



Spring Commencement Youngstown State University

Beeghly Center
Saturday Morning, June Nineteenth
Nineteen Hundred and Ninety-Three
Ten O'Clock

ALMA MATER

All hail to thee, O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

PROGRAM

PRELUDE	"A Century of Progress" by John Philip Sousa "The Ohio Special" by Karl King YSU Symphonic Wind Ensemble Leslie W. Hicken, <i>Director</i>
ACADEMIC PROCESSIONAL	"Pomp and Circumstance" by Edward Elgar "Procession of the Nobles" by Nicholas Rimsky-Korsakov "March Processional" by Clare Grundman
WELCOME	Leslie H. Cochran <i>President of the University</i>
NATIONAL ANTHEM	YSU Wind Ensemble
INVOCATION	The Reverend Dr. David C. Kaminsky <i>Pastor, The First Presbyterian Church of Youngstown</i>
INTRODUCTION OF TRUSTEES	President Cochran
GREETINGS AND INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER; PRESENTATION OF CHARLES J. PING TO RECEIVE THE HONORARY DEGREE DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS.....	Mark E. Lyden <i>Chair of the Board of Trustees</i>
ADDRESS	Charles J. Ping <i>President, Ohio University</i>
MUSICAL SELECTION	"John Williams: Evening at Pops" arranged by J. Higgins
RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING UNIVERSITY HONORS	James J. Scanlon <i>Provost</i>
PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES	John J. Yemma, <i>Dean of the College of Health and Human Services</i> James S. Cicarelli, <i>Dean of the Warren P. Williamson, Jr. College of Business Administration</i> David P. Ruggles, <i>Dean of the College of Education</i> David Sweetkind, <i>Dean of the College of Fine and Performing Arts</i> Gordon E. Mapley, <i>Acting Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences</i> George E. Sutton, <i>Dean of the William Rayen College of Engineering and Technology</i> Barbara H. Brothers, <i>Acting Dean of the School of Graduate Studies</i>
CONFERRING OF DEGREES	President Cochran
CLOSING REMARKS	President Cochran
BENEDICTION	Reverend Kaminsky
ALMA MATER	Jason Budd, Junior <i>College of Fine and Performing Arts</i>
RECESSIONAL	"Academic Processional" by Clifton Williams

Mark E. Lyden, Chair of the Board of Trustees, and Provost Scanlon will invest Dr. Ping with the hood.

The audience is asked to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional.

Photographs requiring the use of flash equipment may not be taken while exercises are in progress.

Graduates and their guests are cordially invited to attend informal receptions immediately following the Commencement ceremony in the following locations:

For the College of Health and Human Services - Cushwa Hall, skylight lobby

For the College of Arts and Sciences - DeBartolo Hall, first floor lounge

For the College of Business Administration - Butler Institute of American Art

For the College of Education - Kilcawley Center, Chestnut Room

For the College of Engineering and Technology - Engineering Science Building, lobby

For the College of Fine and Performing Arts - Bliss Recital Hall, first floor

For the School of Graduate Studies - See undergraduate school or college of the major program

UNIVERSITY HONORS

Because the list of candidates for spring graduation honors had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation with honors.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS

— With High Honors —

John C. Conley
Dale Scott Day
Samuel Peter Fenstermacher
Richard Allen Jackson

Eric Anders Margala
Charlene E. McCracken
Heather Michelle McNeal
Beverly Anne Miletta

Michael L. Oliver
Kathy Lu Paden
Janice M. Schultz

— With Honors —

Nicholas Walter Baron
Michael James Burns
Mary Kay Clare
Patricia A. Clavelli
Kenneth J. DeMaria
Sandra Jane Ellwood

Deborah Arlene Helt
Cynthia D. Kushma
Robert R. Lukon
Sam Thi Nguyen
Joseph Edward Nirschl
Marnie Beth Patrick

Marianne Pope
Bonnie Kay Riley
Debra Sue Roskie
Michael D. Schrock
Deborah Onalee Sparks
Ronald W. Steiner

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS

— Summa Cum Laude —

Samuel Joseph Agresti, Jr.
John Frederick Antol
Elaine Janice Arvan
Georgia Dee Barker
Earlyn Rae Bentfeld
Lauren J. Broderick
Blase Brush, Jr.
Paula S. Burke
Sharyn Anne Campbell
April E. Chiarella
Clinton John Coggins
Linda Joyce Conway
Jodi D. Coy
Kevin William Crews
Karen R. Dahman
Phillip P. DePaul
Patricia Ann Dunlap
David W. Engel
Julie Anne English
Marie Evelyn Gedra
Jennifer Lea Gleason
Kimberly Michelle Graft
Michael William Haynie

Cynthia J. Helton
LeeAnn Arlene Henry
Eric Joseph Hirsch
Mickey Shawn Huff
Yazan K. Jadallah
Dianne Marie Jenkins
Susann Zohreh Kermani
Patricia Kay Kohut
Christy Skipp Kos
Marli J. Kotsol
Lynne R. Kovacich
Renee M. LaCivita
Carol-Lou W. Litty
Mary E. Lucci
Victoria Rae MacGillivray
Christopher J. Madsen
Laura Lynn Mang
Shelly Lynn Martin
Kevin Todd Mazey
Sandra Marie McBee
William E. McKee
Catherine Louise Mong
Neil Thomas Necastro, Jr.

Kristi Ann Nixon
Victoria Lynn Ostheimer
Carole A. Prather
Leo John Puhalla
Janet Kay Quast
Audrey Joan Richards
Jeanne L. Riser
April Lynn Root
Amy Jo Salsberry
Rodger Harry Samuel
Janice Sanguinetti
Debbie K. Sanko
Robert Nelson Sawyer
Michelle Lynn Shearer
Todd James Spencer
Sharyn Lynn Stewart
Jody Lorraine Sturgeon-Edwards
Melanie Joane Timlin
Christine Michele Todora
Jennifer Lynn Welshhans
Tina Marie Wilmoth
William Foster Wilson, II
Theodore F. Yurek

— Magna Cum Laude —

Troy D. Barnett
Angela Melissa Battaglia
Deborah Elaine Bishop
Edward Owen Bradley
Rebecca Ann Brendza

Renee Ellen Brown
James Edward Canacci
Victoria F. Ceci
Kristy S. Cleal
Carolyn Ann Croft

Donna Snyder Czeck
Jacalyn Lois Danchise
David Alan Desimone
Heath Allen Dorion
Jay H. Dyer

UNIVERSITY HONORS

Because the list of candidates for spring graduation honors had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation with honors.

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS

— Magna Cum Laude (Continued) —

Faith Z. Faber	Kami Lynn Krueger	Sherri Lynn Snyder
Carol Anne Ferguson	Dominic Salvador Lefoer	Laura L. Soltis
Eugene Fife, Jr.	Raymond David Limbacher	Mark Alan Spain
Kim Ann Geniviva	Debra Elizabeth Marinko	Jamie A. Stevens
Sherry L. Giovanni	Douglas Ray Maxwell	Anthony George Tarr
Erica Lynn Greenamyier	Meghan McCluer	Michael Charles Tithof, II
JoAnne M. Guerriero	Judith A. McConville	Kurt Hugh Todd
Sheila Marie Hanlon	Dawn Marie Mentzer	Christine Marie Vaccar
Kristine Marie Heban	Dorothy Kathleen Palcich	Michael Thomas Villani
Aaron A. Hively	Tammy Marie Peace	Nancy Elaine Wardle
Michelle Marie Houser	Kimberly Anne Persino	Linda S. Warino
Michael Joseph Humphries	Kevin James Petro	Lori Lynn Whited
Tyler Noel Jones	Pamela Marie Petruzzi	Lisa Marie Williams
Jacquelyn Marie Kauffman	Barbara Jean Reinhart	Charles A. Woodrum
Shannon Elise Kerr	Jamie Lee Roberts	Paul E. Yarab
Christine S. Klempay	Scott H. Smith	

— Cum Laude —

Angela Dawn Ackerman	Joan Therese Ford	Cathi Rae Raub
Nina Adlaka	Shirley Ann Giura	Kelly A. Realty
Costas P. Andreou	David Mitchell Goodrich	Christine L. Reeher
Jill Kristine Babinec	Andrew Mark Gracan	Karen M. Romano
Beth Ann Baran	Neil Gerald Grantz	John Francis Rotoloni
Aimee Lynn Bartel	Tamara Lynn Groucutt	Kimberly Ann Ruggiero
Mary Agnes Therese Baum	Joan M. Hall	Melanie Laura Rusnak
Lisa R. Beeler	Catherine Mary Harvey	Ayesha Samad
Misty Dawn Belmontez	Gary E. Heasley	Rosalyn J. Scarfo
Robin Elaine Betts	Tracey Suzanne Horst	Cordella Jean Schwartz
Cassie Lynn Blocksom	Mary H. Inkinen	Michael J. Sevilla
Susan Barron Brandon	Nora Anne Jamison	Ronald Michael Sfara
Thomas Anthony Burd	Clinton F. Jones, IV	Heather L. Shandor
Georgina T. Calcagni	Margaret J. Kane	Jo Ann Silvers
Roberta Ann Calcagni	Nancy Anne Keeble	John Anthony Sipusic
Kevin Lynn Campbell	Sean P. Kiniklis	Erin Lynette Skornicka
Frank Castro	Thomas Richard Kleinknecht	Vicki Lynn Stilgenbauer
Anthony L. Ciabattoni	Linda Marie Kovach	Christopher Damien Strollo
Kim M. Connor	Mary Ann Levonyak	Joanne Sura
Joseph Dominic Corsell	Sherry Jane Luchette	Mary Kathryn Sweetko
Lisa Marie Corso	Joseph R. Macejko	Patrick James Taafe
Rachel Anne Cowley	Jacqueline Marie Magargee	Karen M. Tarka
Daniel Lee Daum	Kimberly Ann Malie	Raymond Leslie Villers
Thomas W. Davis	Janet Marie Markey	Dawn Renee Wilhelm
Jennifer Kristine Dedo	Brian Thomas McBride	Rosemarie Dianne Workman
Thomas E. DeGenova	Shannon Marie McNally	Richard William Zinz
Annette DiCristofaro	Melinda Irene Meadors	
Robert F. Disko	Cindy L. Osborne	
David Dolinak	Jeffrey J. Pallay	
Kevin Paul Dominic	Debra Marie Panno	

THE COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER
and
CANDIDATE FOR THE DEGREE
HONORARY DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

Dr. Charles J. Ping will retire in 1994 as president of Ohio University after eighteen years of remarkable leadership. One of the longest-tenured public university presidents in the nation, Dr. Ping led OU from fiscal and enrollment crises in 1975 to its current stature as an outstanding public university that is lauded in the United States and abroad.

A philosopher by training, Dr. Ping earned his doctoral degree from Duke University and graduated from the Advanced Management Program at Harvard University. He brought both teaching and administrative experience to the position of president when he went to Athens in 1975. He has continued to share that experience through teaching in various management-training programs, including Harvard University's Institute for Educational Management.

Under Dr. Ping, Ohio University created the School of Osteopathic Medicine, which has been credited with increasing the number of family-practice and primary-care doctors in Ohio. The Edison Animal Biotechnology Center has provided breakthrough research in animal gene splicing and attracted private companies to market products that result from the center's research. Under Dr. Ping's tenure, OU has established ties with several overseas universities, including a university center for teaching English in Komaki City, Japan.

In spite of his remarkable successes, Ping still sees much work to be done. "The undergraduate experience," he says, "is far

from what it ought to be. We need to do a better job of developing informed, knowledgeable, intelligent citizens." Towards that end, Ohio University adopted an educational plan based on a study undertaken by the university. The study, published in the report, *Toward the Third Century: Issues and Choices for Ohio University*, reaffirms the university's commitment to undergraduate education and addresses the importance of strengthening graduate education and research.

Dr. Ping will leave to his successor the continuing problem of state funding cuts. But the effect of those cuts will be tempered by an enormously successful capital campaign, now in its final year, that has already garnered \$10 million over its \$100 million projected goal.

Before he leaves the president's office, Dr. Ping will help establish the recently endowed Ping Institute for the Teaching of Humanities and the proposed Cutler Scholars Program, which will provide financial support for outstanding students.

Dr. Ping will step down in July, 1994, and take a year's leave of absence. He plans to return to teaching, ending his career, he says, "as I began it, in the classroom."

We are proud to welcome Dr. Ping as our commencement speaker this morning and to confer on him the degree Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Because the list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation.

Candidates for the degree Bachelor of Arts whose names are followed by the symbol (†) will receive their degrees from the College of Fine and Performing Arts. All other A.B. candidates will receive their degrees from the College of Arts and Sciences.

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED BUSINESS

Barbra Francene Bain
Oliver Ford Barganier
Deborah A. Bentfeld
Heather Lynn Brown
Lorre A. Bruno
Michael James Burns
Edward J. Chaffee
Daniel Patrick Clayton
Kim Y. Dalton
Katrina A. DeLisio
John T. Dubiel
Deborah Arlene Helt

Kim Renee Henderson
Jacqueline Ann Hoffman
Jeffrey T. Howard
Richard Allen Jackson
Chanel Rhonda Kimberly
Cynthia A. Krotky
Cynthia D. Kushma
William M. Linnen
Beverly Anne Miletta
Sheila R. Pallone
Douglas L. Palmer
Marianne Pope

Lorraine M. Ragghanti
Bonnie Kay Riley
Michael A. Rock
Debra Sue Roskie
Zoraida Santiago
Michael D. Schrock
Janice M. Schultz
James A. Senvisky
Sharon M. Vaupel
Joseph Milan Zorinich

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Linda S. Altman
Curtis Lee Anderson
Joel B. Aukerman
Christine Loraine Bable
Kelli Marie Baer
Melissa Lynn Baker
Nicholas Walter Baron
Frank M. Bator
Walter Baust, Jr.
David M. Bishop
Majorie Denise Black
Donna Kay Boughter
Karen Marie Brown
Stacie Christine Brush
Theresa Lynn Burkhardt
Stephen C. Byers
Thomas Michael Campean
Stephen William Caruso
Lisa Gaye Carwithen
Kathleen Ann Chordas
Margaret Ann Chunn
Mary Kay Clare
Patricia A. Clavelli
Donald E. Clowes
Robert Stanley Coleman, Jr.
Lisa Renee Commarata
Jennifer A. Conlan
John C. Conley
Brian Keith Cooper

Mike N. Cost
Amy Lynn Cunningham
Darlene Ann Czarnecki
Kimberly Ann Davis
Michael James Davis
Dale Scott Day
Kellie M. DeAnglis
Kenneth J. DeMaria
Diana Lynn Depto
John G. Dinas
Marjorie L. DiRienzo
Craig William Douglas
Michael P. Duboy
Roberta Lee Dunlap
Lori Lynn Dunn
Christopher Paul Eash
Sandra Jane Ellwood
Lou A. Femia
Samuel Peter Fenstermacher
Pamela Gipson
Karen Elaine Groner
Bradford Ross Gudmundson
Robert Glenn Hall
Mary Ruth Heino
Kathleen A. Hernan
Michael Peter Homsey
Larry Kawecki
Jeanne Ann Keister
Laura Ann Kerr

Marie A. Kreps
Jon Scott Lane
Michelle Jane LaPorte
Michele A. Lesniak
Bernadean Marie Lower
Robert R. Lukon
Vernon R. Lukovich
Joseph S. Maderitz
Cheryl Denise Malone
Eric Anders Margala
David J. Marino
James Rolland Marshall, Jr.
Sonja Lynn Martin
Martin Kevin McDonald
Donna Lee McNally
Heather Michelle McNeal
Sharon Ann McNelis
Brandy S. Miller
Debra Ann Miller
Lorri Ann Miller
Dennis R. Murphy, Jr.
Sam Thi Nguyen
Lisa Renee Nicholas
Joseph Edward Nirschl
Cathy Lou Oaks
Michael L. Oliver
Dawn Elaine O'Malley
Willaim Charles Opsitnik
Kathy Lu Paden

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED SCIENCE (Continued)

Debbie C. Page
Scott A. Pannelle
Marnie Beth Patrick
Sean D. Patterson
Judy M. Pelley
Vincent Robert Phillips
Maureen V. Pimpinella
Merril William Powell
Sherri Renee Pownell
Scott Andrew Pyles
Cadence Marie Reed
William John Reese
James P. Rogenski
Jeri Diana Rosenberger
Joseph B. Ross
Ralph J. Ross
James J. Rossetti

Kurt Jay Roth
Denise Michele Ruark
Linda Jo Sapara
Cynthia A. Sayenga
Gary Lee Seifert
Ronald J. Senchak
James D. Senter
Samuel James Sisley
Patricia Eileen Sloan
Pamela Sue Smith
Deborah Onalee Sparks
Lisa Gail Spence
Ronald W. Steiner
Tonia Lynn Stokes
Elizabeth Marie Stoneman
John N. Straser
Keith William Swartz

Joel Joseph Timulak
Richard A. Tirpak
Bruce John Tropea
Sandra Kay Tullio
Michelle Dawn Tvaroch
Todd E. Van Allen
Terri Beth Vandy
Ryan Edward Velk
Jeffrey James Wagner
Bonnie Su Whiteside
Stephen Allan Will
Jesse F. Wilson, Jr.
Susan Lynn Wollam
Eric E. Wrask
Russell Ward Zents

ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

Julius George Klepec
Charlene E. McCracken

Robert H. Miles, Jr.
Edward Jay Williams

Paula Jayne Yannacey

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Costas P. Andreou
Elaine Janice Arvan †
Susan C. Austin †
Rhonda Lynne Banjak
Robert D. Banks †
Troy D. Barnett
Michael Albert Baronyak
Kirstie Rhea Basile †
Juanita L. Bass
Angela Melissa Battaglia
Robin Elaine Betts
Richard G. Black
Robert James Boyle, Jr.
Edward Owen Bradley
Christine Claudine Burcsak †
Denise Renae Buzzard
James Edward Canacci †
Victoria F. Ceci
Kristy S. Cleal
L. David Colabine †
Leanne Collins
Angie Elizabeth Colon †
Kim M. Connor
Linda Joyce Conway
Russ C. Cornman
Carolyn Ann Croft
Jacalyn Lois Danchise

Daniel Lee Daum
Ron J. DeFabio
David Alan Desimone
Sheila Donnadio
David W. Engel
Donna Marie Evans-Hecker
Julie Ann Ferkula
Michael Fredrick Firment
Dominic R. Fischio
Christa Lee Foreman
Arthur Louis Gioglio
Patti Ann Giroski
Shirley Ann Giura
Alan H. Gojdics †
James-Michael Gordon †
Carl A. Gordulic
Erica Lynn Greenamyer
Richard L. Griffith
Tamara Lynn Groucutt
Michael Robert Handel, Jr.
Stephanie L. Harberson †
Lolita L. Harris
Kristine Marie Heban
LeeAnn Arlene Henry
Selina Mae Hightower
Delores J. Holloway
Bradley William Holzopfel

Mickey Shawn Huff
Cheri Lyn Hunt
Mary H. Inkinen
Desiree E. Irby
David E. Johnson
Clinton F. Jones, IV
Martin William Jones
Keith John Joseph
Charles Ritter Juliano †
Scott C. Kacenski †
Joanne M. Kachurek †
Jacquelyn Marie Kauffman †
Susann Zohreh Kermani
John Michael Kimock
Sean P. Kiniklis
Jennifer T. Kollar
Christy Skipp Kos †
Matt T. Kresic
Thomas Richard Kupec
Renee M. LaCivita †
Jerome Scott Lago †
Jami A. Lallo
Jill Kari Landau
Richard Joseph Latsko †
Laureen D. Lewis †
Michele Marie Little †
Joseph R. Macejko

BACHELOR OF ARTS (Continued)

Victoria Rae MacGillivray
Kelley S. Madick
Andrea Lynn Mancini
Norma Lauree Marsh
Frances Marrapodi Martelli †
Ronald Alan Martin †
Brian Thomas McBride
Meghan McCluer
Judith A. McConville
James E. McKinney
M. Virginia Mitchell
Teresa Evette Mitchell
David V. Morris
Neil Thomas Necastro, Jr. †
Jeanne Marie Nemes
John Matthew Nurczyk †
Brian Patrick O'Rourke †
Cindy L. Osborne
Michael A. Ospeck †
Randy Scott Oyster
Mark Alan Perry †
Kimberly Anne Persino
Leo John Puhalla
Adelaida Qutail

Natalie Dawn Rakoci
Richard Christian Retort
Jamie Lee Roberts †
Lori Michele Robinson †
Jeffrey Alan Rodgers †
Laura M. Rupeka
Monica Rusnov †
Rodger Harry Samuel
Janice Sanguinetti
Debbie K. Sanko
Gerald Lee Anthony Savo, Jr.
Heidi V. Schmidt
Philip John Sekola
Sherri Leigh Shaulis
Robert L. Sheehan
Sandra Jean Sigler †
Brian J. Snow †
Mark Allen Steele
Anita Marie Stefanovsky
Sharyn Lynn Stewart
Suzanne Marie Stratford †
Todd Paul Stratford †
Michele L. Swope
John Charles Tabak

Shannon Marie Tareshawty †
Melanie Joane Timlin
Steve James Tolbert
Paul Livio Totani †
Jason Grey Tucker †
Voncile Tucker
Christine Marie Vaccar
Kamni Vallabh
Carol A. Vallecorsa
Carolyn Rose Van Valien †
David John Venerose, Jr. †
Kenneth P. Viglio
Raymond Leslie Villers
Keith Anthony Vukasinovich
Nancy Elaine Wardle
Herbert W. Williams †
Lisa Marie Williams
Kathleen Garen Yap
Paul E. Yarab
Michael James Yonkura
Elizabeth Zagorski
Richard William Zinz

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

Beth Ann Baran
Patrick Fred Callihan
Kevin Lynn Campbell
Albert Gene Canton
April E. Chiarella
Leigh Marie Chintella
Joseph Edward Dolak
Kevin Paul Dominic
Steven James Eusebio
Mark Glinatsis
David Mitchell Goodrich
Michael D. Guinaugh
Dale M. Harris

David J. Hrina
Michael John Koma
Jonathan Richard Largent
Matthew A. Lascola
Raymond David Limbacher
Jac G. Lofholm
Nancy A. Markovitch
Matthew J. McDonough
William E. McKee
Timothy Scott McNelis
Terry L. Pack
Michael Brian Pilutti
Mitra Ramezian

Amjad S. Rasul
Matthew William Repasky
John Francis Rotoloni
Rebecca Ann Rudzik
Joseph Scott Sanson
John David Schaeffer
Michelle Lynn Shearer
Todd James Spencer
Kurt Hugh Todd
Anthony J. Vigliotti
Theodore F. Yurek

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS

Melissa Ann Biondillo
Roberta Ann Calcagni
Denise Anne Dobranchin
Leigh Ann Ellis
Jodi Lynn Hanousek
Robert Andrew Hawes
Charlene Miller-Polite

Gregory Naple
Cordella Jean Schwartz
Sophia Marcella Sharp
Julie Ann Sherrill
Michael Anne Silverthorn
Christopher Damien Strollo
Richard L. Swan

William Albert Tomory
David S. Trimble
Jennifer Lynn Welshhans
William Foster Wilson, II
Charles A. Woodrum

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

Robert M. Bacha
Jacqueline K. Harris
Michelle Marie Houser
Chris G. Laret

Sherry Jane Luchette
Kimberly Ann Malie
Melinda Irene Meadors
John Henry Joseph Russell

Susie A. Schwartz
Perry E. Tarantine

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Nina Adlaka
David M. Annal
Khaled Walid Atway
Jill Kristine Babinec
Misty Dawn Belmontez
Deborah Elaine Bishop
Dana Kenneth Brown
Holly Lynn Burns
Todd W. Byers
Sharyn Anne Campbell
Daniel Lee Caro
Frank Castro
Maria T. Catullo
Tammy H. Chung
Dominic J. Corso
Juan Antonio Cortes
Julie Patricia Crossley
Michael George Crowe
Heather Joan DeLucia
Michael A. DeProfio
Annette DiCristofaro
Patrick A. DiRusso
David Dolinak
Michael Shawn Doran
Heath Allen Dorion
Judith Ellen Evans

John Joseph Ewanish
Carol Anne Ferguson
Angela Ferrett
Jennifer Lea Gleason
Kimberly Michelle Graft
Julie Elizabeth Greene
JoAnne M. Guerriero
Julia Catherine Hackett
Suhad A. Hadi
Timothy Laird Harris
Tricia Lynn Hoffman
Mark C. Hradil
Thomas Eric Hunt
Michael Stephen Husar
Adrian Ieraci
Yazan Khaled Jadallah
William James Johnson
Tyler Noel Jones
Sanjay B. Kansupada
Daniel Joseph Kerr
Christine S. Klempay
Steven Paul Krispli
Mark Xavier Kunicki
Kevin Andrew Lawrence
Dominic Salvador Lefoer
Enzo Joseph Leone, Jr.

R. Christopher A. Lim
Christopher J. Madsen
Medford B. Mashburn
Shannon Marie McNally
Mark A. Muccio
Kristi Ann Nixon
Heather Ann Oblinger
Victoria Lynn Ostheimer
Mark C. Owen
Mario D. Petrino
Kevin James Petro
Charles Peter Pizanias
Patricia Joan Placek
Jonathan Louis Queen
Kasra Rafia
Glenn William Ray
Stephen Paul Rohan
Stephen C. Ropchock
Richard Allen Roys
Michael J. Sevilla
Ronald Michael Sfara
Heather L. Shandor
Erin Lynette Skornicka
Michael Charles Tithof, II
Regina Vivo
Rosemarie Dianne Workman

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED SCIENCE

Brenda Y. Adams
Jennifer Lorie Aldom
Anthony G. Antronica
Traci Lynn Arambasick
Georgia Dee Barker
Aimee Lynn Bartel
Wijdan A. Bedwan
Earlyn Rae Bentfeld
Shelli Ellen Best
Susan L. Bieber-Snay
Gregory James Black
Lora A. Bodi
John Kevin Bokesch
Eric Paul Brugler
Douglas Jay Carbone
Kerry P. Carfano

Sheila Ann Chlebus
Anthony L. Ciabattoni
Radu Ciobota
Max E. Ciscell, Jr.
Clinton John Coggins
Gina Marie Colantuoni
Thomas M. Collins
Richard James Coradini
Thomas Robert Couche, Jr.
Darrell Herbert Cox
Jodi D. Coy
Mary Ellen Cunningham
George Walter Czinka
Laura Margaret Daniels
Thomas E. DeGenova
Thomas Darryl Dienes

Robert F. Disko
Richard Wellington Dorothy
Celeste D. Erkard
Denise Ella Fagnano
Joseph Samuel Frampton
Michael Carl Gallagher
Marie Evelyn Gedra
Rosalie J. Gelardi
Kim Ann Geniviva
John F. Geras, Jr.
Karla Jo Grantz
Tabitha Lyn Hankey
Sheila Marie Hanlon
Jennifer Lynn Harwood
Michael William Haynie
Cynthia J. Helton

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED SCIENCE (Continued)

Timothy F. Herubin
Eric Joseph Hirsch
Aaron A. Hively
Tracey Suzanne Horst
Mark E. Hritz
James D. Hughes
Edmund B. Ickert
Nicolina Infante
James Edward Itts
David Andrew Jordan
Denise R. King
Maryann Klein
Thomas Richard Kleinknecht
James Edward Klotz
Joe Kordupel
Lynne R. Kovacich
David E. Lipe
Christopher F. Lombard
Jacqueline Marie Magargee
Anna Maria Marczyzyn
Annamarie Lisa Marra
Kevin Louis Martin

Angel L. Maxwell
Douglas Ray Maxwell
Sandra Marie McBee
Robert Y. McCleery, III
Robert Alan McConnell
Gregory Paul McMillin
John Jay Mesmer
Sean Francis Miller
Melissa B. Moamis
Anoshiravan Motakef
Robert Martin Murnock
Carrie Frances Pawlik
Tammy Marie Peace
Robert James Pinchot
John Francis Popovich
Kathleen Reardon
Daniel Paul Reebel
Audrey Joan Richards
Melanie Ann Ristich
Anthony T. Rocci
Latoria Denise Roland
Vicki Lynn Romesberg

April Lynn Root
Debbie Susan Ross
Kevin R. Ross
Nancy Lynne Rossi
Joseph R. Sainato
Stephanie Sanders
Roselyn J. Scarfo
Eric A. Skidmore
Robert Roy St. Clair
George Joseph Stephens
Anthony George Tarr
Alan Wayne Tharp
Mona Michele Tomasula
D. L. Turney
Toni Christine Ullrich
Michael Thomas Villani
Ann Marie Watkins
Brian Keith Watt
Joan B. Williams-Pleasant
Elaine M. Yeaton
Arnold Darren Zetts

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Angela Dawn Ackerman
Susanna Agostinelli
Samuel Joseph Agresti, Jr.
John Frederick Antol
Christian Patrick Bartholomew
Gregory J. Baschnagel
Beverly Jean Blake
Cassie Lynn Blocksom
Kimberly Ann Braun
John C. Brindiar
Suella Rebecca Brudis
Paula S. Burke
Kenneth Burrows
Scott Patrick Burton
Robert A. Calve
Kevin George Clements
John J. Congemi
Joseph Dominic Corsell
Jon Eric Crays
Kevin William Crews
Floyd Lee Davis
Jennifer Kristine Dedo
David Mark Delida
Phillip P. DePaul
Lori Ann Depto
Joseph K. DeSalvo
James John Elko, Jr.
Teresa L. Emmerling

David J. Farragher
Lisa Marie Fascia
Robert Anthony Fauvie
Christine Frangos
Melanie Anne Frank
Gary M. Gaca
Frank Paul Gagliano
Tracy Sue Gagne
Julie Fernande Gagnon
Nicholas Thomas Galantis
Eric James Genova
Brian G. George
Carrie L. Gerlach
William James Gonda, Jr.
Andrew Mark Gracan
Cynthia Ann Gwizdale
Todd William Hanselman
Daniele DuBois Harley
John E. Harrington, Jr.
Gary E. Heasley
Ted Brian Hoerig
Paul D. Horvath
Maureen Ann Hughes
Michael Joseph Humphries
Dianne Marie Jenkins
Dennis G. Johnson
Stephanie Anne Kendall
Gabor Kernacs

Shannon Elise Kerr
Susan Grace Klacik
Linda Sue LaPorte
Barbara L. Limberty
Michele Lynn Lopez
Kimberly Ann Losch
Wendy Nadine Lytle
Bradly David Magnuson
Tonya Michele Malys
Joseph Donald Manners
Robert A. Mapes
Constance Ann Marx
Jason Patrick McClellan
Edward Anthony Megyesi, II
Dawn Marie Mentzer
Giovanna Angellina Minniti
Lori Lynn Mohan
Daniel George Moison, II
Phillip T. Mokros
Diane Crago Moran
Virginia Nacarato
Jeffrey J. Pallay
Robert Arthur Queen
James Andrew Ragan
Edward William Rahde
Christine L. Reeher
Pamela J. Richards
Scott James Richter

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

Rocky L. Riviella
Peter J. Rosace
Andrew Rozzi
Joseph M. Rulli
Scott Joseph Saluga
Ayesha Samad
Robert Nelson Sawyer
Donald Jay Schenker
Christopher L. Schuster
Lance Michael Senoyuit
Patricia Ann Shepherd
Jo Ann Silvers
John Anthony Sipusic

Rebecca Jo Smith
Regina Marie Smith
Mark Alan Spain
Laura Lyn Spencer
Mark Thomas Stanich
Ronald P. Stas
Linda M. Stewart
Richard Allen Stewart
Ronald A. Strollo
Danielle Kristen Swann
Patrick James Taafe
Michael C. Terlecki
Eric John Tupper

Theresa Ann Varga
Chris J. Vecchione
Kimberly Ann Wainwright
Edgar Lawrence Ward, Jr.
Kathryn L. Ward
Dawn Renee Wilhelm
Heather Anne Wilson
Tony W. Wolfe
Brian Patrick Wright
Margaret A. Wright
Kathy Anne Wynn
Tina Marie Zirkle

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Kelley S. Alfredo
Donald Ray Allen, II
Kelly Anne Arp
Carolyn Naples Barry
Mary Agnes Therese Baum
Deborah Lynn Bedenik
Lisa R. Beeler
Jay Frederick Bennett
Renee R. Bernat
Kristen M. Bertelli
Michael Emery Bishop
Thomas J. Borton
Paula Marie Bredl
Rebecca Ann Brenda
Tracie M. Brine
Lauren J. Broderick
Tami Lynn Brooks
Blase Brush, Jr.
Melanie Mary Buchan
Thomas Anthony Burd
Beth Ann Butt
Kimberly Ann Carney
Steven Chavara
Suzanne Michelle Chiaberta
Brian S. Clark
Shari A. Clark
Scott J. Corl
Lisa Marie Corso
Rachel Anne Cowley
Pauline Ruth Cratty
Paul Anthony Cusick
Donna Snyder Czeck
Karen R. Dahman
Cynthia Ann Daichendt
Michelle Dawn D'Amico

Thomas W. Davis
Rae Ellen Day
Richard Todd DelBoccio
Paul Edward DeLisio
Patricia Ann Dunlap
Robin Colleen Elbel
Julie Anne English
Amy Michelle Evans
Robert Ray Fick
Eugene Fife, Jr.
Joan Therese Ford
Edward Freel
Steven Paul Gardner
Monica Geidner
Cheryl Ann Gilliam
Mara Jacqueline Giura
Neil Gerald Grantz
Mary Joan Grunenwald
Tammy Philomena Guerino
Saedah A. Hadi
Michelle E. Hoover
Jennifer Marie Humberson
James Nathaniel Johnson
Ronald John Johnson
Lori Ann Kaminski
Margaret J. Kane
Lisa Kelly
Paul Michael Kikta
Marli J. Kotsol
Mary Ann Levonyak
Lisa Marie Lingo
Carol-Lou W. Litty
Craig Anthony Malensek
Robert E. Marek, Jr.
Debra Elizabeth Marinko

Shelly Lynn Martin
Eric J. Meek
Susan Lynne Meikle
Barbara Ann Miller
Tara L. Mincher
Donna Moore
Jennifer Ann Morley
Glenn W. Morris
Julian J. Navarro
Michael Robert Notar
Robyn Lee Owens
Dorothy Kathleen Palcich
Jodi Lynn Pardick
Carole A. Prather
Janet Kay Quast
Angela Phyllis Rabel
Cathi Rae Raub
Kelly A. Realty
Carolyn A. Rinehart
Jeanne L. Riser
Karen M. Romano
Ronald J. Rowe
Melanie Laura Rusnak
Sue Anne Saari
Cirenya Catherine Schroeder
David Michael Slepski
Laura Alice Smith
Scott H. Smith
Sherri Lynn Snyder
Laura L. Soltis
Samantha Claire Stahl
Toni Leigh Stampfel
Jamie A. Stevens
Vicki Lynn Stilgenbauer
Jennifer Lynn Stith

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (Continued)

Judith Stone
Jody Lorraine Sturgeon-Edwards
Joanne Sura
Karen M. Tarka
Vicki Lynn Tekac

Rose A. Van Valien
Lisa Lynn Virgalitte
Monica Lynn Watson
Lori Lynn Whited
Kimberly Marie Whitfield

Daniel Kirk Williams
Jeffrey Scott Williams
Tina Marie Wilmoth
Tami Michele Zaperach
Joyce Ann Zitkovich

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING

Miki A. Antonelli
Charlene Hewitt Baker
Erica Dawn Beagle
Susan Barron Brandon
Donna J. Bricker
Renee Ellen Brown
Georgina T. Calcagni
Monica Carchedi
Nancy Jean Caroline
Christine Diane Chmelik
Suzanne Marie Ciccialello
Frances Ann Clark
Janet Lorraine Cope
Margaret Ellen Covelli
Cynthia Cutrone
Lisa Katherine Czopur
Kay Ann Dietzel
Jay H. Dyer
Faith Z. Faber
Michael Paul Feranchak
Marjorie Allison Forster
Elizabeth Lee Fraley
Sherry L. Giovanni
Kimberly Ann Gozur
Jill Lynn Greathouse
Lori Ann Gunter
Joan M. Hall

Catherine Mary Harvey
Ludell Hill
Laura Ann Humphries
Andjelka M. Ivasic
Nora Anne Jamison
Barbette Renee Kapturasky
Nancy Anne Keeble
Anna Marie Klejka
Patricia Kay Kohut
Patricia Ann Koltonski
Carolyn Koren
Linda Marie Kovach
Kami Lynn Krueger
Linda Marie Lawrence
Barbara Sue Lingenfelter
Nora S. Lohr
Mary E. Lucci
Laura Lynn Mang
Janet Marie Markey
Kent C. Mazey
Kevin Todd Mazey
Rita Marie McGrail
Catherine Louise Mong
Cynthia Jean Palotsee
Debra Marie Panno
Anna Marie Parent
Na-Young Park

Pamela Marie Petruzzi
Josephine Radomski
Melanie Lynn Reeder
Elizabeth Ann Regal
Barbara Jean Reinhart
Paul William Ritenour, Jr.
Kimberly Ann Ruggiero
Amy Jo Salsberry
Debra Jean Salter
John Charles Shannon, Jr.
Carol Ann Slattery
Alyce R. Slivochka
Deanna Leslie Smith
Melinda Michele Smith
Mary Kathryn Sweetko
Elizabeth Szmaj
Christine Michele Todora
Margaret A. Varley
Linda S. Warino
Pamela J. Westfall
Shari Lynn Wheeler
Wendy Ann Williams
Mary Ellen H. Wilson
Gwendolyn Marie Woolensack
Heather J. Wright

MASTER OF ARTS

Joseph Paul Alessi, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
History

Salvatore Giuseppe Aliberti, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History

Diane L. Byers, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
English

Peggy A. Dobrick, B.A.
University of Steubenville
History

James P. Doheny, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Economics

Patrick H. Downey, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History

Stephanie E. Fisher, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History

Michelle Lee Gall, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
English

Samuel David Glunt, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History
Thesis: *Yellow Swastikas: National
Socialist Policy in China*

Robert Shaw Hackley, B.A.
The Ohio State University
English

Janine Gayle Harrison, B.S.
Bowling Green State University
English

Joseph Christopher Heini, B.A.
The University of Akron
Economics

Dirk Edward Hermance, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
History

JoAnn Kolarik, A.B.
Youngstown State University
English

Juliet Erin MacLean, B.A.
Wittenberg University
English

Kenneth E. Marapese, Jr., A.B.
Youngstown State University
Economics

Patrick Wright McMahon, B.S. in
Ed.; M.Div.
The Ohio State University;
Louisville Presbyterian Theological
Seminary
English

Thomas Matthew McNickle, B.S. in
Ed.
Youngstown State University
English

Leslie Dawn Phillips, B.A.
Hiram College
English

Nancy Lee Solomon, B.A.
Kent State University
English

Dale Hiram Standley, Jr., A.B.
Youngstown State University
Economics

Angela Stille, A.B.
Youngstown State University
History

Glenda Whitehouse, B.S.
Ohio University
English

Lonnie Steve Yancsurak, B.A.
Mount Union College
Economics

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Vachiraporn Arjananond, B.S.
Thammasat University (Thailand)
Finance

Bruce M. Behner, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
General

Claudia J. Billy, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
General

Kevin Joseph Brogley, B.S.
Youngstown State University
General

Sopita Chungcharoen, B.A.
Bangkok University (Thailand)
Marketing

Madhu Sudan Dutta, B.A.
University of Agriculture (Malaysia)
Finance

Daniel L. Fiest, B.B.A.
Kent State University
General

Bradley J. Forward, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Finance

Christopher J. Gavin, B.S.
Saint Vincent College
Management

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

Kirk R. Hough, B.S.B.A.
Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Marketing

Lisa Marie Johnson, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

Apichart Kuparatana, B.Eng.
Kasetsart University (Thailand)
General

Michael Allen Lottier, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

Nutt Lumbikananda, B.A.
Chulalongkorn University
(Thailand)
Finance

Tom Michaels, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Management

Ann J. O'Data, B.S.
Geneva College
General

Susan Marie Pasqualucci, B.S. in
B.A.
Youngstown State University
General

Randall Todd Raidel, B.S.
Grove City College
General

Bruce Earl Rhodes, Jr., B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
General

Dean Edward Soroka, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Management

James Matthew Stipetich, A.B.; B.S.
Youngstown State University
General

Edward A. Wawrzynski, B.A.
Grove City College
Management

Thomas D. Wogan, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
General

MASTER OF MUSIC

Brooke Lyman Hopkins, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Music Theory and Composition
Thesis: *Twentieth Century
Compositional Similarities in
Selected Works of Alberto Ginastera
and Armando "Chick" Corea*

William James Kell, B.M.
Royal Northern College of Music
(England)
Performance

Barbara A. Masters, B.Mus.; M.A.
Boston University;
Brown University
Performance

Lisa Ann McGlamery, B.M.
The Ohio State University
Performance

Mary Ann Prince, B.S. in Ed.
Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Music Education

Dmitry Rutman, B.M.
Glier Music School (Russia)
Music Performance

Donna Ann Sporny, B.S.
Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Music Education

Eric Joseph Williams, B.S.
Slippery Rock University
Music Education

MASTER OF SCIENCE

Xiandong Bao, B.S.
Shanghai Jiao Tong University
(China)
Mathematics

Karla Marie Duffy, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Criminal Justice

Katherine M. Hankey, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Mathematics

Scott Jeffrey Howell, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *The Physiology and
Characterization of an Induced
Plasma Membrane Cell Fusion
Receptor in the Myxomycete
Didymium iridis*

Jeffrey Owen Jenkins, B.A.
Kent State University
Biology
Thesis: *Forest Community Structure
and Soil Characteristics of Beaver
Creek State Park, Columbiana
County, Ohio*

MASTER OF SCIENCE (Continued)

Albert Louis Kakascik, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Criminal Justice
Thesis: *Self-Reported Police
Occupational Stress: A Study of
Patrol Officers in Small- and
Medium-Sized Police Agencies*

Tricia Ann Len, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *Directed Mutations: Are
Mutations Always Spontaneous and
Random?*

Daniel S. Murphy, B.A.
Hiram College
Chemistry
Thesis: *A Study of the Reaction of
Chlorosulfonyl Isocyanate with
Polyisoprenes*

Mahmood Nilforoushan Nily, B.S.
Cleveland State University
Chemistry

Philip Joseph Orlando, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *A One-Step Method for the
Recovery of Unstained DNA from
Agarose Gels Using pBR322 as
a Model*

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Lori B. Andrews, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Kenneth Marke Bancroft, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Mary Alice Boyd, B.S. in Ed.
The Ohio State University;
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Early Childhood
Special Education

Nancy A. Capalucci, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Emilie R. Capots, B.S.
Midwestern University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Mary Ann Chambers, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Janet Lynn Cleghorn, B.S. in Ed.;
M.S. in Ed.
Kent State University;
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Early Childhood
Special Education
Counseling

Catherine Ann Dorbish, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration

Leslie Ann Elchuck, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Middle
Grades

Judith M. Farmer, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Karen Elizabeth Sittig Ferguson,
B.S. in Ed.; M.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Early
Childhood Education

Kathy Marlane Flickinger, B.S. in
Ed.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Gary W. Folkwein, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Marilyn A. Gilliland, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Early
Childhood Education

Adam L. Hill, B.A.
Ohio University
Counseling

Russell Jack Koontz, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Mary Lee Kover, B.S. in Ed.
Greenville College
Special Education

Ellen Kaye LaPolla, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary, Middle
Grades

Mary Ellen Lenton, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

James William Lowers, B.S.
Westminster College
Educational Administration

Carla J. Lubich, B.A.
The University of Akron
Special Education

Dennis E. Mamone, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Lisa Mogg, B.A.
The University of Akron
Master Teacher Elementary, Early
Childhood Education

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (Continued)

Robert B. O'Brien, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Keith Markley Oswalt, II, B.S.Ed.
Mount Union College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Margaret Ann Ringness, B.A.
Oral Roberts University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Barbara Ellen Stacy, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Home Economics

Nancy E. Stolle, B.A.
Westminster College
Master Teacher Secondary, Reading
Specialist

Deborah L. Tamburino, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Randy L. Taylor, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration

Nancy Jane Thomas, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Joseph Steven Timko, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Anthony Todd Traficanti, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Wendy L. Tyger, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Early Childhood
Special Education

Paula Ann Valentini, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Janet Githens Williams, B.M.
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum

Catherine Marie Yonnotti, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Early Childhood
Special Education

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING

Laura Marie Blaine, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Civil Engineering

Robert C. Dance, B.S.
University of Cincinnati
Mechanical Engineering

John Victor Fuzo, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Electrical Engineering

David Fredrick Hackstedde, B.S.
University of Cincinnati
Electrical Engineering

Edward S. Halick, III, B.E.
Youngstown State University
Mechanical Engineering

Tadchapong Laohajarsang, B.S.
University of San Jose (The
Philippines)
Civil Engineering

Ersam Rizali Raib, B.E.
Hassanudin University (Indonesia)
Electrical Engineering
Thesis: *Design and Implementation of
Over-Current Static Relay on a
Personal Computer*

Brian Richard Sabo, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Materials Science

Anthony N. Tran, B.S.
University of Pittsburgh
Electrical Engineering

Rajesh K. Vora, B.E.
Gujarat University (India)
Civil Engineering
Thesis: *Recovery of Chromium from
F019 Waste*

Suhel Wajihuddin, B.S.
Gulbarga University (India)
Civil Engineering

THE YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Mark E. Lyden, *Chair*
Eugenia C. Atkinson
Bruce R. Beeghly
Y. T. Chiu, Jr.
Elizabeth C. DeLuca
Edward A. Flask
George J. Limbert
Richard P. McLaughlin
Martin J. O'Connell
Scott R. Schulick, *Student*
Phillippe Sebastian, *Student*
Franklin S. Bennett, Jr., *Secretary*

MARSHALS

David K. Asch, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences*
Gregory A. Claypool, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Accounting and Finance*
Maria E. Delost, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Allied Health*
Mary Lou DiPillo, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Early and Middle Childhood Education*
Steven R. Gardner, Ph.D., *Professor of Engineering Technology*
Elaine S. Glasser, M.Ed., *Professor of Art*
A. James Granito, J.D., *Associate Professor of Management*
Richard W. Jones, Ph.D., *Professor of Chemical and Metallurgical Engineering*
Belinda A. Klau, M.A., *Instructor in Secondary Education*
James P. LaLumia, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Communication and Theater*
Edward J. Largent, Jr., Ph.D., *Professor of Music*
Soon-Sik Lim, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering*
Thomas A. Maraffa, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Geography*
Teresa Riley, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Economics*
Steven M. Schildcrout, Ph.D., *Professor of Chemistry*
Pamela A. Schuster, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Nursing*
P. Ellis Stoll, Ph.D., *Professor of Marketing*
Maureen C. Vendemia, M.Ed., *Assistant Professor of Allied Health*

ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities — Bologna, Paris, Oxford — the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern-day descendants. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. In addition, the facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown

State University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has a vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all masters' and bachelors' tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The recessional at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of University Honors will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.