performance, and appreciation, as an aid to the understanding of individual differences in musical capabilities and to the application of such an understanding in teaching. Current psychological tests and measurements in music are also studied. Prereq.: Psychology 201.
- 305. CHILD PSYCHOLOGY. A genetic study of child development from the prenatal period to puberty, stressing the characteristic behavior and suitable training methods for each period of development. Prereq.: Psychology 201. Listed also as Home Economics 305.
- 306. PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENCE. Characteristics and bebavior problems of teen-age children. Prereq.: Psychology 201. Listed also as Home Economics 306. 3 h. c.
- 307. PSYCHOLOGY OF MARRIAGE AND FAMILY RELATIONS. The social and psychological factors contributing to marital success and happiness, including sex relations, eugenics, mental hygiene, child training, home financing, and community usefulness. Talks by a staff of visiting lecturers. Prereq.: Psychology 201 and junior standing. Fee: \$5.00. Listed also as Home Economics 307 and Sociology 307.
- 308. PERSONALITY AND MENTAL HYGIENE. The principles and habits that insure a well-balanced personality and a sound mind. Prereq.: Psychology 201. Fee: \$1.00. Listed also as Home Economics 308. 3 h.c.
- 309. PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONNEL SELECTION AND PLACEMENT. The application of the principles and techniques of psychology to business, industry, and management, particularly to selecting and training personnel and to working conditions. Prereq.: Psychology 201. Fee: \$2.00.
- 310. PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF PERSONNEL RELA-TIONS. How people get along with each other, and why they don't. Underlying personality needs; essential elements in interviews and group discussions; aids to understanding human behavior. Prereq.: Psychology 201.

- 311. MENTAL AND EDUCATIONAL MEASUREMENT. The construction, administering, scoring, and interpreting of the new-type objective examination: the selection, administering, scoring, and interpretation of results of standardized tests and scales, and their use in vocational and educational guidance. Prereq.: junior or senior standing. Fee: \$1,00. 3 h.c.
- 312. INDUSTRIAL PSYCHOLOGY. An attempt to bring into a meaningful whole the major aspects of individual differences, improvement of work methods, training, fatigue, accident prevention, motivation, attitudes, morale, personnel counseling, labor relations, and supervision. Prereq.: Psychology 301.
- 320. STATISTICAL METHODS IN PSYCHOLOGY. An introductory course in frequency distributions, measures of central tendency, measures of variability, calculation and meaning of percentiles, the normal curves, reliability and validity of measures, and simple correlation. Identical with Education 320. Prereq.: Psychology 201.
- 332. PSYCHOLOGY OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN. The discovery, psychology, and treatment of children having inferior or superior intellectual ability, defects of vision, hearing, or speech, or neurological or orthopedic handicaps; delinquent children. Their emotional needs, and programs of educational treatment and training. Prereq.: Psychology 305.
- 401. BUSINESS PSYCHOLOGY. The psychological factors in employment, selling, and advertising. Prereq.: Psychology 301. 3 h. c.
- 405. INTERVIEWING AND COUNSELING. The basic principles, purposes, and psychological problems of interviewing; special-purpose interviews and counseling; recording and evaluation of facts. Reporting and discussion of actual interviews; discussion of problems of class-members. Prereq.: Psychology 201.
- 406. VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE. Techniques of vocational guidance and their application to high school students, college students, vocational rehabilitation subjects, and adults in general. Prereq.: Psychology 301.
- 407. CLINICAL TRAINING. Clinical experience for a limited number of qualified students of mental and physical illness and delinquency. Hospital and institutional work is supplemented by seminar sessions. Prereq.: Psychology 302 and consent of instructor.
- 425. GUIDANCE OF HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS. Principles and procedures in vocational, educational, personal, and social counseling at high school level. The discovery of students' problems and needs; methods of interviewing and testing; classroom procedures and organization of guidance programs. Prereq.: Psychology 202.
- 426. STUDY OF AN INDIVIDUAL CHILD. Special problems. The purpose is to assist teachers, social workers, parents, and prospective parents in studying and working with individual children who present special problems. Interviews, records, test interpretation, corrective procedures, and adjustments of problems, with some attention to remedial work in school subjects. Prereq.: Psychology 305.
- 428. PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY. The structuro-functional relationships of the various divisions and sub-divisions of the neural system, their relationships to the organism as a whole, and their contributions to human behavior. Prereq.: Psychology 301 and 302 and Biology 103. 3 h.c.

- 429. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHIATRY. The fundamental psychoses and psychoneuroses, with special attention to schizophrenia, manic-depressive psychosis, alcoholism, and psychopathic personalities. Electroshock, insulin, and others forms of psychotherapy. Prereq.: Psychology 300, 302, and 308.

  3 h. c.
- 430. CONTEMPORARY SCHOOLS OF PSYCHOLOGY. A survey of psychological theories: their evolution, salient principles, and current status of acceptance. Prereq.: Psychology 301 and 302.

  3 h. c.
- 432. THE PSYCHO-SOCIAL DYNAMICS OF RELIGION. Identical with Philosophy 432; listed also as Sociology 432.

#### PUBLIC RELATIONS

A suggested curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration with the major in public relations will be found in the School of Business Administration section. It may be added that in view of the many kinds of public relations work that exist, the student, especially if his interest is not primarily in business or industry, should also consult members of the faculties of the Divisions of Language and Literature and of Social Sciences before planning a curriculum.

#### RELIGION

See Philosophy and Religion.

## ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

See French, Italian, Portuguese, and Spanish separately. For literature in translation, see Humanities.

R. O. T. C.

See Military Science and Tactics.

#### RUSSIAN

#### Lower Division Courses

- 101-102. ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN. The fundamental differences between Russian and English are explained graphically so as to afford a simplified approach to easy scientific texts and minimize the time needed for acquiring the essential vocabulary of conversation. No credit will be given for this course if the student has credit for two years of high school Russian. 3+3hc
- 201. INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN. Elementary composition based on grammar review. Reading material is chosen with the double purpose of furnishing a basis for the further study of Russian literature and providing practice in technical reading for those who wish it. Prereq.: C or better in Russian 102 or in second-year high school Russian.
- 202. INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN. A continuation of Russian 201, using texts of increasing difficulty; conversation and composition. Prereq.: Russian 201 or three years of high school Russian.

#### RUSSIAN, SOCIAL SCIENCE

#### Upper Division Courses

- 305, 306. RUSSIAN LITERARY TRADITION. A survey of the important writers of Russia up to the Revolution, with special attention to Pushkin, Turgenev, Tolstoy, Dostoyevsky, and Chekhov. Prereq.: Russian 202 or equivalent.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 307. CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN LITERATURE. Readings in the works of Russian writers, both in the Soviet Union and abroad, since the Revolution. Prereq.: Russian 202 or equivalent. 3 h. c.
- 308. INFORMATIVE READINGS IN RUSSIAN. Reading of books and articles that serve the interests and requirements of the individual student. Prereq.: Russian 202 or equivalent.

#### SOCIAL SCIENCE

Every student in Youngstown College working for a degree takes Social Science 101, 102, 201, and 202, with the following exceptions:

- a. An engineering student takes only 101 and 102.
- b. A transfer student with less than 60 but not less than 30 hours of credit acquired elsewhere takes only 201 and 202.
- c. A transfer student with at least 60 semester hours of credit acquired elsewhere takes none of these courses.
- d. A student completing the basic R. O. T. C. course may omit 102 (see page 67).

#### Lower Division Courses

- 101. INTRODUCTION TO THE SOCIAL SCIENCES I. A study of the principles of economics against a sociological background. (For certification and transfer purposes, this is regarded as a course in economics.)

  3 h. c.
- 102. INTRODUCTION TO THE SOCIAL SCIENCES II. An introduction to the factors influencing social life, with emphasis on American institutions. (For certification and transfer purposes, this is regarded as a course in political science.)

  3 h. c.
- 201. THE UNITED STATES TO 1865. Identical with History 201. 3 h. c.
- 202. THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1865. Identical with History 202.

#### Combined Major in Social Sciences

A combined major in the social sciences consists of 45 semester hours in courses in the Division of Social Sciences, which comprises the departments of economics, history, philosophy and religion, political science, psychology, and sociology. Courses should be selected in consultation with the head of one

of these departments. A student taking the arts-law course may apply toward such a major the 32 hours of credit obtainable in his first two years of law school.

#### SOCIOLOGY

A major in sociology consists of 24 semester hours in addition to Social Science 101 and 102 and History 201 and 202. The major is designed to furnish useful background for students contemplating professional training in social work, law, the teaching of sociology, and allied fields.

One-sixth credit will be allowed toward a major in sociology for any courses listed under Humanities.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 100. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY. An analysis of the broad structure of American society and culture; of the regularities, causes, and consequences of social behavior: of the values, social processes, and interrelationships that modify human behavior; of social change.

  3 h. c.
- 203. PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY. Underlying principles of the science of society, with reference to types of societies, groups, and classes; development of culture; laws of population; structure and organization of social institutions; dynamics of social change. Prerequisite: Social Science 101 and 102.
- 204. CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY. An approach to a science of culture. The origin, diffusion, and continuity of primitive social institutions, and their relation to contemporary social phenomena. Prerequisite: Social Science 101 and 102.

- 300. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Identical with Psychology 300.
- 301. CRIME AND PENAL INSTITUTIONS. The nature and causes of crime and criminals, our present methods of apprehending the criminal, and the problems connected with our penal institutions. Prerequisite: Social Science 101 and 102.
- 302. SOCIAL PATHOLOGY. The causes and present status of a selected number of social maladjustments, and possible remedies for them. Defective social structure and control in their relation to youth, war, poverty, vice, suicide. Prerequisite: Sociology 203.

  3 h. c.
- 305. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS. Identical with Economics 305.
- 307. MARRIAGE AND FAMILY RELATIONS. Identical with Psychology 307.
- 308. EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY. Identical with Education 308.
- 311. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. Social and psychological factors underlying delinquency; the juvenile court and probation; treatment in the community and in institutions; preventive measures. Prereq.: Social Science 101 and 102.

- 312, 313. HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WELFARE. An examination of the political, social, economic, and cultural forces which have led to the evolution of modern social welfare institutions; the historical background of social work as it functions in the United States. A survey of social and public welfare services, with analysis of programs of local agencies and their interrelationships with national welfare services and with other local organizations. Visits to local social agencies. Prerequisite: Sociology 203. 3+3h.c.
  - 314. PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY. Identical with Biology 304.
- 318. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. Identical with Political Science 308.
- 324. CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY: NEW WORLD ETHNOG-RAPHY. An analysis of the origins, culture, and achievements of the Inca, Mayan, and Aztec civilizations and selected Central and North American Indian groups, with special emphasis on their art, symbolism, and social institutions. Prereq.: Social Science 101 and 102.

  3 h. c.
- 404. MODERN SOCIAL MOVEMENTS. A study of 19th and 20th century social movements, with emphasis on the United States; consideration of the communistic communities, co-operatives, and the labor movement. Prerequisite: Social Science I01 and 102, History 201 and 202, and Sociology 203.
- 405. SOCIAL CONTROL. Means of control in primitive and advanced societies. The role of the family, school, church, clubs, leagues, corporations, labor unions, trade and professional associations, the press, radio, and movies. The modification of individual and group behavior by group valuations, praise, ridicule, rewards, punishments, symbols, slogans, and propaganda. Prerequisite: Sociology 203 and Psychology 201.

  3 h. c.
- 406. SOCIAL RESEARCH. Seminar in methods of obtaining, interpreting, and presenting sociological data through the use of case studies, social surveys, etc. Each student makes an intensive study of an existing situation. Prerequisite: Sociology 305, senior standing with major in sociology or social science, and consent of instructor.

  3 h. c.
- 407-408. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WORK METHODS. Outline of the development of social work as a profession: analysis of the major processes employed in case work, group work, community organization, and social action: relation of social work methods to areas other than social work. Prerequisite: Sociology 312 and 313, or senior standing with major in sociology. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 409. HISTORY OF SOCIAL PHILOSOPHIES. The evolution of social theory, with emphasis upon various present-day schools of thought. Prerequisite: Sociology 203 and 9 semester hours of Upper Division sociology courses. Listed also as Philosophy 409.
- 410. AMERICAN MINORITY GROUPS. A survey of the origin, characteristics, status, and adjustment of national and racial minority groups in the United States, with emphasis on the significance of membership in such a group to the in-group, the out-group, and community solidarity. Prereq.: Sociology 203 or consent of the instructor.
- 412. COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS. Identical with Economics 402.
- 432. THE PSYCHO-SOCIAL DYNAMICS OF RELIGION. Identical with Philosophy 432; listed also as Psychology 432.

#### SPANISH

A major in Spanish consists of 24 semester hours above the elementary level, plus 6 hours in Latin, French, or Italian. For a combined major in humanities, see page 138.

The prerequisite for any Upper Division course is Spanish 202, or four years of high school Spanish, or the consent of the instructor. Freshmen who satisfy this prerequisite may enter Upper Division courses.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 101-102. ELEMENTARY SPANISH. The essentials of Spanish grammar, taught through written and oral exercises and the reading of simple texts. No credit is given for this course if the student has credit for two years of high school Spanish. 3+3h.c.
- 201. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH. Review of grammar, with imitative exercises in composition. Reading of selected classics of Spanish and Spanish-American prose narration. Prereq.: C or better in Spanish 102 or in second-year high school Spanish.
- 202. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH. A continuation of Spanish 201, using modern stories and plays and conversational exercises based on the text.

  3 h. c.
- 201L, 202L. SPANISH CONVERSATION. A laboratory course in oral Spanish, with the instructor using the direct conversational approach to help the student speak Spanish in practical, everyday situations. Prerequisite or concurrent: Spanish 201, 202. I+Ih.c.
- 205. ORAL PRACTICE IN LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES. Two weeks in one or more Spanish-speaking countries, accompanied by an instructor. One and a half hours of instruction daily for twelve days. Prereq.: Spanish 101-102, or consent of the instructor, with whom arrangements should be made. The student pays his own expenses. (Will be given next in summer of 1954, probably in Mexico.)

  I h. c.

- 325. CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH. One hour a week of exercises designed to facilitate the acquisition of a correct pronunciation; two hours of conversation based on composition assignments.

  3 h. c.
- 326. SPANISH CIVILIZATION. A study of the traditions, history, and geography of Spain and Spanish-speaking countries—material fundamental to the understanding of Spanish books and periodicals. 3 h.c.
- 327. CURSO DE ESTILO. Through translations from English to Spanish and from Spanish to English an insight is given into the fundamental differences in expression between the two languages.

  3 h. c.
- 328. SPANISH LITERARY TRADITION. A brief survey of the principal writers of Spain together with the study of selections from some of their principal works.

  3 h. c.
- 329. JOURNALISTIC AND COMMERCIAL SPANISH. A study of selected periodicals from Mexico and other Spanish-American countries, with special attention to the vocabulary of advertising. One hour a week is devoted to practice in commercial correspondence.

  3 h. c.

#### SPANISH, SPEECH AND DRAMATICS

- 330. CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE IN SPANISH. The principal writers of the twentieth century: Baroja, Unamuno, Valle-Inclán, Azuela, Goy de Silva, and others.
- 331. PORTUGUESE. The basic elements, with practice in easy conversation and exercises in the written language. Reference is made constantly to variations from Spanish idiom and resemblances to old Castilian.

  3 h. c.
- 332. PORTUGUESE AND BRAZILIAN READINGS. Selections from the modern literature of Portugal and Brazil. 3 h. c.
- 400. COMMERCIAL SPANISH. Continuation of Spanish 329, with practice in the translation of business letters.
- 401. CLASSICAL SPANISH LITERATURE. The literature of the Golden Age, with special emphasis on Cervantes, Lope de Vega, and Calderon.
- 411, 412. COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR OF THE ROMANCE LANGUAGES. Identical with French 411, 412; listed also as Italian 411, 412.

#### SPEECH AND DRAMATICS

Majors are expected to complete the basic requirements for the English major as stated on page 121. Courses in speech and dramatics may be counted toward a major in English, on the approval of the head of the Department of English.

The prerequisite to all other courses in speech is Speech and Dramatics 115 and 116, or Communication 105-106-107, or preparation satisfactory to the instructor.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 105-106-107. BASIC COURSE in communication. See Communication (page 110).
- 115, 116. FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH. This course aims to develop self-expression through mind, body, and voice, by means of a study of proper speech habits and practice in the delivery of numerous extemporaneous and prepared speeches. 115 is prerequisite to 116. (The combination of this course with English 101-102 is equivalent to Communication 105-106-107.) 2+2h, c.
- 213. PUBLIC SPEAKING. The effective construction and delivery of speeches. Frequent presentation of short talks before the class. Adaptable to the needs of professional and business men.

  2 h. c.
- 215, 216. PUBLIC SPEAKING AND ORAL INTERPRETATION. A continuation of Speech and Dramatics 115, 116 on a more advanced level. Those who wish may concentrate on oral interpretation. 2+2 h.c.
- 217. RADIO WORKSHOP. A review of the essential principles of effective public speaking, and practice in their application to radio, with attention to pertinent factors in transmission and reception, studio facilities and equipment, the preparation of continuity, microphone technique, radio dramatics, and actual broadcasting.
- 219, 220. PLAY PRODUCTION I. This course has three purposes: to develop interest in and appreciation of legitimate drama, particularly as found in the little theaters of today; to instruct in the production of such

drama; and to provide practical experience through producing plays in class and for the public. Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. 3+3h.c.

- 221. THEATER SPEECH. Development of voice and diction for the theater and related fields. 2 h. c.
- 223, 224. REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE. Detailed study of a play or opera through preparing it for public performance. Class is formed after casting and continues through final production date. May be repeated.

  1/2 to  $2 + \frac{1}{2}$  to 2 h. c.

#### Upper Division Courses

- 315. DEBATING AND PUBLIC DISCUSSION. The principles of argumentative and deliberative speaking, with practical training in analyzing questions, finding and selecting evidence, debating, and public discussion. 2 h.c.
- 317. ACTING I. Rehearsal and classroom performance of scenes and pantomimes. Students of Speech and Dramatics 421 and 422 assist in directing, under faculty supervision.

  2 h. c.
- 319, 320. PLAY PRODUCTION II. Theory and practice of staging, scene design, lighting, and costuming of period productions. Construction of stages in miniature from drawings, after research into method. Prereq.: Speech and Dramatics 219, 220. 3+3 h. c.
- 323. APPLIED PUBLIC SPEAKING. Preparation of speeches and their delivery before various groups. Conducted mainly through individual conferences. Prereq.: consent of instructor. 2 or 3 h. c.
- 421. THEATER DIRECTING I. The director's interpretation of the play: its setting, movement, and dialogue. Class-members assist in the work of Speech and Dramatics 317. Prereq.: Speech and Dramatics 219, 220 and 319, 320; or consent of instructor.

  2 h. c.
- 422. THEATER DIRECTING II. An advanced approach to the work of Speech and Dramatics 421. Each student directs a play. Prereq.: Speech and Dramatics 421. 2 h.c.

#### TEACHER TRAINING

See Education.

#### ZOOLOGY

See Biology.

#### PRE-MEDICAL STUDY AND ALLIED FIELDS

Following are curriculums recommended for students planning to enter schools of medicine, nursing, and allied fields. The student following one of these curriculums should consult with his adviser, who will be a member of the department indicated below for each field.

## Suggested Pre-Medical and Pre-Veterinary Curriculum for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

The major is a combined major of at least 45 hours in biology, chemistry, and physics, varying with the requirements

#### PRE-MEDICAL CURRICULUMS

of the medical school to which entrance is sought. Advisement is provided by the biology department.

The college will accept a maximum of 25 credit hours of study in an approved medical school toward the completion of such a pre-medical curriculum; see page 97.

First Year Hrs.  Biol. 103 General Biology 3  Biol. 125 Zoology: Invertebrates 2  Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6  Math. 101, 102 College Algebra 6  Math. 103 Trigonometry 3  Math. 104 Analytical Geometry 3  Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences 6  Phys. Ed. 107 and 108 Health Ed. 2  Physical Education (activity) 1  Orientation 100 Freshman Or. Credit	Second Year
Third Year Hrs.  Biol. 309 Vertebrate Anatomy I	Fourth Year

<sup>\*</sup>See pages 94 and 97.

## Pre-Dentistry, Pre-Pharmacy, Pre-Chiropody, and Pre-Osteopathy

The two-year curriculums suggested for these purposes are similar to the first two years of the pre-medical curriculum. For details, the head of the biology department may be consulted.

#### Nursing

#### 1. Pre-clinical Nursing.

For the student wishing two years of college as preparation for entering a nursing school, the following curriculum is suggested:

First Year Hrs.	Second Year Hrs.
Biol. 103 General Biology 3	Biol, 230 Anatomy and Physiology I., 3
Biol. 175 Zoology 8	Biol. 250 Anatomy and Physiology II. 3
Chem. 109-110 General Chemistry10	Comm. 107 Basic Course III 3
Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6	Engl. 200 Introduction to Literature . 3
Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to	Hist. 201 and 202 The United States . 6
the Social Sciences 6	Psych, 201 General Psychology 3
Phys. Ed. 107 & 108 Health Ed. I & II 2	Physical Education (activity) 1
Physical Education (activity) 1	Electives
Orientation 100 Freshman Or Credit	_
The second state of the se	32
31	

Advisement for a student following this curriculum is provided by the Department of Biology.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Recommended but not required. However, there must be a minimum of 40 semester hours in Upper Division courses.

The first-year student in the Youngstown Hospital Association School of Nursing takes:

- a. A course at the nursing school in orientation to the nursing arts and techniques. In time, this course is the equivalent of two semester hours each semester, but it provides no college credit.
  - b. The following courses at Youngstown College:

First Semester	Hrs.
Biol. 100 Fundamentals of Biology	4
Chem. 100 Introduction to Chemis	
Comm. 105 Basic Course I	
Sec. 100 Introduction to Sociology	
Physical Education (activity)	1/2
	141/2

Second Semester	Irs.
Biol. 150 Functional Anatomy of	
the Human	
Biol. 160 Microbiology	
Home Ec. 101 Food and Nutrition	
Home Ec. 101L Food and Nutrition	
Laboratory	
Psych. 101 Introduction to Psycholog	
Phys. Ed. 107 Health Education I .	
Physical Education (activity)	140
	1.77

Advisement for such a student is provided by the Dean of Women and the Department of Biology.

Should a student following either of these pre-nursing curriculums wish, after obtaining the nurse's certificate, to complete the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Bachelor of Science as stated in section 3 below, the credits obtained in the pre-nursing college courses may be applied thereto.

## 2. Public School Nursing.

For the curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education for public school nurses, the student may consult the head of the Department of Education.

## 3. For the Registered Nurse.

## Program Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science or the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

A registered nurse is allowed credit, on the basis of standard achievement tests, for study at an accredited nursing school. A balance of 90 or more semester hours must be completed in college, including:

- a. One acceptable academic major.
- b. Biology 383 (Ward Management and Teaching).
- c. All other requirements for either (1) the degree of Bachelor of Science (see page 95), except those in foreign language and physical education, or (2) the degree of Bachelor of Arts (see page 94), except those in physical education.

General advisement for a student following this program is provided by the Dean of Women and the head of the Department of Biology.

#### NURSING, MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

#### Medical Technology

The major and the minor in medical technology are in the same field, a combined field which includes the courses in biology and chemistry listed below (except those of 100 level) and the technical training, which is to be undergone in a medical laboratory accredited by the Registry of Medical Technologists of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists. Advisement is provided by the chemistry department.

The foreign language requirement is waived for students following this curriculum.

## Required Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science with a Major in Medical Technology

First Year Hrs.	Second Year Hrs
Biol. 103 General Biology 3	Biol, 230 Anatomy and Physiology I
Biol. 175 General Zoology 8	Biol, 250 Anatomy and Physiology II.
Chem. 109-110 General Chemistry 10	Chem. 205 Qualitative Analysis
Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6	Chem. 206 Quantitative Analysis
Math. 101, 102 College Algebra 6	Chem. 207 Quantitative Analysis
Phys. Ed. 107 and 108 Health Ed 2	Comm. 107 Basic Course III
Physical Education (activity) 1	Engl. 200, 203, 204, 205, or 206
Orientation 100 Freshman Or Credit	Hist. 201 The United States to 1865 . :
	Psych, 201 General Psychology
81	Soc. Sci. 101 and 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences
	Physical Education (activity)

Third Year Hrs. Technological training, credited as 30 semester hours, of which 15 are evaluated as 200-level and 15 as 300-level.

Fourth Year Hist. 202 The U. S. since 1865 . . . . 8 Philosophy and Religion elective (300 or above) or Humanities 401 or 402 Physics 101-102 Fundamentals of Physics Physics 101L-102L Fund. of Phys. Lab. 2 Selection 1 or 2 below .....

\*41

Hrs. gy I .

\*\*84

Selection 1: Chemistry 301, 302: 16 hours of electives of 300 level or above; and 5 hours of electives at any level.

Selection 2: Biology 308: 18 hours of electives of 300 level or above; and 5 hours of electives at any level.

\*Since this is an overload, some work must be taken in a summer session. It is recommended that such work be non-science courses, such as social science, history, English, and psychology. The adviser should be consulted.

\*\*This total results in an overload for one or both semesters, unless the student's grade index is 2.0 or better.

## The School of Business Administration

## ORGANIZATION AND DEGREES

The School of Business Administration is divided into five departments: Accounting, Advertising, Business Organization, Merchandising, and Secretarial Studies.

Majors are offered in accounting, advertising, business art, general business, merchandising, public relations, and secretarial studies. Minors are offered in those subjects and in business organization, insurance, and transportation.

The degrees to which courses in these fields may lead are that of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, the requirements for which are listed below, and that of Bachelor of Science in Education with a major in business education, for which see pages 96 and 118. A two-year curriculum leading to the title of Associate in Business Administration is also offered (see page 171).

Following are the requirements for the degree for which the study is done primarily in this unit, and for the title. It is the student's responsibility to see that he satisfies all graduation requirements. The general requirements for all degrees are stated on pages 66ff. Students enrolled or planning to enroll in the R. O. T. C. should note the relevant information on pages 67-68.

# The Degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

To receive the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, a student must have met the general requirements for all degrees, have 125 semester hours of credit, have a major in accounting, advertising, business art, general business, merchandising, public relations, or secretarial studies, have a minor in a related field, and have met the following requirements:

Communication\_Satisfactory proficiency (8 or 9 hours)

The director of the Division of Language and Literature is the judge of this proficiency. Ordinarily, he will grant a certificate to the student who has

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

received a grade of C or higher in the final semester of his required course in communication or its equivalent.

Health and Physical Education 4 hours

Physical Education 107 and 108 (health education), 2 hours; and four physical activity courses, totaling 2 hours. Any substitution of other courses for these requirements must be approved by the head of the Department of Health and Physical Education.

Orientation 100 \_\_\_\_\_Credit

Not required of night students.

Social Science 101 and 102\_\_\_\_\_\_6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 30 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

Religion 3 hours

A course in the Department of Philosophy and Religion, or Humanities 401 or 402.

Science 8 or 9 hours

For the major in secretarial studies: either 8 hours of biology, of chemistry, or of physics, or 9 hours in other science courses. For any other major: Business Organization 131 (Mathematics of Business, 3 hours) and 6 hours in science courses.

History 201 and 202 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 60 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

English 3 hours

Three hours of literature, or English 251.

Psychology\_\_\_\_\_6 hours

Business Organization 201 and 202 6 hours

Accounting 6 hours

## The Title of Associate in Business Administration

The title of Associate in Business Administration will be granted to a student having a total of 60 semester hours of acceptable academic credit with a point average of not less than 1.0, including English 101-102 or its equivalent; Social Science 101; Business Organization 201 and 202; and either a major in accounting, advertising, or merchandising, or a combined major in business art or general business.

The title of Associate in Business Administration will also be granted to a student who completes the first two years of the four-year curriculum in secretarial training (see page 187).

#### SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The grade in English 101-102 or its equivalent must be C or better in order to be certified in English proficiency by the director of the Division of Language and Literature.

## Requirements for Awards Offered by the National Institute of Credit

Youngstown College co-operates with the Youngstown Association of Credit and the National Institute of Credit in preparing members for the awards of Associate and Fellow of the National Institute of Credit. A student who completes the program and fulfills all requirements qualifies for a diploma awarded by the Institute. The Institute requires that the student be registered as a member of the National Institute of Credit in order to qualify for either of the certificates. Transfer of credits may be arranged.

Associate Award Program. A basic program in credit and financial fundamentals. The following required courses are all given at Youngstown College: general or business economics (two semesters), introductory accounting (two semesters), credits and collections principles (one semester), and advanced credits (one semester).

After completing the courses, the candidate for the Associate Award is required to pass an examination given by the National Institute of Credit and must present evidence of three years' working experience in credit, sales, accounting, financial, or general office functions.

Fellow Award Program. An advanced program preparing for supervisory and managerial responsibilities. The Associate Award is a prerequisite to the Fellow Award, but the courses for them may be taken concurrently. The required courses and many of the elective courses are given at Youngstown College.

Required Courses for All Students. One semester each in law of contracts and agency, law of business transactions, public speaking, salesmanship, credit management problems, financial statement analysis, applied psychology, and technique of supervision.

Elective Courses. The student must choose at least two additional semester courses from the following: money and credit, business correspondence, marketing methods, business or

#### AWARDS; COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

corporation finance, financial management, office management, business conditions, purchasing, intermediate accounting, advanced accounting, cost accounting, international trade.

After completing the required courses and two elective courses, the candidate must pass a comprehensive examination given by the National Institute of Credit and must present evidence of six years' working experience in credit, sales, accounting, financial, or general office functions, of which three years may have been offered in fulfillment of the Associate Award.

## Award for Scholarship

The Sigma Kappa Phi Fraternity Scholastic Award. The Sigma Kappa Phi Fraternity awards annually a certificate and an emblem to the member of the graduating class with the highest point index in all business administration subjects who has majored in accounting and fulfilled the requirements for a degree or title in business administration. The recipient must have completed at least 60 semester hours at Youngstown College.

## COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

#### and Curriculums

It is important that the student familiarize himself with the course-numbering system and its significance, as well as the abbreviations used to indicate the amount of credit. These are explained on page 87.

Following the course descriptions for each department is the curriculum required or suggested for a student majoring in that department. Curriculums for business art, general business, and public relations majors are under Business Organization.

#### ACCOUNTING

Accounting courses provide a study of bookkeeping methods, and the presentation, analysis, and interpretation of financial data. They also cover cost analysis, consolidated statements, auditing, taxes, systems of accounting, and other advanced work. They are designed for students who wish to become private accountants in business and industrial firms; to prepare for certification through experience in the employ of certified public accountants; to become cost analysts or general business executives; or to teach bookkeeping or accounting.

#### SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

A major in accounting consists of 34 semester hours above the 100 level, including Accounting 201-202, 301-302, 303, 304, 401, 403, 404, 407, 410, and 415. A student majoring in accounting must have a minor of 15 hours in a related field.

A grade of C in Accounting 202 is prerequisite to all more advanced courses in accounting. A point index of at least 2.0 in accounting is necessary to carry two accounting courses the following year.

#### Lower Division Courses

- 201-202. ELEMENTARY ACCOUNTING. The theory and use of balance sheets, operating accounts, and working papers, with special attention to books of original entry and special ledger accounts. Setting up accounts and adjusting and closing books at the end of the fiscal period are developed through practice sets and problems. Day students in this course must take Accounting 201L-202L concurrently. 3+3h.c.
- 201L-202L. ELEMENTARY ACCOUNTING LABORATORY. For day students in Accounting 201-202. The class meets two hours a week, for work equivalent to that for one hour of credit.
- 205. ELEMENTARY INDUSTRIAL ACCOUNTING. A concentrated course in accounting, designed for engineering and merchandising majors. Basic instruction in the theory of journals, ledgers, and financial statements, to develop an appreciation and understanding of the processes and executive uses of accounting. Day students in this course must take Accounting 205L concurrently.

  3 h. c.
- 205L. ELEMENTARY INDUSTRIAL ACCOUNTING LABOR-ATORY. For day students in Accounting 205. Meets two hours a week, for work equivalent to that for one hour of credit.

  No credit.

- 301-302. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING. Financial statements, classification of real and nominal accounts, and special features pertaining to partnerships and corporations. The theoretical background of accounting principles and procedures, with emphasis on profits, surplus, dividends, depreciation, funds, and reserves. Prerequisite: a grade of C or better in Accounting 202. 3+3 h. c.
- 303. BASIC COST ACCOUNTING. The principles of cost-finding for manufacturing accounts, including the threefold division of costing: material accounting, payroll records, and the recording and applying of manufacturing expense. Job order and process costs are covered, with emphasis on budgeting as a means of overhead control. Appropriate problems and practice sets are used. Prereq.: C or better in Accounting 201-202. 3 h. c.
- 304. ADVANCED COST ACCOUNTING. A continuation of Accounting 303, covering estimating, standard, distribution, differential, and by-product costing, with emphasis on the use of cost data as a means of managerial control. Appropriate problems and a standard practice set are used. Prereq.: C or better in Accounting 303.

#### ACCOUNTING

- 305. INDUSTRIAL COST ACCOUNTING. A concentrated course in cost-finding principles, designed for engineering and merchandising majors, using appropriate problems and a practice set. The various cost systems are treated, with explanation of material accounting, payroll records, and the distribution of overhead expenses. Special emphasis is placed on using cost data as a business control in administering the business enterprise. Prerequisite: a grade of C or better in Accounting 205.
- 401. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING. Partnerships and liquidations in installments; joint ventures; installment sales; insurance; receivership; estates and trusts; branch accounting; consolidations and mergers. Prereq.: C or better in Accounting 302.
- 403. FEDERAL TAXES. The principles underlying our income tax law as it pertains to the individual. The student files specimen returns based on actual case studies. Prerequisite: a grade of B or better in Accounting 201-202, or senior standing.

  3 h. c.
- 404. FEDERAL TAXES. The federal income tax for partnerships and corporations; the gift tax, the estate tax, and social security taxes. The student files specimen returns based on actual case studies. Prerequisite: Accounting 403.
- 405. STATE AND LOCAL TAXES. A condensed study of all Ohio taxes, including sales, tangible and intangible, personal property, franchise, stamp, and other related taxes. The student fills out forms required of business by various governmental agencies. Prerequisite: a major in accounting and senior standing.
- 407. AUDITING. Methods of auditing, with emphasis on the verification of balance sheets and operating statements and the analysis and use of prepared statements. Prereq.: grades of C or better in Accounting 304 and 401.
- 408. AUDITING PRACTICE AND REPORT WRITING. A practical case in auditing is worked through with emphasis on the special recommendations for procedures used in actual practice. Prereq.: Accounting 407.
- 410. STATEMENT ANALYSIS. The flow of funds as reflected in financial statements. The use of ratios and other indices in interpreting a concern's financial position, trends, and other variations. Each student prepares an analysis of some prominent corporation and makes comparisons with its principal competitors. Prereq.: Accounting 401 and 403. 2 h.c.
- 411, 412. C.P.A. PROBLEMS. All types of accounting and auditing problems are solved and discussed from the standpoints of both theory and practice, with special emphasis on accuracy and clarity in such problems as are encountered in C.P.A. examinations. Prereq.: grade of C or better in Accounting 407. Offered on demand. 3+3h.c.
- 415. SYSTEMS. Principles underlying the design and installation of accounting systems to meet the needs of all types of business concerns. Machine accounting methods and manuals of procedure are also studied. Prereq.: Accounting 304.
- 417. CONTROLLERSHIP. The duties and responsibilities of the chief accounting officer in a private business concern. The use of accounting and statistical data in the planning, co-ordination, control, and protection of business. Prereq.: Accounting 304 and 401.

#### SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

451. SEMINAR. Individual research in accounting problems. The student chooses his topics and prepares papers and talks for the benefit of the group. Prereq.: Accounting 304 and 401, and senior standing. I to 3 h. c.

## Required Curriculum Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration with a Major in Accounting

Second Year
Fourth Year   Hrs.

\*English 101-102 and Speech and Dramatics 115, 116 may be substituted for Communication 105-106-107.

#### ADVERTISING

Advertising courses provide a study of the forms, methods, costs, and uses of advertising. They are designed both for students who plan to enter the advertising field and for those who wish a knowledge of advertising for other purposes.

A major in advertising consists of 30 semester hours; it includes Advertising 227-228, 329, 330, 401, 411, 415 and Art 223, and 6 hours in courses chosen from the following: Advertising 405, 414, and 451 and Art 224, 327, and 328.

#### Lower Division Course

227-228. PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF ADVERTISING. A survey of advertising as an instrument of modern business, including its economics, media, methods, and psychology, with discussion of copy-writing, layout, and the graphic arts. In the second semester are treated such problems as the study of the product, selection of media, determination of appeals to be made, and various types of campaigns. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or higher.

3 + 3 h. c.

#### COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

- 220. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS: STATICS. The fundamental principles of mechanics and their application to problems of engineering. Forces, components, vectors, moments, couples, cables, and friction. Moments of inertia are introduced in preparation for the strength of materials course. Prerequisite: Mathematics 209 and Physics 201 and 201L. Prerequisite or concurrent: Mathematics 210 and Physics 202 and 202L. Identical with Physics 220.
- 230. ROUTE SURVEYING. Preliminary route location, with the necessary office and field work, including curves used in railroad and highway construction and earth work. Prereq.: Engineering 130. Fee: \$5.00. 3 h.c.
- 251, 252. GENERAL METALLURGY. The principles of metaliurgical processes, with emphasis on iron and steel manufacture. Essentials of metallurgical reactions, refractories for metallurgical furnaces, furnaces and fuels, raw materials of the iron and steel industry, the iron blast furnace, the Bessemer converter, acid and basic open hearths and electric furnaces, manufacturing costs, and marketing of steel products. Prerequisite: Chemistry 109-110 or equivalent.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 255. METALLOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUE. The techniques of preparation, examination, and photography of iron and steel samples. Acquaintance with typical steel structures; heat treatments and their general principles; identification of non-metallic inclusions; study of defective steels. Two hours of laboratory work a week, including a discussion period. Prerequisite: Chemistry 205. Fee: \$5.00.

- 301. REPORT WRITING. The content of the engineering report, and methods of presenting it; construction of a comprehensive report, using data from previous studies. Prereq.: advanced standing in engineering.
- 311. ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS. Sinusoidal currents and voltages; vector representation; solution of series and parallel circuits; real and apparent power; voltage and current loci; balanced and unbalanced polyphase circuits; power in polyphase systems; Fourier analysis of non-sinusoidal waves. Prereq.: Engineering 313, Mathematics 210, Physics 202 and 202L.
- 311L. ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 311. Fee: \$5.00.
- 312. ELECTRICAL NETWORKS. Network theorems; methods of network solution; resonance phenomena; coupled circuits and impedance transformation; filter design and analysis; transmission lines, infinite line and reflection, transient and steady-state behavior of lines. Prereq.: Engineering 311 and 311L.

  3 h. c.
- 312L. ELECTRICAL NETWORKS LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 312. Fee: \$5.00. I h. c.
- 313. FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING. An introductory course in electrical engineering. Conductors and insulators; network solution of direct current circuits; network theorems: magnetic fields, inductance, solution of magnetic circuits; electric fields and capacitance; simple transients; electrodynamic principles; elementary theory of alternating current circuits. Prereq.: Mathematics 209, Physics 201 and 201L. Prerequisite or concurrent: Mathematics 210, Physics 202 and 202L.

- 355. METALLURGICAL CALCULATIONS. Calculations in thermo-chemistry, including those of blast furnace charges, open hearth charges, heat transfer, and chimney design, and of the efficiency of blowing engines, blast furnaces, Bessemer converters, and reheating furnaces. The course covers both ferrous and non-ferrous metallurgy. Prereq.: Mathematics 209-210 and Chemistry 205 and 206.
- 361. MOTION AND TIME ANALYSIS. Fundamentals and elements of motion study, construction and use of process charts and operation analysis, work simplification and standardization, characteristics of motions, and basic divisions of accomplishment. Visits to local plants are arranged. Prereq.: Mathematics 109-110.
- 362. TIME STUDY AND FORMULA-MAKING. Tools and methods of time study, practice in making time-study observations, determination of constants and variables, leveling for efforts and skill allowances for delays and fatigue, construction and use of formula standards. Time studies are made of actual plant operations. Prereq.: Mathematics 109-110. 3 h. c.
- 363. PRINCIPLES OF INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT. The general principles of industrial engineering and the basic principles of industrial management. Prereq.: junior standing. 3 h. c.
- 371. ELEMENTARY MACHINE DESIGN. A study of the design of basic machine elements, including springs, shafts, screw fastenings, belts, brakes, and clutches. Prerequisite: Engineering 202, 326, and 326L. 2 h.c.
- 371L. ELEMENTARY MACHINE DESIGN LABORATORY. Designing of machine elements, such as shafts, belt drives, gears, and cams; layouts for cam profiles and gear teeth; study of displacements, velocities, and accelerations associated with machine elements. Taken concurrently with Engineering 371. Fee: \$2.50.

  I h. c.
- 372. IRON FOUNDRY. The theory and practice of the foundry of ferrous and non-ferrous metals; heat requirements; a first-hand study of foundry practice in core-making. Study of various mouldings and castings.
- 373. STEEL FOUNDRY. Sand mixtures and their functions. Founding: floor, bench, and machine moulding; centrifugal casting; heading and gating; cleaning and preparing castings for shipment. Design: pattern and casting. Melting practice: crucible, converter, open hearth, and electric; acid and basic practices, and chemical reaction. Heat treatment: annealing, normalizing, and air, oil, and water quenching of carbon and alloy steels. Specifications and uses of various types of alloy steels. Prerequisite: Engineering 372.

  3 h. c.
- 374. HEAT ENGINEERING. Practical application of thermodynamic principles to steam, air, and gas power. Prereq.: Engineering 317.
- 374L. HEAT ENGINEERING LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 374. Prerequisite: Engineering 317L. Fee: \$10.00.
- 401-402. THESIS. The student prepares a written report, of at least 2,500 words, of an investigation of a subject selected by either the student or the dean of the engineering school. Three bound copies are required; specifications are available on request. For credit, the thesis must be accepted by both the dean and the adviser. Prereq.: senior standing. Estimated thesis expense: \$50.00-\$60.00.

#### COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

- 411. DIRECT CURRENT MACHINES. Dynamo principles; armature windings; armature reaction; voltage characteristics of generators; speed-torque characteristics of motors; starting and speed control of motors; ratings, losses, and efficiencies; special direct current machines such as Amplidyne, Rototrol, and others. Prereq.: Engineering 313.
- 411L. DIRECT CURRENT MACHINES LABORATORY. Three hours a week: taken concurrently with Engineering 411. Fee: \$10.00. 1 h.c.
- 413-414. ALTERNATING CURRENT APPARATUS. The theory, operation, and analysis of transformers, alternators, synchronous motors, synchronous converters, polyphase induction motors, single-phase motors, and motor controls. Prereq.: Engineering 311 and 311L, 411 and 411L. 3+3h.c.
- 413L-414L. ALTERNATING CURRENT APPARATUS LAB-ORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 413-414. Fee: \$10.00 each semester. 1 + 1 h. c.
- 415. ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ELEMENTS. A study of the theory of high vacuum, gaseous, thermionic, and photoelectric tubes. Contingent field theory, electron ballistics and optics, emission at metallic surfaces, gaseous conduction, construction of electronic circuit elements, parametric circuit equations of tubes, characteristic curves, rating and efficiency, basic utilization circuits. Prereq.: Mathematics 315 and Engineering 311-312 and 311L-312L. (Formerly "Electron Dynamics".)

  3 h. c.
- 415L. ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ELEMENTS LABORATORY. Two hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 415. Fee: \$10.00. I h. c.
- 416. ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS. Theory and design of amplifiers, rectifiers, and oscillators. Survey of pulse forming, triggering, and timing circuits. Examination or analysis of typical control and regulation circuits, induction heating and welding, radiation detectors, principles of radar utilization of communication facilities and the decibel convention. Prereq.: Engineering 415 and 415L, or equivalent.
- 416L. ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 416. Fee: \$10.00. I h. c.
- 417. ELECTRIC POWER TRANSMISSION. Transmission line parameters; solution of the short and long line; circle diagrams; symmetrical components and their application to fault calculations and sequence impedance of machines; and other topics relating to power transmission. Prereq.: Engineering 312, 413.
- 418. ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY. Definitions of fields and potentials, study of the static electric and magnetic field, steady currents and the associated magnetic field, changing electric and magnetic fields, Maxwell's equations and their applications to waves in dielectric and conducting media, reflection, radiation, Poynting's vector. Vector notation is used throughout the course. Prereq.: Mathematics 315, Engineering 311.
- 430. CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION. The properties of concrete; the design and construction of concrete walls, slabs, girders, beams, and columns. Prereq.: Engineering 326 and 326L.

  4 h. c.
- 431. CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS. The materials, structural elements and details, utilities, and services involved in building construction. Prerequisite: Engineering 331.

#### WILLIAM RAYEN SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

- 432. WATER SUPPLY. Public and industrial water supply systems and methods of purification; construction and operation of distribution systems. Prereq.: Chemistry 109-110 or 111-112.

  3 h. c.
- 433. INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES. Analysis of statically indeterminate structures: elastic arches, closed rings, rigid frames, continuous beams. Prerequisite: Engineering 330, 331, and 430.

  3 h. c.
- 434. SOIL MECHANICS. The mechanical properties of soils, soil classification; capillarity and permeability, stresses and strains, consolidation, shear; stability of footings, retaining walls, cuts, and embankments. Prerequisite: Engineering 325.
- 451, 452. METALLOGRAPHY. The principles and application of metallography and heat treatment of iron and steel. Application of commercial laboratory methods to study of complaints and defects in "unknown" samples. Two hours of lecture and recitation and three hours of laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Engineering 351, 352 and 351L, 352L. Fee: \$10.00 each semester. 3+3h.c.
- 453, 454. ADVANCED METALLOGRAPHY. Group work in the techniques of selecting, processing, sectioning, grinding, polishing, etching, and photomicrography of metallographic specimens. Correlation of physical properties and micro-structure of ferrous and nonferrous metal and alloy specimens and preparation of project reports, including photomicrographic illustrations. Projects cover heat treatment of cast, forged, hot-rolled, extruded, and coldworked steels and commercial alloys of copper, aluminum, nickel, zinc, tin, and other metals. One hour of lecture and four hours of laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Engineering 351, 352 and 351L, 352L. Fee: \$10.00 each semester.
- 455. IRON AND STEEL METALLURGY. Study of the raw materials required for the production of iron and steel. Ore concentration, by-products, ovens, blast furnaces, Bessemer processes, open hearth, and refractories. Prerequisite: Engineering 251, 252.
- 456. NONFERROUS METALLURGY. The production of nonferrous metals, including cadmium, chromium, copper, aluminum, gold, silver, tin, and zinc. Types of ores, types of blast furnace melting, converters; continuous decantation and cyanide processes. Prerequisite: Engineering 251, 252.
- 457. NONFERROUS METALLURGY: RARE METALS. A study of the production, properties, and uses of the lesser-known nonferrous elements: beryllium, calcium, tantalum, columbium, molybdenum, titanium, zirconium, tungsten, etc. Prerequisite: Engineering 252. Prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 456.
- 458. MECHANICAL METALLURGY: HOT WORKING. The theory and practice of the hot working of metals and alloys with emphasis on iron and steel, including forging, extrusion, rolling, swaging, and other operations. Study of roll design, equipment design, mill layout, and the physical metallurgy involved. Prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 351, 352 and 351L, 352L.
- 459. MECHANICAL METALLURGY: COLD WORKING. The theory and practice of the cold working of metals and alloys with emphasis on iron and steel, including the cold drawing of wire, bars, tubes, and special shapes: the cold rolling of strip and sheet; and the related heat treatments. Consideration of reduction schedules used in successive drawing or rolling passes and of the design and utilization of cold-working equipment. Prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 351, 352 and 351L, 352L. 3 h. c.

- 461, 462. PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL. The fundamentals and techniques of planning and control required in the co-ordination of product engineering, production engineering, quality control, material control, expediting, purchasing, scheduling, and dispatching. Applications to seasonal and non-seasonal business. Economic lot size calculations and formulas. Plant capacity and plant layout; material handling. Prereq.: Business Organization 310.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 463. JOB ANALYSIS. The fundamentals and techniques of job descriptions, job specifications, salary determination, and the use of charts in setting up labor grades, locality surveys, and merit ratings for purposes of wage determination, with examples from actual practice. Prerequisite: Engineering 361. Prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 362. 3 h. c.
- 470. ADVANCED MACHINE DESIGN. A continuation of Engineering 371, including the designing of bearings, gears, cams, thick-walled pressure vessels, flywheels, and other machine elements. Prereq.: Engineering 371.
- 470L. ADVANCED MACHINE DESIGN LABORATORY. A continuation of Engineering 37IL. Includes the design of an entire machine. Taken concurrently with Engineering 470. Fee: \$2.50.
- 471. HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING I. The essentials of heating and ventilating, with attention to the essential definitions, laws, and properties of various media: factors affecting human comfort; heat transmission and air infiltration in buildings; calculation and estimation of building heat losses and gains; heat disseminators, radiators, and convectors; fuels, combustion, draft, chimneys; steam and hot water heating; piping, steam flow, insulation. Prereq.: Engineering 317 and 317L. 3 h.c.
- 472. HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING II. Air conditioning in relation to heating and ventilating problems and the processing of materials. Air conveying and air cleaning; air-flow, fans, duct design, air cleaners, gravity-flow, unit systems of ventilation; heating with warm-air furnace systems, central hot-blast systems, and unit heaters; air humidification and dehumidification, drying of materials, control of air temperature and humidity, summer cooling of buildings. Prerequisite: Engineering 471.
- 473. REFRIGERATION. Application of the thermodynamic theory to refrigeration; pumps, centrifugal and reciprocal; compressors; refrigerants and their properties; compression and absorption systems. Prerequisite: Engineering 317 and 317L.

  3 h. c.
- 474. TURBINES AND JETS. Theory of the turbine, thermodynamic study of the flow of gaseous mixtures through nozzles; design of blades: efficiency; governing. Prereq.: Engineering 374 and 374L. 3 h.c.
- 475. INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES. Thermodynamic analysis of internal combustion engine cycles; fuels; combustion; carburetion, cooling, lubrication, and effect of supercharging on engine performance. Prereq.: Engineering 374 and 374L.
- 475L. INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES LABORATORY. Two hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 475. Fee: \$10.00.
- 476. MECHANICAL VIBRATIONS. The causes, effects, and control of vibration in machine elements and foundations. Vibrations with and without damping. Vibration of systems with several degrees of freedom. Vibration isolation and absorption, with the application of modern methods in this field. Prereq.: Mathematics 315.

#### WILLIAM RAYEN SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

#### CURRICULUMS

Below are the required curriculums leading to the degree of Bachelor of Engineering. In the first section are listed the 109 semester hours of courses taken by all engineering students;\* in the second are the additional courses for the major in each special branch.

## I. Courses Common to All Engineering Curriculums

The 109 semester hours listed below are required in all engineering curriculums, unless an exception is indicated.

#### A. Non-Science and Non-Technical Courses

#### Rasic

	Hours
munication 105-106-107, Basic Course I-II-III	9
ntation 100, Freshman Orientation	Credit
sical Education 107 and 108, Health Education I and II	2
General	
General	
nanities 401, Greek Classics and the Old Testament al Science 101 and 102, Introduction to the Social Sciences I and I	3 I 6
Professional	
ness Organization 201 and 202, Business Law I and II	3
meeting 501, Report writing	
	33
B. Basic Science and Mathematics Courses	
mistry 109-110, General Chemistry	10
nematic 109-110, Freshman Mathematics	10
hematics 209-210, Calculus I and II: Differential and Integral.	10
lathematics 309, Differential Equations	
lathematics 310, Partial Differential Equations	3
sics 201, General Physics: Mechancis, Heat, and Sound	3
sics 201L, General Physics Laboratorysics 202, General Physics: Light and Electricity	1
sics 202L, General Physics Laboratory	
	44
C. Engineering Courses	
neering 101, Elementary Engineering Drawing	2

#### CURRICULUMS

Engineering 202, Engineering Drawing: Descriptive Geometry 3 Engineering 220, Analytical Mechanics: Statics 3
Engineering 251, General Metallurgy
Engineering 313, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering 4
TEngineering 314, Elements of Electrical Machines
TEngineering 314L, Elements of Electrical Machines Laboratory
*Engineering 325, Analytical Mechanics: Dynamics
Engineering 326, Strength of Materials
*Engineering 326L, Strength of Materials Laboratory
Engineering 401-402, Thesis4
32

## II. Additional Courses for Each Major Field

In addition to the 109 semester hours listed above (96 for chemical engineering), one of the following groups of courses is required, according to the student's major:

## Chemical Engineering

Chemistry 205, Qualitative Analysis	4
Chemistry 206, Quantitative Analysis	2
Chemistry 207, Quantitative Analysis	3
Chemistry 208, Quantitative Analysis	3
Chemistry 301, 302, Organic Chemistry	6
Chemistry 303, 304, Organic Chemistry Laboratory	4
Chemistry 311, 312, Physical Chemistry	6
Chemistry 411, Thermodynamics	2
Chemistry 412, Thermodynamics	2
Chemistry 419, Advanced Inorganic Chemistry	2
Chemistry 430, Unit Design	3
Engineering 252, General Metallurgy	
Engineering 302, Report Writing	2
Engineering 328, Hydraulics	3
Engineering 328L, Hydraulics Laboratory	1
Engineering 340-341, Principles of Chemical Engineering	6
Engineering 374, Heat Engineering	3
Engineering 374L, Heat Engineering Laboratory	1
	56

## Civil Engineering

Engineering	130, Surveying	3
Engineering	230, Route Surveying	3
Engineering	323, Graphic Solutions	2
Engineering	328, Hydraulics	3
Engineering	328L, Hydraulics Laboratory	1
Engineering	330, Theory of Structures	3
Engineering	331, Design of Steel Structures	4
Engineering	332, Highway Construction	3
Engineering	333, Sewage Disposal	3
Engineering	430, Concrete Construction	4
Engineering	431, Construction of Buildings	3
Engineering	432. Water Supply	3
Engineering	433, Indeterminate Structures	3
Engineering	434, Soil Mechanics	3
		1 1
		TI

<sup>†</sup>Except for electrical engineering majors, who take Engineering 315, Electrical Measurement, instead.

<sup>\*</sup>Except for chemical engineering.

## WILLIAM RAYEN SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

## Electrical Engineering

Engineering	311-312, Electric Circuits	6
Engineering	311L-312L, Electric Circuits Laboratory 315, Electrical Measurements 317, Applied Thermodynamics	2
Engineering	315. Electrical Measurements	3
Engineering	317, Applied Thermodynamics	3
Engineering	317L, Applied Thermodynamics Laboratory	1
Engineering	374, Heat Engineering	3
Engineering	374L, Heat Engineering Laboratory	1
	411, Direct Current Machines	3
Engineering	411L, Direct Current Machines Laboratory	1
Engineering	413-414. Alternating Current Apparatus	6
Engineering	413L-414L. Alternating Current Apparatus Laboratory	_ 2
Engineering	415. Electronic Circuit Elements	3
Engineering	415L, Electronic Circuit Elements Laboratory	1
Engineering	416, Electronic Applications	3
Engineering	416L, Electronic Applications Laboratory	1
Engineering	417. Electric Power Transmission	3
Engineering	418, Field Theory	3
		45
	Industrial Engineering	
	205, Elementary Industrial Accounting	-
Accounting	205. Elementary Industrial Accounting	3
Accounting	205L, Elementary Industrial Accounting Laboratory	0
Accounting	305, Industrial Cost Accounting ganization 315, Corporation Finance 303, Financial Organization 319, Economics of American Industry 401, Labor Problems 317, Applied Thermodynamics 317L, Applied Thermodynamics Laboratory 361, Moston and Time Applies	3
Business Org	ganization 315, Corporation Finance	3
Economics 3	03, Financial Organization	3
Economics 3	19, Economics of American Industry	3
Economics 4	101, Labor Problems	3
Engineering	317, Applied Thermodynamics	3
Engineering	31/L. Applied Thermodynamics Laboratory	1
Engineering	361, Motion and Time Analysis 362, Time Study and Formula-Making 363, Principles of Industrial Engineering and Management	3
Engineering	362, Time Study and Formula-Making	3
Engineering	363, Principles of Industrial Engineering and Management	3
Engineering	461, 462, Production Planning and Control 463, Job Analysis	6
Engineering	463, Job Analysis	3
Speech and I	Dramatics 215, Public Speaking and Oral Interpretation	2
		40
		42
	Mechanical Engineering	
Engineering	317, Applied Thermodynamics	3
Engineering	317L, Applied Thermodynamics Laboratory	1
Engineering	323. Graphic Solutions	2
Engineering	328, Hydraulics	$=$ $\tilde{3}$
Engineering	3281 Hydraulies Laboratory	1
Engineering	343, Fuels 344, Furnaces 371, Elementary Machine Design 371L, Elementary Machine Design Laboratory	3
Engineering	344 Furnaçõe	3
Engineering	371 Flomentary Machine Design	2
Engineering	3711 Flamentary Machine Design Laboratory	1
Engineering	374 Heat Engineering	3
Engineering	374, Heat Engineering Laboratory 470, Advanced Machine Design	1
Engineering	470 Advanced Machine Design	2
Engineering	470L, Advanced Machine Design Laboratory 471, Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning I 473, Refrigeration 474, Turbines and Jets	1
Engineering	471 Heating Ventilating and Air Conditioning I	2
Engineering	473 Pafrigaration	3
Engineering	474 Turking and Ista	2
Engineering	475 Internal Companying Propings	3
Engineering	474, Turbines and Jets 475, Internal Combustion Engines 475L, Internal Combustion Engines Laboratory	3
Engineering	476 M. L. Sint Villerian Engines Laboratory	3
Engineering	476, Mechanical Vibrations	3
		42
		77

202

#### **CURRICULUMS**

## Metallurgical Engineering

Chemistry 205, Qualitative Analysis	4
Chemistry 205, Qualitative Analysis Chemistry 206, Quantitative Analysis	2
Engineering 252, General Metallurgy	
Engineering 343, Fuels	
Engineering 344, Furnaces	3
Engineering 351, 352 Physical Metallurgy	6
Engineering 351L, 352L Metallography Laboratory	3
Engineering 355, Metallurgical Calculations	3
Engineering 453, 454 Advanced Metallography	6
Engineering 455, Iron and Steel Metallurgy	
Engineering 456, Nonferrous Metallurgy	3
Engineering 458, Mechanical Metallurgy: Hot Working	3
Engineering 459, Mechanical Metallurgy: Cold Working	3
	45

Semester-by-semester versions of these curriculums are available at the office of William Rayen School of Engineering.

# Dana School of Music\*

## General Information

## ORGANIZATION AND PURPOSE

Dana School of Music of Youngstown College began in 1869 as Dana's Musical Institute in Warren, Ohio. It was merged with Youngstown College in 1941. The former Charles S. Thomas mansion at 616 Wick Avenue, a block north of the main campus, became its home and remains its principal building.

The school offers instruction for both professional and avocational needs. Moreover, since a program of general education is available in the College of Arts and Sciences, the student who has studied voice or an instrument while in high school may continue his music study, whatever his purpose, without overlooking the broader aspects of his education.

The School of Music offers courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Music, with the major in piano, organ, voice, any standard string or wind instrument, percussion, theory, composition, sacred music, or music education. It also provides the courses for the major in the history and literature of music for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. A preparatory department is maintained for pre-college students.

The music education department prepares students for certification as music teachers in public schools, and also provides the music courses needed for the general elementary teaching certificate. Music education students have ample opportunity for practice teaching, since close co-operation is maintained between the college and the public schools of Youngstown and vicinity.

Credit in music is allowed in varying amounts roward the other degrees granted by Youngstown College.

<sup>\*</sup>Dana School of Music is a member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

## **FACILITIES**

## Buildings

The school's main building, at 616 Wick Avenue, contains the administrative offices, thirteen studios, four classrooms, four soundproof record-playing rooms, and the record library. The Dana Annex, directly behind the main music building, contains twenty soundproof practice rooms and a pipe organ practice room. In the second story of Central Hall, on the main campus, are one studio and classroom, a large soundproof rehearsal and recital hall seating three hundred, and the instrumental and choral libraries.

## Equipment

Equipment includes fifteen grand pianos and twenty-seven uprights, a Moeller two-manual pipe organ, a Hammond model E electric organ, and band and orchestral instruments. A three-manual Austin organ at the First Presbyterian Church, close to the campus, is also available for both practice and teaching.

#### Libraries

The library of band, orchestral, and choral music, mentioned above, contains about a thousand titles. In the central collection of the college there are about twenty-five hundred books on music. The phonograph record library, in the main Dana building, contains records valued at twenty-five hundred dollars, nearly half of them having been presented to Dana School of Music as a gift in 1948. Covering the entire field of music history, they are invaluable for both listening and teaching.

# Scholarships and Loans

The School of Music has at its disposal a number of scholarships, which are awarded, after competitive auditions, on the basis of talent, intelligence, and need. Applications should be directed to the dean of Dana School of Music.

College Scholarships. A limited number of scholarships are awarded for proficiency in a band or orchestral instrument, singing, or accompanying. The stipends vary.

The Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center Scholarships. These scholarships were presented to the School of Music in 1947 by

#### DANA SCHOOL OF MUSIC

the Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center for the use of worthy students of the Greater Youngstown area. They provide a stipend of one hundred dollars a year for each of four students.

The Sigma Alpha Iota Scholarship. The local Alumnae Chapter of Sigma Alpha Iota, honorary professional music fraternity for women, offers a scholarship available only to members of Alpha Nu Chapter of the fraternity. The requirements for this scholarship can be learned from the chairman of the chapter's scholarship committee.

The William H. Dana Scholarship Loan Fund. This fund was established by the Alumni Association of Dana School of Music as a memorial to the school's founder. Information about loans may be secured from the secretary of the association, at Dana School of Music.

# Self-Help

See page 45.

## Placement Service

Through its many alumni, the school can give its graduates considerable assistance in finding professional positions. Its contacts extend through forty-two states, and each year requests for graduates are received from all branches of the profession.

In addition, the college maintains a placement service for students and graduates, for all types of positions; see page 45.

# ACTIVITIES

# Musical Activities

Dana School of Music supplements the concert activities of the Monday Musical Club and the Youngstown Symphony Society with a series of lecture-recitals by outstanding artists, composers, and musicologists. In addition, the faculty presents a series of complimentary programs for the general public.

Student recitals afford additional training through experience in public performance. Besides graduation recitals, there are informal student recitals every Tuesday and Thursday at 11 a.m.

Attendance at recitals is obligatory for music students. Additional hours of credit in the student's major applied field may be required for non-attendance.

The College Bands are an integral part of the campus life. The Marching Band functions during the football season and is open to all students of the college who can qualify. The Concert Band presents a series of concerts through the year, playing various types of band music. Students of the college are chosen for this group through auditions. The Laboratory Band is for students who need additional training to qualify for the Concert Band.

The Symphony Orchestra provides opportunity for musical growth and development in its presentations of symphonic works. It possesses an adequate library of symphonic and chamber music. It is open to all students of the college who can qualify.

The A Cappella Choir offers, to all students of the college who can qualify, the opportunity to participate in unaccompanied singing of sacred and secular compositions from all periods of musical history, including the contemporary.

The Mixed Chorus is a group of men and women chosen for their vocal and musical ability and is open to any student of the college who can qualify. Larger choral works are studied and presented through the year. The group also forms the nucleus of operatic presentations.

The Madrigal Singers are a group of sixteen selected voices from the School of Music. The group studies and sings a cappella compositions of the English madrigal school, modern arrangements of folk tunes, and suitable contemporary works.

The String Quartet and the Brass and Woodwind Ensembles are likewise restricted to students of the School of Music.

Opera is a tradition in Youngstown College. Casts are selected through competitive audition, and productions are staged in collaboration with the Departments of Art, of Speech and Dramatics, and of Health and Physical Education of the College of Arts and Sciences. The Mixed Chorus plays an important part in these presentations.

#### Professional Fraternities

Alpha Nu Chapter of Sigma Alpha Iota, an honorary professional music fraternity for women, and Delta Eta Chapter of Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia, an honorary professional music fraternity for men, are chartered to Dana School of Music.

#### Dana Music Forum

The Dana Music Forum is an organization of all full- and part-time students of Dana School of Music. Its purpose is to promote the advancement and appreciation of all forms of music. The Forum sponsors social functions and musical programs and assists in recitals and concerts of the School of Music.

#### Other Student Activities

Students of the School of Music may take part in other activities of Youngstown College on an equal basis with other students. These activities are described on pages 48-53. The Youngstown Chapter of Composers, Authors, and Artists of America is also open to Youngstown College students.

## The Alumni Association

Dana School of Music has a large and active Alumni Association, formed many years ago during the school's independent existence. The organization is the means of a continuing relationship between the school and its graduates, and its services are continually increasing.

#### TUITION AND FEES

All tuition charges and fees are explained in detail in the general section on Fees and Expenses (pages 79-86).

# Full-time Students†

The rates for full-time music students are stated and explained on page 80. The semester charge of \$254.50 includes tuition fees for both applied music and other courses to the extent stated, as well as regular fees for student activities, library use, health service, guidance, athletics, social and recreational facilities, and music lectures and recitals. In applied

<sup>†</sup>A full-time music student is a student enrolled in Dana School of Music and carrying 11 or more semester hours, inclusive of applied music courses but exclusive of Orientation 100 and music ensemble courses.

- 220. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS: STATICS. The fundamental principles of mechanics and their application to problems of engineering. Forces, components, vectors, moments, couples, cables, and friction. Moments of inertia are introduced in preparation for the strength of materials course. Prerequisite: Mathematics 209 and Physics 201 and 201L. Prerequisite or concurrent: Mathematics 210 and Physics 202 and 202L. Identical with Physics 220.
- 230. ROUTE SURVEYING. Preliminary route location, with the necessary office and field work, including curves used in railroad and highway construction and earth work. Prereq.: Engineering 130. Fee: \$5.00. 3 h.c.
- 251, 252. GENERAL METALLURGY. The principles of metallurgical processes, with emphasis on iron and steel manufacture. Essentials of metallurgical reactions, refractories for metallurgical furnaces, furnaces and fuels, raw materials of the iron and steel industry, the iron blast furnace, the Bessemer converter, acid and basic open hearths and electric furnaces, manufacturing costs, and marketing of steel products. Prerequisite: Chemistry 109-110 or equivalent. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 255. METALLOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUE. The techniques of preparation, examination, and photography of iron and steel samples. Acquaintance with typical steel structures; heat treatments and their general principles; identification of non-metallic inclusions; study of defective steels. Two hours of laboratory work a week, including a discussion period. Prerequisite: Chemistry 205. Fee: \$5.00.

#### Upper Division Courses

- 301. REPORT WRITING. The content of the engineering report, and methods of presenting it; construction of a comprehensive report, using data from previous studies. Prereq.: advanced standing in engineering.
- 311. ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS. Sinusoidal currents and voltages; vector representation; solution of series and parallel circuits; real and apparent power: voltage and current loci: balanced and unbalanced polyphase circuits; power in polyphase systems; Fourier analysis of non-sinusoidal waves. Prereq.: Engineering 313, Mathematics 210, Physics 202 and 2021.
- 311L. ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 311. Fee: \$5.00. 1 h. c.
- 312. ELECTRICAL NETWORKS. Network theorems; methods of network solution; resonance phenomena; coupled circuits and impedance transformation; filter design and analysis; transmission lines, infinite line and reflection, transient and steady-state behavior of lines. Prereq.: Engineering 311 and 311L.

  3 h. c.
- 312L. ELECTRICAL NETWORKS LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 312. Fee: \$5.00. 1 h. c.
- 313. FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING. An introductory course in electrical engineering. Conductors and insulators; network solution of direct current circuits; network theorems; magnetic fields, inductance, solution of magnetic circuits; electric fields and capacitance; simple transients; electrodynamic principles; elementary theory of alternating current circuits. Prereq.: Mathematics 209, Physics 201 and 201L. Prerequisite or concurrent: Mathematics 210, Physics 202 and 202L.

- 314. ELEMENTS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES. A course in direct and alternating current machines for non-electrical majors. Theory and application of direct current motors and generators, transformers, alternators, synchronous motors and converters, and induction motors. Prereq.: Engineering 313.
- 314L. ELEMENTS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 314. Fee: \$10.00
- 315. ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS. Electrical units and standards, experimental procedure in measurements, methods of measuring the various electric and magnetic quantities and circuit parameters. Theory and use of potentiometers, A. C. bridges, indicating instruments, instrument transformers, etc. Two hours of theory and three hours of laboratory a week. Prereq.: Engineering 311 and 311L. Fee: \$10.00.
- 317. APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS. The law of conservation of energy and its illustration in the transformation of energy. General energy equations, the characteristic and energy equations of a perfect gas, reversible non-flow processes of gases, the Carnot cycle: heat power plants: steam and steam calorimetry, steam fuels and combustion, steam boilers, steam generator auxiliaries; feedwater treatment, feedwater heaters; draft apparatus, chimneys, fans. Prereq.: Physics 201 and 202 and Mathematics 209-210. 3 h. c.
- 317L. APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS LABORATORY. Three hours of laboratory a week; taken concurrently with Physics 317. Fee: \$10.00.
- 323. GRAPHIC SOLUTIONS. The fundamental principles of graphic statics and engineering mechanisms. Force systems, trusses, cranes, and derricks; displacements, velocities, accelerations, relative motion, and machines. One hour of lecture and two hours of drawing laboratory a week. Prereq.: Engineering 220; prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 325. Fee: \$2.50.

  2 h. c.
- 325. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS: DYNAMICS. The motions of a particle, the dynamics of moving bodies, Newton's Laws, simple harmonic motion, mechanical vibrations, impulse and momentum, balancing, the gyroscope, governors, and work and energy. Prereq.: Engineering 220. Identical with Physics 325.
- 326. STRENGTH OF MATERIALS. Application of advanced mechanical principles to problems of stress and strain, including resistance to direct force, bending, torque, shear, eccentric load, beam deflection, and compounded stress. Prereq.: Engineering 220.

  3 h. c.
- 326L. STRENGTH OF MATERIALS LABORATORY. Determination of mechanical properties of materials in direct tension and compression, transverse and torsional shear, and bending; testing of wood, brick, concrete, and ferrous and non-ferrous metals. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 326. Fee: \$10.00.
- 328. HYDRAULICS. The laws of fluid mechanics and their application; properties of fluids; statics of fluids, compressible and incompressible; accelerated liquids; dynamics of fluids; flow of fluids in pipes; flow with free surface; orifices and nozzles; impulse and momentum; resistance to immersed and floating bodies; dynamical similitude. Prereq.; Engineering 220.
- 328L. HYDRAULICS LABORATORY. Two hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 328. Fee: \$10.00.

- 330. THEORY OF STRUCTURES. Reactions, shears, bending moments, and deflections in beams and trusses due to external fixed and moving loads; design of simple trusses and beams; analytical and graphical methods of solution. Three hours of lecture and recitation a week. Prereq.: Engineering 220.
- 331. DESIGN OF STEEL STRUCTURES. The theory and design of beams, girders, steel bridges, and steel roofs. Three hours of lecture and recitation and three hours of design and calculation a week. Prereq.: Engineering 326 and 326L. Fee: \$2.50.
- 332. HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION. The design and construction of roads and pavements; the materials used in their construction; their location and maintenance. Prereq.: Engineering 220.

  3 h. c.
- 333. SEWAGE DISPOSAL. The collection, treatment, and disposal of sewage, with special attention to municipal sewerage and the construction of disposal plants. Prereq.: Chemistry 109-110 or 111-112, and Engineering 328 and 328L.

  3 h. c.
- 340-341. PRINCIPLES OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING. Identical with Chemistry 340-341. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 343. FUELS. The origins, production, and combustion of natural and manufactured fuels, and the chemical principles involved; the utilization of fuel and burners in metallurgical furnaces. Prereq.: Engineering 251 and 317.
- 344. FURNACES. The design and efficiency of various furnace structures, including electric furnaces; calculation of furnace efficiency, heat losses, and furnace capacities; recuperation and regeneration, heat flow, and rate of heat transfer; and study of materials used in furnace construction. Prereq.: Engineering 343.
- 351, 352. PHYSICAL METALLURGY. The crystal structure of pure metals and alloys, the freezing of metals, phase diagrams for metallic systems, solid solution alloys, intermetallic compounds, eutectic systems, the plastic deformation of metals and the principles of hot and cold working, recrystallization, x-ray diffraction for study of metal structures, diffusion in metals, the mechanical properties of metals and alloys, flow of heat in metals, magnetic properties, damping capacity, other physical properties of metals, powder metallurgy. Prereq.: Engineering 251, 252.
- 351L, 352L. METALLOGRAPHY LABORATORY. Study of the more common micro-structures of both ferrous and nonferrous metals and alloys. The student studies approximately fifty prepared specimens under the microscope, writes a description of each, and draws its typical micro-structure. Instruction in microscope technique. Taken concurrently with Engineering 351, 352. One three-hour period a week. Fee: \$5.00 each semester.  $1\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{2}h$  h. c.
- 353. METALLURGY. The crystalline structure of metals, their freezing, age hardening, etc. Review of the most common nonferrous alloys and their properties and uses. Development of the iron carbon equilibrium diagram and the significance of the thermal critical points. Two hours of lecture and recitation and three hours of laboratory a week. Fee: \$5.00.
- 354. METALLURGY. The effects of the various elements on the mechanical properties of steel; testing; calculating hardenability; study of steel complaints and defects observed in laboratories. Strip and sheet mill processing. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory a week. Fee: \$5.00.

#### WILLIAM RAYEN SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

- 355. METALLURGICAL CALCULATIONS. Calculations in thermo-chemistry, including those of blast furnace charges, open hearth charges, heat transfer, and chimney design, and of the efficiency of blowing engines, blast furnaces, Bessemer converters, and reheating furnaces. The course covers both ferrous and non-ferrous metallurgy. Prereq.: Mathematics 209-210 and Chemistry 205 and 206.
- 361. MOTION AND TIME ANALYSIS. Fundamentals and elements of motion study, construction and use of process charts and operation analysis, work simplification and standardization, characteristics of motions, and basic divisions of accomplishment. Visits to local plants are arranged. Prereq.: Mathematics 109-110.
- 362. TIME STUDY AND FORMULA-MAKING. Tools and methods of time study, practice in making time-study observations, determination of constants and variables, leveling for efforts and skill allowances for delays and fatigue, construction and use of formula standards. Time studies are made of actual plant operations. Prereq.: Mathematics 109-110. 3 h. c.
- 363. PRINCIPLES OF INDUCTRIAL ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT. The general principles of industrial engineering and the basic principles of industrial management. Prereq.: junior standing. 3 h.c.
- 371. ELEMENTARY MACHINE DESIGN. A study of the design of basic machine elements, including springs, shafts, screw fastenings, belts, brakes, and clutches. Prerequisite: Engineering 202, 326, and 326L. 2 h. c.
- 371L. ELEMENTARY MACHINE DESIGN LABORATORY. Designing of machine elements, such as shafts, belt drives, gears, and cams; layouts for cam profiles and gear teeth; study of displacements, velocities, and accelerations associated with machine elements. Taken concurrently with Engineering 371. Fee: \$2.50.
- 372. IRON FOUNDRY. The theory and practice of the foundry of ferrous and non-ferrous metals; heat requirements; a first-hand study of foundry practice in core-making. Study of various mouldings and castings.

  3 h. c.
- 373. STEEL FOUNDRY. Sand mixtures and their functions. Founding: floor, bench, and machine moulding; centrifugal casting; heading and gating; cleaning and preparing castings for shipment. Design: pattern and casting. Melting practice: crucible, converter, open hearth, and electric; acid and basic practices, and chemical reaction. Heat treatment: annealing, normalizing, and air, oil, and water quenching of carbon and alloy steels. Specifications and uses of various types of alloy steels. Prerequisite: Engineering 372.

  3 h. c.
- 374. HEAT ENGINEERING. Practical application of thermodynamic principles to steam, air. and gas power. Prereq.: Engineering 317.

  3 h. c.
- 374L. HEAT ENGINEERING LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 374. Prerequisite: Engineering 317L. Fee: \$10.00.
- 401-402. THESIS. The student prepares a written report, of at least 2,500 words, of an investigation of a subject selected by either the student or the dean of the engineering school. Three bound copies are required; specifications are available on request. For credit, the thesis must be accepted by both the dean and the adviser. Prereq.: senior standing. Estimated thesis expense: \$50.00-\$60.00.

#### COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

- 411. DIRECT CURRENT MACHINES. Dynamo principles; armature windings: armature reaction: voltage characteristics of generators; speed-torque characteristics of motors; starting and speed control of motors: ratings, losses, and efficiencies; special direct current machines such as Amplidyne, Rototrol, and others. Prereq.: Engineering 313.
- 411L. DIRECT CURRENT MACHINES LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 411. Fee: \$10.00. I h. c.
- 413-414. ALTERNATING CURRENT APPARATUS. The theory, operation, and analysis of transformers, alternators, synchronous motors, synchronous converters, polyphase induction motors, single-phase motors, and motor controls. Prereq.: Engineering 311 and 311L, 411 and 411L. 3+3h.c.
- 413L-414L. ALTERNATING CURRENT APPARATUS LAB-ORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 413-414. Fee: \$10.00 each semester. 1+1 h. c.
- 415. ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ELEMENTS. A study of the theory of high vacuum, gaseous, thermionic, and photoelectric tubes. Contingent field theory, electron ballistics and optics, emission at metallic surfaces, gaseous conduction, construction of electronic circuit elements, parametric circuit equations of tubes, characteristic curves, rating and efficiency, basic utilization circuits. Prereq.: Mathematics 315 and Engineering 311-312 and 311L-312L. (Formerly "Electron Dynamics".)
- 415L. ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ELEMENTS LABORATORY. Two hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 415. Fee: \$10.00. 1 h. c.
- 416. ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS. Theory and design of amplifiers, rectifiers, and oscillators. Survey of pulse forming, triggering, and timing circuits. Examination or analysis of typical control and regulation circuits, induction heating and welding, radiation detectors, principles of radar utilization of communication facilities and the decibel convention. Prereq.: Engineering 415 and 415L, or equivalent.
- 416L. ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS LABORATORY. Three hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 416. Fee: \$10.00. 1 h. c.
- 417. ELECTRIC POWER TRANSMISSION. Transmission line parameters: solution of the short and long line; circle diagrams; symmetrical components and their application to fault calculations and sequence impedance of machines: and other topics relating to power transmission. Pre-req.: Engineering 312, 413.
- 418. ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY. Definitions of fields and potentials, study of the static electric and magnetic field, steady currents and the associated magnetic field, changing electric and magnetic fields, Maxwell's equations and their applications to waves in dielectric and conducting media, reflection, radiation, Poynting's vector. Vector notation is used throughout the course. Prereq.: Mathematics 315, Engineering 311.
- 430. CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION. The properties of concrete; the design and construction of concrete walls, slabs, girders, beams, and columns. Prereq.: Engineering 326 and 326L.

  4 h. c.
- 431. CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS. The materials, structural elements and details, utilities, and services involved in building construction. Prerequisite: Engineering 331.

- 432. WATER SUPPLY. Public and industrial water supply systems and methods of purification; construction and operation of distribution systems. Prereq.: Chemistry 109-110 or 111-112.
- 433. INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES. Analysis of statically indeterminate structures: elastic arches, closed rings, rigid frames, continuous beams. Prerequisite: Engineering 330, 331, and 430.

  3 h. c.
- 434. SOIL MECHANICS. The mechanical properties of soils, soil classification; capillarity and permeability, stresses and strains, consolidation, shear; stability of footings, retaining walls, cuts, and embankments. Prerequisite: Engineering 325.
- 451, 452. METALLOGRAPHY. The principles and application of metallography and heat treatment of iron and steel. Application of commercial laboratory methods to study of complaints and defects in "unknown" samples. Two hours of lecture and recitation and three hours of laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Engineering 351, 352 and 351L, 352L. Fee: \$10.00 each semester.
- 453, 454. ADVANCED METALLOGRAPHY. Group work in the techniques of selecting, processing, sectioning, grinding, polishing, etching, and photomicrography of metallographic specimens. Correlation of physical properties and micro-structure of ferrous and nonferrous metal and alloy specimens and preparation of project reports, including photomicrographic illustrations. Projects cover heat treatment of cast, forged, hot-rolled, extruded, and coldworked steels and commercial alloys of copper, aluminum, nickel, zinc, tin, and other metals. One hour of lecture and four hours of laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Engineering 351, 352 and 351L, 352L. Fee: \$10.00 each semester.
- 455. IRON AND STEEL METALLURGY. Study of the raw materials required for the production of iron and steel. Ore concentration, by-products, ovens, blast furnaces, Bessemer processes, open hearth, and refractories. Prerequisite: Engineering 251, 252.
- 456. NONFERROUS METALLURGY. The production of nonferrous metals, including cadmium, chromium, copper, aluminum, gold, silver, tin, and zinc. Types of ores, types of blast furnace melting, converters; continuous decantation and cyanide processes. Prerequisite: Engineering 251, 252. 3 h.c.
- 457. NONFERROUS METALLURGY: RARE METALS. A study of the production, properties, and uses of the lesser-known nonferrous elements: beryllium, calcium, tantalum, columbium, molybdenum, titanium, zirconium, tungsten, etc. Prerequisite: Engineering 252. Prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 456.
- 458. MECHANICAL METALLURGY: HOT WORKING. The theory and practice of the hot working of metals and alloys with emphasis on iron and steel, including forging, extrusion, rolling, swaging, and other operations. Study of roll design, equipment design, mill layout, and the physical metallurgy involved. Prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 351, 352 and 351L, 352L.
- 459. MECHANICAL METALLURGY: COLD WORKING. The theory and practice of the cold working of metals and alloys with emphasis on iron and steel, including the cold drawing of wire, bars, tubes, and special shapes: the cold rolling of strip and sheet; and the related heat treatments. Consideration of reduction schedules used in successive drawing or rolling passes and of the design and utilization of cold-working equipment. Prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 351, 352 and 351L, 352L. 3 h. c.

- 461, 462. PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL. The fundamentals and techniques of planning and control required in the co-ordination of product engineering, production engineering, quality control, material control, expediting, purchasing, scheduling, and dispatching. Applications to seasonal and non-seasonal business. Economic lot size calculations and formulas. Plant capacity and plant layout; material handling. Prereq.: Business Organization 310.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 463. JOB ANALYSIS. The fundamentals and techniques of job descriptions, job specifications, salary determination, and the use of charts in setting up labor grades, locality surveys, and merit ratings for purposes of wage determination, with examples from actual practice. Prerequisite: Engineering 361. Prerequisite or concurrent: Engineering 362. 3 h. c.
- 470. ADVANCED MACHINE DESIGN. A continuation of Engineering 371, including the designing of bearings, gears, cams, thick-walled pressure vessels, flywheels, and other machine elements. Prereq.: Engineering 371.

  2 h.c.
- 470L. ADVANCED MACHINE DESIGN LABORATORY. A continuation of Engineering 371L. Includes the design of an entire machine. Taken concurrently with Engineering 470. Fee: \$2.50.
- 471. HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING I. The essentials of heating and ventilating, with attention to the essential definitions, laws, and properties of various media: factors affecting human comfort: heat transmission and air infiltration in buildings: calculation and estimation of building heat losses and gains; heat disseminators, radiators, and convectors: fuels, combustion, draft, chimneys; steam and hot water heating; piping, steam flow, insulation. Prereq.: Engineering 317 and 317L. 3 h.c.
- 472. HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING II. Air conditioning in relation to heating and ventilating problems and the processing of materials. Air conveying and air cleaning; air-flow, fans, duct design, air cleaners, gravity-flow, unit systems of ventilation; heating with warm-air furnace systems, central hot-blast systems, and unit heaters; air humidification and dehumidification, drying of materials, control of air temperature and humidity, summer cooling of buildings. Prerequisite: Engineering 471.
- 473. REFRIGERATION. Application of the thermodynamic theory to refrigeration; pumps, centrifugal and reciprocal; compressors; refrigerants and their properties; compression and absorption systems. Prerequisite: Engineering 317 and 317L.

  3 h. c.
- 474. TURBINES AND JETS. Theory of the turbine, thermodynamic study of the flow of gaseous mixtures through nozzles; design of blades: efficiency; governing. Prereq.: Engineering 374 and 374L. 3 h.c.
- 475. INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES. Thermodynamic analysis of internal combustion engine cycles: fuels; combustion; carburetion, cooling, lubrication, and effect of supercharging on engine performance. Prereq.: Engineering 374 and 374L.

  3 h. c.
- 475L. INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES LABORATORY. Two hours a week; taken concurrently with Engineering 475. Fee: \$10.00.
- 476. MECHANICAL VIBRATIONS. The causes, effects, and control of vibration in machine elements and foundations. Vibrations with and without damping. Vibration of systems with several degrees of freedom. Vibration isolation and absorption, with the application of modern methods in this field. Prereq.: Mathematics 315.

## WILLIAM RAYEN SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

#### CURRICULUMS

Below are the required curriculums leading to the degree of Bachelor of Engineering. In the first section are listed the 109 semester hours of courses taken by all engineering students;\* in the second are the additional courses for the major in each special branch.

## I. Courses Common to All Engineering Curriculums

The 109 semester hours listed below are required in all engineering curriculums, unless an exception is indicated.

#### A. Non-Science and Non-Technical Courses

#### Basic

Course	Hours
Communication 105-106-107, Basic Course I-II-III	1
Orientation 100 Freshman Orientation	Credit
Orientation 100, Freshman Orientation	2
Physical Education (activity)	2
a a possibility of the control of th	
General	
Humanities 401, Greek Classics and the Old Testament	3
Social Science 101 and 102, Introduction to the Social Sciences I and I	
Professional	
Business Organization 201 and 202, Business Law I and II	6
Economics 309, Engineering Economics	3
Economics 309, Engineering Economics	2
	33
	25
B. Basic Science and Mathematics Courses	
Chemistry 109-110, General Chemistry	
Mathematic 109-110, Freshman Mathematics	10
Mathematics 209-210, Calculus I and II: Differential and Integral	10
**Mathematics 309, Differential Equations **Mathematics 310, Partial Differential Equations	3
**Mathematics 310, Partial Differential Equations	3
Physics 201, General Physics: Mechancis, Heat, and Sound	3
Physics 201L, General Physics Laboratory	1
Physics 202, General Physics: Light and ElectricityPhysics 202L, General Physics Laboratory	
Physics 202L, General Physics Laboratory	
	44
C. Engineering Courses	
Engineering 101, Elementary Engineering Drawing	2
Engineering 103, Advanced Engineering Drawing	2
*Except chemical engineering students, who take only 96 of them.  **Except for chemical engineering.	

#### CURRICULUMS

Engineering 202, Engineering Drawing: Descriptive Geometry	. 3
Engineering 220, Analytical Mechanics: Statics	. 3
Engineering 251, General Metallurgy	. 3
Engineering 313, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering	4
†Engineering 314, Elements of Electrical Machines	3
†Engineering 314L, Elements of Electrical Machines Laboratory	- 1
*Engineering 325, Analytical Mechanics: Dynamics	3
*Engineering 326, Strength of Materials	3
*Engineering 326L, Strength of Materials Laboratory	1
Engineering 401-402, Thesis	4
	22
	26

# II. Additional Courses for Each Major Field

In addition to the 109 semester hours listed above (96 for chemical engineering), one of the following groups of courses is required, according to the student's major:

## Chemical Engineering

Chemistry 205, Qualitative Analysis	4
Chemistry 206, Quantitative Analysis	
Chemistry 207, Quantitative Analysis	
Chemistry 208, Quantitative Analysis	
Chemistry 301, 302, Organic Chemistry	6
Chemistry 303, 304, Organic Chemistry Laboratory	4
Chemistry 311, 312, Physical Chemistry	
Chemistry 411, Thermodynamics	2
Chemistry 412, Thermodynamics	2
Chemistry 419, Advanced Inorganic Chemistry	2
Chemistry 430, Unit Design	
Engineering 252, General Metallurgy	
Engineering 302, Report Writing	
Engineering 328, Hydraulics	3
Engineering 328L, Hydraulics Laboratory	1
Engineering 340-341, Principles of Chemical Engineering	6
Engineering 374, Heat Engineering	
Engineering 374L, Heat Engineering Laboratory	1
	56

## Civil Engineering

Engineering 130, Surveying Engineering 230, Route Surveying Engineering 323, Graphic Solutions Engineering 328, Hydraulics Engineering 328L, Hydraulics Laboratory Engineering 330, Theory of Structures Engineering 331, Design of Steel Structures	2 3 1 3
Engineering 332, Highway Construction	3
Engineering 333, Sewage Disposal Engineering 430, Concrete Construction	3
Engineering 431, Construction of Buildings	3
Engineering 432, Water Supply	3
Engineering 433, Indeterminate Structures Engineering 434, Soil Mechanics	3
	41

<sup>†</sup>Except for electrical engineering majors, who take Engineering 315, Electrical Measurement, instead.

<sup>\*</sup>Except for chemical engineering.

# WILLIAM RAYEN SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

# Electrical Engineering

Engineering 311-312, Electric Circuits	6
Engineering 311L-312L, Electric Circuits Laboratory	2
Engineering 315, Electrical Measurements Engineering 317, Applied Thermodynamics Engineering 317L, Applied Thermodynamics Laboratory	3
Engineering 317, Applied Thermodynamics	3
Engineering 317L, Applied Thermodynamics Laboratory	1
Engineering 3/4, Heat Engineering	3
Engineering 374L, Heat Engineering Laboratory	1
Engineering 411, Direct Current Machines	3
Engineering 411L, Direct Current Machines Laboratory	1
Engineering 413-414, Alternating Current Apparatus	6
Engineering 413L-414L, Alternating Current Apparatus Laboratory	$-\frac{2}{2}$
Engineering 415, Electronic Circuit Elements Engineering 415L, Electronic Circuit Elements Laboratory	3
Engineering 415L, Electronic Circuit Elements Laboratory	1
Engineering 416, Electronic Applications	3
Engineering 416L, Electronic Applications Laboratory	1
Engineering 417, Electric Power Transmission	3
Engineering 418, Field Theory	3
	45
7.1	45
Industrial Engineering	
Accounting 205. Elementary Industrial Accounting Accounting Laboratory	3
Accounting 205L, Elementary Industrial Accounting Laboratory	_ 0
Accounting 305, Industrial Cost Accounting	3
Business Organization 315. Corporation Finance	3
Economics 303. Financial Organization	3
Economics 319. Economics of American Industry	3
Economics 401. Labor Problems	3
Engineering 317. Applied Thermodynamics	_ 3
Engineering 317L. Applied Thermodynamics Laboratory	- 1
Engineering 361, Motion and Time Analysis Engineering 362, Time Study and Formula-Making	3
Engineering 362, Time Study and Formula-Making	_ 3
Engineering 303. Principles of Industrial Engineering and Management	- 5
Engineering 461, 462, Production Planning and Control	_ 6
Engineering 461, 462, Production Planning and Control Engineering 463, Job Analysis	3
Speech and Dramatics 215, Public Speaking and Oral Interpretation	2
	10
	42
Mechanical Engineering	
Engineering 317, Applied Thermodynamics	3
Engineering 317L. Applied Thermodynamics Laboratory	1
Engineering 323, Graphic Solutions	2
Engineering 323, Graphic Solutions Engineering 328, Hydraulics	3
Engineering 328L, Hydraulics Laboratory	1
Engineering 343, Fuels	
Engineering 344, Fuels Engineering 344, Furnaces	_ 3
Engineering 371. Elementary Machine Design	2
Engineering 371L. Elementary Machine Design Laboratory Engineering 374, Heat Engineering	1
Engineering 374, Heat Engineering	3
Engineering 374L. Heat Engineering Laboratory	1
Engineering 470, Advanced Machine Design	2
Engineering 470L, Advanced Machine Design Laboratory	1
Engineering 470L, Advanced Machine Design Laboratory Engineering 471, Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning I	3
Engineering 4/3. Retrigeration	)
Engineering 474, Turbines and Jets Engineering 475, Internal Combustion Engines	3
Engineering 475, Internal Combustion Engines	3
Engineering 475L, Internal Combustion Engines Laboratory	1
Engineering 476, Mechanical Vibrations	3

#### **CURRICULUMS**

## Metallurgical Engineering

Chemistry 205, Qualitative Analysis	
Chemistry 206, Quantitative Analysis	2
Engineering 252, General Metallurgy	3
Engineering 3+3, Fuels	
Engineering 344, Furnaces	
Engineering 351, 352 Physical Metallurgy	6
Engineering 351L, 352L Metallography Laboratory	
Engineering 355, Metallurgical Calculations	
Engineering 453, 454 Advanced Metallography	
Engineering 455, Iron and Steel Metallurgy	
Engineering 456, Nonferrous Metallurgy	
Engineering 458, Mechanical Metallurgy: Hot Working	
Engineering 459, Mechanical Metallurgy: Cold Working	3
	45

Semester-by-semester versions of these curriculums are available at the office of William Rayen School of Engineering.

# Dana School of Music\*

## General Information

## ORGANIZATION AND PURPOSE

Dana School of Music of Youngstown College began in 1869 as Dana's Musical Institute in Warren, Ohio. It was merged with Youngstown College in 1941. The former Charles S. Thomas mansion at 616 Wick Avenue, a block north of the main campus, became its home and remains its principal building.

The school offers instruction for both professional and avocational needs. Moreover, since a program of general education is available in the College of Arts and Sciences, the student who has studied voice or an instrument while in high school may continue his music study, whatever his purpose, without overlooking the broader aspects of his education.

The School of Music offers courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Music, with the major in piano, organ, voice, any standard string or wind instrument, percussion, theory, composition, sacred music, or music education. It also provides the courses for the major in the history and literature of music for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. A preparatory department is maintained for pre-college students.

The music education department prepares students for certification as music teachers in public schools, and also provides the music courses needed for the general elementary teaching certificate. Music education students have ample opportunity for practice teaching, since close co-operation is maintained between the college and the public schools of Youngstown and vicinity.

Credit in music is allowed in varying amounts roward the other degrees granted by Youngstown College.

<sup>\*</sup>Dana School of Music is a member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

#### **FACILITIES**

## Buildings

The school's main building, at 616 Wick Avenue, contains the administrative offices, thirteen studios, four classrooms, four soundproof record-playing rooms, and the record library. The Dana Annex, directly behind the main music building, contains twenty soundproof practice rooms and a pipe organ practice room. In the second story of Central Hall, on the main campus, are one studio and classroom, a large soundproof rehearsal and recital hall seating three hundred, and the instrumental and choral libraries.

## Equipment

Equipment includes fifteen grand pianos and twenty-seven uprights, a Moeller two-manual pipe organ, a Hammond model E electric organ, and band and orchestral instruments. A three-manual Austin organ at the First Presbyterian Church, close to the campus, is also available for both practice and teaching.

#### Libraries

The library of band, orchestral, and choral music, mentioned above, contains about a thousand titles. In the central collection of the college there are about twenty-five hundred books on music. The phonograph record library, in the main Dana building, contains records valued at twenty-five hundred dollars, nearly half of them having been presented to Dana School of Music as a gift in 1948. Covering the entire field of music history, they are invaluable for both listening and teaching.

## Scholarships and Loans

The School of Music has at its disposal a number of scholarships, which are awarded, after competitive auditions, on the basis of talent, intelligence, and need. Applications should be directed to the dean of Dana School of Music.

College Scholarships. A limited number of scholarships are awarded for proficiency in a band or orchestral instrument, singing, or accompanying. The stipends vary.

The Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center Scholarships. These scholarships were presented to the School of Music in 1947 by

#### DANA SCHOOL OF MUSIC

the Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center for the use of worthy students of the Greater Youngstown area. They provide a stipend of one hundred dollars a year for each of four students.

The Sigma Alpha Iota Scholarship. The local Alumnae Chapter of Sigma Alpha Iota, honorary professional music fraternity for women, offers a scholarship available only to members of Alpha Nu Chapter of the fraternity. The requirements for this scholarship can be learned from the chairman of the chapter's scholarship committee.

The William H. Dana Scholarship Loan Fund. This fund was established by the Alumni Association of Dana School of Music as a memorial to the school's founder. Information about loans may be secured from the secretary of the association, at Dana School of Music.

## Self-Help

See page 45.

## Placement Service

Through its many alumni, the school can give its graduates considerable assistance in finding professional positions. Its contacts extend through forty-two states, and each year requests for graduates are received from all branches of the profession.

In addition, the college maintains a placement service for students and graduates, for all types of positions; see page 45.

## ACTIVITIES

## Musical Activities

Dana School of Music supplements the concert activities of the Monday Musical Club and the Youngstown Symphony Society with a series of lecture-recitals by outstanding artists, composers, and musicologists. In addition, the faculty presents a series of complimentary programs for the general public.

Student recitals afford additional training through experience in public performance. Besides graduation recitals, there are informal student recitals every Tuesday and Thursday at 11 a.m.

Attendance at recitals is obligatory for music students. Additional hours of credit in the student's major applied field may be required for non-attendance.

The College Bands are an integral part of the campus life. The Marching Band functions during the football season and is open to all students of the college who can qualify. The Concert Band presents a series of concerts through the year, playing various types of band music. Students of the college are chosen for this group through auditions. The Laboratory Band is for students who need additional training to qualify for the Concert Band.

The Symphony Orchestra provides opportunity for musical growth and development in its presentations of symphonic works. It possesses an adequate library of symphonic and chamber music. It is open to all students of the college who can qualify.

The A Cappella Choir offers, to all students of the college who can quality, the opportunity to participate in unaccompanied singing of sacred and secular compositions from all periods of musical history, including the contemporary.

The Mixed Chorus is a group of men and women chosen for their vocal and musical ability and is open to any student of the college who can qualify. Larger choral works are studied and presented through the year. The group also forms the nucleus of operatic presentations.

The Madrigal Singers are a group of sixteen selected voices from the School of Music. The group studies and sings a cappella compositions of the English madrigal school, modern arrangements of folk tunes, and suitable contemporary works.

The String Quartet and the Brass and Woodwind Ensembles are likewise restricted to students of the School of Music.

Opera is a tradition in Youngstown College. Casts are selected through competitive audition, and productions are staged in collaboration with the Departments of Art, of Speech and Dramatics, and of Health and Physical Education of the College of Arts and Sciences. The Mixed Chorus plays an important part in these presentations.

## Professional Fraternities

Alpha Nu Chapter of Sigma Alpha Iota, an honorary professional music fraternity for women, and Delta Eta Chapter of Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia, an honorary professional music fraternity for men, are chartered to Dana School of Music.

## Dana Music Forum

The Dana Music Forum is an organization of all full- and part-time students of Dana School of Music. Its purpose is to promote the advancement and appreciation of all forms of music. The Forum sponsors social functions and musical programs and assists in recitals and concerts of the School of Music.

## Other Student Activities

Students of the School of Music may take part in other activities of Youngstown College on an equal basis with other students. These activities are described on pages 48-53. The Youngstown Chapter of Composers, Authors, and Artists of America is also open to Youngstown College students.

## The Alumni Association

Dana School of Music has a large and active Alumni Association, formed many years ago during the school's independent existence. The organization is the means of a continuing relationship between the school and its graduates, and its services are continually increasing.

## TUITION AND FEES

All tuition charges and fees are explained in detail in the general section on Fees and Expenses (pages 79-86).

# Full-time Students†

The rates for full-time music students are stated and explained on page 80. The semester charge of \$254.50 includes tuition fees for both applied music and other courses to the extent stated, as well as regular fees for student activities, library use, health service, guidance, athletics, social and recreational facilities, and music lectures and recitals. In applied

<sup>†</sup>A full-time music student is a student enrolled in Dana School of Music and carrying 11 or more semester hours, inclusive of applied music courses but exclusive of Orientation 100 and music ensemble courses.



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<sup>†</sup>A full-time music student is a student enrolled in Dana School of Music and carrying 11 or more semester hours, inclusive of applied music courses but exclusive of Orientation 100 and music ensemble courses.





#### **ACTIVITIES: TUITION AND FEES**

music it provides for two half-hour private lessons a week in the major subject, one half-hour private lesson a week in the minor subject, and use of practice rooms. To this sum are added any course-fees or other special fees applicable during a particular semester.

Additional applied music lessons, or any courses in excess of a total of 15 semester hours, are payable at the pertinent rates as stated on page 80.

#### Part-Time Students

A part-time student for the degree of Bachelor of Music is charged for applied music at the rates listed below under "Tuition Rates for Applied Music," and, for any other course he takes, at the ordinary rates for part-time students.

# Special Students in Applied Music

A student from another unit of the college who studies applied music pays at the rates listed below under "Tuition Rates for Applied Music". These charges are in addition to his regular tuition and are payable under the same conditions as all other college fees. (Such a student must first see the dean of the School of Music for assignment to a teacher.)

# Private Students in Applied Music

A student from outside the college who studies with any of the School of Music faculty pays at the rates listed below under "Tuition Rates for Applied Music". The following policies prevail:

Arrangements for lessons and for assignment to teachers must first be made at the office of the dean of Dana School of Music.

Payment must be made either in advance for the complete term (semester or summer session), or under an installment contract arranged through the business office (see page 85). All payments are made to the cashier in the Main Building, 410 Wick Avenue. In case of official withdrawal during a term, fees paid in advance will be refunded according to the number of lessons taken during that term. No student may enroll for a new term until all his previous lessons have been paid for.

No private student may enroll for less than a full term. Lessons may be taken on a weekly basis only. Lessons missed (with satisfactory excuse) must be made up by the end of the term. No lessons will be carried over from one term to another.

## Preparatory Department

Music instruction in applied music (piano, voice, band. and orchestral instruments) is offered to pre-college students from 7 to 18 years of age. It is designed to prepare the student for entrance to the college courses in Dana School of Music. The student has the choice of three plans of study:

- 1. Private instruction only. Private lesson fees are listed below under "Tuition Rates for Applied Music."
- 2. Private and class instruction combined, each student receiving one private lesson a week and taking part in a weekly musicianship class. The cost is based on the teacher's private lesson rate (see below) plus \$23.00 for the musicianship class.
- 3. The musicianship class only. The fee is \$23.00 for a semester.

From the beginning, the child's ability is made the foundation upon which all later work is built. Harmony, ear-training, rhythms, sight reading, transposition, and biography are included in the class work, in which each child has a share. Public recitals are held frequently.

Lessons and class instruction in the Preparatory Department are offered after school and on Saturdays. All private lesson fees are payable as stated above under "Private Students in Applied Music."

## Tuition Rates for Applied Music

The following rates apply to all students in applied music except full-time music students, whose special Applied Music Charge is stated and explained on page 80.

charge is stated and explained on pe	Semester of Eigh	teen Weeks
Brass	One half-	Two half- hour lessons
Raymond H. Dehnbostel (trumpet or French horn)	\$54.00	\$108.00
John W. Remick (trombone or tuba)	54.00	108.00
•••	71100	100.0

#### TUITION AND FEES

Organ		
Samuel S. Badal	54.00	108.00
Henry V. Stearns	54.00	108.00
Percussion		
Myron J. Wisler	54.00	108.00
Piano		
Theodore Baar	54.00	108.00
Mary E. Fankhauser	54.00	108.00
Henry V. Stearns	54.00	108.00
Strings		
Theodore Baar (violoncello)	54.00	108.00
" (contrabass)	54.00	108.00
Alvin Myerovich (violin or viola)	54.00	108.00
Voice		
Kathryn T. Guarnieri	54.00	108.00
Kenneth R. Kitchen		108.00
Leah MacDonald McIlroy	54.00	108.00
William Hugh Miller	54.00	108.00
Woodwinds		
Mark C. Dolliver, Jr.	54.00	108.00
Harry L. Joyce	54.00	108.00
Preparatory Department		
Instruction in any instrument or in voice	27.00	54.00

# Special Fees

- 1. Piano Practice Fee. The fee for piano practice is \$5.00 a semester for a major and \$2.00 a semester for a minor.
- 2. Organ Practice Fee. The charge for practice on the college pipe organ is \$40.00 a semester for a major (10 hours of practice a week) or \$20.00 a semester for a minor (5 hours of practice a week).
- 3. Instrument Rental Fee. Although students in instrumental classes are expected to provide their own instruments, the School of Music has a limited number which may be rented for a fee of \$5.00 a semester for each instrument. The student will receive the instrument in playing condition; thereafter he must supply his own strings, reeds, etc., is responsible for the care and safe-keeping of the instrument, and must return it in as good condition as when he received it.

- 4. Band Uniform Rental Fee. Each member of the Marching Band is charged a uniform-rental fee of \$2.00, of which \$1.00 is refunded if the uniform is in good condition when returned.
- 5. Theory Placement Examination Fee. A fee of \$5.00 is charged any student who is given the placement examination in the theory of music. The fee is payable upon application to take the examination.

#### ADMISSION

## Application and Examinations

An applicant for admission to Dana School of Music must satisfy the general requirements for admission to the college (pages 62-65). His application for admission to the School of Music must be submitted to the dean of the School of Music (from whose office application forms are obtainable) on or before August 1 for the fall semester or January 1 for the spring semester.

Every freshman takes a placement examination to determine his proficiency in applied music. These examinations are usually given one week before the opening of a semester.

A placement examination in music theory will be given upon application and payment of a fee of \$5.00. A passing grade permits the applicant to enter Music 103-104, Theory I, without first taking Music 109, Fundamentals of Music.

The entering student must give considerable thought to the branch of applied music in which he will specialize, as a change of curriculums later on is likely to delay his graduation.

# Admission to Courses Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Music

## Scholastic Requirements

The applicant must present 16 units of high school credit, as follows:

English	3	units
A foreign language	2	units
Mathematics	1	unit
Science or history	1	unit
Others	9	units

#### Musical Proficiency

It is expected that the applicant will have developed a certain proficiency in one or more branches of applied music before entering college, as he must meet certain standards in technique and repertory. His qualifications are determined by the placement tests mentioned above; and the student not qualifying for the first regular course in his major branch of applied music takes preparatory work, without credit, until he is ready to undertake credit courses.

The student wishing to specialize in music theory or in composition, or to prepare for advanced study after graduation from college, should present evidence of his ability to handle the materials of music. This ability may be determined in part by placement tests. If he wishes to place the major emphasis on composition, he must present original compositions as evidence of creative talent.

# Admission from Other Colleges

The general policy is stated on page 64. Advanced standing in applied music and in aural and written theory is granted tentatively and must be validated by examinations or by completion of more advanced courses in Dana School of Music.

## Special Students

The general policy is stated on page 64. Accordingly, the School of Music provides training for mature students who wish to improve their playing ability or to study music for cultural purposes, but who for technical reasons cannot enter the degree courses. Private lessons on all instruments and in voice are available to such students.

# REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

Following are the requirements for the degrees for which the major study is done in this unit. It is the student's responsibility to see that he satisfies all graduation requirements. The general requirements for all degrees are stated on pages 66 ff. Students enrolled or planning to enroll in the R. O. T. C. should note the relevant information on pages 67-68.

# The Degree of Bachelor of Music

To receive the degree of Bachelor of Music, the student must fulfill the general requirements for all degrees and satis-

#### DANA SCHOOL OF MUSIC

factorily complete one of the curriculums described on pages 216-221. Each curriculum includes courses that satisfy one of the following sets of requirements:

For	the	Major	in	Instrument,	Voice,	Theory,	Composition,
				or Sacred	Music		

Communication Satisfactory proficiency (9 hours)

The director of the Division of Language and Literature is the judge of this proficiency. Ordinarily, he will grant a certificate to a student who has received a grade of C or higher in the final semester of his required course in communication or its equivalent.

Health and Physical Education \_\_\_\_\_4 hours

Physical Education 107 and 108 (health education), 2 hours; and four semesters of eurhythmics, totaling 2 hours. Any substitution of other courses for these requirements must be approved by the dean of Dana School of Music and the head of the Department of Health and Physical Education.

Orientation 100 \_\_\_\_\_ Credit

Social Science 101 and 102 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 30 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

Religion \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3 hours
A course in the Department of Philosophy and Religion, or Humanities
401 or 402.

Science 4 hours

Music 205-206 (Acoustics of Music).

History 201 and 202 6 hours

Not required of transfer students with 60 or more hours of credit acquired elsewhere.

Psychology 201 and 304 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 6 hours

Music 83-99 hours
These figures do not include Music 205-206 (Acoustics of Music).

Electives (Upper Division) \_\_\_\_\_\_0-3 hours

# For the Major in Music Education

Communication Satisfactory proficiency (9 hours)

The director of the Division of Language and Literature is the judge of this proficiency. Ordinarily, he will grant a certificate to a student who has received a grade of C or higher in the final semester of his required course in communication or its equivalent.

Health and Physical Education 4 hours

Physical Education 107 and 108 (health education), 2 hours; and four semesters of eurhythmics, totaling 2 hours. Any substitution of other courses for these requirements must be approved by the dean of Dana School of Music and the head of the Department of Health and Physical Education.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Orientation 100		Credit
Social Science 101 and 102	6	hours f credit ac-
Religion	3	hours
A course in the Department of Philosophy and Religi 401 or 402.	on, or	Humanities
Science	4	hours
Music 205-206 (Acoustics of Music).		
History 201 and 202	6	hours
Not required of transfer students with 60 or more liquired elsewhere.	hours o	f credit ac-
Psychology 201, 202, and 304	9	hours
Music	73-98	hours
The figures include music education courses, but not the	he acous	stics course.
Education	15	hours
Electives (Upper Division)	2-6	hours

# For Two Majors, in Music and in Music Education

A student wishing to complete a major in an instrument or in voice, theory, composition, or sacred music, and also a major in music education, may do so by satisfying all the requirements of (a) one of the first four curriculums given below, and (b) one of the music education curriculums. Such a combined program of study may be arranged in consultation with the dean of Dana School of Music.

# The Degree of Bachelor of Arts with Major in the History and Literature of Music

For the degree of Bachelor of Arts with the major in the history and literature of music, only the courses for the major are taken in Dana School of Music. The rest is done in the College of Arts and Sciences, and the other requirements for the degree will be found, accordingly, on page 94.

The music study for this degree is regarded as purely cultural and non-professional, and includes no courses in music education. The major consists of 45 semester hours, as follows:

#### DANA SCHOOL OF MUSIC

*Course 203-204 in voice or an instrument	4	hours
**Music 103-104, Theory I	8	hours
Music 203-204, Theory II	8	hours
Music 205-206, Acoustics of Music	4	hours
Music 305-306, History of Music	4	hours
Music 307-308, Survey of Music Literature	4	hours
Music 327-328, Form and Analysis	4	hours
Music 335, Counterpoint 1, or 336, Counterpoint II	3	hours
Music 427-428, Symphonic Literature	4	hours
Music Ensemble	2	hours

## Curriculums

The student not qualifying for a 101 or 103 applied music course (whichever his curriculum requires) takes the relevant course 45, without credit, until his deficiency is overcome.

A student who can meet the applied music proficiency requirements of his curriculum without taking the courses designed to develop that proficiency, may earn in other applied music courses as many hours of credit as he would in the courses not taken.

The student may qualify for Music 103-104 (Theory I) either by receiving a passing grade on a placement examination in music theory, which he may take on application and payment of a fee, or by receiving a grade of C in Music 109 (Fundamentals of Music).

## For the Degree of Bachelor of Music with Major in Instrument, Voice, Theory, Composition, or Sacred Music

#### INSTRUMENT MAJOR

Designed for the student primarily interested in performance and/or in teaching (other than in public schools). Piano, if not the major, is desirable as the minor.

First Year Hrs.	Second Year Hrs
Major instrument 101-102 6	Major instrument 201-202
Minor instrument 105-106	Minor instrument 205-206
Mus. 103-104 Theory I 8	Mus. 203-204 Theory II
Music ensemble 2	Mus. 205-206 Acoustics of Music
Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II 6	Music ensemble
Soc. Sci. 101 & 102 Introduction	Comm. 107 Basic Course III
to the Social Sciences I & II 6	Hist. 201 & 202 The United States 6
Phys. Ed. 107 & 108 Health Ed. I & II 2	Psych, 201 General Psychology 8
Phys. Ed. 121 & 122 Eurhythm, I & II 1	Phys. Ed. 221 & 222 Eur. III & IV 1
Orientation 100 Freshman Or Credit	
	35
33	

<sup>\*</sup>If the student demonstrates that he has already attained this level of proficiency, he may substitute other music courses, according to his choice and his qualifications.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Prerequisite: grade of C or better in Music 109, or passing grade in placement examination in theory.

Third Year	Hrs.	Fourth Year H	rs.
Major instrument 301-302		Major instrument 401-402	. 6
Minor instrument 305-806		Minor instrument 405-406	. 2
Mus. 301-302 Sight Singing and		Mus. 401-402 Sight Singing and	
Ear-Training I		Ear-Training II	. 2
Mus. 305-306 History of Music	4	Mus. 405, 406 Instrumental Con-	
Mus. 307-308 Survey of Music		ducting and Score-Reading	
Literature	4	Mus. 409-410 Orchestration	
Mus. 319-320 Conducting		Mus. 421-422 Composition I	
Mus. 327-328 Form and Analysis	4	Mus. 427-428 Symphonic Literature.	
Mus. 335 & 336 Counterpoint I &	II 6	Music ensemble	
Music ensemble		Recital	. 1
Psych, 304 Psychology of Music .	3	Philosophy and Religion elective,	
		or Humanities 401 or 402	
	35	Elective (Upper Division)	. 3
			00
			33

#### VOICE MAJOR

Designed for the student primarily interested in performance and/or in teaching (other than in public schools). Piano is required as the minor.

First Year	Second Year   Hrs.
Third Year Hrs.  Major: Voice 301-302 6 Minor: Piano 305-806 2 Mus. 301-302 Sight Singing and Ear-Training I 2 Mus. 307-308 Survey of Music Literature 4 Mus. 319-320 Conducting 2  *Germ. 101-102 Elementary German 6 Hist. 201 & 202 The United States 6 Soc. Sci. 101 & 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences I & II 6	Fourth Year   Hrs.

## THEORY OR COMPOSITION MAJOR

Designed for the student wishing to specialize in music theory or composition, and/or to prepare for advanced study and specialization at the graduate level. Such a student should demonstrate his ability to handle the materials of music, and if wishing to major in composition, must furnish evidence of his creative talent.

If the student lacks proficiency in piano of the level of Piano 305, he must elect piano (unless it is his major instrument) until such proficiency is achieved.

First Year Hrs.	Second Year Hrs.
Major instrument, or Voice 103-104 4 Minor instrument, or Voice 105-106 2 Mus. 103-104 Theory I	Major instrument, or Voice 203-204 4 Minor instrument, or Voice 205-206 2 Mus. 203-204 Theory II

<sup>\*</sup> May be omitted if the student has two high school credits in the language.

Third Year   Hrs.	Fourth Year  Major instrument, or Voice 403-404 4  Minor instruments (woodwind and brass) 105 2  Mus. 401-402 Sight Singing and Ear-Training II 2  Mus. 408, 404 Choral Conducting, or 405, 406 Instrumental Conducting 2  Mus. 409-410 Orchestration 4  Mus. 427-428 Symphonic Literature 4  Mus. 429 Canon and Fugue 2  Mus. 430 Modern Harmony 2  Mus. 431-432 Composition II, or 433-434 Pedagogy of Theory 4  Music ensemble 2  Recital 1  Philosophy and Religion elective, or Humanities 401 or 402 3  Psych. 304 Psychology of Music 3
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#### SACRED MUSIC MAJOR

Designed for the voice or organ major wishing to specialize in sacred music with a view to becoming a minister of music and/or preparing for advanced study and specialization at the graduate level.

First Year  Major: Organ or Voice 101-102 . 6 6 Minor: Organ, Piano, or Voice 105-106 2 Mus. 103-104 Theory I 8 Music ensemble 2 Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II . 6 Soc. Sci. 101 & 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences I & II 6 Phys. Ed. 107 & 108 Health Ed. I & II 2 Phys. Ed. 121 & 122 Eurhythm. I & II 1 Orientation 100 Freshman Or Credit	Second Year   Hrs.
Third Year Hrs.  Major: Organ or Voice 301-302 6  Minor: Organ, Piano, or Voice 305-306 2  Mus. 301-302 Sight Singing and Ear-Training I 2  Mus. 305-306 History of Music 4  Mus. 307-308 Survey of Music 2  Literature 4  Mus. 319-320 Conducting 2  Mus. 335 & 336 Counterpoint I & II 6  Mus. 361 Hymnology 2  Mus. 362 Gregorian Chant 2  Mus. 363-364 Junior and Senior Choir Methods 4  Music ensemble 2	Fourth Year

## For the Degree of Bachelor of Music with Major in Music Education

These curriculums lead to the special certificate to teach music in the public schools of Ohio. The certification requirements of the various states differ greatly, and if a student wishes

<sup>\*</sup> The composition major takes 431-432, the theory major 433-434. †Music 465 required of organ majors.

<sup>‡</sup>Instead of a recital, the composition major submits a one-hour program of his own work for public performance. The theory major may do likewise, or he may present a recital in his major applied music field.

#### CURRICULUMS: MUSIC EDUCATION MAJOR

to be certified in another state, it is his responsibility to bear in mind that state's requirements in his choice of courses. Courses satisfying such requirements usually give credit toward the degree, but some additional courses may be found necessary.

Piano takes precedence over all other applied minors.

## Music Education Major: VOCAL

For certification purposes this curriculum is called "vocal" regardless of whether the applied major is in voice or piano.

First Year Applied major: Voice or Piano 103-104 Applied minor: Piano or Voice 105-106 Mus. 103-104 Theory I Music ensemble Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-I Educ. 101 Introduction to Educat Soc. Sci. 101 & 102 Introduction to the Social Sciences I & II Phys. Ed. 167 & 108 Health Ed. I Phys. Ed. 121 & 122 Eurhythm. I & Orientation 100 Freshman Or.	2 8 2 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 11 2 & II 1	Applied major: Voice or Piano 203-204 Applied minor: Piano or Voice 205-206 Mus. 203-204 Theory II Mus. 203-204 Theory II Mus. 311-312 Class Voice Methods Music ensemble Comm. 107 Basic Course III Psych. 201 General Psychology Psych. 202 Psychology of Educatio Phys. Ed. 221 & 222 Eur. III & IV	2 8 4 2 2 3 n 3
Third Year Applied major: Voice or Piano 303-304 Applied minor: Piano or Voice 305-306 Mus. 301-302 Sight Singing and Ear-Training I Mus. 307-308 Survey of Music Literature Mus. 315-316 Music in the First Six Grades Mus. 319-320 Conducting Music ensemble Educ. 301 Principles of Teaching Educ. 304 Chasroom Managemen Hist. 201 & 202 The United State Elective (Upper Division)		Fourth Year Applied major: Voice or Piano 403-404 Applied minor: Piano or Voice 405-406 Mus. 403, 404 Choral Conducting Mus. 409-410 Orchestration Mus. 411-412 Junior and Senior High School Methods Music ensemble Recital Educ. 404 Student Teaching Psych. 304 Psychology of Music Philosophy and Religion elective, or Humanities 401 or 402	4 2 4 4 2 1 6 3

## Music Education Major: INSTRUMENTAL

Applied music options are stated below the curriculum.

	First Year	Hrs.	Second Year	Hrs.
Applied majo	r 103-104		Applied major 203-204	
Applied mine	or 105-106	2	Applied minor 205-206	2
Mus. 103-104	Theory I	8	Applied minor 105-106	2
	ble		Mus. 203-204 Theory II	
	06 Basic Course I-		Mus. 205-206 Acoustics of Music	
	troduction to Educ		Mus. 225-226 Woodwind Methods	
	& 102 Introductio		Music ensemble	
	al Sciences I & II		Comm. 107 Basic Course III	
	& 108 Health Ed.		Psych. 201 General Psychology .	
	& 122 Eurhythm.		Psych. 202 Psychology of Educat	
Orientation I	00 Freshman Or.	Credit	Phys. Ed. 221 & 222 Eur. III & IV	, 1
		34		34
				12000

Third Year	Fourth Year
33	33

For the applied music major and minors for the curriculum above, either of the following options may be chosen:

## Option I

Piano as the major, with the following minors (a maximum of 4 hours and a minimum of 2 hours in each, except where a lower minimum is indicated):

a. violin
b. clarinet

d. other string or wind instrumente. cello (1 hour)

c. trumpet

f. percussion (1 hour)

# Option II

String, wind, or percussion major, with the following minors (4 hours in piano and 2 hours in each of the others, except as indicated, unless it is the major instrument):

a. piano b. violin e. other string or wind instrument

c. clarinet
d. trumpet

f. cello (1 hour)
g. percussion (1 hour)

# Music Education Major: VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL

A five-year curriculum; it may be completed in four years and five summers by starting with a summer session. Applied music options follow the curriculum.

First Year Hr	8.
Applied major 103-104	4
Applied minor 105-106	2
Mus. 103-104 Theory I	8
Music ensemble	2
Comm. 105-106 Basic Course I-II	6
Educ. 101 Introduction to Education	3
Soc. Sci. 101 & 102 Introduction to	
the Social Sciences I & II	6
Phys. Ed. 107 & 108 Health Ed. I & II	2
Phys. Ed. 121 & 122 Eurhythm, I & II	ī
Orientation 160 Freshman Or Credi	t
-	-

Second Year	E	ĭı	s.
Applied major 203-204			4
Applied minor 205-206			9
Mus. 203-204 Theory			0
Mus. 205-206 Acoustics of Music	((2))		1
Mus. 225-226 Woodwind Methods			0
Music ensemble		•	2
Comm. 107 Basic Course III			3
Psych. 201 General Psychology			2
Psych. 202 Psychology of Education			2
Phys. Ed. 221 & 222 Eur, III & IV			1
	-	_	

32

## CURRICULUMS: MUSIC EDUCATION MAJOR

Third Year	Hrs.	Fourth Year Hrs.
Applied major 303-304	4	Applied major 403-404 4
Applied minor 305-306	2	Applied minor 105-106 2
Applied minor 105-106	2	Applied minor 105-106 2
Mus. 301-302 Sight Singing and		Mus. 325-326 String Methods 2
Ear-Training I		Mus. 329-330 Brass Methods 2
Mus. 307-308 Survey of Music		Mus. 401-402 Sight Singing and
Literature	4	Ear-Training II 2
Mus. 311-312 Class Voice Method:		Mus. 403, 404 Choral Conducting 2
Mus. 315-316 Music in the First		Mus. 409-410 Orchestration 4
Six Grades	4	Mus. 411-412 Junior and Senior
Mus. 318 Percussion Methods		High School Methods 4
Mus. 319-320 Conducting	2	Music ensemble 2
Music ensemble	2	Recital 1
Hist, 201 & 202 The United Stat		Educ. 301 Principles of Teaching 3
and the market and analysis are		Educ. 804 Classroom Management 3
	31	
		00

Fifth Year	Hrs	
Applied minor 105-106	2	2
Applied minors 105		,
		•
Mus. 405, 406 Instrumental Con-	- 6	
ducting		4
Mus. 417 Instrumental Problems	2	ŗ
Mus. 419 Band Techniques		
Mania annualia		í
Music ensemble	4	á
Educ. 404 Student Teaching		j
Philosophy and Religion elective.		
or Humanities 401 or 402		2
Psychology 304 Psychology of Music		
Electives (Upper Division)	(	ò
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	30	ú

For the applied music major and minors in the foregoing curriculum, one of the following options may be chosen:

# Option I

Piano major, with the following minors (6 hours in one and 2 hours in each of the others except as indicated):

a.	voice	e.	other string or wind instrument
b.	violin	f.	cello (1 hour)
c.	clarinet	g.	percussion (1 hour)
d.	trumpet		

## Option II

Voice major, with the following minors (6 hours in piano and 2 hours in each of the others except as indicated):

a.	piano	e.	other string or wind instrument
b.	violin	f.	cello (1 hour)
c.	clarinet	g.	percussion (1 hour)
d.	trumpet		

# Option III

String, wind, or percussion major, with the following minors (6 hours in piano and 2 hours in each of the others, except as indicated, unless it is the major instrument):

a.	voice	e.	trumpet
b.	piano	f.	other string or wind instrument
c.	violin	g.	cello (1 hour)
d.	clarinet	h.	percussion (1 hour)

# COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

It is important that the student familiarize himself with the course-numbering system and its significance. It is explained on page 87. H. c. stands for "semester hours of credit."

# Applied Music

Students desiring credit must enroll for not less than one semester.

Advanced standing in applied music is granted tentatively after a placement examination given by members of the faculty. Final classification is made at the end of the first semester of residence study.

Instruction is in two half-hour lessons a week in major courses, and in one half-hour lesson a week in minor courses.

A student may transfer from a minor course to a major course if he has the approval of the faculty concerned. He is then assigned an appropriate major course number on the basis of his proficiency and repertory.

Proficiency examinations in applied music are given at the end of each semester. Promotion to the next applied course depends upon quality of performance and quantity of repertory.

No credit will be given in an applied music course if the student misses more than three lessons, if a minor, or six lessons, if a major. In case of prolonged illness, the lessons may be made up at the discretion of the instructor.

As far as teaching staff and practice rooms are available, enrollments in applied music will be accepted in the following order:

- 1. Full-time music majors
- 2. Other students of the college
- 3. Private students

A student's choice of instructor will be respected as far as possible, but final assignment rests with the dean of the School of Music.

#### ENSEMBLES

Eight to ten semester hours of ensemble credit are required of all music majors for the Bachelor of Music degree; for the 222

music education major with an applied major or minor in an instrument, two hours of this ensemble credit must be in Marching Band.

There is no tuition charge for any ensemble credit. Several ensemble courses are open to all students of the college who are qualified for them. However, the awarding of credit for any ensemble course presupposes satisfactory participation. One hour of Marching Band credit may be substituted for one hour of the health and physical education activity requirement.

Any ensemble course may be repeated any number of semesters, on the approval of the dean of the School of Music.

A Cappella Choir. Open to any student of the college who can qualify.

1 h. c. each semester

Concert Band. Open to any student of the college who can qualify.

1/2 or 1 h. c. each semester

Laboratory Band. For students who need additional training to qualify for the Concert Band or Marching Band. 1/2 h. c. each semester

Marching Band. Open to any student of the college who can play an instrument. Functions only during the football season. Three hours a week. One hour of Marching Band credit may be applied toward the physical education activity requirement. (For the uniform rental fee, see page 85).

1/2 h. c. each semester

Mixed Chorus. Open to any student of the college who can qualify.

1 h. c. each semester

Symphony Orchestra. Open to any student of the college who can qualify.

1 h. c. each semester

String Ensemble. Open to any student of the college who can qualify.

1/2 h. c. each semester

Woodwind Ensemble. Limited to students of the School of Music. 1/2 h. c. each semester

Brass Ensemble. Limited to students of the School of Music. 1/2 h. c. each semester

String Quartet. Limited to selected students of the School of Music.

1/2 h. c. each semester

Madrigal Singers. Limited to selected students of the School of Music. 1/2 h. c. each semester

# PIANO

45. For those who do not qualify for Piano 101 or 103. This course may be repeated.

No credit.

#### Major Courses

101-102. Studies such as Czerny, Op. 299: Loeschorn, Op. 66: Phillip, Studies. Bach, Two- and Three-Part Inventions: Mozart and Haydn sonatas: earlier Beethoven sonatas: romantic and modern compositions. Chords, major and minor scales, arpeggios, octaves.

3 + 3 h. c.

- 201-202. Cramer, Studies; Czerny, Op. 740; Preyer, Kullak, or other octave studies. Bach: Three-Part Inventions, French and English Suites, The Well-Tempered Clavichord; Beethoven sonatas of a more advanced grade: a Mendelssohn, Mozart, or Beethoven concerto in C major or C minor. Schumann, Andante and Variations for two pianos. Selected Chopin nocturnes, waltzes, mazurkas, polonaises; classic, romantic, and modern compositions.

  3 + 3 h. c.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 301-302. Clementi, Gradus ad Parnassum, or Czerny, Op. 740. Bach: English Suite, The Well-Tempered Clavichord. Beethoven sonata, one of three in Op. 31 begun here and completed in 402. Chopin compositions, more advanced. One major concerto, completed in 402. Debussy and Ravel compositions.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 401-402. Bach: one partita; advanced compositions such as toccatas, the Italian Concerto, and Chromatic Fantasy and Fugue. Beethoven sonata, advanced. Concerto completed. Romantic compositions such as Brahms rhapsodies, Chopin ballades, and Liszt rhapsodies. Compositions by standard American and foreign composers such as MacDowell, Debussy, Ravel, Rachmaninoff, Griffes, Ibert, Medtner, and others. The student prepares a recital program of serious content and difficulty, ranging from classic to modern music; also, a major piano concerto is prepared for performance with orchestra. 3+3h.c.

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of performance is insisted upon. A recital is required.

See Piano 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
See Piano 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
See Piano 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
See Piano 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.
	See Piano 101-102. See Piano 201-202. See Piano 301-302. See Piano 401-402.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Bilbro, First Melody Book; Burrows, The Adult Explorer; Bach-Schaum. Three pieces from 53 Piano Solos. Chords, sight reading.  $1+1\ h.\ c.$
- 205-206. All major scales. Sight reading of part songs and duets. Bach-Carroll, Vol. I; Hanon; Czerny-Germer, Vol. I, Part I; Burgmuller, Op. 100. Romantic and modern compositions. I+1 h. c.
- 305-306. Added technical work. All the minor scales. Bach-Carroll, Vol. II, or Bach-Foote, First Year; Czerny-Germer, Vol. I, Part II; Heller, Studies, Op. 47. Sonatinas by Clementi, Kuhlau, and others. Romantic and modern compositions. Arpeggios: tonic, dominant seventh, diminished seventh. Major and minor triads played in three positions. Sight reading, transposition. I+Ih.c.

405-406. For those who can qualify.

1 + 1 h. c.

#### ORGAN

45. Intended for those who do not qualify for Organ 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

### Major Courses

101-102. Schneider-Warren, Studies; Buck, Pedal Phrasing Studies; preparatory manual exercises. Bach: chorale preludes for manuals; trios for manuals and pedals; chorale and preludes from Das Orgelbuechlein; Variation II from Sei Gegrusset (Book V. ed. Peters); short preludes and fugues; Canzona Fugue in B minor (Corelli); Prelude and Fugue in E Minor (Lesser, ed. Schirmer). Also modern compositions.

201-202. Continuation of Schneider and Buck studies; Neilson, Pedal Studies. Bach: Fantasie and Fugue in C Minor (Book III, ed. Schirmer); Fugue in G Minor (Book II, ed. Schirmer): Prelude and Fugue in A Major; Prelude in C Minor (Book III, ed. Schirmer): First Sonata; Prelude in F Minor; chorale preludes. Mendelssohn: Second Sonata. Pieces by the old masters from Historical Series (Vol. I, ed. Bonnet). Modern compositions by American, French, English, or German composers. 3 + 3 h. c.

301-302. Bach: chorale preludes: Prelude and Fugue in E Minor (Wedge); Prelude and Fugue in A Minor (Book IV, ed. Schirmer); Second Sonata; Toccata and Fugue in D Minor and Toccata in D Minor (Dorian); Prelude and Fugue in G Major. Franck: Cantabile; Prelude, Fugue, and Variation: Pastorale; Piece Héroique. Mendelssohn: Third Sonata. Modern compositions.

3 + 3 h. c.

401-402. Bach: Third Sonata; chorale preludes; Fantasie and Fugue in G Minor; Toccata, Adagio, and Fugue in C Major; Prelude and Fugue in E Flat ("St. Ann's"); Passacaglia and Gugue in C Minor; Prelude and Fugue in B Minor. Franck: Chorale in A Minor. Mendelssohn: First Sonata, Sixth Sonata. Vierne: selected movements from the six symphonies. Widor: Sixth Symphony. Sowerby: Suite, Symphony in G Minor. Roger-Ducasse: Pastorale. Bennett: Sonata in G, shorter compositions suitable for recitals. Concerto for organ and orchestra. Public recital. 3 + 3 h.c.

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high level of proficiency is insisted upon, and a recital is required.

103-104.	See Organ 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Organ 201-202	2 + 2 h c.
303-304.	See Organ 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Organ 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

105-106	See Piano 105-106.	1 + 1 h. c.
	See Piano 205-206.	1 + 1 h. c.
27 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	See Piano 305-306.	1 + 1 h. c.
405-406.	See Piano 405-406.	1 + 1 h. c.

#### VOICE

45. For those who do not qualify for Voice 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

# Major Courses

- 101-102. Classification of the voice, vocalizations for tone production, and simple songs in English and Italian classics. Songs from Volumes I and II of *Italian Anthology* (Schirmer edition); two easy oratorio and operatic arias. A selected list of songs by American composers. Prerequisite or concurrent: Italian 101-102.
- 201-202. Continuation of technical studies for the development of the individual voice. Additional songs from Volumes I and II, Italian Anthology. Additional songs in English; songs in French by Debussy, Faure, Lalo, Duparc; two operatic and oratorio arias. A selected list of songs by American composers. Prerequisite or concurrent: French 101-102. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 301-302. Advanced literature and technique. Songs in German by Schubert, Brahms, Wolf, Strauss; additional songs in French by Chausson, Saint-Saens, Debussy; Italian songs by Respighi, Donaudy, Sibella; two operatic and three oratorio arias; additional songs by American composers. Prerequisite or concurrent: German 101-102.

  3 + 3 h.c.
- 401-402. Advanced literature and technique. Additional songs from a selected list of twentieth-century French, German, Italian, Russian, English, and American composers. Six additional opera and oratorio arias. Preparation of the public recital and of one or more programs from the repertoire of the previous courses. 3+3h.c

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-10-	4. See Voice 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
	4. See Voice 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
	4. See Voice 301-302.	2+2h.c.
403-404	. See Voice 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Classification of the voice; breath control; technical exercises and appropriate song material. Amount of repertoire decided by voice faculty. Open to students with no previous training. I + I h. c.
- 205-206. Advanced vocal technique and literature suited to the individual voice. Standard oratorio arias. Songs in foreign languages, at the discretion of the instructor. Amount of repertoire decided by voice faculty.

305-306.	For those who can qualify.	1+1 h. c.
405-406.	For those who can qualify.	1 + I h. c.

#### VIOLIN

45. For those who do not qualify for Violin 101 or 103. The course may be repeated. No credit.

## Major Courses

101-102. Kreutzer, Studies, to No. 32. Concertos by Vivaldi, Nardini, Rode, deBeriot. Sonatas by Corelli, Veracini, Leclair. Technical material including Sevcik, Op. 8 and 9, Schradier, Casorti. Not fewer than six short compositions suitable for recital repertoire. Major and minor scales and arpeggios in three octaves, using fundamental strokes. 3+3 h.c.

- 201-202. Kreutzer concluded; Fiorillo, Rovelli. Concertos by Bach, Viotti, Kreutzer, deBeriot. Sonatas by Tartini, Mozart. Handel. Not fewer than six compositions added to repertoire. Scales and arpeggios in three octaves continued with secondary strokes. Technical materials of 101-102 continued. 3+3 h. c.
- 301-302. Rode, Studies. Concertos by Mozart, Bruch, Vieuxtemps. Sonatas by Beethoven, Bach. Not fewer than six short compositions added to repertoire. Scales in double stops in all keys. Technical material from Sevcik, Op. 4, Part 4; Schradier, Book II. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 401-402. Advanced studies from Wieniawski; Dont, Op. 35; Gavinies and Paganini concertos. Wieniawski, Saint-Saens, Mendelssohn, Lalo, Beethoven, etc. Completion of repertoire requirement; senior recital. 3+3h.c.

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Violin 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Violin 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Violin 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Violin 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Fundamentals in correct posture and positions of the left hand and of the bow arm. Yost's Violin Method supplemented by Riegger's Exercises. Studies by Wohlfahrt and Rodin and easy first-position pieces. Scales and arpeggios in keys of not more than four accidentals. I+I h. c.
- 205-206. Beginning of position studies. Maia Bang, Book III. Hans Sitt, Op. 32, Books II and III. Kayser, Op. 20, pieces in first three positions. Not fewer than six compositions by Seitz and Rieding. 1 + 1 h. c.
- 305-306. Position studies continued. Maia Bang, Book IV. Schubert sonatinas. Mazas, Special Studies. Accozay and Hollander concertos. Easy double stops and scales. Scales and arpeggios in five positions. Not fewer than six new recital pieces. I+I h. c.
- 405-406. Continued study of positions. Maia Bang, Book V. Studies by Mazas and Dont; beginning of Kreutzer. Allegro Brillante by Tenhave, concerto by Hollander, sonatas by Handel. Scales in three octaves.

  1 + 1 h. c.

#### VIOLA

45. For those who do not qualify for Viola 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

#### Major Courses

101-102. Studies by Mazas, Kreutzer, Sitt. Schradier technic. Sonatas by Handel, repertoire material; not fewer than six scales. Scales and arpeggios in three octaves. 3 + 3 h. c.

- 201-202. Studies by Kreutzer and Fiorillo. Sonatas by Vivaldi and Marcello. Scales and arpeggios continued. Six recital pieces. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 301-302. Studies by Rode, Campagnoli, and Bruni. Concertos by Stamitz and Mozart. Scales in double stops. Six recital pieces. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 401-402. Studies by Gavinies and Dolesji; sonatas by Bowen, Bach, and others. Scales and arpeggios continued. Senior recital. 3+3 h. c

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of performance is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Viola 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Viola 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Viola 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Viola 401-402.	2 + 2 h c.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Fundamentals of left and right hand technics. Reading facility in alto clef is developed. Studies by Hofmann. Scales in the first position. Easy pieces. I+I h. c.
- 205-206. Development of left hand facility. Beginning of lower positions. Studies by Kayser. Scales in positions. Pieces in positions.
- 305-306. First five positions. Studies by Mazas and Dont. Schubert sonatina. Seventeenth- and eighteenth-century sonatas. Six recital pieces. Scales in three octaves. Easy double stops. I+I h. c.
- 405-406. Higher positions. Mazas, Kreutzer. Pieces by Nardini, Sitt, and others, Scales in three octaves. I+I h. c.

#### CELLO

45. For those who do not qualify for String Bass 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

## Major Courses

- 101-102. Studies from Dotzauer, Op. 35, and Duport. Scales and arpeggios in three octaves. Solos such as Bach, Suite No. 1, and Goltermann, Concerto No. 4. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 201-202. Scales and arpeggios in four octaves. Franchomme studies. Repertoire to include Romberg, Concerto No. 2; Bach, Suite No. 2 or No. 3; and Beethoven, Sonata, Op. 69, in A Major.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 301-302. Scales in octaves, thirds, sixths. Popper, Studies. Concert pieces to include Breval, Sonata in G Major, or Eccles, Sonata in G Minor, and concertos by Boccherini and Lalo. 3+3h.c.
- 401-402. All scales in octaves, thirds, sixths, and tenths. Piatti, Studies, and Servais, Caprices. Repertoire such as Reger, Solo Suite No 2, and Haydn or Dvorak concerto. Senior recital. 3+3 h. c.

## Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses vary only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is maintained. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Cello 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Cello 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Cello 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Cello 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

	105-106.	Kummer,	Method,	and	Schroeder,	Studies.	Scales	and	solos
in	first position.						1	+ 1	h. c.

205-206.	Schroeder,	Studies.	Scales.	Klengel,	Concerto	in	C	Major:
Marcello, Sonata	in F Majo	τ.				1	+	1 h. c.

305-306.	Schroeder, Studies.	Scales.	Loeillet,	Sonata	in	G	Major;
Goltermann, Co	ncerto No. 4.				1	+	1 h. c

405-406.	For those who can qualify.	1+1 h. c.
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# STRING BASS

45. Intended for those who do not qualify for Cello 101 or 103. This course may be repeated.

No credit.

# Major Courses

- 101-102. Simandl, 30 Etudes. Major and minor scales in two octaves. Solos such as Anderson, Sonatina, and Chapini, Fantasie Concertante. Bach, Minuet and Gavotte; Vivaldi, Intermezzo. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 201-202. Hrabe, Studies. Repertoire, such as Cappuzzi, Concerto; sonatas by Galliard and Loeillet; Ratez, Six Characteristic Pieces, Op. 46. 3+3 h. c.
- 301-302. Bille, Method, Part II, Books 4 and 5. Concert pieces to include sonatas by Eccles, Antoniotti, and D'Andrieu. 3+3 h. c.
- 401-402. Kreutzer, Studies. Reynolds, Orchestra Studies; Strauss, Orchestra Studies. Solos to include Koussevitzky concerto or Dragonetti concerto. Senior recital. 3+3~h.~c.

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See String Bass 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See String Bass 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See String Bass 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See String Bass 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

105-106. Simandl, Method, Part I. Scales. 1 + 1 h. c.
205-206. Simandl, Method, Part II. Bach, Minuet and Gavotte; Vivaldi, Intermezzo. 1 + 1 h. c.
305-306. Simandl, 30 Etudes. Anderson, Sonatina. 1 + 1 h. c.
405-406. For those who can qualify. 1 + 1 h. c.

#### FLUTE

45. To be elected by students who do not qualify for Flute 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

# Major Courses

101-102. Studies and solos such as Altes, Method, Book II; Kuhlau, Duets, Op. 10; Barrere, The Flautist's Formulæ; Boehm, 24 Caprice Etudes, Op. 26; Bach-Barrere, Arioso; Handel, sonatas; Pessard, Bolero. 3 + 3 h. c.

201-202. Studies and solos such as Altes, Method, Book III; Anderson, Etudes, Op. 33, Op. 21; Kuhlau, Duets, Op. 81; Moyse, 24 Petits Duos Mélodiques; Bach, Sonata No. 2; Rogers, Soliliquy; Gluck, scene from Orpheus; Briccialdi, Il Vento.

301-302. Studies and solos such as Schindler, Bach Studies; Anderson, Etudes, Op. 30, Op. 15; Kuhlau, Duets, Op. 102; orchestral studies: Bach, B Minor Suite; Boccherini, Concerto in D Major, Op. 27; Mozart, concertos; Telleman, Suite in A Minor.

401-402. Jeanjean, 16 Studies in the Modern Style; Moyse, 48 Virtuoso Studies; orchestral studies; special work on piccolo; Bach, Sonatas No. 1 and No. 4 in A Minor Unaccompanied; Ibert, Piece; Griffes, Poem. Senior recital.

3 + 3 h. c.

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104	See Flute 101-102.	
		2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Flute 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Flute 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Flute 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

105-106. Altes, Method, Book I; Moyse, The Beginning Flutist; Magnani, Clouds and the Moon; Loeillet solos. 1+1 h. c.

205-206. Altes, Method, Book II; Boehm, 24 Caprice Etudes; Mozart-Barrere, Minuette in D Major; Bach, Polonaise and Badinage from B Minor Suite.

1 + 1 h. c.

305-306. Studies and solos of the level indicated for Flute 101-102. I + I h. c.

405-406. Studies and solos of the level indicated for Flute 201-202.  $I+1\ h.\ c.$ 

#### CLARINET

45. To be elected by those who do not qualify for Clarinet 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

## Major Courses

- 101-102. Studies and solos such as Klose, Method, Book II; Rose, 40 Etudes, Books I, II; Langenus, Method, Book III; Von Weber, Concertino and Concerto in F Minor; Jeanjean, Clair Matin; Mozart, Concerto.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 201-202. Studies and solos such as Rose, 32 Etudes; Baermann, Method, Book IV; Perier, Etudes de Genres et Interprétation, Book I; Marty, First Fantasy; Lefevre, Fantaisie Caprice; Haln, Sarabande et Themes Varies. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 301-302. Studies and solos such as Rose, 20 Grand Studies; Baermann, Method, Book V; Cavalini, 30 Caprices; Perier, 20 Sonata Studies; orchestral studies; Rabaud, Solo de Concours; Gaubert, Fantaisie; Stravinsky, Three Pieces; Schumann, Phantasiestuecke.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 401-402. Studies and solos such as Stark, 24 Grand Studies; Jeanjean, 18 Etudes; Jeanjean, 16 Modern Etudes; orchestral studies; Widor, Introduction and Ronde; Debussy, Premiere Rhapsodie; Brahms, sonatas; Milhaud, Concerto. Senior recital.

  3 + 3 h. c.

## Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Clarinet 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Clarinet 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Clarinet 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Clarinet 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Klose, Method, Book I; Perier, Le Débutant Clarinettiste, 20 Etudes Melodiques et Faciles; Gretchaninoff, Suite Miniature; Petit, Piece de Concours. 1 + 1 h. c.
- 205-206. Perier, 20 Etudes Faciles et Progressives; Rose, 40 Etudes, Book I: Langenus, Scale Studies; Debussy, First Arabesque for Clarinet; Avon, Fantaisie de Concours. 1 + 1 h. c.
- 305-306. Studies and solos of the level indicated for Clarinet 101-102.  $I+I\ h.\ c.$
- 405-406. Studies and solos of the level indicated for Clarinet 201-202. I+I h. c.

#### SAXOPHONE

Courses in saxophone are offered but they cannot be taken for credit, nor can they be applied toward any degree. If the student wishes to work for a degree, he must major in clarinet.

#### OBOE

45. For those who do not qualify for Oboe 101 or 103. This course may be repeated.

No credit.

## Major Courses

- 101-102. Studies and solos such as Ferling, 48 Etudes; Sellner, Etudes for Oboe, Book II; Handel, Concerto in G Minor; Labate, Villanella; Schumann, Three Romances for Oboe.
- 201-202. Studies and solos such as Labate, 16 Exercises; Capelle, 20 Grand Etudes, Book I; Cimarosa, Concerto; Nielson, Romance; Foret, Sonata in G Major; Ropartz, Pastorale and Dance.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 301-302. Studies and solos such as Andraud, Vade-Mecum (etudes and orchestral studies); Bleuzet, The Technique of the Oboe, Book II; Loyon, 32 Modern Etudes; Saint-Saens, Sonata; Hindemith, Sonata; Palidilhe, Concertante. Work on English horn begun 3 + 3 h. c.
- 401-402. Continued study of English horn. Studies and solos such as Andraud, Vade-Mecum; Gillet, Advanced Studies; Jeanjean, Remembrances; Rivier, Improvisation and Finale; Dallier, Fantaisie Caprice; Piston, Suite. Senior recital.

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Oboe 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Oboe 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Oboe 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Oboe 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Studies and solos such as Andraud, Method (1949); Niemann-Labate, Oboe Method; Bakaleinikoff, Elegy; Templeton, Siciliana; J. Wagner, Three Pastorales.  $1+1\ h.\ c.$
- 205-206. Studies and solos such as Gekeler, Method, Book II; Verroust, 24 Etudes, Op. 65, Books I, II; Pares, Daily Technical Studies; Klemcke, Pastorale; Handel, Sonata in C Minor; Gliere, Chanson; Bach-Gillet, Three Little Pieces.
  - 305-306. Studies and solos of the level indicated for Oboe 101-102.  $I+I\ h.\ c.$
  - 405-406. Studies and solos of the level indicated for Oboe 201-202. I + I h. c.

#### BASSOON

45. For those who do not qualify for Bassoon 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

#### Major Courses

- 101-102. Studies and solos such as Weissenborn, Duets; Oubradous, Enseignement Complet du Basson, Book I; Jancourt, Reverie; Foret, Three Pieces; Mozart, First Concerto.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 201-202. Studies and solos such as Milde, Book II; Oubradous, Enseignement Complet du Basson, Book II; orchestral studies; Hindemith, Sonata; Handel, Concerto in C Minor; Jeanjean, Capriccioso. 3 + 3 h c.
- 301-302. Studies and solos such as Bozza, Daily Studies; Oubradous, Enseignement Complet du Basson, Book III; orchestral studies; Saint-Saens, Sonata; Grovlez, Sicilienne and Allegro Giocoso; Jancourt, Cantilene; Bruns, Concerto.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 401-402. Studies and solos such as Giampieri, Daily Studies; Orefice, Bravura Studies; orchestral studies; Pierne, Prelude de Concert; Bozza, Concerto, Op. 49; Bozza, Fantaisie; Jeanjean, Prelude and Scherzo. Senior recital. 3 + 3 h. c.

## Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Bassoon 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Bassoon 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Bassoon 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Bassoon 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Studies and solos such as Weissenborn, Op. 8, Book I; Jancourt, Studies, Book I; Isaak, Jolly Dutchman; Ziesi, Souvenier.  $I+I\ h.\ c.$
- 205-206. Studies and solos such as Weissenborn, Op. 8, Books I and II; Jancourt, Studies, Books I and II; Bakaleinikoff, Ballad; Weissenborn, Capriccio.  $I+1\ h.\ c.$
- 305-306. Studies and solos of the level indicated for Bassoon 101-102. I + I h. c.
- 405-406. Studies and solos of the level indicated for Bassoon 201-202. I+I h. c.

#### TRUMPET

45. To be elected by those who do not qualify for Trumpet 101 or 103. This course may be repeated.

No credit.

#### Major Courses

101-102. The development of a daily practice routine suitable to the individual, for the purpose of acquiring a correct and lasting command of fundamental skills such as tone production, embouchure, breath control, flexibility, and legato and staccato articulations, using Arban's Method for cornet, Etudes by Hering, Daily Drills and Studies by Schlossberg. Major and minor scales and chords, introduction to transposition, sight reading, and the study of cantabile solos such as the Lieder of Schubert, Brahms, Schumann, and other solos of grade III difficulty.

3 + 3 h.c.

- 201-202. Concentration upon basic techniques; slurs, scales, chords, intervals, and single, double, and triple articulations in major and minor keys, using Arban, Method; Schlossberg, Daily Drills and Studies; Clark, Studies; Brandt, Orchestral Studies; Sachse, Transposition Studies. Cantabile solos, and other solos of grade III and IV difficulty.
- 301-302. Continuation of technical studies: Arban, Method; Schlossberg, Studies; Paudert, Studies; Brandt, Orchestral Studies; Petit, Studies; Sachse, Transposition Studies. Sight reading. Solos of grade IV and V difficulty by Fitzgerald, Vidal, Barat, Goeyens, Deboeck, Busser, and others.
- 401-402. Advanced studies by Clark, Peitzsch, Laurent, Petit, Charlier; Sachse, Transposition Studies; sight reading. Solos of grade V and VI difficulty. Concertos by Haydn, Vidal, Williams, Brandt, Delcroix. Senior recital. 3+3h.c.

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of perfection is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Trumpet 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
	See Trumpet 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
	See Trumpet 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
	See Trumpet 401-402.	2+2hc

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Introduction to problems of brass instrument playing, stressing formation of embouchure, attack and release, breath control, tone quality, flexibility, legato and staccato articulation. Elementary exercises showing these skills in the Edwards-Hovey Method, Arban's Method, or equivalent studies. Introduction to scales. Selected cantabile solos. Open to students without previous training.  $I+1\ h.\ c.$
- 205-206. Continued stress on fundamentals of grade I with extension of range. Scale studies to include all major and minor keys. Selected cantabile solos. Material stressing these skills in World's Method for Cornet, Hering's Studies, or equivalent. 1 + 1 h. c.
- 305-306. Extension of range, using scale studies in major and minor keys and broken chords. Flexibility studies as in Schlossberg's Daily Drills. Additional progress in World's Method for Cornet, Hering's Studies, or equivalent studies. Selected cantabile solos.

405-406. For those who can qualify.

1 + 1 h. c.

#### FRENCH HORN

45. For those who do not qualify for French Horn 101 and 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

# Major Courses

101-102. Development of the fundamental skills, such as tone production, embouchure, breath control, and legato and staccato articulations, using Franz, Kopprasch, Alphonse, Michiels. Major and minor scales and chords: transposition, sight reading. Cantabile solos, and other solos of grade III difficulty. 3+3h.c.

- 201-202. Studies by Franz, Kopprasch, Alphonse, Pottag. Slurs, scales, chords, intervals, legato and staccato articulations in major and minor keys. Transposition and sight reading. Cantabile solos, and other grade III and IV solos. 3+3h.c.
- 301-302. Continuation of technical studies, using Pottag, Gallay, Alphonse, Gumbert. Transposition and sight reading. Solos of grade IV and V difficulty.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 401-402. Advanced studies, including studies by Pottag, Gallay, Alphonse; Gumbert's Orchestral Studies. Transposition and sight reading. Grade V and VI solos. Senior recital.

  3 + 3 h. c.

## Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. Quality of performance is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See French Horn 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See French Horn 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See French Horn 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See French Horn 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Special studies for development of embouchure, breath control, articulation, flexibility, tone control. Pottag-Hovey, Method for French Horn; Horner, Primary Studies. Introduction to scales. Selected cantabile solos.  $1+1\ h.\ c.$
- 205-206. Horner, Studies. Continued stress upon fundamentals of grade I. Scale studies in major and minor keys. Extension of range. Selected cantabile solos. 1 + 1 h. c.
- 305-306. Extension of range, using scale studies in major and minor keys and broken chords. Flexibility studies as in Schlossberg's Daily Drills. Additional progress in World's Method for Cornet. Hering's Studies, or equivalent studies. Selected cantabile solos. I+1 h. c.

405-406. For those who can qualify. 1 + 1 h. c.

#### TROMBONE

45. To be elected by those who do not qualify for Trombone 101 or 103. This course may be repeated.

No credit.

#### Major Courses

- 101-102. The development of a daily practice routine to enable the individual to acquire the fundamental skills, such as tone production, embouchure, breath control, flexibility, and legato and staccato articulations. Major and minor scales and chords; introduction to transposition; sight reading. Materials include Mueller, Rochut, Dieppo, Mantia. Cantabile solos, and other solos of grade III and IV difficulty. 3+3h.c.
- 201-202. Continuation of basic technical studies. Slurs, scales, chords, intervals, single, double, and triple articulations in major and minor keys,

transposition, and sight reading, using Mueller, Rochut, Dieppo, Mantia. Cantabile solos, and other grade III and IV solos. 3+3 h.c.

301-302. Studies from Mueller, Rochut, Blume, Kopprasch. Transposition and sight reading. Grade IV and V solos. 3 + 3 h. c.

401-402. Advanced studies by Mueller, Voboran, Rochut, Blazevitch. Transposition and sight reading. Solos of grade V and VI difficulty. Senior recital.  $3+3\ h.\ c.$ 

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of perfection is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Trombone 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Trombone 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Trombone 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Trombone 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

105-106. Studies to develop embouchure, attack, release, breath control, tone quality, flexibility, knowledge of positions. Studies by Cimera-Hovey, Endressen. Selected cantabile solos. I+I h. c.

205-206. Continuation of development of skills stressed in grade I. Scale studies, stressing legato and staccato articulation. Extension of range. Studies by Mueller, Cimera. Study of cantabile solos for development of legato-cantabile style.  $1+1\ h.\ c.$ 

305-306. Extension of range, using scale studies in major and minor keys and broken chords. Flexibility studies as in Schlossberg's Daily Drills. Additional progress in World's Method for Cornet, Hering's Studies, or equivalent studies. Selected cantabile solos. 1 + 1 h. c.

405-406. For those who can qualify. 1+1 h. c

#### TUBA

45. For those who do not qualify for Tuba 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

#### Major Courses

101-102. The development of the fundamental skills, such as tone production, embouchure, breath control, flexibility, and legato and staccato articulations. Major and minor scales and chords. Sight reading. Material includes studies by Bell, Eby, Arban. Cantabile solos, and other solos of grade III difficulty. 3+3h.c.

201-202. Studies by Arban, Eby, Blazevitch. Slurs, scales, chords, intervals, and legato and staccato articulations in major and minor keys. Sight reading. Study of orchestral and band works. Cantabile solos, and other solos of grade III and IV difficulty.  $3 \div 3 h.c.$ 

301-302. Continuation of technical studies, material by Arban, Eby, Blazevitch. Sight reading. Study of orchestral and band works. Solos of grade IV and V difficulty. 3 + 3 h, c.

401-402. Continuation of technical studies. Study of band and orchestral works. Sight reading. Solos of grade V and VI difficulty. Senior recital. 3+3h c.

#### Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high degree of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Tuba 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Tuba 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Tuba 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Tuba 401-402.	2 + 2 h. c.

#### Minor Courses

- 105-106. Introduction to fundamental skills, such as tone production, development of embouchure, attack and release, breath control, tone quality, flexibility. Introduction to scales. Studies by Eby, Arban, Bell. Cantabile solos. I + I h c
- 205-206. Continuation of development of skills stressed in grade I. Scale and chord studies. Extension of range. Studies by Eby, Arban, Bell. Cantabile solos. I+I h. c.
- 305-306. Extension of range, using scale studies in major and minor keys and broken chords. Flexibility studies as in Schlossberg's Daily Drills. Additional progress in World's Method for Cornet, Hering's Studies, or equivalent studies. Selected cantabile solos. 1 + 1 h. c.

405-406. For those who can qualify. 1 + 1 h. c.

#### PERCUSSION

45. To be elected by those who do not qualify for Percussion 101 or 103. The course may be repeated.

No credit.

#### Major Courses

- 101-102. Snare drum: review and/or complete twenty-six rudiments. Stone, Stick Control; Wilcoxon, Modern Methods. Studies for independence of hands. Gardner, Progressive Studies, Book III; Moeller, Rudimental Drumming. Relaxation. Bass drum, cymbals, and accessories. —Mallet instruments, including bells, xylophone, marimbas, and vibraharp: malleting, roll, scales, arpeggios. Peterson, Rubank Elementary Method; graded violin, saxophone, and clarinet exercises.

  3 + 3 h. c.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 201-202. Snare drum: Moeller, Rudimental Solos; Wilcoxon, Rudimental Swing. Foot studies for bass drum. Gardner, Post-graduate Studies; Rale and Morales, Latin-American and Afro-Cuban Rhythms. —Mallet instruments: keyboard harmony, phrasing, expression; solos and excerpts from standard compositions; Peterson, Three- and Four-mallet Playing. —Tympani: position, mechanics, attack, single strokes, tuning; ear-training exercises; Gardner, Sietz, and Cross methods.

  3 + 3 h. c.
- 301-302. Snare drum: Moeller, Wilcoxon, and Bellson methods.
  —Mallet instruments: solos for two, three, and four mallets. —Tympani: advanced studies: technical problems, cross-sticking, fast tone changes. Excerpts from classic and modern compositions. Use of pedal, pedal effects, glissandi. Gardner, Sietz, Cross, and Zettleman methods. 3 + 3 h. c.
- 401-402. Snare drum: hand and foot independence studies; rudimental solos. —Mallet instruments: Musser transcriptions of Chopin; Musser, Masterworks for Vibraharp. Modern solos by Norvo and others. —Tympani: modern arrangements, concertos, and solos by Stock, Berlioz, Stiegler, and others. Recital.

  3 + 3 h. c.

# Major Courses for Music Education

The following courses differ only in degree from those listed above. A high standard of proficiency is insisted upon. A recital is required.

103-104.	See Percussion 101-102.	2 + 2 h. c.
203-204.	See Percussion 201-202.	2 + 2 h. c.
303-304.	See Percussion 301-302.	2 + 2 h. c.
403-404.	See Percussion 401-402.	2+250

# Minor Courses

105-106. Snare drum: position, mechanics of playing, muscular action, method of attack, relaxation. Rudiments, including single-stroke roll, double-stroke roll, five-, seven-, and nine-stroke rolls, flams, three- and four-stroke ruffs. Primary exercises. Harr, Book I and II. Gardner, Progressive Studies, Book I. I + l h. c.

205-206. Snare drum: rudiments, including flam taps, flam accents, flamacues, single, double, and triple paradiddles, half-drags, single drags. Exercises. Harr, Book II. Gardner, Progressive Studies, Book II.  $I+I\ h$  c.

305-306. Snare drum: Stone, Stick Control; Wilcoxon, Modern Methods; Gardner, Progressive Studies, Book III. —Mallet-played instruments (bells, xylophone, marimba, vibraharp): malleting, roll scales, arpeggios. Exercises; Peterson, Rubank Elementary Method. Graded violin, saxophone, and clarinet exercises.

1 + 1 h. c.

405-406. For those who can qualify.

# Theory, Composition, History, and Literature of Music

1 + 1 h. c.

103-104. THEORY I. A unified course of study consisting of partwriting, ear-training, sight singing, and keyboard harmony. Harmony-chord structures; diatonic triads, triad forms, chord progressions, simple cadences, harmonization of melodies; uses of inversions, sequences, open harmony, non-harmonic tones, the dominant seventh chord, dominant ninth, and modulation to nearly-related keys; application of materials to simple compositions. Harmonic analysis of simple compositions. Harmonic ear-training and keyboard practice: exercises in singing, playing, dictation, and notation; special attention to memorization of the tonal effects of chords and their progression. Solfeggio and sight singing; melodic reading and dictation; use of syllables; study of meter and rhythm; development of reading skill. Meets five hours a week. Prereq.: Music 109 with grade of C or better, or passing grade in entrance examination in theory.

109. FUNDAMENTALS OF MUSIC. A comprehensive introduction to the theoretical factors of music, including staffs, clefs, key signatures, rhythms, intervals, and chords. Simple exercises in sight singing and eartraining.

201, 202. INTRODUCTION TO THE LISTENER'S WORLD OF MUSIC. Designed to promote the cultural growth of the non-music student by helping him to develop an intelligent appreciation of the art of music. Illustrated lectures on musical forms, comparisons of compositional styles, and discussions of the chief developments in the history of music, amplified through assigned readings and extensive listening. Open to all students of the college. No prior training in music is required. Fee: \$3.00 each semester.

- 203-204. THEORY II. Continuation of Music 103-104. Study of diminished and dominant seventh chords, augmented sixth chords, modulation to remote keys, and compositions in smaller forms. Ear-training, sight singing, and keyboard harmony, correlated with theoretical work in harmony. Meets five hours a week. Prereq.: Music 103-104 with grade of C or better.
- 205-206. ACOUSTICS OF MUSIC. The nature of vibrations and sound waves. Sources of musical sounds: strings, air columns, percussion, voice. Scales, intervals, and temperament. Acoustics of rooms. Recording, reproduction, and synthesis of sound. Designed especially for music majors. Fee: \$2.00 each semester. 2+2 h. c.
- 301-302. SIGHT SINGING AND EAR-TRAINING I. Two-part sight-singing exercises on modal basis; three-part exercises for soprano, alto, and baritone. Melodic dictation: difficult diatonic skips and chromatic tones in both major and minor keys and in treble, bass, tenor, and alto clefs. Rhythmic dictation: phrase, irregular phrase, period form, major and minor keys, bass and treble clefs, and two-part exercises using the bass and treble clefs, and two-part exercises using the bass and treble clefs, and two-part exercises using the bass and treble clefs combined, with time and key signatures indicated by the student. Intervals: quality, consecutive intervals in bass and treble clefs, major and minor keys with chromatic tones, two-part intervals combining bass and treble clefs. Chords: quality; chord progressions introducing all the diatonic seventh chords and chromatic triads in addition to the chords already studied. Two recitations a week. I+Ih, c.
- 307-308. SURVEY OF MUSIC LITERATURE. A psychological and aesthetic approach to listening to music, with discussion of the problems of listening. The first semester includes a study of the elements of music and the fundamental principles of analysis. The second semester deals with form, from the simpler da capo to the larger and more complex forms. Lectures, outside reading, scores, and representative recordings. Fee: \$3.00 each semester.
- 305-306. HISTORY OF MUSIC. A study of music from earliest times to the present, with special reference to the relation of the history of music to that of the other arts and to the political and religious hisory of the corresponding period. Fee: \$1.00 each semester. 2+2 h. c.
- 327-328. FORM AND ANALYSIS. A study of musical form, beginning with the phrase and continuing through the song form to the rondo forms and sonata allegro.

  2 + 2 h. c.
- 335. COUNTERPOINT I. A study of the medieval modes and vocal polyphony, with emphasis on the works of Palestrina and other sixteenth-century composers.

  3 h. c.
- 336. COUNTERPOINT II. A study of eighteenth-century counterpoint, with emphasis on the style of J. S. Bach. 3 h. c.
- 401-402. SIGHT SINGING AND EAR-TRAINING II. Three-and four-part sight-singing exercises for soprano, alto, tenor, and bass voices. Melodic dictation of maximum difficulty in all clefs and keys. Rhythmic dictation: phrase, irregular phrase, and period form exercises in two parts using bass and treble clefs combined, with time and key signatures indicated by the student. Intervals of maximum difficulty introducing modulation to nearly-related and remote keys. Chord progressions using all the diatonic and chromatic chords with modulations to nearly-related and remote keys. Two recitations a week. 1 + 1 h. c
- 409-410. ORCHESTRATION. A study of the instruments of the modern orchestra, their technic, and their tone color, individually and in combination. Writing and arranging for them singly, in groups, and in full score. 2 + 2 h. c.

- 421-422. COMPOSITION I. A study of the phrase and section leading to the two- and three-part forms, theme and variations, and sonatina. As a corollary, the student composes in these forms for piano, alone or in combination with some other instrument or voice. For those working toward a major in composition. 2 + 2 h. c.
- 427-428. SYMPHONIC LITERATURE. The historical development of the symphony from its beginning to the present. Symphonic poems. suites, overtures, and miscellaneous compositions for the modern orchestra. Fee: \$3.00 each semester. 2 + 2 h c
- 429. CANON AND FUGUE. Double counterpoint; instrumental and vocal canon. Analysis of the fugues in Bach's Well-Tempered Clavichord. Writing of two-, three-, or four-part fugues. Prereq.: Music 336. 2 h.c.
- 430. MODERN HARMONY. A study of harmonic trends in modern music, including polytonality, atonality, and other factors. Prereq.: 2 h. c.
- 431-432. COMPOSITION II. A continuation of Composition I. Writing for the string quartet and larger instrumental groups in the sonata allegro, overture, symphonic poem, rhapsody, and rondo designs.  $2+2\ h.\ c.$
- 433-434. PEDAGOGY OF THEORY. The methods, materials, and special problems in the teaching of theory. 2 + 2 h. c.

# Sacred Music

- 361. HYMNOLOGY. The history of the hymn and hymn tune; types of hymns and their uses: analysis and interpretation of hymns; evaluation of standard hymnals.
- 362. GREGORIAN CHANT. The practical and artistic aspects of Gregorian chant in general choir work, the fundamentals of Gregorian rhythm, and authentic and plagal modes and notation.

  2 h. c.
- 363-364. JUNIOR AND SENIOR CHOIR METHODS. Organization, methods, child psychology, the child voice, and materials suitable for choirs. The second semester deals with the organization and motivation of the volunteer choir; achieving balance, blend, intonation; interpretation of choral literature, program building, and methods; psychology in rehearsal.
- 461. HISTORY OF SACRED MUSIC. The development of great religious music from earliest times to the present, with a study of the Jewish and Christian liturgies and their music, and the Church Year. 2 h. c.
- 465. SERVICE-PLAYING AND EXTEMPORIZATION. The fundamentals of improvisation, modulation, and transposition. Service-playing of bymns, anthems, and solos.

# Music Education

- 121. INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC, FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS. Fundamental knowledge of the problems of notation and development of skill in sight singing and ear-training.
- 221. MUSIC LITERATURE AND APPRECIATION, FOR ELE-MENTARY TEACHERS. A general orientation course to meet the needs 240

of the classroom teacher and the average music lover, with emphasis on the human values of music and its relationship to art, literature, geography, history, and other curricular interests. Prereq.: Music 121. 2 h. c.

225-226. WOODWIND METHODS. Each student selects a woodwind instrument, which he learns to play as well as possible during the time allotted. As soon as enough progress has been made in playing the instrument chosen, other instruments of the woodwind group may be selected and studied. The problems underlying the teaching of these instruments are kept constantly before the class. Meets two hours a week. Fee: \$2.00 each semester.

1+Ih.c.

311-312. CLASS VOICE METHODS. Fundamentals of correct voice production. Methods of conducting voice classes, glee clubs, and choirs, with a survey and evaluation of materials. Meets two hours a week.

1 + 1 h. c.

- 315-316. MUSIC IN THE FIRST SIX GRADES. General methods of teaching public school music in the first six grades. A study of rote songs and rhythmic and tonal problems, and analysis of student vocal problems in successive years, with demonstration of methods used in elementary grades. 2 + 2 h c
- 318. PERCUSSION METHODS. Like Music 225-226, but for percussion instruments. Meets two hours a week. Fee: \$2,00. 1 h c.
- 319-320. CONDUCTING. A practical course in conducting that stresses baton technique, interpretation, and leadership. Interpretative studies are in chorals, anthems, part-songs, opera, and symphony. Meets two hours a week.  $1+1\ h.\ c.$
- 321. MUSIC EDUCATION FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS. A study of the child voice and its care. Rote songs, materials for rhythmic expression and listening, and the teaching skills and methods which the classroom teacher needs to work effectively under supervision. Prereq.: Music 221.
- 325-326. STRING METHODS. Like Music 225-226, but for string instruments. Meets two hours a week. Fee: \$2.00 each semester. 1 + 1 h. c.
- 329-330. BRASS METHODS. Like Music 225-226, but for brass instruments. Meets two hours a week. Fee: \$2.00 each semester. 1+1 h c.
- 403, 404. CHORAL CONDUCTING AND SCORE-READING. The organization and conducting of choral groups. Practical work with chorus. Practice in score reading. Prereq.: Music 319-320. 1 + 1 h.c.
- 405, 406. INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING AND SCORE-READING. The organization and conducting of instrumental groups. Practical work with orchestra and band. Practice in score reading. Prereq.: Music 319-320. I+1 h. c.
- 411-412. JUNIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL METHODS. Classification, problems, materials, methods, organization, and management. Prereq.: Music 311-312. 2+2 h.c.
- 417. INSTRUMENTAL PROBLEMS. Methods of organizing and conducting instrumental classes, bands, and orchestras in the public schools, with a survey of materials.

  2 h. c.
- 419. BAND ORGANIZATION, DRUM MAJORING, AND FIELD TECHNIQUE. Organizing and conducting concert and military bands. Materials, seating plans, marching formations, balanced instrumentation, preparation for rehearsals, and problems of conducting. Opportunity for study and practical experience in drum majoring, with emphasis on military baton signals, field techniques, and drum figures.

# The School of Law

# COMMITTEE ON THE SCHOOL OF LAW

For the Board of Trustees:

WILLIAM F. MAAG, JR., Chairman
J. CAMERON ARGETSINGER
JOSEPH G. BUTLER III
SIDNEY J. COLLINS

For the School of Law:

RAYMOND L. FALLS, Dean

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Objectives and Methods of Instruction

The School of Law has the following objectives: to familiarize the student with the history of our laws and institutions; to study the rules of law, their development, and the reasons for their existence; to teach the student the fundamental rules and principles of law and to apply them to actual cases; to develop the ability for legal research; to inculcate legal ethics and the professional point of view; and to prepare the student for the practice of law.

The system of instruction is the case method. Cases that have actually been decided are used as texts. From an analytical study of each case the student determines the operative facts and the rule of law upon which the decision has been based and finds the governing principles of law by the inductive method of reasoning.

Thus the student learns to discriminate between the material and the immaterial; to weigh and estimate relative legal values; to discover fallacies in reasoning; and to express his own conclusions clearly and concisely.

# The Academic Year

The School of Law operates on the quarter plan. The quarters are designated as fall, winter, spring, and summer. Four quarters constitute the school's year; the work of the summer quarter is not optional.

# Libraries

The law collection in the college library contains more than 12,000 volumes. Of those added in recent years, several hundred have been made available through a special arrangement with the Mahoning Law Library Association.

Faculty and students of the School of Law are privileged to use the library of the Mahoning Law Library Association, in Mahoning County Courthouse, and members of the association may use the law collection of the college.

# The Gessner Law Club

The Gessner Law Club is a voluntary organization of students and alumni. Its program includes regular monthly meetings and a series of lectures by visiting speakers and specialists in various fields of law. All students must attend the lectures, without credit (see page 247).

#### Prize

The Land Title Guaranty and Trust Company of Youngstown awards annually a prize of \$100 to the student making the highest grade in the subject of real property based on examinations in the courses Real Property I, II, and III.

# Tuition and Fees

See pages 79-86.

#### Admission

Normally, new students are admitted at the beginning of the fall quarter only. The policy has been to admit about thirty students to the first-year class.

The minimum requirements for admission to the School of Law are 90 semester hours of undergraduate credit\*. This

<sup>\*</sup>Exclusive of non-academic courses (orientation, required health and physical education courses, and music ensemble courses open to all students).

is in accordance with a resolution adopted by the American Bar Association, effective September 1952.

An applicant may expect to be given preference in the following order:

- 1. If he is a graduate of an accredited college.
- 2. If he has qualified under the combined course leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws (see page 96). The student planning to enter the law school under the combined course should select his undergraduate subjects to meet the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree.
- 3. If he presents not less than 90 semester hours of undergraduate credit and is of high scholastic standing.

Each applicant must take the Law Aptitude Test, the results of which are used for guidance purposes. The applicant makes arrangements for the test at the Testing Office, after his application has been approved by the dean or assistant dean.

Application for admission to the law school must be made on a form obtainable at the office of the Registrar of Youngstown College, and must be filed in the same office by August 10 for the ensuing year. If approved by the dean of the School of Law, the application is referred to the Committee on Admissions, and the applicant must appear personally before the committee, which has final authority over admissions.

# Admission to Advanced Standing

Advanced standing will be given only on the basis of credits earned in residence in Ohio law schools which are members in good standing of the League of Ohio Law Schools, or in law schools outside Ohio which are approved by the American Bar Association or are members of the American Association of Law Schools.

A student entering from another law school will be admitted only upon presentation of a letter of recommendation from the dean of the school from which he is transferring.

# Attendance, Examinations, and Grades

Attendance. The right to take examinations is conditioned upon regular attendance in classes.

#### REGULATIONS

Examinations. Written examinations are given at the conclusion of each subject. A student who is frequently unprepared or absent in any course, or whose work is otherwise of low grade, may be denied the privilege of taking the examination in that course.

Grades and Grade Requirements. The School of Law follows the grading system used in the rest of Youngstown College (see pages 74 ff.). A student must have a point average of 1.0 or better to graduate.

The law student normally enrolls for two subjects each quarter. Failure in one subject places him on probation. Failure in both subjects results in his exclusion from the law school. A student whose point average for any quarter falls below 1.0 may be excluded from the school by action of the dean in consultation with the faculty. A student whose point average falls below 1.0 for any school year is automatically excluded from the school. No re-examination is given for a subject failed; the student must repeat the subject if he is eligible to continue in school.

Incomplete Work. If a student is unable to take an examination with his class because of illness or for any other unavoidable reason, he must complete the examination within the first quarter after his return or repeat the course.

# The Student Load

Two subjects, or four semester hours, are the normal schedule. A student who has completed the first year with a grade average of B or better may thereafter schedule a third subject as an elective, if he has the approval of the faculty.

# Times of Classes

A student carrying the normal load attends classes two evenings a week, usually Monday and Wednesday, from 7 to 10 o'clock. Third subjects are offered during certain quarters on Thursday evening from 7 to 10 o'clock.

# Requirements for the Bar Examination

Every law student upon enrolling in the School of Law should ask for an instruction sheet regarding admission to the bar. The candidate must have been a legal resident of Ohio for the year immediately preceding his taking the bar examination. Other important information is included on the instruction sheet, and each entering law student should study it carefully so that he may plan to fulfill all requirements.

## CURRICULUMS

# Suggested Pre-Law Curriculum

The student should note that his curriculum is suggested, not required, and should consult with his adviser. For further information on the combined course leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws, see pages 64 and 96-97.

First Year Hrs.  ‡Accounting 201-202. or  History 105, 106 6  †Biology or chemistry 8  *Communication 105-106 6  **Foreign language (or elective) 6  Social Science 101 and 102 6  Physical Education (activity) 1  Orientation 100 Credit	Second Year Hrs. Communication 107 3  **Foreign language (or elective) 6 History 201 and 202 6 History 215, 216 6 Political Science 201, 202, or Accounting 201-202 6 Psychology 201 3 Physical Education 107 and 108 2 Physical Education (activity) 1
English or America History, political se economics, accoun	ting (in any nation)18 nce

\*English 101-102 and Speech and Dramatics 115, 116, totaling 10 hours, may be substituted for Communication 105-106-107.

\*\*Foreign language requirements are explained on pages 97-98.

or Humanities 401 or 402 .... Elective (Upper Division) .....

†Eight hours of biology can not be completed in two semesters; the student electing it must rearrange this curriculum slightly, and should consult his adviser.

‡The law student with less than six hours of accounting in his undergraduate work must take the accounting course offered in the law school. (See the paragraph on electives, below.)

# Curriculum for the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

To receive the degree of Bachelor of Laws, a student must have credit for 78 semester hours, with a point average (see page 76) of not less than 1.0, in the following courses:

#### First Year

Civil Procedure Contracts Legal Bibliography	C han		2 hrs. 4 hrs.
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#### CURRICULUMS: COURSES

#### Second Year

Agency         2 hrs.           Criminal Law         2 hrs.           Negotiable Instruments         2 hrs.           Real Property I         2 hrs.           Real Property II         2 hrs.	Real Property III       2 hrs.         Sales       2 hrs.         Torts       2 hrs.         *Accounting       2 hrs.	
Thi	rd Year	
Equity 5 hrs. Evidence 2 hrs. Legal Ethics 1 hr. Private Corporations 2 hrs.	Trusts         2 hrs.           *Insurance         2 hrs.           *Taxation         2 hrs.	
Four	rth Year	
Conflict of Laws 2 hrs. Constitutional Law 4 hrs. Partnership 2 hrs.	Pleading and Practice         4 hrs.           Wills         4 hrs.           *Labor Law         2 hrs.	
Fif	th Year	
Domestic Relations 2 hrs. Quasi Contracts 2 hrs. *Administrative Law 2 hrs. *Creditors' Rights 2 hrs. *Elective	*Future Inferests 2 hrs.  *Mortgages 2 hrs.  *Muncipal Corporations 2 hrs.  *Suretyship 2 hrs.	

#### Electives

Of the 78 semester hours needed for graduation, 66 are in required courses. For the other 12 hours the student may choose from the following courses: Accounting, Administrative Law, Creditors' Rights, Future Interests, Insurance, Labor Law, Mortgages, Municipal Corporations, Suretyship, Taxation. The Accounting course is required of any student who has not received credit for six hours of accounting as an undergraduate: it is prerequisite to the Private Corporations course.

#### Lectures

In addition to the regular curriculum, all students must attend the lectures arranged by the Gessner Law Club (page 243). No credit toward the degree is given for such attendance. The lectures pertain to the following subjects:

Labor Law	
Jurisprudence	
Trial Practice	
Administrative Law	
Probate Practice and Pr	ocedure

Problems of the Practice of Law Taxation Practice and Procedure Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure Brief-making and Preparation of Cases Drafting and Construction of Statutes

# COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Normally, each course is offered once a year. However, in view of abnormal enrollment conditions, courses will be offered as and when justified by enrollment.

The letters "h. c." stand for "(semester) hours of credit".

ACCOUNTING. Introduction to financial statements and bookkeeping, followed by critical examination of selected problems illustrating generally accepted accounting principles governing recognition of revenue, matching cost against appropriate revenues, reserves, capital and surplus transactions, and consolidation. No previous accounting is required.

2 h. c.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW. Federal and state judicial decisions, statutes, administrative rules and orders. 2 h. c.

AGENCY. Distinction between law of principal and agent, and law of master and servant; formation of relation of principal and agent, by agreement, by ratification, by estoppel, and by necessity; termination of the relation by act of the parties and by operation of law; irrevocable agencies; obligations and duties of agent; torts and frauds of agents; admission and notice; contracts made by agent on behalf of his principal, and torts between agent and third parties.

CIVIL PROCEDURE. An introduction to the procedures involved in litigation, to give the beginning student an understanding of the judicial process and of the relationship between the adjective and the substantive law; the organization of the courts in England and in the United States; the forms of action at common law, and the effect of their abolition; the purposes and functions of pleadings, at common law and under codes, practice acts, and rules of court; the trial of an action at law; the functions of the jury and the extent of the court's control of the jury; the validity and effect of judgments, with special reference to the requirements of due process of law in the exercise of jurisdiction over person or property; the history of equity, and an outline of the proceedings in suits in equity; the enforcement and effect of decrees; the effect of merger of law and equity. Emphasis is laid throughout upon the fundamentals of procedure in the courts today.

CONFLICT OF LAWS. The legal principles governing the application of laws of different jurisdictions to a cause of action arising in one jurisdiction and enforced in another. Judgments, obligations, personal rights, property rights, and a general study of the subject.

2 h. c.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. The general principles of delegation of governmental powers; due process; police power; taxation powers of state and federal governments; interstate commerce; unconstitutional laws generally.

CONTRACTS. Place of contract in our law; essentials of a valid contract; void, voidable, and unenforceable contract; offer and acceptance; Statute of Frauds; consideration; capacity to contract; mistake, misrepresentation, fraud, duress, and undue influence; legality of object; contracts for benefit of third person; assignment in the law of contract; impossibility as affecting contracts; breach of contract and its legal effect; discharge of contract.

6 h. c.

CREDITORS' RIGHTS. Composition agreements, receiverships, assignments for benefit of creditors, and proceedings in bankruptcy. 2 h. c.

CRIMINAL LAW. The general principles relating to crimes, and some of the essentials in criminal procedure. 2 h. c.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS. Statutes and cases embracing the law of marriage, divorce, and alimony; property and contract rights of husband and wife; antenuptial and postnuptial agreements: actions by one spouse against the other; parent and child; guardian and ward; rights and liabilities of infants, care, custody, and control of infants.

#### COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

EQUITY. In two parts. Equity I embraces the origin, history, general principles, and scope of equity jurisprudence. Equity II deals with maxims and special heads of equity jurisprudence, such as rescission, reformation, and cancellation; specific performance; injunction; receivers; estoppel; election; subrogation; equitable remedies.

5 h. c.

EVIDENCE. Reasons for and the rules of admission and exclusion of proffered evidence; development of rules of evidence; introduction of evidence; objections to evidence; rulings upon evidence; exceptions to rulings, making or protecting a record in the trial court for reviewing courts, and courts of last resort.

FUTURE INTERESTS. Conditions, reversions, remainders, and conditional limitations; Rule in Shelley's Case; future interests in personalty; powers; rules against perpetuities. 2 h. c

INSURANCE. Fire, life, and accident insurance, with respect to: insurable interests; concealment; misrepresentation; warranties; other causes of invalidity of contract; amount of recovery; subrogation; conditions; waiver; estoppel; election and powers of agents; assignees and beneficiaries.

LABOR LAW. The historic background of the law relating to labor relations; the development and modern legal status of labor contracts: legality of strikes, lockouts, and boycotts; injunctions and damage suits; federal and state statutes.

2 h. c.

LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY. The various types of law books, including statutes, court decisions, textbooks, encyclopedias, digests, etc. Methods of search are outlined and problems in legal research assigned. 2 h. c.

LEGAL ETHICS. A study of the canons of legal ethics and cases demonstrating the application thereof.

I h. c.

MORTGAGES. Theory of mortgages in various jurisdictions, forms, debts, foreclosure, redemption, sales, writ of restitution, and recording requirements.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS. Creation, control, powers, liabilities, and dissolution of municipal corporations; their charters, proceedings, officers, and agents; powers of agents; assignees and beneficiaries. 2 h. c.

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS. Drawing forms of negotiable papers: formal requisites; acceptance, transfer, and extinguishment; obligation of parties: effect of delay and diligence; bills of exchange; notice and protest; forgery and alteration. Special attention is given to the uniform negotiable instrument law and the judicial construction thereof. 2 h. c.

PARTNERSHIP. The creation of partnership; the purpose for which a partnership may be formed; the advantages and disadvantages of a partnership; the incidents of partnership; the rights and duties of partners toward each other; partnership property and the interest of partners and creditors therein; actions by and against the firm; dissolution of partnership; final accounting; limited partnerships and partnership associations. 2 h. c.

PERSONAL PROPERTY. Distinction between real and personal property; gifts, bailments, common law and statutory liens; chattel mortgages and conditional sales contracts; pledges; fixtures and emblements. 2 h. c.

PLEADING AND PRACTICE. Designed to prepare the student to state accurately and concisely a cause of action or defense. After a general review of the substantive law preceding, attention is given to forms of action and all pleadings. This is followed by a history of procedure and a careful study of the codes as exemplified by the statutes of New York and

Ohio and illustrated and clarified by the study of cases. To enable the student to feel at home in both office and courtroom, considerable attention is directed to trial procedure from the filing of a petition and issuing of summonses to the final determination of a case in an appellate court. 4 h. c.

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS. Forms of business organizations; formation of corporations; the separate corporate entity; criminal and tort liability; directors and management; rights and liability on contracts; rights and powers of shareholders; issue of shares and subscriptions; underwriting and marketing of securities; stock structure; capital requirements and dividends; liability of shareholders, directors, and promoters; transfer of shares; fundamental changes in corporate organization; shareholders' actions. Prerequisite: the Accounting course, or its equivalent. 2 h. c.

QUASI CONTRACTS. Nature of obligation; restitution at law for benefits conferred under mistake of fact or mistake of law; benefits conferred in misreliance upon contract invalid, illegal, unenforceable, or impossible of performance; benefits conferred through intervention in another's affairs; benefits conferred under constraint; restitution as alternative remedy for breach of contract and for tort.

REAL PROPERTY I. Introduction to the law of real property; the feudal system, theory of estates, non-possessory interests in land, joint ownership, disseizin, history of uses. Rights incidental to possession, including water rights in the land of another, including profit, easements, and licenses.

REAL PROPERTY III. Future interests; conditions, reversions, remainders, and conditional limitations; Rule in Shelley's Case; future interests in personalty; powers; rules against perpetuities. 2 h. c.

SALES. Subject matter of sales, executory and executed sales, stoppage in transit, warranties, remedies for breach of warranties, fraud, Statute of Frauds, and the uniform commercial acts.

SURETYSHIP. Guaranty and suretyship defined and distinguished; application of the Statute of Frauds; commercial guaranty bonds to secure private obligations; bonds of public officers; subrogation, contribution, and indemnity; surety defenses.

2 h. c.

TAXATION. A study of the legal principles of taxation; jurisdiction and constitutional limitations on the power to tax; the major types of modern taxation.

2 h. c.

TORTS. Assault, battery, malicious prosecution, false imprisonment, negligence, deceit, slander, libel, and other disputes. 6 h. c.

TRUSTS. Voluntary trusts, language and formalities necessary to the creation of a trust, resulting trusts, oral trusts, constructive trusts, executed and executory interests of trustees.

2 h. c.

WILLS. Testamentary capacity: dispositions in contemplation of death; execution, revocation, republication, and revival of wills; descent; liability of heirs for debt; probate and administration; title and powers of executors and administrators; payment of debts; legacies and distributive shares.

4 h. c.

NOTE—Subjects taught and hours of instruction, as well as admission requirements, tuition charges, grading system, case books, and all similar matters, may be changed at any time by the dean and the president.

# DEGREES CONFERRED

June 4, 1952

# Bachelor of Laws

Charles F. Axtmann, Jr Canfield	Paul F. Hrabko Youngstown
Marx Alton Barth Youngstown	Edward Gordon Johnson Niles
Sidney Irwin Franklin Youngstown	Philip Alfred Morgante Youngstown
Rolles Edgar Graham Warren	Paul Hendrix Smith Youngstown

# Bachelor of Arts

Madge Johnson Addeo. Lo	uisville, Miss.
Roslyn Mollie Bernstein	. Youngstown
Betty Lipply Boyer	. Youngstown
Florence Brooks Brown	Reno, Nevada
George Andrew Bukovan.	Warren
Richard Eugene Byrnes.	Warren
James Joseph Cappy	. Youngstown
Susan Carol Carlyle	Youngstown
Joseph Nicholas Cavalier .	
Frank Antheny Ciotola	. Farrell, Pa.
Carolyn Marie Clark	
Robert Harold Clayton	
Douglas Parker Collins	
Guy Frank Damore	The second secon
Elizabeth Jean Davies	
Daniel Patrick DeGenova .	
Marion June Farnell	
Barbara June Flint	
Syretha Catherine French	
George David Glosner	
Major John Graham, Jr.	
John Leslie Gross	
Otis Crinton Higgs	
Robert John Hritzo	The second second second
John Matthew Hudzik	
Michael Andrew Kachmer	PARTY AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY.
Hilda Joann Kerola	
John Joseph Kerola	Loungstown

George William Lininger Niles
James Albert Mahoney Youngstown
Joseph Edward Mahoney Youngstown
Joseph Paul Matune Campbell
James Arthur Mayhew, Jr Warren
William Eugene McCardell, Jr. Youngstown
Russell Earl McQuiston Hubbard
Alexander John Muntean Niles
Charles Walter Oliver E. Palestine
Michael John Petrucci Youngstown
Stanley Petryk
Herbert Hoover Pridbam Youngstown
Chester Edward Rufh Campbel!
Leonard James Sainate Youngstown
Clyde Daniel Schoenfeld Youngstown
Emmett Clair Shaffer, Jr Brookfield
Julius Joseph Shurilla Poland
Edward Andrew Strauch . Youngstown
Stephen Vardinna Struthers
Raymond George Wagstrom
Youngstown
John Dennis Walsh Sharon, Pa.
Mary Katherine Weichsel Youngstown
Norman Eugene Williams Warren
Arthur Dale Wolfcale, Jr Youngstown Justine Agnes Young New Castle, Pa.

# Bachelor of Science

Dominic BoscoYoungstown	Elmer Raymond Grandstaff, Youngstown
George Cataland	John Paul Kalla Youngstown
John Robert Cleary Youngstown	William John Kasmer Youngstown
Robert DeWittYoungstown	Vera Mchar Youngstown

# Bachelor of Science in Education

Anthony Joseph Accordi	
Lucille Andrews	Youngstown
Paul James Andrish	. Youngstewn
Paul Arvin	Youngstown
Richard Williams Baehler	. Youngstown
William Charles Barnes .	Girard
Evelyn Freida Booth	. Youngstown
Joseph Patrick Brahney.	Youngstown
Harold H. Brooks	Hubbard
Annie Lee Brown	. Youngstown
Loretta A. Carney	Struthers
Berniece S. Chain	. Youngstown
Doris Elaine Davis	. Youngstown
Joseph DeVincent	Youngstown

Evelyn Innes Downie	Youngstown
Jecil L. Duffett	. Youngstown
Inis Tavenner Dustman	. Youngstown
John George Fatolitis	Campbell
Peter Guy Finamore	Youngstown
Elizabeth Ann Flick	Canfield
Louis H. Flickinger	. Youngstown
William Edward Godward	Poland
Ralph Peter Goldston	Youngstown
William Hamilton Harris	Boardman
Robert W. Hedland	. Youngstown
Sister Marie Hughes	. Youngstown
James Jarvis	Hubbard
Richard Morgan Jones	Sharen, Pa.
Samuel A. Loree	. Youngstown

# YOUNGSTOWN COLLEGE

Carol June Lowry Struthers Michael John Malys Lowellville Konstantine Demetre Mamounis Youngstown Dominic L. Martin Youngstown James Richard Matta Niles Victor A. May New Springfield Thomas George McAndrew Youngstown Neal F. McBride Niles Frank James O'Connell Girard Jean Ellen Pennock Youngstown Earl J. Popovich Wheatland, Pa. Michael Prokop Warren Elizabeth D. Pyzick Youngstown Cyril James Quarterson Sharon, Pa. Anita Salanti Farrell, Pa.	Gertrude Patri Bette Louise S. Paul Thomas i Alfred Joseph Violet Eva Str Frances D. St Gladys B. Swa William R. Wi Anna Marie W Joseph Leo W Estelle Irene Peggy Ann Y Joseph Yurcho Mary Elizabetl Michael Antho

# Gertrude Patricia Sandusky Campbell Bette Louise Savage Youngstown Paul Thomas Savka Hubbard Alfred Joseph Scali Youngstown Violet Eva Strabley Warren Frances D. Stuber Warren Gladys B. Swartz Youngstown William R. Whan Poland Anna Marie Wilson Girard Joseph Leo Wilson Youngstown Estelle Irene Winger Youngstown Estelle Irene Winger Youngstown Peggy Ann Yeaton Youngstown Mary Elizabeth Zimmerman Niles Michael Anthony Zockle Campbell

# Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

The state of the s
Glenn Roy Allen Youngstown
William Edmund Alsnauer
Sharpsville, Pa.
Harry AltmanYoungstown
Edward Deane Baehler. Morrisville, Pa.
Howard Balogh Struthers
Donald James Baynes Youngstown
Robert William Betts Youngstown
Joseph Thomas Bohanes Sharon, Pa.
John L. Breckenridge Warren
Robert Wilbur Brill Youngstown
Stanley Brizoski Campbell
Henry Virgil Brock Youngstown
Lawrence Walter Bryer Lowellville
Andrew Francis Burosky Youngstown
Everette Earle Byers Youngstown
Edward Patrick Cerimele Struthers
Alex Christoff Youngstown
Michael Mathey Cica Farrell, Pa.
Harley Booth Comstock Sharon, Pa.
Jack Leonard ConlanWarren
Thomas M. Cooksey, Jr Youngstown
Charles Robert Corey Youngstown
Robert Kenneth Crane Youngstown
Allen CrouchYoungstown
Robert Earl DavidsonSharon, Pa.
Richard Charles Davis Poland
James William Dunn Youngstown
Paul Myron Dykes Youngstown
Edward Gerald Fannon Youngstown
Claude Ernest Farmer Struthers
Charles William Ferguson
Sharpsville, Pa.
John Stanley Franklin Sharon, Pa.
Pat H. Frazzini Youngstown
Mary Ellen Frye Hubbard
Joseph Charles Galich Campbell
John Carroll Gibson Warren
Robert H. Gill Sharon ,Pa.
Randall Dale Goehring Canfield
Tanak Take Could It

Joseph John Gorski, Jr. ..... Hubbard Michael Vincent Granitto. Youngstown Joseph Bernard Green. New Castle, Pa.

Edward A. Grenga Youngstown
William J .Grover Youngstown
John Raymond Hallden Youngstown
Charles James Hanna Youngstown
C. James Henry East Palestine
George HersheyYoungstown
George Stephen Hurtuk Struthers
Thomas George Kachulis Sharon, Pa.
Doris Jean KiblerWarren
Edmund C. Kochis Greeenville, Pa.
Valent Bernard Kozusko Struthers
Warren Edward Lawrence Niles
Kathleen Teresa Long Warren
Mark Markos Youngstown
Stan L. Martin Youngstown
James A. MarucciCampbell
John Franklin McCaughey Poland
Oscar Edward McCorkle, Jr Girard
Robert Charles McFarland Youngstown
John Joseph McCoogan Youngstown
Kenneth Leroy McMillin North Jackson
Richard Elton Mowery Poland
Robert Carroll Mullaly Youngstown
Elton Charles Neumann Youngstown
James Nestasie Hillsville, Pa.
Raymond Ord Nye
James Joseph Perry Youngstown
Joseph Paul PesutYoungstown
William Sankey Pitzer New Wilmington, Pa.
Thomas Cyril Puhalla Youngstown
William Francis Quinn Youngstown
Elmer RagghantiYoungstown
Charles Edward Rhodes Hubbard
William J. Richards Sharon, Pa.
John L. Sheetz
Lawrence Allen Shakley Warren
James William SimeoYoungstown
Philip Arnold Snyder Youngstown
Ralph James Stokes New Castle, Pa.
Donald Lloyd StreetsCanfield
Frank J. Talbot Youngstown
Milan TatalovichBrookfield

# DEGREES CONFERRED

Paul Richard Tipper Youngstown	Max Wolansky Sharon, Pa.
Albert George Tobias Sharon, Pa.	George Edward Wood Niles
Kenneth William Totten, Jr Warren	James Richard Wright Youngstown
Paul Roger UlamBrookfield	Joseph Michael Yasher New Castle, Pa.
Wilbur Richard Valentine Youngstown	Anthony Joseph Zill
Frank Joseph Vross, Jr Youngstown	Alice M. Zipay Sharon, Pa.
Robert John Weisner Warren	Charles Basil Zubyk
Paul James Williams Youngstown	

Steve Burna Youngstown Walter E. Baron Sharon, Pa. George Wendall Bevan. New Castle, Pa. Andrew Clifford Blake Youngstown Jerome Bloomberg Youngstown George William Bregar Youngstown Frederick Wayne Breslyn, Jr. William Edward Breslyn Youngstown William Edward Breslyn Youngstown James Randall Dolvin Hubbard James H. Donegan Niles James Robert Duby Youngstown Robert Laurn Fink Youngstown Michael Fitas Campbell George A. Plevniak Youngstown Michael Fitas Campbell George A. Plevniak Youngstown Richard M. Hannis Youngstown David McKean Harl Warren Theodore Joseph Herman Youngstown Leslie James Irvine Sharon, Pa. William Glyndwr Jones Sharon, Pa. George A. Plevniak Youngstown William Glyndwr Jones Sharon, Pa. George A. Plevniak Youngstown William Glyndwr Jones Sharon, Pa. James Wayne Kelly Poland Daniel E. King North Jackson Arthur Glen Lambrecht Sharon, P. George Hampe, Jr. Youngstown William C. Lane Youngstown Lawrence D. Lesh New Castle, P. Gedwin Rollaud MacDougall Youngstown Arthur Wilbert McBride Youngstown Anthony Mediate Struthe Joseph David Nastasy Sharon, P. George Paul Pantelas Warre Thomas William Pfahles New Castle, P. George Paul Pantelas Youngstown William G. Price Girar Edwin Rollaud MacDougall Youngstown Anthony Mediate Struthe Joseph David Nastasy Sharon, P. George Paul Pantelas Youngstown New Castle, P. George Paul Pantelas Youngstown William G. Price Girar Edward T. Price Girar Edward T. Price Girar Edward T. Price Girar Edward T. Price Girar William G. Price Hubbas Francis Leo Ryan Sharon, P. James J. Stork Wellsvill Eliseo Tareshawty Youngstown Anthony Francis Thomas Youngstown Anthony Francis	Bachelor of	Engineering
	Charles A. Akins	Peter Lackwasky

# Bachelor of Music

Gordon William BrooksNiles	James Edward Penn Youngstown
Anthony Buonpane New Castle, Pa.	Dominick Joseph Perell Farrell, Pa.
Julie KaravaraYoungstown	James Earl RamseyPoland
Thomas A. Kennedy Girard	Stephen William Safran Youngstown
Sister Mary Cecilia Morano Youngstown	Dahlia J. Vitucci Youngstown

# TITLE CONFERRED June 4, 1952

# Associate in Business Administration

John E. BeckYoungstown	Esther Marie DelisioLowellville
Helen Dolores Bryan Petersburg	Nancy Ann Ferguson Youngstown
Rocco Phillip Cannatti Youngstown	Donald C. Getz
Charles Howell Conway Youngstown	Elmer William Jenkins Sharon, Pa.

#### YOUNGSTOWN COLLEGE

Morris A. Means ... Sharon, Pa.
Harry Edward Moon ... Sharon, Pa.
Carole Ruth Owen ... Girard
Stella Elaine Puscher ... Youngstown

# DEGREES CONFERRED

August 16, 1952

## Bachelor of Laws

John H. Davidson Youngstown Mervin Jack Heselov Youngstown
John J. Moran Hubbard

# Bachelor of Arts

Anne Marie Adamosky Youngstown
Cameron Reynolds Argetsinger Youngstown
William Elmer Clark, Jr. Niles
Charles Benny Cross Youngstown
Claude Melvin Mayfield, Jr. Youngstown

William LaVerne Pegues. Youngstown Michael John Perlick . . . Youngstown David Lee Quinby . . . . Sharon, Pa. Robert Leroy Whittaker Mineral Ridge Albert Yurko . . . . . . . . . . . . Struthers

## Bachelor of Science

Rose Joan Nastas ... Ellwood City, Pa.
Michael Robert Tirpak .... Campbell
Anne Vonovick .... Youngstown
Jean Hogg Welsh .... Poland

# Bachelor of Science in Education

Mary Teresa Bacon ..... Youngstown Florence Blana ...........Youngstown John Junior Boliver .... Greenville, Pa. David Alfred Borrow ......Lisbon Betty Jane Camuso ........... Hubbard Ann Marie Centofanti ..... Struthers James Wadell Cook ... New Castle, Pa. Irena M. Craver ..... Youngstown Opal Myrl Davies ........... Warren Mary Elizabeth Feicht ..... Canfield Vera Elizabeth Fraysier . . . . Columbiana George William Gales, Jr. .... Niles Kathryn Marie Gintert .... Youngstown Sara McClelland Grove ...... Warren William Hall ..... Youngstown Wilson Shannon Hamilton Youngstown Twila Elizabeth Hochmann .... Lisbon Maurice E. Jones ..... Diamond David F. Joseph ..... Farrell, Pa. Virginia Helen Kreidler ..... Poland Marjorie Lehman ......... Columbiana

Sister Gabriel Manley .... Youngstown Alice K. McCafferty ..... Warren Dorothy A. Miller ..... McDonald Marvin A. Naylor, Sr. ... Youngstown Donald Julius Peters ..... Masury Virginia Esther Pitts .... Youngstown Mary Lou Rawson ..... Youngstown Christine Elk Reble ...... Hubbard Sara Beatrice Rosenberg . . . Farrell, Pa. Faye Lingo Rufener ...... Niles Eileen I. Russo ...... Youngstown Lillian Jean Salem ..... Youngstown Dale Robert Sheely ... New Springfield Mary Ewing Soller ..... Youngstown Larry William Steiner ..... Poland Herbert Griffith Thomas ..... Warren Nellie L. Thorne .... Lisbon Lena Carole Vasconi .... Sharon, Pa. Dolores Eileen Williams North Jackson Isabel Wilson ..... Youngstown

## DEGREES CONFERRED

# Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Zack Brandes, Jr Ellwood City, Pa.
William Henry Brigham, Jr
Youngstown
Robert A. Brook Youngstown
Budd Ritter Brothers Youngstown
Earl Perry Brown New Castle, Pa.
Joseph Victor CiavarellaYoungstown
Arnold Collins
Joseph Charles Conroy Youngstown
Leroy James Crossley Poland
Jack Jardine Crytzer Youngstown
Richard A. Flore Youngstown
Cyril Furman Youngstown
George Galanses
James Genos
Thomas Robert HigleyGirard
John P. JonesYoungstown
Karl Allison Kelly Youngstown
Felix Joseph Kikel Youngstown

Edward Harry Miller Ne	
John David Motok	Warren
Pete George Nicora	Warren
William P. O'Horo, Jr	. Youngstown
Steve Joseph Pachan	.Farrell, Pa.
Stephen A. Pompura	. Youngstown
Robert Lane Remaley	. Youngstown
John Emil Roscoe	.Sharon, Pa.
Felix Joseph Rutecki, Jr.	Lisbon
William Samol	Sharon, Pa.
Benjamin J. Santine	
Donald C. Sawders	Nilcs
Edward L. Sellers	. Youngstown
Michael Senoyuit, Jr	
John Simko, Jr	
William Jesse Snyder	
Phillip H. Staaf	. Youngstown
John Joseph Stephens	
Joseph Richard Warner	

# Bachelor of Engineering

John P. Brandozzi Youngstown
Raymond A. Feranchak Youngstown
Salvador Vincent Gurgiolo
New Castle, Pa.
Norbert Janusz Youngstown

Henry Joseph Marik	Youngstown
Stanley Mika	
Sandy Edward Mona	
John Riley Smith	
Robert Stoyanoff	

# TITLE CONFERRED August 16, 1952

# Associate in Business Administration

Charles Ora Kapp Youngstown	Marvin James Lowdermilk Canfield
Ethel Marie Kuthy Hubbard	Richard Cleve Miller East Claridon

### HONORS AND AWARDS

for 1951-1952

### YC Pins

Barbara June Flint

James Albert Mahoney Emmett Clair Shaffer, Jr. Bette Louise Savage

## The Youngstown College Awards

For the best all-around student:

Bette Louise Savage

For scholarship in the humanities:

Barbara June Flint, first John Secondo Barbero, second

For scholarship in English:

James Albert Mahoney, first Marion June Farnell, Second

For scholarship in the social science sequence:

Emmett Clair Shaffer, Jr., first Michael Patrick Lavery, Second

> The Greek Prize James Dewey Young

The Chi Omega Alumnae Award
(in the social sciences)
Syretha Catherine French

The Roberts Deliberating Club Award in the Social Sciences
Alexander John Muntean

The Scudder Award (in chemistry) Michael Robert Tirpak

The Student Council Purchase Prize
(in art)

Joseph Charles Dailey

The McCall Prize in Art Lucille Heyman

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

# The Sigma Kappa Phi Fraternity Scholastic Award

(in business administration)

(no award)

# The Professional Engineers Award

(in memory of Louis A. Deesz)

Anthony Mediate

## The American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Youngstown Section, Awards in Mechanical Engineering

George William Bregar George Albert Plevniak Leslie James Irvine

### The Nathan Hale Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution, Awards

Advanced Course: Lieutenant Emmett Clair Shaffer, Jr. Basic Course: Cadet Alfred Bernard Colson, Jr.

### The Mahoning Chapter, Reserve Officers Association, R.O.T.C. Honor Awards

Advanced Course: Lieutenant Harlan Luzerne Doud Basic Course: Cadet Joseph Mazur

## The United States Anti-aircraft Association Medal

Cadet Joseph Hrecz

## The Mahoning Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, Awards

General Excellence: Cadet Dean Alvah Boop, Jr. Leadership: Cadet John Blase DeLeo

# **INDEX**

	Alumni Association of Dana
abbreviations used in course descriptions . 87 absence: from an examination	School of Music 47, 61, 206, 208 Alumni Association, Youngstown College 46, 47 Alumni News 46
absence: from an examination. 77-78, 84, 245 from applied music lessons 222 from classes 77, 244-245 from music recitals 207 Academic Standards, Committee on 28, 72 grademic vects in most units	American Association of Law Schools 244
Academic Standards, Committee on 28, 72	American Association of University Women 37
academic year: in most units	American Bar Association
(see also the calendar on page 3)	American Chemical Society
academic standards, Committee on 28, 72 academic year: in most units 31 in School of Law 31, 243 (see also the calendar, on page 3) a cappella choir 207, 223 accidents, medical care provided for 43 accounting: courses in 173-176 curriculum for major in 176 law degree requirement in 246, 247 requirements for major in 246, 247	American Chemical Society 52 American College of Physicians 23 American Colleges, Association of 2
accidents, medical care provided for 43	american Council on Education
curriculum for major in 176	
law degree requirement in 246, 247	American literature see: English courses
requirements for major in 174 accounting society, honorary 52 accounts, tuition see: Fees and Expenses accreditation of Youngstown College 2	
accounting society, honorary	American Red Cross 24, 36, 130, 131, 132 American Society for Metals 52
accreditation of Youngstown College 2	American Society of Clinical Pathologista 160
A. C. E. English test	American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Youngstown Section, Awards in Mechanical Engineering
see: English proficiency test	Youngstown Section, Awards in Mechan-
activities, extracurricular	ical Engineering 55, 190, 257 American Student Health Association 43
additional requirements for each degree	ancient languages and literature98
see: degrees, requirements for adjunct faculty, School of Engineering . 189-190	Annex 35
administrative offices, location of 34	Annual Youngstown College Art
administrative offices, location of 34 administrative staff	Exhibition 51 cnthropology, courses in 103, 162, 163
admission:	Anti-circuit Association, United States 57, 257
to classes, final day for	application for damission:
to courses leading to degrees 62-64	to Youngstown College
to Department of Education	to the Upper Division
to School of Law	application for graduation 66 84
to School of Music	applied music:
to suggested pre-law and pre-medical	absence from lessons in 222 courses in 222-238
admission: to candidacy for a degree 62, 74 to classes, final day for 72-73 to courses leading to degrees 62-64 to Department of Education 113 to Lower Division 62 to School of Law 243-244 to School of Music 212-213 to suggested pre-law and pre-medical courses 64 to Upper Division 62, 66, 74 admission to Youngstown College 62-65 application for 62 final day for 72-73 from other colleges 64, 213, 244 general requirements for 62 matriculation fee accompanying	courses in 222-236 determination of advanced standing in 213 explanation of charges for 60 (note) preparatory students in 210 private students in 85, 209-210, 213 refund on withdrawal from courses
admission to Youngstown College 62-65	explanation of charges for 80 (note)
final day for 72.73	preparatory students in
from other colleges	refund on withdrawal from courses
general requirements for	
matriculation fee accompanying	Students in other units taking
of special students	approval given roungstown College
of veterans	aptitude tests
with advanced standing 64 213 244	grithmetic pop-gradit course in
matriculation lee accompanying application for	Army General Educational Development
Admissions, Committee on Credits and 28, 75	Test credits, United States
advanced standing, admission to:	Army United States 146, 147
in R. O. T. C	(see also: military science and tactics)
in School of Law	art, awards in
advertising art, courses in 99.100	Curriculum for major in
advertising: courses in	art, businesssee: business art
dayunced standing, admission to:   in general   64     in R. O. T. C.   146-147     in School of Law   244     in School of Music   213     advertising art, courses in   99-100     advertising: courses in   176-177     curriculum for major in   177-178     requirements for major in   176     advertising and merchandising society	approval given Youngstown College see: accreditation aptitude tests
advertising and merchandising society,	art education: courses in see education
honorary52	art exhibits
advisers faculty 70	art education: courses in see education curriculum for major in 117-118 at exhibits 42, 46, 49, 51, 55 Art, location of Department of 39 Arts and Sciences, College of 93-169 courses and curriculums 98-169 degrees and their requirements 93-89 arts-law combined course 96-97 aris-medical combined course 97-97 Bachelor of Arts 94
advisers, religious	courses and curriculums 09.169
all-around student, award for best 54, 256	degrees and their requirements93-98
Alpha Iota 53	arts-law combined course96-97
Alpha Mu	Bachelor of Arts
Alpha Phi Delta   Alpha Phi Omeaa   53   53   53   53   54   55   55   55	Bachelor of Arts 94 Bachelor of Science 95 Bachelor of Science in Education 96
XIII BURN DO	Bachelor of Science in Education96
Alpha Psi Omega	establishment of
Alpha Sigma Chi	foreign language credit evaluation 97-98
Alpha Pi Epsilon 53 Alpha Psi Omega 51 Alpha Sigma Chi 53 Alpha Tau Gamma 52 alumnae of Chi Omega 55, 256 alumni: ari activity amona 46 51	organization and program31-32, 93
alumni: ari activity among	arts-law combined course 06.07
of Dang School of Music	arts-medical combined course97
Sample of Money   Sample   Sample of Sample of Sample of Sample of Sample of School of Music   Sample of Youngstown College   46, 47   records of   46   46   46   46   46   46   46   4	### Bachelor of Science in Education
records of	assemblies

Associate in Business Administration,	curriculums leading to
title of:	entrance requirements for 63 graduation requirements for . 66-69, 170-171
curriculum for (in secretarial training)187	graduation requirements for . 66-69, 170-171
requirements for 171-172	Bachelor of Science in Education, degree of:
requirements for	approval of candidacy for
Association of American Colleges2	approval of candidacy for
Association of American Coneges	curricularis redding to117-120, 155-154
Association of the Friends of Youngstown	entrance requirements for 63
College Library 34, 37 library privileges of members of 37	entrance requirements for 63 general information about 112-113
library privileges of members of37	graduation requirements for 66-69, 96
Association of Urban Universities 2	bacteriologysee: biology
astronomy, course in	badminton 129
(see also: general science) Athletic Association, National Collegiate44	bands207, 223
Athletic Association, National Collegiate44	band uniforms:
Athletic Fee82	
	fund for replacement of
athletics:	rental fee for
director of	Bar Association, American 244
facilities for	par examination 945 946
intercollegiate competition in 44, 46, 49, 82	Daseball
intramural 44, 49	basketball
intramural	basketball
student fee for intercollegiate82	Benjamin T. Davis Scholarship 59
Athletics, Committee on	Beta Sigma Omicron
attendance:	Diblo
at signed	Bible 101 biology award 55
at classes	blology awara55
di examinations	biology: courses in
at law lectures	laboratories 37
at music recitals	requirements for major in
at School of Law classes244, 245	hiology angioty harana
general regulation regarding	board and room 46
reduction of credits for irregular77, 222	board and room 46 Board of Education, Youngstown 23, 36 Board of Trustees 4-6, 30, 24 Bookstore, Youngstown College 10, 100
	Board of Trustoes
audio-visual auditorium (Forum Room) 34	Bookstone Verrantees Call
audio-visual advagation governo to	bookstore, roungstown College 41
audio-visual education, course in116 auditorium, audio-visual (Forum 1 m)34	
auditorium, audio-visual (Forum 1990m)34	
Auditorium, Clarence J. Strouss Memorial	Brainard Steel Company 59 Buechner Hall
Memorial34, 39-40, 50, 78	Buechner Hall
Auditorium, Central Hall 205	
Auditorium, Stambaugh	counselor at 26 43
auditors	counselor at
marks given to	rates for 86
tuition rates for 82	rates for 86 buildings and facilities: general 34-40
tuition rates for	Cabasi of Carines; general 34-40
Austintown Township school authorities 59	School of Engineering
Austimown Township action dumornies	school of Music
average, grade see: point index	Bulletin, The Campus 45
average, point	Business Administration, School of 170-187
awards and	Business Administration, School of 170-187
awards and	Business Administration, School of170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187
awards and	Business Administration, School of
awards and	Business Administration, School of
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of
awards and	Business Administration, School of
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52 256-257 awards, National Institute of Credit 172-173 awards won by Jambar 50	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182
average, point	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 178
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuttion and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:  curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 116
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 118 business, general:
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 178 business education, curriculum for major in 118 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:  curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 185 unique in 186 business education, curriculum for major in 186 business, general:  curriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 176
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:  curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 185 unique in 186 business education, curriculum for major in 186 business, general:  curriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 176
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 186 usiness education, curriculum for major in 18 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 178 business erganization, courses in 178-181
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:  curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 185 unique in 186 business education, curriculum for major in 186 business, general:  curriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 176
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 186 usiness education, curriculum for major in 18 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 178 business erganization, courses in 178-181
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuttion and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 116 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 requirements for major in 181 requirements for major in 178-181 business organization, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55
average, point see: point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52 256-257 awards, National Institute of Credit 172-173 awards won by Jambar 50  Bachelor of Arts, degree of: combined course leading to degree of Bachelor of Laws and 96-97, 244, 246 entrance requirements for 63 first conferred 30 foreign language credit evaluation for 97-98 graduation requirements for 66-69, 94 (registered nurses see also page 168) with major in music history and music literature 215-216 Bachelor of Engineering, degree of: curriculums leading to 200-203 entrance requirements for 63 entrance requirements for 63	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 116 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 business organization, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55
avards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 116 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 business organization, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55
average, point average, point index awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 116 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 business organization, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 116 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 business organization, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 118 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 requirements for major in 181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  C cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar Committee Coordination and 28
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 118 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 requirements for major in 181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  C cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar Committee Coordination and 28
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 118 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 requirements for major in 181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  C cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar Committee Coordination and 28
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 118 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 requirements for major in 181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  C cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar Committee Coordination and 28
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 118 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 requirements for major in 181 requirements for major in 181 Business organization, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  C  cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar of the college, 1953-54 3 Calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 128 camp, R. O. T. C. summer 147, 148 Campus Bulletin 47
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:  curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general:  curriculum for combined major in 181 business education, curriculum for major in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55.
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 susiness, general: curriculum for combined major in 178 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 178 business organization, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  C cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar of the college, 1953-54 3 Calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 128 camp, R. O. T. C. summer 147, 148 Campus Bulletin 45 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantieled Players 41
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 5173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 178-181 Business organization, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  CC  cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment al 86 calendar of the college, 1953-54 3 Calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 128 camp, R. O. T. C. summer 147, 148 Campus Bulletin 45 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantield Players 41 cap and gown rental 84
average, point average and see: point index avarids and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 avarids made for 1951-52 256-257 avarids, National Institute of Credit 172-173 awards won by Jambar 50  Bachelor of Arts, degree of: combined course leading to degree of Bachelor of Laws and 96-97, 244, 246 entrance requirements for 63 first conferred 63 first conferred 63 first conferred 63 first conferred 64 frequency for 64 frequency for 65 first conferred 66-69, 94 frequency first first conferred 65 first conferred 65 first conferred 66-69, 94 frequency first	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 180 urriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business education, curriculum for major in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55.
average, point average and see: point index avarids and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 avarids made for 1951-52 256-257 avarids, National Institute of Credit 172-173 awards won by Jambar 50  Bachelor of Arts, degree of: combined course leading to degree of Bachelor of Laws and 96-97, 244, 246 entrance requirements for 63 first conferred 63 first conferred 63 first conferred 63 first conferred 64 frequency for 64 frequency for 65 first conferred 66-69, 94 frequency first first conferred 65 first conferred 65 first conferred 66-69, 94 frequency first	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 180 urriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business education, curriculum for major in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55.
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business education, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 126 campus Bulletin 45 Canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantield Players 41 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantield Players cap and gown rental 84 carrying charge on unpaid tuition 85 catalog, committee on see: Publications, Committee on
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business education, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 126 campus Bulletin 45 Canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantield Players 41 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantield Players cap and gown rental 84 carrying charge on unpaid tuition 85 catalog, committee on see: Publications, Committee on
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business education, courses in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 126 campus Bulletin 45 Canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantield Players 41 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantield Players cap and gown rental 84 carrying charge on unpaid tuition 85 catalog, committee on see: Publications, Committee on
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55.
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:  curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 180 suriness, general:  curriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general:  curriculum for combined major in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55.  C  C  caleteria: hours and location 46 payment at calendar of the college, 1953-54 3, Calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 128 camps. R. O. T. C. summer 147, 148 Campus Bulletin 45 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Canfield Players 41 cap and gown rental 84 carrying charge on unpaid tuition 85 catalog, committee on see: Publications, Committee on catalog governing graduation requirements 66 Catholic Diocese of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 catholic Diocese of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 care page 142 catholic places of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 catholic places of Youngstown, Roman, 42 catholic places of Youngstown, Rom
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:  curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 180 suriness, general:  curriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general:  curriculum for combined major in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55.  C  C  caleteria: hours and location 46 payment at calendar of the college, 1953-54 3, Calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 128 camps. R. O. T. C. summer 147, 148 Campus Bulletin 45 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Canfield Players 41 cap and gown rental 84 carrying charge on unpaid tuition 85 catalog, committee on see: Publications, Committee on catalog governing graduation requirements 66 Catholic Diocese of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 catholic Diocese of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 care page 142 catholic places of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 catholic places of Youngstown, Roman, 42 catholic places of Youngstown, Rom
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc, in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art: curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 176 business education, curriculum for major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general: curriculum for combined major in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55  C  cafeteria: hours and location 46 payment at 86 calendar of the college, 1953-54 3 Calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 128 camp. R. O. T. C. summer 147, 148 Campus Bulletin 45 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Cantield Players 41 carrying charge on unpaid tuition 85 catalog, committee on see: Publications, Committee on catalog governing graduation requirements 66 Cathedral of St. Columba 628-229 Central Hail 35, 42, 43, 46, 205 Central Hail 35, 42, 43, 46, 205 Central Hail 35, 42, 43, 46, 205
awards and prizes 51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257 awards made for 1951-52	Business Administration, School of 170-187 courses and curriculums 173-187 degree (B.S. in B.A.) requirements 170-171 National Institute of Credit awards 172-173 organization and degrees 170 scholarship, award for 55, 173, 257 title (Assoc. in B.A.) requirements 66, 171-172 tuition and fees 79-86 business administration society, honorary 52 business art:  curriculum for combined major in 182 requirements for major in 175 business education, curriculum for major in 180 suriness, general:  curriculum for combined major in 181 curriculum for combined major in 181 business, general:  curriculum for combined major in 178-181 Butler Art Institute 5, 11, 24, 36, 42, 51, 55.  C  C  caleteria: hours and location 46 payment at calendar of the college, 1953-54 3, Calendar Committee, Co-ordination and 28 calisthenics 128 camps. R. O. T. C. summer 147, 148 Campus Bulletin 45 canceled courses, refunds for 86 Canfield Players 41 cap and gown rental 84 carrying charge on unpaid tuition 85 catalog, committee on see: Publications, Committee on catalog governing graduation requirements 66 Catholic Diocese of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 catholic Diocese of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 care page 142 catholic places of Youngstown, Roman, 42, 20 catholic places of Youngstown, Roman, 42 catholic places of Youngstown, Rom

health facilities in43	Composers, Authors, and Artists of
location of	America 41 oce
music facilities in 35 205	COMBOSINON, MINSIC: CONTRACT IN 729 040
Central Scientific Company	
Century Food Markets Company	
certificates, teaching	Contents, Table of inside front cover Co-ordination and Calendar Committee 28
see requirements for each degree or title	
Chamber of Commerce of Youngstown 59	Council of Churches of Youngstown and Vicinity 42 Council Student 40, 42, 48-49, 49, 51, 82 counseling and guidance staff
changed courses, list of	Youngstown and Vicinity 42
change in schedule	Council, Student 40, 42, 48-49, 49, 51, 82
change of registration	
change of registration: fee for	counseling center, student
changes in course-listings87-92	counselors 43
chapel	counselors 26, 43 counselors in religion 26, 42, 43 counselors descriptions and 26, 42, 43
Chartered life Underwriters	course descriptions see: courses of instruction
examinations	course descriptions see: courses of instruction course-fees, special 81, 83
chemical engineering: courses in	course-nours corried. limits in number of 71 79
curriculum for major in	course-level requirement for degrees 67 course levels 67, 73, 87
Chemical Society, American 52	course numbers, significance of
Chemical Society, American	courses with changed listing or no
chemistry: courses in	longer offered 97 02
curriculum for major in	courses of instruction:
laboratories	explanatory notes about
requirements for major in	Arts and Sciences, College of 98-166
chest x-ray, annual	Business Administration, School of 173-187 Engineering, William Rayen
chest x-ray, annual	SCHOOL OI
Chi Omega Alumnae Award55, 256	Law, School of 247-250 Music, Dana School of 222-241
chiropody, pre-	Music, Dana School of
choir, a cappella	courses: repention of
Christmas vacation	scheduling of 70 Courthouse, Mahoning County 243 Credit Burgar of Youngerson
Christmas vacation	Credit Bureau of Youngstown
Council of	credit by equivalency or examination 84
Council of	credit, courses not giving
curriculum for major in	gradit avaluation ( see: non-credit courses
Clarence J. Strouss Memorial	credit evaluation for the foreign language requirement
Auditorium	credit for applied music courses:
Clark and Collins	as related to tuition charges for
classes: attendance at	full-time music students
final day for admission to	as affected by lessons missed 222 credit for Orientation 100 149 credit for seniors taking 100 1-149
limit in number carried in	credit for Orientation 100
one term	credit for seniors taking 100-level courses. 73 credit for two-semester courses. 87
suspension from 79 85	credit hour
times of: in most units	credit hour 63 (note) credit hours, limit for load of 71-72 Credit National Institute of 71-72
times of: in most units	
time to be spent on preparation for/1	Credits and Admissions Committee on 20 75
Classes, Schedule of	credit, semester hour of: definition
class hour, definition of	credits, high school
classical studies, requirements for	credits in foreign languages.
combined major in 98	evaluation of
class rank	credits, transcripts ofsee: transcripts
Clinical Pathologists, American Society of 169	cultural opportunities. E. D. Test64
Cold Metal Products Company	Curriculum, Committee on the
College of Arts and Sciences	Curriculums:
see: Arts and Sciences, College of	for specific approach
college calendar 1953-54	tion specific curricultims, see under the
college year	separate subjects, departments, or units)
combined course for A. B. and	curve in grading, use of
combined major: definition of	n
in business art	D
in classical studies as	Dana Music Forum
in general business	
in humanities	see: Music Dang School of
in military science	Dana's Musical Institute 30 204
in public relations	
in sciences	dancing, courses in 129, 130, 132 Daniels Motor Freight, Incorporated 5 Daughters of the American Production
in social studies 161 162	Daughters of the American Revolution,
comma in course numbers, significance of 87	Mahoning Chapter of the
Commercial Shearing and Stamping Company 5	Mahoning Chapter of the
Committee on the School of Law242	
committees, faculty and staff	funds for 49 Deesz, Louis A., award in honor of 55, 190 deficiences in anytores of the form
communication: courses in	deficiences in entrance requirements
basic requirement in	
certification of proficiency in	necessity for removal of
see requirements for each degree	means of removing63
260	

definitions, some	elementary education see: education comprehensive examination for 119 curriculum for major in 119 emergency medical care 43 emeriti, faculty members 24 employment, part-time 45-46 engineering: courses in 192-199 curriculums in 200-203 Engineering, William Rayen School of 188-203 adjunct faculty 188-190 admission 52-64, 190 awards and prizes 55, 190, 257 buildings and facilities 35, 188-189 courses of instruction 192-199 curriculums 200-203 degree (B. E.) requirements 191-192
Delta Chi Epsilon 53 dentistry, pre- 167 departmental major 68 Department of Education, admission to 113 Department of Education, State of Ohio 2, 112, 130 departments, units considered as 68 (note) departments of the College of Arts	grade requirements
and Sciences	Engineers Award, Professional 55, 190, 257 Engineers, Ohio Society of Professional 52, 55, 60, 190
explanatory notes about 87 Dicases of Youngstown, Roman Catholic 42 Discipline, Committee on 28 dismissal, honorable: from other institutions 84 from Youngstown College 78 divisions of the College of Arts and	Women's Auxiliary of Mahoning Valley Chapter of .60 English award .54, 256 English: courses in .121-123 entrance requirements in .63.64 examination for proficiency in .44, 65 requirements for major in .121
Sciences 93 Divisions, Upper an Lower 66, 67, 73, 74 Dollar Savings and rust Company 6 dormitory arrangements 36, 46	English proficiency, certification of: see communication requirements for each de-
(see also: Buechner Hall) down payment on tuition	English proficiency test
dramatic groups, non-college amateur. 41 dramatic productions, college 40, 50 dramatics, courses in 165-166 dramatics, funds for 40, 49 dramatic society, honorary 51 dropping of courses	entrance examinations see: examinations, entrance entrance requirements 62-63, 66-67, 74 for Dana School of Music 62-64, 212-213 for the School of Law 243-244
see: change of registration dual teaching certificate	equivalency or examination, credit by 84   essay contests 57   Eta Delta Sigma 53   eurhythmics 127, 129, 214   evening classes 31, 245
E	evening classes
E, grade of	examinations, comprehensive: for elementary teachers
requirements for major in	examinations, course: absence from
in other states 69, 136, 218-219 registration for any course in 113 requirements for major in 113-114 Education, admission to Department of 113 Education, American Council on 2	English
education, artsee: art education education, healthsee: health and physical education education, honor society in	examinations, guidance 44, 62 aptitude 44 intelligence 44 personality 44 examinations, special:
ment of	bar 245-246 Chartered Life Underwriters 45, 180-181 Graduate Record 45 Executive Committee 28, 48 expenses see: fees and expenses
electrical engineering: courses in   192-199     curriculum in   200-202     laboratory   189     scholarship in   60     electricity and magnetism laboratory   37, 38     electronics Ichoratory   189	expenses seet tees and expenses extracurricular activities
distributed resolution	suspension from40

F	General Education Development Tests,
	United States Army 64 General Fireproofing Company 4, 190
F, grade of:	General Fireproofing Company4, 190
how to get it	general information about the college 29-61 general program of the college 31-33
index point value of	general program of the college31-33
maximum number allowed	general regulations70-78
in School of Law 245 facilities buildings and facilities	general requirements and regulations 52-86
faculty 7-24	general requirements for graduation 66-69
faculty, adjuct (School of Engineering). 189-190	general science: courses in
faculty advisers 70	course in teaching of
faculty advisers 70 faculty, library privileges of 37 faculty, library privileges of 24 faculty-staff committees 28 faculty-staff committees 28	applicability of credit in 124 geography, courses in 125, 179
faculty members emeriti 24	geology courses in
faculty-staff committees 28	geology, courses in
faculty-student committees	German: courses in
faculty-student committees 28 Faculty-Student Relations Committee 28, 49	roquiromonto for mater in
Falcon Bronze Company 6	examination in scientific 98
Family Service Society 24	Gessner Law Club53, 243, 247
Falcon Bronze Company 6 Family Service Society 24 fees and expenses 79-86	examination in scientific 98 Gessner Law Club 53, 243, 247 golf 36, 44, 127, 128, 129, 130 government, courses in 156-157 government scholarships, United States 61 government, Student 48-49 government, United States 61, 47 grade, government, United States 61, 47 grade, government, United States 61, 47
lees and fultion (see also each sub-entry	government, courses in . 156-157
under its separate listing):	government scholarships, United States 61
auditors	government, student
general statement on payment of	government, United States
law students 91 93 95	grade, appear or initial
music students 79.86 208.212	grade averagesee: point index
regular fees, explanations of 82-83	grade index see: point index
Secretarial School students 81	grade requirements: for graduation
special fees, explanations of83-85	for major and minor
special students in applied music	for undergraduates 77
special students in applied music (students from other units)209	for undergraduates
summer session 81	grade reporte
wihtdrawals and refunds 85-86 fencing 129, 130	grades 74-77
rencing	grades 74-77 grades in repeated courses, calculation of 77 grading system 74-76 Graduate Record Examination 45 graduate scholarships 61
Field House, South 35 fields, teaching see: education final examinations: dates of 3	groding system74-76
final evaminations, datas of	Graduate Record Examination 45
dates of, for seniors	graduate scholarships
ghsence from 77-78 84 245	graduate schools, preparation for31, 44, 69
absence from	graduation: application for 66, 84 general requirements for 66-69
first aid, courses in 131	(see also requirements for each degree
first aid, courses in 131 first aid station, location and hours 43	or title)
First Presbyterian Church	graduation exercises
Fitch High School, Austintown	graduation fee
Fithian Agency, Tad	grants-in-aid
flute, courses in	Greek, award in
100tball	Greek, courses in
rootball, touch	Greek-letter societies
Ford Hall 34, 35, 37, 39	Greek Prize, The
foreign language entrance requirements 62.64	greenhouse, Ford Hall
foreign language requirements for	guidance and testing program 44
Fithian Agency, Tad       23         flute, courses in       230         football       44, 82, 127, 128         football, touch       128         Ford Hall       34, 35, 37, 39         foreign language credits, evaluation of 97-98         foreign language entrance requirements 63-64         foreign language requirements for         A. B. degree       94         B. S. degree with major in voice       127	guidance examinations
B. S. degree 95	Guidance fee Guidance Form for Provisional High School
Mus. B. degree with major in voice 127	Cortificate 101 Provisional Righ School
(see also: entrance requirements)	quidance staff
(see also: entrance requirements) foreign languages and literatures123	Certificate   113, 119
Forum Room	"gymngsium fee"
Forums, Committee on Professional28	"gymnasium fee"
fraternities:	The state of the s
honorary	H
professional music	Harrison Field
Service   53   Social   53   Social   53   Social   53   Social   53   Social   53   Social   Social	Harrison Field
social 53	courses in
Fl'Anch' courses in 122 124	courses in
requirements for major in 123 French horn, courses in 234-235 French horn, courses in 123	general program in 43, 44, 127-130
French horn, courses in 234-235	
	general requirements in
Freshman Day	major and minor in 130
freshman orientation	major and minor in
freshman orientation	major and minor in 130 Health Association, American Student 43 Health Association, Ohio Student 43
freshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for 62, 65	major and minor in 130 Health Association, American Student 43 Health Association, Ohio Student 43 Health Center 43
freshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of 65	130   130
freshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of 65	130   130
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of Friends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37	major and minor in 130 Health Association, American Student 43 Health Association, Ohio Student 43 Health Center 43 Health, Committee on 28 health education see: health and physical education health examinations 43
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for .62, 65 registration of Friends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition	major and minor in 130 Health Association, American Student 43 Health Association, Ohio Student 43 Health Center 43 Health Committee on 28 health education see: health and physical education health examinations 43
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for .62, 65 registration of Friends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition	major and minor in 130 Health Association, American Student 43 Health Association, Ohio Student 43 Health Center 43 Health Committee on 28 health education see: health and physical education health examinations 43
freshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshman standing 73 freshman: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of 65 Friends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition purposes) 80, 208-209 full-time status 73	130   130
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of 65 Priends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition purposes) 80, 208-209 full-time stotus 73 fulnds, scholarship loan 58, 61, 206	130   130
freshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshman standing 73 freshman: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of 65 Friends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition purposes) 80, 208-209 full-time status 73	130   130
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for .62, 65 registration of Friends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition purposes) 80, 208-209 full-time stotus 73 funds, scholarship loan 58, 61, 206 Future Teachers of America 53	130   130
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of 65 Priends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition purposes) 80, 208-209 full-time status 73 funds, scholarship loan 58, 61, 206 Future Teachers of America 53	130   130
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of 65 Priends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition purposes) 80, 208-209 full-time status 73 funds, scholarship loan 58, 61, 206 Future Teachers of America 53	130   130
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for 62, 65 registration of 65 Priends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition purposes) 80, 208-209 full-time status 73 funds, scholarship loan 58, 61, 206 Future Teachers of America 53	130   130
reshman orientation 149 freshman standing 73 freshman standing 73 freshmen: placement examination for .62, 65 registration of Friends of Youngstown College Library, The Association of the 34, 37 Fulbright scholarships 61 full-time music students (for tuition purposes) 80, 208-209 full-time stotus 73 funds, scholarship loan 58, 61, 206 Future Teachers of America 53	130   130

ingn-school-level courses;	
in mathematics	Kappa Alpha Psi53
in physics	Kappa Delta Pi
high school teaching see: education	Vanna Ciama Vanna 50
historical sketch of Youngstown College 30	Kappa Sigma Kappa53 kindergarten-primary teaching certificate . 120
history: courses in 134-136	kindergarien-primary teaching certificate120
in mathematics 63, 144 in physics 63, 153 high school teaching see: education historical sketch of Youngstown College 30 history: courses in 134-136 entrance requirements in 63-64 requirements for major in 134 history, library sources for local 37 history of music, courses in 238-240 holidays 3	
requirements for major in 134	L
history library sources for local 37	
history of music courses in 238 240	laboratories, descriptions of:
holidaye	biology 37
home accoming courses in 196 197	chornictry 30
nolidays 3 home economics, courses in136-137 Home Savings and Loan Company5, 6	Citementy
nome savings and Loan Company	biology 37 chemistry 38 electrical engineering 189 electricity and magnetism 38 electronics 189
honorable dismissal:	electricity and magnetism
from another institution	electronics
trom Youngstown College	mechanical engineering189
honorary societies	metallurgical189
honor point system	optics
Application	opues
51, 54-57, 173, 190, 243, 256-257	physics
honors and awards for 1951-1952 256-257	strength of materials
honors and awards won by the lambar50	laboratories, locations of
hospitalization insurance43	laboratory band
hour class 70	laboratory classes in journalism 50, 122
hour of credit, semester 70	laboratory fees 81 83
hour semester 70	Table Comments and Threat Comments
hours carried limit in number	Land Title Guardiny and Trust Company
of semester 71.70	laboratories, locations of 37 laboratory band 207, 223 laboratory classes in journalism 50, 122 laboratory fees 81, 83 Land Title Guaranty and Trust Company Prize 56, 243
Associated   Ass	idiididde reddirement, credits for rolligit
rank by73	languages and literature, courses in: American
house of exemine and alesten.	American
Booksters	gncient
business offi	classical98
Dusiness office	English
Bookstore	American 21, 122 ancient 98 classical 98 English 121-123 modern foreign 148 (see also: French, German, Greek, Hebrew,
cashier	Isee also: French German Greek Hebrew.
classes31, 70, 245	Itatian Latin Portuguese Russian
Health Center43	Spanish and humanities!
library	Italian, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, and humanities) late registration, fee for
placement office45	Latin anymon in
registral's office62	Latin: courses in
testing office44	requirements for indjor in
housing accommodations	Latin Culture Foundation Scholdrship
humanities awards54, 256	law aptitude test
humanities: courses in 137-139	law libraries
humanities: courses in	Law Library Association, Mahoning243
humanities: courses in	Law Library Association, Mahoning
humanities: courses in	late registration, fee for
requirements office 45 registran's office 62 testing office 44 tousing accommodations 46 thumanities awards 54, 256 thumanities: courses in 137-139 applicability of credit in 138 requirements for combined major in 138-139 thygiene see: health and physical education	see: Bachelor of Laws degree
humanities: courses in	see: Bachelor of Laws degree
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
humanities: courses in	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner 53, 243, 247 Law, School of: academic year 243 admission requirements 243-244 admission to advanced standing 244 application for admission 244 city address of special between 243, 247
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
hyphen in course numbers, use of87	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I Incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I Incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I  Incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I  Incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I  Incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law Club, Gessner         53, 243, 247           Law, School of:         243           academic year         243           admission requirements         244-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         244           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law Club, Gessner         53, 243, 247           Law, School of:         243           academic year         243           admission requirements         244-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         244           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         34           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law Club, Gessner         53, 243, 247           Law, School of:         243           academic year         243           admission requirements         244-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         244           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         34           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law Club, Gessner         53, 243, 247           Law, School of:         243           academic year         243           admission requirements         244-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         244           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         34           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law Club, Gessner         53, 243, 247           Law, School of:         243           academic year         243           admission requirements         244-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         244           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         34           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law Club, Gessner         53, 243, 247           Law, School of:         243           academic year         243           admission requirements         244-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         244           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         34           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework 74-75, 245 index, grade see: point index index points 76 industrial engineering: courses 192-199 curriculum for major in 200-202 information, general 29-61 instrument, curriculum for major in an 216-217 instrument rental fee 85, 211 insurance see: business organization insurance examinations, life 45, 180-181 courses for 180-181 insurance, group hospital and surgical 43 intelligence examinations 44 intercollegiate sports 35-36, 43, 44, 46, 49, 82, 127 International Relations Club 53 international relations, courses in 136, 156 intramural sports 43, 44, 49 irregular examinations 77-78 fees for 84 Italian: courses in 139-140 requirements for major in 139 scholarship for excellence in 60	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law Club, Gessner         53, 243, 247           Law, School of:         243           academic year         243           admission requirements         244-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         244           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         34           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework 74-75, 245 index, grade see: point index index points 76 industrial engineering: courses 192-199 curriculum for major in 200-202 information, general 29-61 instrument, curriculum for major in an 216-217 instrument rental fee 85, 211 insurance see: business organization insurance examinations, life 45, 180-181 courses for 180-181 insurance, group hospital and surgical 43 intelligence examinations 44 intercollegiate sports 35-36, 43, 44, 46, 49, 82, 127 International Relations Club 53 international relations, courses in 136, 156 intramural sports 43, 44, 49 irregular examinations 77-78 fees for 84 Italian: courses in 139-140 requirements for major in 139 scholarship for excellence in 60	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework 74-75, 245 index, grade see: point index index points 76 industrial engineering: courses 192-199 curriculum for major in 200-202 information, general 29-61 instrument, curriculum for major in an 216-217 instrument rental fee 85, 211 insurance see: business organization insurance examinations, life 45, 180-181 courses for 180-181 insurance, group hospital and surgical 43 intelligence examinations 44 intercollegiate sports 35-36, 43, 44, 46, 49, 82, 127 International Relations Club 53 international relations, courses in 136, 156 intramural sports 43, 44, 49 irregular examinations 77-78 fees for 84 Italian: courses in 139-140 requirements for major in 139 scholarship for excellence in 60	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework 74-75, 245 index, grade see: point index index points 76 industrial engineering: courses 192-199 curriculum for major in 200-202 information, general 29-61 instrument, curriculum for major in an 216-217 instrument rental fee 85, 211 insurance see: business organization insurance examinations, life 45, 180-181 courses for 180-181 insurance, group hospital and surgical 43 intelligence examinations 44 intercollegiate sports 35-36, 43, 44, 46, 49, 82, 127 International Relations Club 53 international relations, courses in 136, 156 intramural sports 43, 44, 49 irregular examinations 77-78 fees for 84 Italian: courses in 139-140 requirements for major in 139 scholarship for excellence in 60	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework 74-75, 245 index, grade see: point index index points 76 industrial engineering: courses 192-199 curriculum for major in 200-202 information, general 29-61 instrument, curriculum for major in an 216-217 instrument rental fee 85, 211 insurance see: business organization insurance examinations, life 45, 180-181 courses for 180-181 insurance, group hospital and surgical 43 intelligence examinations 44 intercollegiate sports 35-36, 43, 44, 46, 49, 82, 127 International Relations Club 53 international relations, courses in 136, 156 intramural sports 43, 44, 49 irregular examinations 77-78 fees for 84 Italian: courses in 139-140 requirements for major in 139 scholarship for excellence in 60	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework 74-75, 245 index, grade see: point index index points 76 industrial engineering: courses 192-199 curriculum for major in 200-202 information, general 29-61 instrument, curriculum for major in an 216-217 instrument rental fee 85, 211 insurance see: business organization insurance examinations, life 45, 180-181 courses for 180-181 insurance, group hospital and surgical 43 intelligence examinations 44 intercollegiate sports 35-36, 43, 44, 46, 49, 82, 127 International Relations Club 53 international relations, courses in 136, 156 intramural sports 43, 44, 49 irregular examinations 77-78 fees for 84 Italian: courses in 139-140 requirements for major in 139 scholarship for excellence in 60	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework 74-75, 245 index, grade see: point index index points 76 industrial engineering: courses 192-199 curriculum for major in 200-202 information, general 29-61 instrument, curriculum for major in an 216-217 instrument rental fee 85, 211 insurance see: business organization insurance examinations, life 45, 180-181 courses for 180-181 insurance, group hospital and surgical 43 intelligence examinations 44 intercollegiate sports 35-36, 43, 44, 46, 49, 82, 127 International Relations Club 53 international relations, courses in 136, 156 intramural sports 43, 44, 49 irregular examinations 77-78 fees for 84 Italian: courses in 139-140 requirements for major in 139 scholarship for excellence in 60	see: Bachelor of Laws degree           Law School of:         243, 247           caddemic year         243           admission requirements         243-244           admission to advanced standing         244           application for admission         244           attendance at special lectures         243, 247           bar examination requirements         245-246           calendar         24           Committee on the School of Law         242           Committee on Admissions         244           courses of instruction         247-250           curriculum for LL B. degree         246-247           establishment of         30           examinations         244-245           fees for students in         81, 83, 85           Gessner Law Club         53, 243, 247           grade requirements         245           law aptitude test         244           lectures         243, 247           libraries         37, 243           location of classrooms and office         34
I incomplete coursework	see: Bachelor of Laws degree Law Club, Gessner 53, 243, 247 Law, School of: academic year 243 admission requirements 243-244 admission to advanced standing 244 application for admission 244 attendance at special lectures 243, 247

libraries	Mechanical Engineers, American
facilities	Society of
hours	
law libraries 37 243	
loan privileges 37 music libraries 37, 205	Medical Technologists, Registry of 169 medical technology, curriculum for 169
Public Library	
Staff	merchandising: courses in 183-185 curriculum for major in 185 requirements for major in 183
Library, Committee on the	requirements for major in
IDICITY 186	
library service: courses in 141-142 curriculums for major in 143 as field for Provisional High School	tising and
as field for Provisional High School	Curriculum for major in 200_203
Certificate	
life insurance examinations45, 180-181	metallurgy
life insurance examinations 45, 180-181 life-saving, courses in 130, 132 Life Underwriters examinations, Chartered 45 courses for 180-181	metallurgical society 52 metallurgy 107, 110 curriculum for major in 110 (see also: metallurgical engineering) Metals, American Society for 52 metallurgical engineering
courses for	Metals, American Society for
deletions from	meteorology, course in
literature see: languages and literature; English, humanities	(see also: geography) microcard-reading facilities microfilm-reading facilities 34
literature; English; humanities	microfilm-reading facilities
literature, children's	military science and tactics
load definition and measurement of 71	awards in
load of work to be carried	courses in
local history library sources for	equipment and tacilities for
locker, student 48 84	military equipment deposit and fee
deposit and fee for	fee
Lower Division:  admission to	taking 67-68 scholarships for fourth-year students in 60
definition of	Initially science: courses 149
LOWER Division courses explanation of 72 97	curriculum for combined major in 148 Mill Creek Park
Lower Division requirements for degree	minors
	mixed chorus
M	minus grades, plus and
Maag Scholarship, William F 59 Madrigal Singers	modification of curriculum, for R. O. T. C. students 67-68 Monday Musical Club 41, 206 Mullins Manufacturing Corporation 6 Mu Pi Epsilon 52 Musical preprint page 51, 200 200, 200
Mahoning Chapter, American Red Cross 24, 36	Monday Musical Club
Mahoning Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, Awards 57, 257	Mu Pi Epsilon
Mahoning Chapter, Reserve Officers Association, R. O. T. C. Honor Awards . 56, 257	musical organizations51, 206-208, 223 music, credit in other units for
Mahoring County Common Pleas Court 6 22	courses in
Mahoning County Common Pleas Court. 6, 23 Mahoning County Courthouse Mahoning County Tuberculosis and Health Association	music curriculums
Mahoning County Tuberculosis and Health	for instrument major
Mahoning Law Library Association 243	for music education major 218-221 for music history and music
	literature major
Professional Engineers 55, 60, 190 Wamen Auxiliary of	literature major 215-216 for sacred music major 218 for theory major 217-218
Main Building 30, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 44, 62	for voice major
major and minor requirements for degrees 67, 68 majors 66, 67, 74	Music, Dana School of 204-241 activities 206-208
graduation-catalog rule not affected by	admission requirements 212-213 Alumni Association 61, 206, 208
change in	applied music regulations
procedure for changing	applied music tuition rates 210.211
Make Democracy Work Club	buildings 205 courses of instruction 222-241
maps, geological and topographical 189 marching band 85, 207, 223	Curriculuma
physical activity credit for members of 223 mathematics: courses	degrees, requirements for 213-216 ensembles 207, 222-223
entrance requirements in	entrance examinations         212           equipment         205           facilities         205-206
high-school-level courses in63, 144	facilities
location of department of	instrument rental
matriculation tee	libraries
McCall Prize in Art         55           meals         46, 86	loan fund, scholarship
mechanical comprehension test 44	10   205
mechanical engineering: awards in	opera
courses in	organ: practice facilities for 205 practice fee 85, 211
laboratory	
scholarship in60	piano practice fee85, 211

placement examinations for entrants. 212, 213	Ohio Student Health Association43
fee for examination in theory85, 212	Ohio Society of Professional
placement service	Women's Auxiliary of Mahoning Valley
preparatory department 210 private students 85, 209-210, 213 recitals 41, 206-207 scholarships 60-61, 205-206	Engineers 52, 55, 60, 190 Women's Auxiliary of Mahoning Valley Chapter of 60
recitals	Omega Kanna Ingilan
	Omega Psi Phi 52, 53 Omicron Lambda 52, 55, 256 Omicron Lambda Honorary Biology Fraternity Award for Scholarship 55, 256
special students 213 special students in applied music (from other units of the college) 209 tuition and fees	Omicron Lambda Honorary Biology
special students in applied music (from	Fraternity Award for Scholarship55, 256
tuition and fees 70.86 208.212	opera 207 opportunities, services and 41-47 optics laboratory 37, 38
music education: courses in 240-241	optics laboratory
curriculums for major in	
music chisemble courses	Symphony
music history and music literature as major for A. B. degree	Philharmonic
musicianship class for pre-college students 210	organ, courses in
music libraries	Orchestra, Youngstown Philharmonic 17, 18, 41 organ, courses in 224-225 organ practice, equipment for 205 organ practice, fee for 85, 211 organ recitals, American Guild of
Cabacia of	organ recitals, American Guild of
music placement tests, 212, 213	Organists41
music societies, honorary	Organists
Mutual Life Insurance Company of	organization of Youngstown College31
New York5	organizations, student
N	orientation, course in
	overloads
Nathan Hale Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution, Awards 56, 257	
National Association of Schools of Music 2, 204	P
National Collegiate Athletic Association44 National Institute of Credit:	Pan-Hellenic Council
award program, and requirements 172-173	part-time employment
award program, and requirements 172-173 National Society of Pershing Rifles 269 National Student Association 49	part-time employment
National Student Association	payment of tuition in installments
Neon (college yearbook)	Pennsylvania, course in history of
Newman Club	Pennsylvania, course in history of United States and
newspaper, student	percussion instruments, courses in 237-238 personal counseling
Niles Fire Brick Company	Personnel, Committee on
non-credit courses, relation of:	pharmacy, pre
to full-time status	Phi Epsilon
to student's load	Phi Lambda Delta
to tuition and fees 79	Philharmonic Orchestra, Youngstown41
"normal curve" in grading, use of	philosophy: courses in
North Central Association of Colleges and	Philosophy and Religion, courses
Secondary Schools	in Department of
Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. 6 notification of withdrawal 73, 85-86	Phi Mu
nurses, registered:	Phi Sigma Epsilon
course in ward management for104	photography, courses in
program leading to B. S. or B. A. degree for	physical activity: courses in
nursing	for basic R. O. T. C. students67
curriculums preparatory to training in	physical development program44
public school	physical educationsee: health and physical education
Nu Sigma Rho53	Physical Education Building Women's 35
	physical examinations 43 physics: courses in 153-155
· ·	physics, courses in
abiantina of	curriculums for major in
objectives of	curriculums for major in
Youngstown College	high-school-level course in63, 153 laboratories
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188	high-school-level course in
Youngstown Collegs 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice fee for 85, 211
Youngstown Collegs 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242 oboe, courses in 232 Office of Public Relations 26, 46	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice fee for 85, 211
Youngstown College         29           College of Arts and Sciences         31           William Rayen School of Engineering         188           Dana School of Music         204           School of Law         242           oboe, courses in         232           Office of Public Relations         26, 46           office work, courses in	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice, fee for 85, 211 Pi Beta Chi 53 Placement Office 45 placement service 26, 45, 206
Youngstown College         29           College of Arts and Sciences         31           William Rayen School of Engineering         188           Dana School of Music         204           School of Law         242           oboe, courses in         232           Office of Public Relations         26, 46           office work, courses in	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242 oboe, courses in 232 Office of Public Relations 26, 46 office work, courses in see: secretarial studies Officer's Training Corps, Reserve see: military science and tactics: R.O.T.C.	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice, fee for 85, 211 Pi Beta Chi 53 Placement Office 45 placement service 26, 45, 206 Playhouse, Youngstown 41 plays see: drama, etc.
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242 oboe, courses in 232 Office of Public Relations 26, 46 office work, courses in see: secretarial studies Officer's Training Corps, Reserve see: military science and tactics: R.O.T.C.	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice, fee for 85, 211 Pi Beta Chi 53 Placement Office 45 placement service 26, 45, 206 Playhouse, Youngstown 41 plays see: drama, etc. plays, college 40, 41, 50 plus and minus grades 76
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242 oboe, courses in 232 Office of Public Relations 26, 46 office work, courses in 5ec: secretarial studies Officer's Training Corps, Reserve sec: military science and tactics; R.O.T.C. Ohio College Association 50 Ohio College Newspaper Association 50	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice, fee for 85, 211 Pi Beta Chi 53 Placement Office 45 placement service 26, 45, 206 Playhouse, Youngstown 41 plays see: drama, etc. plays, college 40, 41, 50 plus and minus grades 76
Youngstown College         29           College of Arts and Sciences         31           William Rayen School of Engineering         188           Dana School of Music         204           School of Law         242           oboe, courses in         232           Office of Public Relations         26, 46           office work, courses in         5ee: secretarial studies           Officer's Training Corps, Reserve         5ee: military science and tactics; R.O.T.C.           Chio College Association         2           Ohio College Newspaper Association         50           Ohio Edison Company         190           Ohio Law Schools, League of         2, 244	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice, fee for 85, 211 Pi Beta Chi 53 Placement Office 45 placement service 26, 45, 206 Playhouse, Youngstown 41 plays see drama, etc. plays, college 40, 41, 50 plus and minus grades 80 point index: calculation of 26 point index: calculation of 27
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242 oboe, courses in 232 Office of Public Relations 26, 46 office work, courses in 56 Gifice work, courses in 56 See: secretarial studies Officer's Training Corps, Reserve 56 See: military science and tactics; R.O.T.C. Ohio College Association 2 Ohio College Association 50 Ohio Edison Company 190 Ohio Law Schools, League of 2, 244 Ohio State Department of	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice, fee for 85, 211 Pi Beta Chi 53 Placement Office 45 placement service 26, 45, 206 Playhouse, Youngstown 41 plays see: drama, etc. plays, college 40, 41, 50 plus and minus grades 76 point average 8es: point index point index: calculation of 76 effect of repeated courses on 77 reguired at all times for candidate for
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242 oboe, courses in 232 Office of Public Relations 26, 46 office work, courses in 56 Gifice work, courses in 56 See: secretarial studies Officer's Training Corps, Reserve 56 See: military science and tactics; R.O.T.C. Ohio College Association 2 Ohio College Association 50 Ohio Edison Company 190 Ohio Law Schools, League of 2, 244 Ohio State Department of	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice, fee for 85, 211 Pi Beta Chi 53 Placement Office 45 placement service 26, 45, 206 Playhouse, Youngstown 41 plays see: drama, etc. plays, college 40, 41, 50 plus and minus grades 50 pius and minus grades 50 pius and minus grades 50 pius index calculation of 50 effect of repeated courses on 77 required at all times for candidate for Bachelor of Engineering degree 77
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242 oboe, courses in 232 Office of Public Relations 26, 46 office work, courses in 526, 46 officer's Training Corps, Reserve 526: military science and tactics; R.O.T.C. Ohio College Association 20 Ohio College Association 50 Ohio Edison Company 190 Ohio Law Schools, League of 2, 244 Ohio State Department of Education 2, 112, 130 Ohio State Employment Service 45 Ohio State Provisional	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories
Youngstown College 29 College of Arts and Sciences 31 William Rayen School of Engineering 188 Dana School of Music 204 School of Law 242 oboe, courses in 232 Office of Public Relations 26, 46 office work, courses in See: secretarial studies Officer's Training Corps, Reserve see: military science and tactics; R.O.T.C. Ohio College Association 2 Ohio College Newspaper Association 50 Ohio Edison Company 190 Ohio Law Schools, League of 2, 244 Ohio State Department of Education 2, 112, 130 Ohio State Employment Service 45	high-school-level course in 63, 153 laboratories 37, 38 requirements for major in 155 Physics, location of Department of 35 piano, courses in 223-224 piano practice, fee for 85, 211 Pi Beta Chi 53 Placement Office 45 placement service 26, 45, 206 Playhouse, Youngstown 41 plays see: drama, etc. plays, college 40, 41, 50 plus and minus grades 50 pius and minus grades 50 pius and minus grades 50 pius index calculation of 50 effect of repeated courses on 77 required at all times for candidate for Bachelor of Engineering degree 77

political science: courses in156-157	records and reports fee
requirements for major in 156 Pollock House 35, 39, 42, 82 fee for maintenance of 39, 82	records, transcripts of see: transcripts
Pollock House35, 39, 42, 82	reduction of credit: for excessive
Pollegic Company William B	absence
Pollock Company, William B. 5	for seniors taking 100-level courses 73
Portuguese, courses in see: Spanish courses pre-chiropody curriculum	reduction of schedule for low grades 72
pre-clinical nursing	refund: of band uniform rental fee 85, 212 of locker fee 84
pre-clinical nursing Pre-dental Studies, Committee on	of locker fee 84 of military equipment fee 84-85, 148 of tuition 85-86, 209
	of tuition 85-86, 209
pre-dentistry curriculum 167 pre-law curriculum, suggested 246 entrance requirements for 54	registral's office, location and nours of by
pre-idw curriculum, suggested246	registration 65, 72-73
(see also: arts-law combined course)	change of
Pre-medical and Pre-dental Studies,	dates of 3 fee for change of 83
Committee on 28	fee for late
pre-medical curriculum suggested 166 167	for education courses
entrance requirements for 63	freshman
(see diso: dris-medical combined course)	for education courses 113 freshman 55 late 72, 79, 83 Registry of Medical Technologists 169 Recular Army, commission in 146
pre-medical study and allied fields 166-169 pre-nursing curriculums:	Registry of Medical Technologists 169
suggested 2-year curriculum167	Regular Army, commission in 146 regular fees, explanation of 82-83
for Youngstown Hospital Association	regulations, general 70.78
School of Nursing students	regulations, general 70-78 Reichart Furniture Company 23 reinstatement fee 83, 85
pre-osteopathy curriculum	reinstatement fee
preparation of lessons	Religion, courses in Department of Philosophy and 149-153 religion: counselors in 26, 42, 43 religion: courses in 149-159
President and Mrs. Howard W. Jones	Philosophy and
pre-pharmacy curriculum	religion: courses in
pre-veterinary curriculum, suggested 166-167	religion: courses in
Scholarship 59 pre-veterinary curriculum, suggested 166-167 primary teaching certificate, kindergarten 120 prizes for 1951-52, winners of 256-257 probation for low entrance qualifications 62	requirements for major in 150
prizes for 1951-52, winners of 256-257	requirements for major in 150 Religion In Life Club 53
	religious opportunities 42 religious organizations, student 42, 53 repetition of courses 77
for low grades	religious organizations, student 42, 53
	reports, grade
professional schools,	reports, grade 76 requirement, English proficiency test 44, 65
professional schools, preparation for 31, 69, 93, 96-97, 166-169	requirements:
proficiency in communication, certification of	student's responsibility for
see regulirements for each degree or title	satisfying 66-67, 70, 93, 170, 191, 213
Program of the College General 32 34	for admission: to the college62-64, 66-67
proficiency test in English	to the School of Law
State	to the Upper Division
State	for degrees, general 66-69
psychology: courses in	tor each degree
requirements for major in	see: degrees, requirements for
Psychology Club Publications Committee on	for graduation 66-69 catalog by which determined 66
Publications, Committee on 28 publications, student 49-50	for major
	for minor
Mahoning County 36-37 Public Relations, Office of 26, 46	for second degree
Public Relations, Office of	in loreign languages, credit toward 97-98
public relations; preparation for work in 160, 178, 182	in levels of courses modification of, for R. O. T. C. students . 67-68
curriculum for B. S. in B. A. degree with	residence
major in	residence 66 special 69
work in 160, 178, 182 curriculum for B. S. in B. A. degree with major in 182 public school nursing 120, 168	Reserve Officers Association, Mahoning
public speaking see: speech and dramatics	
	Reserve Officers' Training Corps see: military science and tactics
0	Beserve United States Assessment and tactics
	Reserve, United States Army 146, 147 residence requirement for graduation 66
quality and quantity of work	responsibility of student:
required45-46, 48, 62, 66-68, 70-72, 77 quality pointssee: point index	responsibility of student: for care of musical instruments rented . 211
quarters, living	for satisfying all
quarters, nving40	requirements 66-67, 70, 93, 170, 191, 213
	Rhodes Scholarships 61 rifle team, R. O. T. C. 269
R	Roberts Deliberating Club Award in
Rochal Davis Schalanskin	Social Sciences 54 258
Rachel Davis Scholarship 59 radio and television facilities, local 36	
radio programs, student 49, 51 rank, class	Romance languages and literature 160
rank, class	B O T C see military selection 46
	R. O. T. C. administrative staff
Rayen School 6, 35, 188 Rayen School, Trustees of the 6	R. O. T. C. Command Scholarships 60
Rayen Stadium 35	Romance languages and literature 180 room and board 46 R. O. T. C. see: military science and tactics R. O. T. C. administrative staff 27 R. O. T. C. Command Scholarships 60 R. O. T. C., Committee on 28 Russian courses in 180
real property, prize for best	Russian, courses in
student in	
recipients of awards, 1951-52 256-257	S
recitals, music 41, 206-207 Record Examinations, Graduate 45	
recordings: dramatic 45	sacred music: courses in 240
recordings: dramatic	curriculum for major in
musical 37, 50, 205 record-playing equipment 37, 50	Scholarship Association 61
266	saxophone, courses in

Schedule of Classes	sororities South Field Hous
scheduling courses70	South Hall
student's responsibility	Spanish: courses requirements for
in 66-67, 70, 93, 170, 191, 213 scholarships and loan funds 58-61	special fees, expl special lecturers
Scholarships, Committee on	special lecturers special requirem
scholastic points scholastic requirement for participation	special students
scholastic requirement for participation	in Dana School
school nursing, public 120, 168	speech and dram requirements for
School of Business Administration	ananch contacts
School of Engineering, William Rayen	Speech Society
school of Law Committee on the	speech contests speech, courses Speech Society sports, course in Spring Salon, Bu
School of Law, Committee on the	Spring Salon, Bu squash
School of Music, Dana	Stadium, Rayen
see: Music, Dana School of science, degree requirements in	stagecraft, course
see the requirements for each degree	staff, administra
science, entrance requirements in 63-64 sciences, requirements for combined major in:	Stambaugh Audi
for pre-medical purposes166-167	Standard Slag C State Department
for pre-medical purposes	Ohio
Scripps-Howard awards won by lambar 50	State Provisional Ohio
Scudder Award 55, 256	statistics, courses
Scudder Award 55, 256 secondary education secondary education curriculums 120	St. John's Protest
second haccalatteate dearee	St. Joseph Roman strength of mater
requirements for	string bass, cour
building, location of	Strouss-Hirshberg Strouss-Hirshberg
courses offered in	Scholarships
Secretarial School Building	Strouss Memorial Clarence J.
secretarial studies: courses in185-187	student activities
self-help 45-46	Student Activity Student Activity
semester hour, definition of	Student Activity
semester hour of credit, definition of70	Student Activity Student Council
seniors, dates of final examinations for 3	art prize provi
Secretarial School: building, location of	student-faculty r see: Facult Student Counseli
service fraternities	
services and opportunities	student governm Student Handbor Student Health A Student load student load student lockers, student radio pre student's response
Sharon Steel Corporation Scholarships 58-59	Student Handboo
Sharonsteel Products Company Shenango Valley Youngstown College	Student Health A
Students Club 53	student load
Students Club	student publicat
Sigma Alpha Iota Scholarship	student radio pre
Sigma Kappa Phi	for care of mu
Sigma Kappa Phi Fraternity Scholastic	for satisfying
Sigma Sigma	requirements
slide rule, course in the	Student teaching Student Union F
soccar 128 social agencies of Youngstown 36 Social Committee, Faculty 28 social fraternities 53 social functions, funds for all-college 49, 82 social opportunities 42	Student Union F
Social Committee, Faculty	studying, time e.
social functions funds for all-college 49 82	spent in summer camp, F summer school l
social opportunities 42	summer sessions
	suspension:
social science: courses in	from classes, f
social sciences see: economics; history; philosophy and religion; political science;	from extracurr
psychology; sociology	swimming Symphony Orche
requirements for combined major in161	College
social sciences, awards in the	Symphony Socie
social studies, requirements for combined major in161-162	
combined major in	
sociology: courses in	table tennis
tering and makes and transfer and transfer and the same	tactics, military
Sons of the American Revolution, Nathan	Tad Fithian Age Tau Kappa Nu
Hale Chapter of the	teacher training
sophomore examinations	team sports, cou

cororities South Field House South Field House South Field House South Hall Spanish: courses in requirements for major in special lecturers special lecturers special students in Dana School of Music speech and dramatics: courses in requirements for major in speech contests speech, courses in speech Society sports, course in team Spring Salon, Butler Art Institute squash Stadium, Rayen stagecraft, courses in see: speech and dr	52, 53
South Field House	35
South Hall35,	189, 269
spanish: courses in	164-163
special fees explanations of	83-85
special lecturers	23-24
special requirements, curriculums to m	eet 69
special students	64, 213
in Dana School of Music	165-166
requirements for major in	165
speech contests	. 50
speech, courses in	165-166
Speech Society	120
String Salon Butler Art Institute	50.55
squash	128
Stadium, Rayen	35
stagecraft, courses in	
see: speech and ar	25-27
Stambaugh Auditorium	. 36, 42
Standard Slag Company	. 4
State Department of Education,	110 100
see: speech and dr staff, administrative Stambaugh Auditorium Standard Slag Company State Department of Education, Ohio 2. State Provisional Certificate, Ohio 112, 113, 117- statistics, courses in 111, 115, 145, St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church strength of materials laboratory string bass, courses in Strouss-Hirshberg Company Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center Scholarships Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center Scholarships Strouss Memorial Auditorium, Clarence J. Student Activity Budget Student Activity Fue Student Activity Fund 48-4 Student Activity Fund 48-4 Student Council 40, 42, 48-49, 49 art prize provided by student-faculty relations	112, 130
Ohio 112, 113, 117-	120, 133
statistics, courses in 111, 115, 145,	159, 162
St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church	36, 78
St. Joseph Roman Catholic Church	. 36, 78
strength of materials laboratory	229-230
Strouss-Hirshberg Company	39
Strouss-Hirshberg Music Center	
Scholarships 60-61,	205-206
Strouss Memorial Auditorium,	90.40 78
student activities	48-53
Student Activity Budget	48-49
Student Activity Fee	49, 82
Student Activity Fund 48-4	9, 49, 82
art prize provided by	51, 256
student-faculty relations	01, 200
student-faculty relations see: Faculty-Student Relations Co	mmittee
Student Counseling Center	42
student counselors	19.49
Student Handbook	49
see: Faculty-Student Relations Co Student Counseling Center student government Student Handbook Student Health Association, American Student Health Association, Ohio student load student load student lockers, fee for student publications student radio programs student radio programs student responsibility:	43
Student Health Association, Ohio	43
student lockers fee for	84
student publications	49-50
student radio programs	. 49, 51
student's responsibility:	
student's responsibility: for care of musical instruments rente for satisfying all requirements	d 211
requirements 66-67 70 93 170	191 213
student teaching	116, 117
Student Union Fee	82
Student Union Fund	49
studying, time expected to be	46 71-72
summer camp, R. O. T. C.	147, 148
summer school bulletin	31
summer sessions	31.81
	,
suspension:	
from classes, for non-payment of tuition	. 79, 85
from classes, for non-payment of tuition	. 79, 85
from classes, for non-payment of tuition	. 79, 85
from classes, for non-payment of tuition from extracurricular activities swimming 35, 44, 127, Symphony Orchestra, Youngstown	. 79, 85 48 128, 130
from classes, for non-payment of tuition from extracurricular activities swimming 35, 44, 127, Symphony Orchestra, Youngstown	. 79, 85 48 128, 130
from classes, for non-payment of tuition from extracurricular activities swimming 35, 44, 127, Symphony Orchestra, Youngstown	. 79, 85 48 128, 130
from classes, for non-payment of tuition truition from extracurricular activities swimming 35, 44, 127, Symphony Orchestra, Youngstown College Symphony Society, Youngstown	. 79, 85 48 128, 130 207, 223 206
from classes, for non-payment of tuition truition from extracurricular activities swimming 35, 44, 127, Symphony Orchestra, Youngstown College Symphony Society, Youngstown	. 79, 85 48 128, 130 207, 223 206
from classes, for non-payment of tuition truition from extracurricular activities swimming 35, 44, 127, Symphony Orchestra, Youngstown College Symphony Society, Youngstown	. 79, 85 48 128, 130 207, 223 206
from classes, for non-payment of tuition truition from extracurricular activities swimming 35, 44, 127, Symphony Orchestra, Youngstown College Symphony Society, Youngstown	. 79, 85 48 128, 130 207, 223 206
from classes, for non-payment of tuition from extracurricular activities swimming 35, 44, 127, Symphony Orchestra, Youngstown College Symphony Society, Youngstown	. 79, 85 48 128, 130 207, 223 206

technological schools, preparation for 69 television programs 36, 51 tennis 35, 36, 39, 44, 127, 128, 129, 130 tennis courts 35, 36, 39 term schedules 70 test, absence from a 77-78 Testing Office 44, 78 tests, guidance 44, 62 (see also: examinations) theater see: drama; dramatic	volleyball
television programs	
tennis35, 36, 39, 44, 127, 128, 129, 130	W
term schedules	TURNATUR
test absence from a	WBBW, radio station
Testing Office	West Hall 31  Westinghouse Achievement Scholarship in Electrical Engineering 60  Westinghouse Achievement Scholarship in Mechanical Engineering 60  Westinghouse Educational Foundation 60  Westinghouse Electric Corporation
tests, guidance	Westinghouse Achievement Scholarship in
(see also: examinations)	Westinghouse Ashingering60
theater see: drama; dramatic theory of music: courses in 238-240	Machanical Engineering Scholarship in
theory of music: courses in 220 240	Westinghouse Educational Foundation
curriculum for major in	Westinghouse Electric Corporation
placement examination in	Westinghouse Electric Corporation
curriculum for major in         217-218           placement examination in         212           fee for         85, 212	WFMJ, radio station
Inomas, Charles S	William B. Pollock Company 5
times of alarma	William F. Maag, Jr., Scholarship59
title conferred in 1952	William Rayen School of Engineering
Thomas, Charles S.   204	see: Engineering, William Rayen School of
for Associate in Business Administration	withdrawal awards, 1951-52 256-257
title	from a course
title	from the college
touch football	grade in course in event of
transcript of credits:	in good standing 78
transcript of credits: from Youngstown College	time limit for
	WKBN, radio station
transfer students, fee for	Women's Auxiliary of the Mahoning Chapter of
incoming 64 74 161	the Ohio Society of Professional Engineers
Oulgoing 78 70	Scholarship Grant
transportation see: business organization	We stingluse Electric Corporation 190 WF as final mark 75,76,77 WFM, radio station 51 William B. Polleck Company 5 William F. Maag, Ir., Scholarship 59 William Rayen School of Engineering see: Engineering, William Rayen School of winners of awards, 1951-52 256-257 withdrawal 73, 85-86, 209 from a course 73, 85-86, 209 from the college 73, 85-86, 209 from the college 85-86 grade in course in event of 75 in good standing 78 time limit for 73, 75 WKBN, radio station 49, 51 Women's Auxiliary of the Mahoning Chapter of the Chio Society of Professional Engineers Scholarship Grant 60 women's fraternities 52, 53 Women's Physical Education Building 35 Women's Physical Education Building 35 WP as final mark
trombone, courses in	Women's Recreation Association53
trumpet, courses in	WP as final mark
Truscon Steel Company	
Trustees, Board of	
tuba courses in	$\mathbf{X}$
transcripts of credits, fee for 84 transfer students: incoming 64, 74, 161 outgoing 78, 79 transportation see: business organization trambone, courses in 235-236 truncon Steel Company 190 Trustees, Board of 46, 30, 242 Trusces of the Rayen School 6 tuba, courses in 262-237 tuition see: fees and expenses tuition payment by installments 85	x-ray, annual chest43
fultion payment by installments 85	
two-semester courses, system of credit for 87	Y
two-semester courses, system of credit for .87 typing booths	AND REAL PROPERTY AND REAL PRO
two-semester courses, system of credit for .87 typing booths	YC pins
two-semester courses, system of credit for .87 typing booths	YC pins
two-semester courses, system of credit for .87 typing booths	YC pins
two-semester courses, system of credit for .87 typing booths	YC pins
two-semester courses, system of credit for .87 typing booths	YC pins
two-semester courses, system of credit for .87 typing booths	YC pins
U Union Fee, Student 82 United States Anti-aircraft Association Medal 57, 257 United States Army 9, 14, 15, 39 (see also: military science)	YC pins
U Union Fee, Student 82 United States Anti-aircraft Association Medal 57, 257 United States Army 9, 14, 15, 39 (see also: military science)	YC pins
U Union Fee, Student 82 United States Anti-aircraft Association Medal 57, 257 United States Army 9, 14, 15, 39 (see also: military science)	YC pins 48, 54, 256 yearbook see: Neon Young Men's Christian Association 5, 30, 35, 42, 128 facilities used by college 35, 128 Youngstown Board of Education 23, 35-36, 36 Youngstown, Chamber of Commerce of 59 Youngstown College, organization of 31 Youngstown College, organization of 31 Youngstown College Awards for
U Union Fee, Student 82 United States Anti-aircraft Association Medal 57, 257 United States Army 9, 14, 15, 39 (see also: military science)	YC pins 48, 54, 256 yearbook see: Neon Young Men's Christian Association 5, 30, 35, 42, 128 facilities used by college 35, 128 Youngstown Beard of Education 23, 35-36, 36 Youngstown, Chamber of Commerce of 59 Youngstown, City of 36 Youngstown College, organization of 31 Youngstown College Awards for Scholarship 54, 256
U Union Fee, Student 82 United States Anti-aircraft Association Medal 57, 257 United States Army 9, 14, 15, 39 (see also: military science)	YC pins 48, 54, 256 yearbook see: Neon Young Men's Christian Association 5, 30, 35, 42, 128 facilities used by college 35, 128 Youngstown Beard of Education 23, 35-36, 36 Youngstown, Chamber of Commerce of 59 Youngstown, City of 36 Youngstown College, organization of 31 Youngstown College Awards for Scholarship 54, 256
U Union Fee, Student United States Anti-aircraft Association Medal	YC pins 48, 54, 256 yearbook see: Neon Young Men's Christian Association 5, 30, 35, 42, 128 facilities used by college 35, 128 Youngstown Beard of Education 23, 35-36, 36 Youngstown, Chamber of Commerce of 59 Youngstown, City of 36 Youngstown College, organization of 31 Youngstown College Awards for Scholarship 54, 256
U Union Fee, Student 82 United States Anti-directaft Association Medal 57, 257 United States Army 9, 14, 15, 39 (see also: military science) General Educational Development Tests, credit for 64 Reserve 146, 147 Scholarships 61, 147 Scholarships 51 United States Steel Company 55 Upper Division:	YC pins 48, 54, 256 yearbook see: Neon Young Men's Christian Association 5, 30, 35, 42, 128 facilities used by college 35, 128 Youngstown Beard of Education 23, 35-36, 36 Youngstown, Chamber of Commerce of 59 Youngstown, City of 36 Youngstown College, organization of 31 Youngstown College Awards for Scholarship 54, 256
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#### ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA

#### Additions

Page 35. To the paragraph beginning "Other classrooms", add: "South Hall is on Rayen Avenue east of Wick Avenue and houses the mathematics department."

Page 51. After the "Radio and Television Programs" paragraph, add:

"R. O. T. C. Rifle Team

The Youngstown College R. O. T. C. Rifle Team is a member of the Lake Erie Intercollegiate Rifle Conference and the National Rifle Association. It is a frequent participant in national and regional meets as well as in conference competition, and enjoys its share of success in these contests."

Page 52. After paragraph 8, add:

"The National Society of Pershing Rifles is an honorary society for the promotion and development of interest and proficiency in the basic course of the R. O. T. C, program. Company P, 1st Regiment, is established at Youngstown College."

Page 55. After the Scudder Award paragraph, add this paragraph:

"The Student Council Purchase Prize. Youngstown College Student Council offers a purchase prize of \$50 to the winner in oils at the Annual Youngstown College Art Exhibition."

Page 57. Above the "Essay Contests" paragraph, add these paragraphs:

"The Corps of Cadets Awards. Medals are awarded annually by the professor of military science and tactics to R. O. T. C. cadets as follows:

"A silver medal is awarded to the Corps of Cadets squad leader whose squad is selected, through competitive drill, as the most proficient in squad drill.

"A silver medal is awarded to the first-year military science student who is selected, through competitive drill, as the most proficient freshman in individual drill, school of the soldier, and personal appearance."

#### Corrections

See following page.

### Corrections

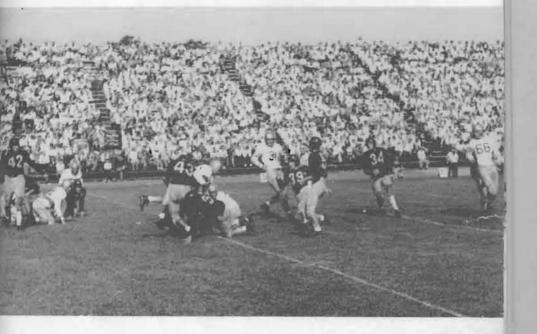
- Page 6, under "James L. Wick, Jr.": for "President" read "Chairman of the Board"
- Page 9, opposite "Oliver Perry Cash": for "Music Education" read "Music"
- Page 16, under "Donald Eugene Marcy": for "Graduate study:" read "Ph. D.," (effective June 1953)
- Page 37, line 3: for "engineering" read "the engineering, mathematics, and physics"
- Page 42, under "Social Opportunities", line 1: for "offers its students" read "students are offered"
- Page 44: for "Physical Education Program" read "Physical Development Program"
- Page 49, under "Publications", paragraph on the Nson: add "It is financed through the Neon Fee (see page 82)."
- Page 53, page heading: for "General Information" read "Student Activities"
- Page 57, page heading: for "General Information" read "Awards and Prizes"
- Page 79, under "Tuition and Fees for One Term", line 8: for "82 ff." read "82-83"
- Page 93, under "Other departments": add "Department of Health and Physical Education" delete "Department of Physical Education"
- Page 105, under "Chemistry", lines 2-4: for "109 or 111, 110 or 112," read "100, 109, or 111; 110 or 112;" for "421," read "421;"
- Page 112, under "Education", paragraph 1, line 7: for "printed" read "given in full or cross-referenced"
- Page 148, paragraph 4, line 2: before "major" add "combined"
- Page 168, last paragraph, line 2: before "physical" add "in health and"
  " " , " " , line 4: before "physical" add "health and"
- Page 208, under "Full-time Students", line 4: before "student activities" add "the college yearbook and other"

# FORMS OF BEQUEST

I give and bequeath to The Youngstown College, Youngstown, Ohio, the sum of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to be used by the Board of Trustees of said college for such purpose or purposes as they may deem appropriate.

I give and bequeath to The Youngstown College, Youngstown, Ohio, the sum of \$ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be used by the Board of Trustees of said college, the income therefrom to be used for the following purposes:

A





The Marching Band



The Annual May Fete and Prom







Corps of Cadets

2838€

Commencement at Stambaugh Auditorium



