



SUMMER COMMENCEMENT

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

BEEGHLY CENTER
SATURDAY MORNING, AUGUST TWENTY-FOURTH
NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FIVE
TEN O'CLOCK



ALMA MATER

All hail to thee, O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

PROGRAM

PRELUDE

Fantasia and Fugue in C Minor J.S. Bach
John A. Stallsmith, Organist
Senior, College of Fine and Performing Arts

ACADEMIC PROCESSIONAL

Trumpet Voluntary Jeremiah Clarke
Trumpet Voluntary John Stanley

INVOCATION

The Reverend Remus V. Grama
Pastor, Holy Trinity Romanian Orthodox Church

INTRODUCTION OF THE TRUSTEES

Neil D. Humphrey
President of the University

GREETINGS AND INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER

Paul M. Dutton
Chairman of the Board of Trustees

ADDRESS

Thomas W. Ford
Developer/Owner of Ford Land Co.
Menlo Park, California

Joan Butler Ford
Founder, Target Technologies, Inc.
Menlo Park, California

PRESENTATION OF THOMAS W. FORD AND JOAN BUTLER FORD TO RECEIVE THE HONORARY DEGREE DOCTOR OF LAWS

Bernard T. Gillis
Provost

RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING UNIVERSITY HONORS

Bernard T. Gillis
Provost

PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Victor A. Richley
Dean of the College of Applied Science and Technology

H. Robert Dodge
Dean of the Warren P. Williamson, Jr. School of
Business Administration

David P. Ruggles
Dean of the School of Education

Jon M. Naberezny
Acting Dean of the College of Fine and Performing Arts

Bernard J. Yozwiak
Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences

George E. Sutton
Dean of the William Rayen School of Engineering

Sally M. Hotchkiss
Associate Provost and Dean of Graduate Studies

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

Neil D. Humphrey
President of the University

BENEDICTION

The Reverend Lawrence R. DeLion
Rector, St. Andrews Episcopal Church

ALMA MATER

Shellee Kloos
Senior, College of Fine and Performing Arts

RECESSIONAL

The Heavens Declare Benedetto Marcello
Arrival of the Queen of Sheba G.F. Handel
Prelude and Fugue in C Major J.S. Bach

Paul M. Dutton, Chairman of the Board of Trustees, will help invest the Fords with the hoods.

The audience is requested to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional.

Photographs requiring the use of flash equipment may not be taken while exercises are in progress.

UNIVERSITY HONORS

Because this list of candidates for graduation honors had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation with honors.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS

WITH HIGH HONORS

Kathleen Marie Martin

Ronald Stephen Shimko

Constance Rose Zinghini

WITH HONORS

James John Connor

Lyle Bruce Derrenbacher

Margaret Louise Franklin

Richard Finley Sweetman

James Michael Wiesen

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS

SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Deborah A. Babik
Lorine A. Bohazi
Louis Victor Colella

Todd Eugene Cutshaw
Kathleen Folkwein
Randall Charles Kyte

Pamela Kay Laurie
Karen M. Ortenzio
Kathy Lynn Paulsen

Eugene Santos, Jr.
Debra Marie Scarvel

MAGNA CUM LAUDE

Gregory Louis Ball
Steven J. Burbick
Constance L. Curtin
Lori Ann Garovich

Michael V. Getch
Daniel E. Hackett
Douglas Peter Scott Jenkins

Carmen Joseph Julius
David Ngo
Laura Anne Snyder

Alexia J. Tress
Michelle Walters
Bonita Louise Watts

CUM LAUDE

Joseph Agati
DeAnna Eileen Beachley
Richard Charles Breeze
William Scott Bush
Denise Cynthia Cantwell
Carla A. Carano
Jamie Sue Carney
Janice M. Chrapcynski

Barbara Ann DeLost
John A. Hamley
Renee M. Hannis
Scott Davidson Hunter
Terry Allen Janosky
Kathleen Lucille Kibler
Shellee S. Kloos
Keith Leslie Lenhart

Saeed Mostofizadeh
Kathryn N. Pantelakis
William Paul Patterson
Mark A. Potesta
Thomas Anthony Rathburn
Collin Sterling Roberts
Beth E. Rokita
Keith Alan Roller

Cynthia Jo Ryan
Katherine M. Sanders
Chris John Sotkovsky
James George Sourges
Charlene Gail Stiffy
Lisa J. Tibolet
Todd A. Tofil

THE COMMENCEMENT SPEAKERS
and
CANDIDATES FOR THE HONORARY DEGREE
DOCTOR OF LAWS

THOMAS W. FORD is the developer and owner of the Ford Land Company, Menlo Park, California, a firm that has developed and now operates 35 office and research buildings on the San Francisco peninsula.

A native of Youngstown, Atty. Ford is a son of the late Mahoning County Common Pleas Court Judge John W. Ford and Dorothy Brandt Ford.

Atty. Ford graduated from Yale University with bachelor's degrees in economics and industrial engineering. He received his law degree from the University of Michigan Law School and practiced business law in Youngstown with the firm of Manchester, Bennett, Powers and Ullman for the five years following his admission to the bar.

In 1955, Atty. Ford moved to California where he became associated with the Stanford University Business Office as legal counsel and director of land development. While on the Stanford staff, he helped guide the inception and enlargement of the Stanford Research Park. He left the university in 1964 to found the Ford Land Company.

Atty. Ford was elected to the Stanford University board of trustees in 1980. He is chairman of its committee on real estate, and is a member of the committee on investments, which oversees the management of the university's endowment.

JOAN BUTLER FORD is a founding partner in Target Technologies, a market research and analysis firm that specializes in custom research for high-technology companies in the areas of micro-computing and telecommunications.

A native of Youngstown, Dr. Ford is the daughter of the late Joseph G. Butler III, the longtime director and president of the board of the Butler Institute of American Art, and Bowe Smiley Butler.

Dr. Ford received her bachelor's degree in psychology, with distinction, from Stanford University. She also earned her master's and doctoral degrees in sociology from Stanford.

During her years of study at Stanford, Dr. Ford served as a teaching assistant, instructor and lecturer in the sociology department, and later as a research assistant at the Institute for the Future at Menlo Park.

Dr. Ford has participated in many community programs, including the United Bay Area Crusade and the Land Use Conference, and was a delegate to the National Environmental Conference.

She currently serves as chair for the Administration Commission of Christ Episcopal Church, and is on the board of directors of the Palo Alto Medical Research Institute and Planned Parenthood of San Mateo County.

The Fords were married in Youngstown in 1954. They have four grown children, all living in the San Francisco Bay area.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Because this list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation.

Candidates for the degree Bachelor of Arts whose names are followed by the symbol (†) will receive their degrees from the College of Fine and Performing Arts. All other A.B. candidates will receive their degrees from the College of Arts and Sciences.

ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

Ursell L. Hrabowy

Ronald Stephen Shimko

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED BUSINESS

Terri Ann Biroshak
Cheryl Louis Duncan

Kathryn Lorraine Ellis
Diane Marie Jones

Edward Barton Knuff
Thomas Lamar McCreary

Wendy Sue Platt
Lori A. St. Clair

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Margaret A. Bell
Jessie M. Binion
Randy Ladislaus Bondor
Mary Eileen Brown
Donna J. Daff
Wendy Anne Dickman
Mark Raymond DiRienzo
Cindy Lou Floyd
Margaret Louise Franklin
Martin Thomas Haggerty
Michael Lane Hauck

Tracey S. Horst
Laura A. Hovanic
Nancy L. Huebner
Kelly L. Hughes
David Christopher Joseph
Rhonda Marie Kohut
James Martin Kopan
Stephen John Kukura
Marianne Elizabeth Lee
Ralph Porter Lowery

Thomas Edward Madorno
Leigh Ann Malichky
Kathleen Marie Martin
Cheryl L. Osiniak
William Charles Panko
Jodie A. Parker
Lisa R. Parry
Rena M. Passarelli
Kathleen A. Perrett
Stephen M. Petrinjak

Yvonne Filomena Pimpinella
Renee Robinson
Linda Maire Shahin
Sherlynn M. Stringer
Richard Finley Sweetman
Jacquelyn Vitullo
Corinne L. Vrabel
James Michael Wiesen
Ruth L. Williams
Constance Rose Zinghini

ASSOCIATE IN LABOR STUDIES

Priscilla Edith Briguglio

James John Connor

Lyle Bruce Derrenbacher

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Dawud Wadud Abdullah †
Veral Adair †
James William Adams
Aziz Ahmed Alhadi
Salvatore Giuseppe Aliberti
Steven Wayne Barber
Denise Annette Barnes
DeAnna Eileen Beachley †
William Allan Blewitt
Lorie Jean Boggio
Kimberlee A. Bollo
Mary Catherine Campana
Jamie Sue Carney
Denise L. Ceo
Robert Cerny

Ruth A. Connelly
James David Crosbie †
Mary Ann DeChellis †
Eric Austin Duckworth
Joseph Richard Elder
Michael Joseph Fechtel †
Timothy Fitzpatrick
Arthur Grant Follett †
Karen Sue Franzone
Lori Ann Garovich
Michael V. Getch
Donald Michael Greco
Steven Michael Hardwick
Nona Luree Harley
Holly Ann Helbig

Earl Lewis Hudspeth
Samuel Jon Hullihen †
Lyn Lorraine Ickes
Barbara Jean Johnson †
Shellee S. Kloos †
Jill Lyn Kosco
John J. Kovacs
Randall Charles Kyte
Cindy L. McMillen
Charles J. Nelson
James Cofie Nevis
Carolyn Louise O'Neil
Daniel J. Panigall
Geri-Ann Pascarzi
Neno John Perrotta

Allan Martin Petrunak
Vincent Joseph Pizzoferrato
Susan Marie Prezioso
Sharon Mildred Reed †
Charles David Reinhart
Warren A. Slay
Julie Kay Smith
Laura Anne Snyder †
Robert Keith Taylor
Lisa J. Tibolet
Gina M. Turek †
Jeanne Marie Wilster
Betty Ann Wolfe †
Cynthia Ann Yargo
Nancy Ruth Zoldan

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

Sami Ali Alfasih
Nicholas Guy Arambasick
Gholam Ataeian
Paul Albert Bell
Lorine A. Bohazi
Joseph Colon
Constance L. Curtin
Jeffrey M. Detwiler

Michael John Duda
Michael Lawrence Eusanio
David Lee Flack
John A. Hamley
Gary Allen Hayes
Mark Scot Held
Mehdi F. Houshiar

Pamela Sue James
Edmond Lee
Robert Benny Mangapora
David Evan Morris
Saeed Mostofizadeh
Stephanie Pennell
Mark A. Potesta

John Joseph Sopkovich
James George Sourges
Mike Anthony Stefko
David Rice Swan
Todd A. Tofil
Ely Louis Vardavas
Vernon T. Worona

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS

Mark Francis DeBernardo
David Gioglio

Kathleen Lucille Kibler
Jose Alberto Lopez

Paula Kaye Parker
Cheryle Ann Snyder

Stephen Nicholas Stefanoff
Kathleen Marie Vogel

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

Gregory Louis Ball
Ray Eric Beaver

Tod Eugene Cutshaw
Anne Gillis

Cheryl A. Guyer

Jeffrey Lynn Hughes

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Joseph Agati
Leonard Joseph Antal
Bradley S. Bartelmay
William Tod Bartels
Dimitris Bekos
Lawrence J. Borodkin
Steven J. Burbick
Richard Burns
Eleanor A. Buser
Denise Cynthia Cantwell
Michael Thomas Ciletti
Anthony Donato D'Alessandro
Gary Alan Davis

James Francis Delpine
Laura Lynn Dollison
Mike J. Dundon
John William Edl, Jr.
John Kevin Ellis
Kristine S. Evans
Andrew Fahmy
William George Farris
Michael Fournaris
Ronald Paul Franczkowski
John Welty Franklin
Lynn Beth Goldstone
Maureen Patricia Haley

Shawn K. Harriett
David Andrew Heinselman
Kristine L. Heipel
William M. Hemlick
Paul H. Holcomb
Carmen Joseph Julius
Gregory Mark Kerr
James David Kinder
Marie S. Mallamo
William Paul Patterson
Matthew G. Pecchia
Robert David Repasky
Keith Alan Roller

Thomas Ivan Rummel
Katherine M. Sanders
Eugene Santos, Jr.
Debra Marie Scarvel
Darla Jean Scott
Michael Thomas Snitzer
David Earl Stowers
Roger Steven Toumazos
Curtis G. Van Horne
Gerry Walker
Michelle Walters
Richard Clair Williams

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Dianna Lynn Andrews
Deborah A. Babik
Kenneth Rudy Blazina
Richard Charles Breeze
Mary Eileen Brown
William Scott Bush
Charles John Castiglione
Daniel Lee Chess
Janice M. Chrapcynski
Cheryl Lynn Ciprian
Raymond Charles Culp
John Nickolas DeGeorge
Thomas Harold Drummond
Jennifer Ann Fabek
Charles Ronald Folkwein

Jeffrey Joseph Giancola
Dennis Matthew Gittins
Bryan Anthony Houlihan
Michael Edward Hubbs
Anthony Frank Ignazio, Jr.
Terry Allen Janosky
Judith Louise Jones
Kristi Ann Klingel
Calioppe J. Levendis
James Alex Loccisano
Ralph William Lombardo
Michael C. Lyons
Stephen W. Markovic, Jr.
Lynn Lee Marsteller
Stephen Joseph Matuscak

Diana Marlene McIntire
Denise Renee McKnight
Mark Charles Melnek
Caroline Ndagire
David Ngo
Russ Andrew Novak
Thomas M. Pallo
Kathryn N. Pantelakis
Alonzo Charles Ransome
Collin Sterling Roberts
Beth E. Rokita
Mary Ilene Rufener
Cynthia Jo Ryan
Kimberly R. Sealy
Kathleen Ellen Shacklock

Robert Cullen Skinnell
Tracy Harold Slinn
Chris John Sotkovsky
David Michael Stewart
Terrence James Sullivan
Mary Jo Swauger
James Sympson
Laura A. Vazzo
William Joseph Welsh
David James White
Jill Rae Wilkinson
James Allen Williams
Rubena Zirounis
William Paul Zupancic

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Debra Lynn Adams
Walt R. Avdey
Jeffrey Michael Barak
Tammy Ann Barcey
Joseph James Beraduce
James Henry Bleacher
William Nathaniel Burt
Raymond James Calcagni
Gina Elizabeth Carissimi
Raymond Edgar Carmichael
Ronald Roy Carson
Mark Allen Cartwright
Andrew Robert Chlumecky
Robert John Cintala
Colleen Denise Clark
Louis Victor Colella
James Patrick Collett
Joyce Marie Crowley
Carl D. Culp
Thomas Albert D'Amico
Douglas Eric Davis
Thomas Joseph DeLorenzo
Laurie DeLucia
Barbara Ann Delost

Ralph Diludovico
Christine M. DiVincenzo
Jack J. Duck
Christine Rae Eddy
Richard James Evans
David Michael Ferrino
Christopher Alan Fitzer
Gina Marie Gangale
Chris A. Gibson
Timothy John Goda
Joseph Frank Grasso
Daniel E. Hackett
Renee M. Hannis
Sheila Bess Hazapis
Charles M. Herrholtz
Marian Irene Huish
Scott Davidson Hunter
Douglas Peter Scott Jenkins
John N. Kachaylo
Frank Lewis Kenney
John Peter Keshock
Rebecca L. Knight
John S. Koterbay
Peter Andrew Lachina

Pamela Kay Laurie
James Patrick Lavorini
Keith Leslie Lenhart
Gerald A. Losiewicz
Ray Robert Manhollan, Jr.
Victor Brian Maras
Nancy Jane McCoy
Sybil McCreary
Dolores Eileen McGuigan
Edward Joseph McIlduff
Clavin Louis McKinney
Mark Joseph Montecalvo
Marcey Beth Morgan
Paula Nasci
Jeff Scott Ohle
Karen M. Ortenzio
Vincent A. Pasquale
Alonzo Verne Paul, Jr.
Kathy Lynn Paulsen
Linda Grace Praznik
William Ray Preston
Joseph Gerald Procick
Sean Patrick Quinn
Thomas Anthony Rathburn

Barton Edward Raub
James M. Ritter
Raeann Rose
Philip F. Russo
Daniel T. Russomanno
John M. Santore
Jacqueline Louise Sarvas
Julie Anne Seaborn
Lori A. Skarbinski
Cyril A. Slifka, Jr.
Steve John Sotlar
Christopher Emil Stec
Carol Ann Sylvester
Joseph F. Taylor
Alexia J. Tress
Christine A. Volarich
David Eugene Vollmer
Robert Lee Wade, Jr.
Kim Sue Wells
Robert Joseph Whitaker
Ramona Wiesner
JoAnn Williamson
Mark Andrew Yurcisin

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Carla A. Carano
Gloria Chapman
Kathy Davis
James Lee Hook

Michael Andrew Pavlansky
Margaret Mary Peters
Le Tanya Rae Phifer
Joseph Samuel Scarnecchia

Debbie L. Schwartz
Charlene Gail Stiffy
Paul Joseph Toth

Wendy Ann Wagner
Bonita Louise Watts

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING

Kathleen Frances Folkwein

Wendy Kay Garloch

Keith Fred Markusic

MASTER OF ARTS

Robin Bair-Herdman, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
English

Linda Sue Evans, A.B.
Youngstown State University
English

Thomas B. Ezzo, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Economics

Robert J. Fabian, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History

Mark L. Fischer, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History

Jerome Joseph Hiznay, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History
Thesis: *Captain Palliser's Expedition*

Thomas W. Kirker, B.A.
Pennsylvania State University
History

Christine McOwen, A.B.
Youngstown State University
English

Christine L. Perry, B.S.
Slippery Rock University
English

Xun Z. Pomponio, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Economics

Mary Louise Quisenberry, A.B.
Youngstown State University
English

John B. Reardon III, B.B.A.
Kent State University
Economics

Carol Huei-Pyn Yang, B.A.
National Chengchi University
(Taiwan)
Economics

I-Chieh Yang, B.A.
National Chung Hsing University
(Taiwan)
English

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Thomas P. Barron, B.A.
Grove City College
Management

Peggy Spence Barylak, B.S.
The Ohio State University
Marketing

David B. Bosela, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

Sandra R. Butler, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Management

Richard Neal Chase, B.A.
Edinboro University
Accounting/Finance

Sean Shaw-Zon Chen, B.S.
Taiwan University (Taiwan)
Marketing

Brian James Chermiside, B.S.B.A.
Central Michigan University
Marketing

Jongwha Choung, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

James Porter Henshaw, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

Robert Allan Hoon, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Management

John Wakin, Jr., B.S.
Youngstown State University
Marketing

Simon Peter Wakin, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Marketing

MASTER OF MUSIC

Kathryn Ann Gray, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Performance
Thesis: *Jaak Nikolass Lemmens and His Contribution to French Organ Music of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*

Kathleen Riley Milford, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Music Education

MASTER OF SCIENCE

Gale Alan Graves, B.S.
University of Michigan - Flint
Chemistry
Thesis: *A Comparison of Smith-Heftje and Zeeman Background Correction Systems*

Bruce R. Hahn, B.A.
Ohio University
Chemistry
Thesis: *A 16-Bit Data Acquisition System for Electrochemical Instrumentation*

Richard Allen Kortez, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *A Novel Method for Determining Trace Levels of Sulfide in Water*

MASTER OF SCIENCE (continued)

Charles Francis Kovach, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry

Thesis: *Analysis of Contaminants Found in Electroplating Solutions by Inductively Coupled Plasma Emission Spectroscopy*

Kenneth J. Kuzior, B.S.
Slippery Rock State University
Chemistry

Thesis: *Design and Utilization of a Microprocessor-Controlled Electrophoresis Power Supply*

Ronald A. Maskarinec, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Thesis: *A Study of Reproductive Systems and Genetic Diversity of Didymium iridis Utilizing High Resolution Electrophoretic Methods I*

Paul M. Mullins, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Mathematics

Daniel S. Murphy, B.A.
Hiram College
Chemistry

Thesis: *A Study of the Reaction of Chlorosulfonal Isocyanate with Polyisoprenes*

Sadiqa Nasreen, B.Sc.
Osmania University (India)
Chemistry

Thesis: *The Determination of 5-Oxoprolin by HPLC*

Mark G. Novak, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Thesis: *A Morphological Study and Microspectrophotometric Analysis of the DNA Content Among Hemocytes in Periplaneta americana*

Sam Lawrence Penza, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Thesis: *The Effects of Manufacturing and Concentration of Basic Fuschin on the Quantitative Aspects of the Fuelgen Reaction*

Joseph Charles Rolla, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Criminal Justice

Donald Michael Sebest, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry

Thesis: *Computer-Aided Instruction for the Operation of Atomic Spectrometric Instrumentation*

Linda D. Snyder, B.A.
Westminster College
Criminal Justice

David Milan Szilagy, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Thesis: *A Study of Reproductive Systems and Genetic Diversity in Didymium iridis Utilizing High Resolution Electrophoretic Methods II*

James Paul White III, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry

Thesis: *Elemental Analysis of Water and Sediments in the Mahoning River System by NAA, AA, and ICP Spectroscopy*

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Paul B. Alderfer, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Elementary Principalship

Maria G. Angeliadis, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Lee A. Bell, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Elementary Principalship

Janice Arlene Bogan, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Michael L. Bundy, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Jamie Rae Bunker, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Carmen E. Burt, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Secondary, Reading

Georgiana Carfano, B.F.A.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Amy Frances Chismar, B.A.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Charlene Ehlert Church, B.A.
Hiram College
Elementary Principalship

Sandra S. Copperman, B.S.
The Ohio State University
Special Education

Pamela R. Croell, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Elementary Principalship

Mary Susan Damicone, B.S. in Ed.
Baldwin-Wallace College
Counseling

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (continued)

Jay Dana, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Elementary Principalship

Sue Ellen Grace Harris Davis, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Linda A. Dercoli, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Laraine D. DeRubba, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Patricia Ann Dixon, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Denise Walters Dobson, B.A.
Augustana College
Counseling

Marcia Lucille Ellis, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

William Dale Esterly, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Cheryl Kathleen Fell, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Donald E. Feren, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Dora Turano Ferritto, B.S. in Ed
Lake Erie College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Pamela R. Flory, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Debra S. Frost, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Gary James Games, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Elementary Principalship

Allen Dwight Hadley, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Luanna Jean Hale, B.S.
Anderson College
Counseling

Irene Alice Halverstadt, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Counseling

Arcelean J. Hampton, B.S.
Florida A&M University
Counseling

Rochelle Lane Hancock, B.S.N.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

John Alden Hays, B.S.
Case Western Reserve University
Counseling

Eileen H. Hazel, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Sandra Lee Heal, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Michael A. Heilman, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Elaine Marie Helm, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Joyce Claire Hignite, B.A.
Purdue University
Counseling

James Edwin Hill, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Joan Fitzpatrick Jacoby, B.S.
Virginia Polytechnic Institute
Counseling

Maureen Audrey Kennedy,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Vickie J. Kindler, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Kathy Lou Kline, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Carol E. Knarr, B.S. in Ed.
Clarion State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Gifted & Talented Education

Kathleen Ann Kuceyeski, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Sandra Jean Leonard, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Geverna Carlisle Levels, B.A.
Hiram College
Counseling

David William LoCicero, B.A.
Westminster College
Elementary Principalship

John Carmen Maiorca, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Ginger Pry Mangie, B.S.
The Ohio State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Douglas Edward McGlynn,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Secondary Principalship

Paula Joyce Meleky, B.A.
Thiel College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Linda J. Mohn, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (continued)

Robert Lee Moon, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Elementary Principalship

Dorris Carter Niswander, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Ann DePiere Pasquerilla, B.S.
Bowling Green State University
Elementary Principalship

Eleanor Durst Pope, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Kevin Paul Prosnick, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Lisa Ann Rauenzahn, B.A.
Thiel College
Counseling

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ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities—Bologna, Paris, Oxford—the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern day descendants. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. In addition, the facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education. It is possible, also, to determine from the length of the hoods the type of degree held by the wearer—quite long for the doctor's degree, medium for the master's, short for the bachelor's.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia

which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown State University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all masters' and bachelors' tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The procession at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of **University Honors** will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.