



Summer Commencement Youngstown State University

Beegly Center
Saturday Morning, August Twenty-seventh
Nineteen Hundred and Ninety-Four
Ten O'Clock

ALMA MATER

All hail to thee, O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

PROGRAM

PRELUDE	“National Emblem” by E.E. Bagley “Mad Major” by K.J. Alford YSU Symphonic Wind Ensemble Stephen L. Gage, <i>Conductor</i>
ACADEMIC PROCESSIONAL	“Pomp and Circumstance” from March No. 1 by Edward Elgar/arr. by H.F. Luckhardt “March Processional” by Clare Grundman
WELCOME	Leslie H. Cochran <i>President of the University</i>
NATIONAL ANTHEM	Allan Mosher, <i>Assistant Professor of Music</i> <i>Dana School of Music</i> <i>College of Fine and Performing Arts</i>
INVOCATION	The Reverend Jim Ray <i>Director, Cooperative Campus Ministry, YSU</i>
INTRODUCTION OF TRUSTEES	President Cochran
GREETINGS AND INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER; PRESENTATION OF RUDOLPH A. SCHLAIS, JR. TO RECEIVE THE HONORARY DEGREE DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS	Richard P. McLaughlin <i>Chair of the Board of Trustees</i>
ADDRESS	Rudolph A. Schlais, Jr. <i>Vice President, General Motors</i> <i>Corporation and General</i> <i>Manager, Packard Electric Division</i>
MUSICAL SELECTION	“Hollywood” arr. by Warren Barker
RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING UNIVERSITY HONORS	James J. Scanlon <i>Provost</i>
CONFERRING OF DEGREES	President Cochran
PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES	Barbara H. Brothers, <i>Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences</i> Cynthia E. Anderson, <i>Assistant Provost and Acting Dean of the</i> <i>Warren P. Williamson, Jr. College of Business Administration</i> Clara M. Jennings, <i>Dean of the College of Education</i> Frank J. Tarantine, <i>Interim Dean of the William Rayen College of Engineering and Technology</i> David Sweetkind, <i>Dean of the College of Fine and Performing Arts</i> John J. Yemma, <i>Dean of the College of Health and Human Services</i> Peter J. Kasvinsky, <i>Dean of the School of Graduate Studies</i>
CLOSING REMARKS	President Cochran
BENEDICTION	Reverend Ray
ALMA MATER	Professor Mosher
RECESSIONAL	“Procession of the Nobles” by N. Rimsky-Korsakov

Richard P. McLaughlin, Chair of the Board of Trustees, and Provost Scanlon will invest Mr. Schlais with the hood. The audience is asked to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional. Photographs requiring the use of flash equipment may not be taken while exercises are in progress. Graduates and their guests are cordially invited to attend an informal reception immediately following the Commencement ceremony in the Chestnut Room of Kilcawley Center.

UNIVERSITY HONORS

Because the list of candidates for summer graduation honors had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation with honors.

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS

Summa Cum Laude

Diana Rachel Arnett
Lynn Marie Bowser
Renu Chunduri
Lisa Marie Davis
Paulette Eileen DeCarlo
George A. Dimitriou

Rosemary Dubos
Jean B. Maxwell
Marie Christine McDougal
Linda Penn Mendik
Patricia Ann Miller
Cara Lee Morelli

Janet W. Y. Ng
Joseph Michael Pollock
Michael Ann Stambolia
Frederick William Stricker III
Christine Ann Zemko

Magna Cum Laude

Kenneth Michael Cleevly
Harpreet Singh Dhaliwal
Elizabeth Diane Entler
Lisa Michelle Ewing
Christy Marie Feckner
Dianna Lynn Fitzsimmons

Mark Andrew Mavrigian
Karuna H. Patel
Adora G. Poon
Joseph E. Prugar
Janice Louise Sanguinetti
Roger A. Shoaff

Christine S. Smrek
Sunil Varma
Catherine Wang
Thomas E. Yatsco

Cum Laude

Frank Belcik
Aaron Randall Bowser
Marla Catherine Buffano
Michael P. Dohar, Jr.
Sean Michael Enoch
Christine Elizabeth Esposito
Bradley Thomas Fabian
Aliya S. Ghani

Terry Ann Grenga
Paul Lynn Grimes
Bridget Jean Klein
Jeffrey Michael Koczwar
Jenni Lynn Kountz
Paul Raymond Makosky
Donald Mitchell Marino, Jr.
Kevin C. Mineo

Carol A. Murphy
Shalina Nair
Lisa Ann Roberts
Farrukh Abdussalam Siddiqui
Tammy Marie Walsh
Thomas K. Warmouth
Kimberly Sylvia Weber

ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS

With High Honors

Neera Khooblall

Susan Adele Whited

With Honors

Pamela Ragan Albrecht
Kathryn Elizabeth DiCristofaro

Karen Lynn Houy

Robert L. Thornburg

THE COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER and CANDIDATE FOR THE DEGREE HONORARY DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

Today's commencement speaker, Rudolph A. Schlais, Jr., was appointed general manager of General Electric's Packard Electric Division in July, 1989. Four years later, he was also appointed vice president of General Motors Corporation.

A native of nearby Hubbard, Ohio, Mr. Schlais holds a bachelor's degree in electrical engineering from Youngstown University and a master's degree in electrical engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT).

Mr. Schlais began his GM career as a trainee with the Packard Electric Division in 1960, while he attended YSU as a GM Scholar. After serving in several engineering management posts at Packard Electric, he moved to the GM engineering staff in Warren, Michigan in 1972 and later transferred to the corporate planning group responsible for component planning.

In 1976 Mr. Schlais became assistant chief engineer at Delco Products Division in Dayton and was named plant manager there after completing the Dartmouth Executive Program in 1978. The following year, he became general

sales manager at Delco, then returned to Packard Electric as director of engineering in 1981.

Mr. Schlais continued his multidivisional GM training when he was named director of engineering at Fisher Guide Division in November 1984. In 1985, he was named to the dual post of director of engineering for both the Fisher Guide and Inland divisions. He became product group manager of the door systems and vehicle hardware products group at Fisher Guide — now Inland Fisher Guide — in February 1986. The next year he was named general manager of New Departure Hyatt Division. After the merger of New Departure Hyatt with Delco Moraine Division, Mr. Schlais was named general manager of Delco Products Division.

Mr. Schlais is a member of the advisory board of the Williamson Center for International Business at Youngstown State University and the Regional Economic Development Cabinet of the Youngstown Warren Regional Chamber of Commerce. He also serves on the board of directors of the Ohio Manufacturers Association and the Board of Visitors for the University of Pittsburgh School of Engineering.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Because the list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative. The diploma, together with a certified transcript, is the proof of graduation.

COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCES

Associate in Applied Science

Thomas Scott Bridge
Neera Khooblall
Gertrude White

Associate in Arts

Julie Ann Mascioli
Dorita Walker

Bachelor of Arts

Elizabeth Jo Aigner
James E. Alteir, Jr.
Deborah Ann Artis
Susan E. Berlin
Kelly Jo Carano
Cynthia Ann Catheline
Martin S. Chizmar
Paulette Eileen DeCarlo
Elizabeth Diane Entler
Lisa Michelle Ewing
Trina Rose Freeman
Raymond L. Griffith
Michelle Ann Hrosch
Renza Hughley, Jr.
Mona E. Jackson
Carl J. Johns
Shannon Layle Jones
Patricia Kicovic
Bridget Jean Klein
Maraline A. Kubik
Augustine Smith Lamonge
George S. Laskos
Vincent Duane Lisbon
George L. Mankowski, Jr.
James Jay McIntee

Cara Lee Morelli
David Lee Morgan, Jr.
Lori Lynn Mort
Nasser A. Nagi
Todd Stephen Rhodes
Lisa Ann Roberts
Shirley Oreta Ross
Vera L. Russell
Gregory Aaron Samuels
Janice Louise Sanguinetti
James Joseph Sarene
Nelson William Schiavi
Karen J. Shellito
Nicole Renee Small
Michael Ann Stambolia
Michael J. Talley
Mary Therese Torok
Thomas E. Yatsco

Bachelor of Science

Diana Rachel Arnett
Stephen Bradley Boyd
Todd W. Byers
Renu Chunduri
George A. Dimitriou
La Keeya K. Dotson
James B. Emerson
Judith Ellen Evans
Rochelle Renee Fulmer
Aliya S. Ghani
Rose Ann Guerrieri
Walter William Holliday
Jeffrey Michael Koczwar
Efstratios D. Lagoutaris
Barbara E. Lewis

David Anthony Lucente
Daniel T. Malleske
Donald Mitchell Marino, Jr.
Vincent Anthony Marino
Kevin C. Mineo
Melissa Nicole Mortellaro
David Alexander Murphy
Shalina Nair
Mark C. Owen
Mark S. Palmieri
Mark David Palumbo
Joseph Michael Pollock
Adora G. Poon
Joseph Gregory Protain
Natalie Lynn Restivo
Sabrina Elane Rodriguez
David Anthony Ruggieri
Ravinder Singh Sekhon
Farrukh Abdussalam Siddiqui
Sunil Varma
Catherine Wang

Bachelor of Science in Applied Science

Frank Belcik
Michael P. Dohar, Jr.
Rosemary Dubos
Stephanie R. Greathouse
Matthew Sweeney Loudon
Steven J. Orlovsky
Michelle M. Phillips
Jonathon D. Whaley
Thomas James Yasnowski

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Associate in Applied Business

William E. Baer
Karen Lynn Houy
John Paul Novak
Mark A. Shannon
Mildred E. Simpson
Susan Adele Whited

Associate in Labor Studies

Robert L. Thornburg

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Hanan A. Q. Abu Hashim
Carmen J. Acierno
Alison Leigh Akuszewski
Angelo Anthony Bianco
Aaron Randall Bowser
Robert Lee Burnfield, Jr.
Laura Marie Carducci
Philip John Cicero, II

Kenneth Michael Cleevely
Jeremy D. Cowan
Lisa Marie Davis
Maureen K. DellaPenna
Harpreet Singh Dhaliwal
Robert R. DiLoreto
Kevan George Dixon, Jr.
Daniel James Dlwgosh
David D. Durda
Christine A. Duvall

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration (continued)

Nick Economou
Dianna Lynn Fitzsimmons
Terry Ann Grenga
Erica Mozelle Hall
Sharon Rae Hammond
David John Kepko
Stephanie Ann Kirila
Jenni Lynn Kountz
Karen Marlene Lipp

Carrie Elizabeth Loftus
Tammie Lynn Maldonado-Borzea
Mary M. Martin
Kimberly Ann May
Erik James Molaskey
Charles Dean Murzda
Ronald J. Nanosky
John C. Nephew
Stephen Alan Norton
Marc A. Penrose
Mardi L. Plymire
Michael Bishara Rafidi

Thomas Robert Rohr
Leanne Rusnak
Robert Brian Schneider
Julie Anne Smart
Dominic Anthony Stellutto
Daniel E. Stone
Patti Ellen Sutton
Beth Ann Taormina
John T. Trafficante
Thomas K. Warmouth
Roy K. J. Williams
H. Ronald Wilson, Jr.

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

Bachelor of Science in Education

Linda Susan Aubel
Laura Lynn Blott
Sean Michael Borawiec
Jeffrey David D'Altorio
Cynthia Ann Dugan
Sean Michael Enoch
Christine Elizabeth Esposito

Brian Paul Forgas
Dana Scottie Jennings
Paul Joseph Limongi
Jean B. Maxwell
Marie Christine McDougal
Linda Penn Mendik
Patricia Ann Miller
Patricia Kay Miller

Patrick H. Miller
Tom Michael Nicholudis
Susan Marie Pappas
Joseph E. Prugar
Paul Joseph Schumacher
Roger A. Shoaff
Frederick William Stricker, III
Tammy Marie Walsh

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Associate in Applied Science

David M. Bishop
Robert R. Crouse
Wayne R. Heck
Clark Austin Leonard
Donald Lynn Matthews
Kenneth Pappalardo
Gary Stephen Savich

Joseph Vincent Eperjesi, Jr.
Brian David Groubert
Eisha Monique Hendrix
Tina Marie Hoover
Sui-Hua Hsia
Nadeem Iqbal
Larry J. Janovick
Kenneth James Kmetz, II
Terry Kondolios
Craig Michael Lugiewicz
Paul Raymond Makosky
Gregory Novotny

Vince Neil Roberts
James Stephen Waschak

Bachelor of Science in Applied Science

Walt Baust
John J. Lichney
Antonette Marie Racco
Rodney A. Rodriguez
Jeffrey A. Theisler
James J. Thomas

Bachelor of Engineering

Ronald Paul Cheney, Jr.
Brian Stuart Davis

COLLEGE OF FINE & PERFORMING ARTS

Bachelor of Arts

Jennifer Marie Altiero
Shelly A. Arent
Lynn Marie Bowser
Angela LaVerne Byrd
Belinda Maria Colon
Janet Marie Emery
Brenda Jean Hairhoger
Leslie Irene Len
Mark Andrew Mavrigian

Bradley James Perratto
Marie Carol Pesce
John Paul Thompson
Eric Robert Wellington

Bachelor of Fine Arts

Christopher G. Bacho
Arthur Joseph Barbour
Patrick Joseph Ginnetti
Janet W. Y. Ng

Karuna H. Patel
David Allen Stoops
James Paul Venorsky

Bachelor of Music

Russell Thomas McQuaide
Wesley Scott O'Connor
Marc Steven Pupino

COLLEGE OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Associate in Applied Science

Pamela Ragan Albrecht
 Carrie L. Baran
 Adrienne A. Bosela
 Daniel Jacob Campana, Jr.
 Kathryn Elizabeth DiCristofaro
 Jennifer Louise Fentress
 Laura Ann Ferraro
 Kelly Lynne Gamble
 Patricia A. Hall
 Barry L. Hammond
 Michelle Monet Hardman
 Stephanie Lynn Jones
 Karen J. Kirk
 Bernice Ann Latosky
 Jean Anne Lisko
 David L. McKnight
 Amy S. McNicol
 Joseph Robert Scarsella
 George M. Sultan
 Carl C. Verna
 Vivian E. Wadding

Bachelor of Arts

Jennifer Susan Krupa
 Orvill Lee Simons, Jr.

Bachelor of Science in Applied Science

Rochelle Marie Bellino
 Brian Christopher Bochert
 Marla Catherine Buffano
 Todd Edward Burkey
 Jeffrey David Cairns
 Edward William Cantor
 Lana Catherine Canzonetta
 Leslie Ann Chufo
 Alice M. M. Cregut
 Carla A. Dunsmoor
 Bradley Thomas Fabian
 Christy Marie Feckner
 Michael Anthony Geraci
 Michael Wayne Ghent
 Paul Lynn Grimes
 Jennie Rebecca Hammerschmidt

Kristopher Allen King
 Colleen M. Kolar
 Nancy A. Leskovac
 Karen M. Lyden
 Marcus L. Martin
 Chad R. McGarry
 Holly Lynn McGarry
 Phillip John Merlo
 Carol A. Murphy
 Margie L. Parillo
 Kris R. Schmidt
 Lynne Marie Schuller
 Christine S. Smrek
 Jennifer Ellen Smulik
 Susan M. Stancher
 Melissa A. Stein
 Richard Allen Vivolo
 Kimberly Sylvia Weber
 Christine Ann Zemko

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

Susan M. Hammond

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES

Master of Arts

Thomas Edward Carney, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 History
 Thesis: *Judge John McLean's Quest for the Presidency: Expediency or Dedication to Principle*

Wendy A. Davis, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 English

Peggy A. Dobrick, B.A.
 University of Steubenville
 History
 Thesis: *Fort Steuben, 1786-1787: An Historical Preservation Study on the Events and Situations in the Existence of Fort Steuben*

Lisa E. Ellis, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 History
 Thesis: *Policy or Complacency?: The U.S. Response to the 1938 Mexican Oil Expropriation*

E.A. Glasgow, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 History
 Shawnreice Denine Miller, B.A.
 John Carroll University
 English

Carole R. Swogger, B.A.
 Georgetown College
 English

JoAnn Marie Vranek, B.A.
 Ursuline College
 English

Master of Business Administration

Bryan Patrick Campbell, B.S. in B.A.
 Youngstown State University
 Marketing

Troy Edward Cash, B.S. in B.A.
 Youngstown State University
 Marketing

Michael F. Corso, B.S. in B.A.
 Youngstown State University
 General

Lydia M. DiLiello, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 General

Christopher A. E. Ecola, B.S.
 Gannon University
 General

Baykurt Erol, B.S.
 Middle East Technical University
 (Turkey)
 Management

Larry Anthony Fauver, B.E.
 Youngstown State University
 General

Carl A. Gordulic, A.B.
 Youngstown State University
 Finance

Sudnapa Khongtong, B.S.
 Kasetsart University (Thailand)
 Finance

David J. Krajnak, B.S. in B.A.
 Youngstown State University
 Marketing

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES (Continued)

Master of Business

Administration (continued)

Albert Joseph Masaitis, Jr.,
B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
General

Bonnie L. Mealy, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
General

Vincent A. Mediate, B.S. in B.A.
Youngstown State University
General

Sirisak Nunthirapakorn, B.S.B.A.
University of Thai Chamber
of Commerce (Thailand)
General

Chung-Lung Pan, B.S.
Taipai Medical College (Taiwan)
General

Auttachai Warakul, B.S.
Prince of Songkla University
(Thailand)
Marketing

Master of Music

Ladonna J. Ellenberger, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Music Education

Rebecca Ruth Levering, B.M.
Miami University
Music Education

Attila Marton Samu, B.M.E.
Mount Union College
Music Education

Pamela Jo Senek, B.A.
Alderson Broaddus College
Music Education

Master of Science

Ma'an H. Amad, B.S.
California University of
Pennsylvania
Chemistry
Thesis: *Synthesis and Powder X-Ray
Diffraction Studies of Novel
Compounds Related to Beta-
Alumina and Magnetoplumbite*

Larry J. Bianconi, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Chemistry
Thesis: *Chromiumtricarbonyl
complexed p-tert-butylcalix[4]arenes*

Richard James Ciotola, B.S.
The Ohio State University
Biology
Thesis: *Trihalomethane Formation
Potential of Six Ohio Water
Service Reservoirs*

Vladimir Dimitrijevic, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Mathematics

Joseph Mitchell Duda, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology

Tamara S. Engle, B.S. in A.S.
Youngstown State University
Criminal Justice
Thesis: *A Comparative Study of the
Selection of Bases of Power by
Correctional Officers in Male and
Female Institutions*

Jean Barger Freeman, B.A.
Wheaton College
Mathematics

Creighton M. Hoover, B.S.
Westminster College
Biology
Thesis: *Hydra Population Dynamics
and the Effects of Supplemental
Feeding*

Jeffrey Owen Jenkins, B.A.
Kent State University
Biology
Thesis: *Forest Community Structure
and Soil Characteristics of Beaver
Creek State Park, Columbiana
County, Ohio*

Kimberly S. Lambright, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Criminal Justice
Thesis: *Correctional Officers'
Occupational Roles*

James Graham Mayberry, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Criminal Justice

Leah Marie Meek, B.A.
Ohio Wesleyan University
Biology
Thesis: *Quantitative
Cytophotometric Analysis of the
Effects of Various Fixatives and
Tissue Types of Hydrolysis Times
and Staining Intensities Using the
Blue Feulgen Reaction*

Nancy Lynn Milligan, B.S.
Geneva College
Biology
Thesis: *Natural Killer Cell
Cytotoxicity*

Elyce F. Nicastro, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *The Role of the Neutrophil
in the Development of ARDS*

Amit Patel, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *The Role of Monocyte Cell
Adhesion Molecules in the
Development of an Inflammatory
Response*

Sharon R. Verholek, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Mathematics
Thesis: *Categorical Properties of
Algebraic Constructions*

Regina Vivo, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Biology
Thesis: *Experimental Fetal Alcohol
Syndrome: The Effects of Prenatal
Alcohol Exposure on Reproductive
Behavior and Neuronal Expression
of the Proto-Oncogene c-fos*

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES (Continued)

Master of Science (continued)

Xiaochun Wang, B.S.
Nanjing University (China)
Chemistry
Thesis: *Synthesis and Characterization of Organometallic Compounds: I. Cyano- and Isocyanoarene Iron (II) and Molybdenum (O) Complexes; II. 1,3,5-Trimethylcalix[4]arene and Its Chromium and Molybdenum Derivatives*

Master of Science in Education

Heidi N. Blosser, B.A.
Hiram College
Special Education

Kelly Kaye Bresnahan, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Michael Watts Budge, B.A.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Sally Ann Burton-Szabo, B.S.
Slippery Rock University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

Donna Jean Carden, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

Mark William Carnahan, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration

Marilyn F. Carr, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Donald Scott Carson, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

Sandra L. Coltman, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Rita L. Creed, B.A.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Jolane R. Day, B.A.
Muskingum College
Master Teacher Secondary, French

Judith Helen Detesco, B.A.
Carlow College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

Sandra Sue Dorbish, B.S., M.S.
Youngstown State University
Special Education, Early Childhood

Deborah Lee Fabian, B.S.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Dennis John Fitzgerald, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Christine A. Flak, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Melissa A. Gatchel, B.A.
Walsh University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Reading Specialist

Connie L. Gorby, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Reading

Donald E. Hall, B.A.
Edinboro University
Counseling

Joan G. Harman, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum

Charmion Marie Harrigan, B.A.
Ohio University
Counseling

Susan Elaine Huffman, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Sharon Lee Johnson, B.A.
Kent State University
Counseling

James Dean Kanable, B.A.
Grove City College
Educational Administration

Laurie Ann Lamancusa, B.S.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

George Edward Lanterman, Jr.,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration

Carolyn J. Leonard, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Lisa Marie Leskovec, B.A.
Youngstown State University
Counseling

Brenda Mancino, B.S.
The University of Akron
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education

Judith Anne Martin, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Secondary,
Reading

Troy James Massey, B.S.
Slippery Rock University
Educational Administration

Nanette Sauline Midgley,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Special Education

Karen Gayle Miller, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES (Continued)

Master of Science in Education (continued)

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| Marianne Roberta Morrow, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling | Michael David Sernulka,
B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration | Cheryl Ann Vanatsky, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration |
| Renee Michelle Mraulak, A.B.
Youngstown State University
Counseling | Joseph M. Shoaf, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration | Patricia Vidis, B.S.
Kent State University
Educational Administration |
| Lisa Ann Pence, B.S. in Ed.
Kent State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education | Susan Jane Smith, B.A.
Hiram College
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades | Cathy Louise Welsh, B.S., M.S.
Youngstown State University
Special Education, Gifted & Talented |
| Barbara J. Podbielski, B.S.
Kent State University
Special Education, Gifted &
Talented | Deborah L. Snipes, B.M.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education | Derrell Clark Wilkes, B.S.
Ashland University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Middle Grades |
| Maryellen Prest, B.S., M.S.
Youngstown State University
Educational Administration | Vida Soleimanpour, B.A.
Girls College of Iran (Iran)
Counseling | Master of Science in Engineering
Ayman Sami Al-Tawil, B.E.
Jordan University of Science &
Technology (Jordan)
Electrical Engineering |
| Martin Robert Reschner, B.S.
Youngstown State University
Counseling | William Charles Stilson II, B.A.
Spring Arbor College
Master Teacher Secondary,
Curriculum | Natthapol Pathomkasikul, B.S.E.E.
Chulalongkorn University
(Thailand)
Electrical Engineering |
| Gary L. Ronshausen, Sr., B.S.
Kent State University
Educational Administration | Donna Marie Stuber, B.S.
Bowling Green State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Early Childhood Education | Thomas Edward Schmitt, B.S.E.E.
Cleveland State University
Electrical Engineering |
| Julie Ann Rowe, B.A.
West Liberty State College
Master Teacher Secondary, English | Ruth E. Titus, B.S. in Ed.
Youngstown State University
Master Teacher Elementary,
Curriculum | Kai-Hong Shao, B.S.
Zhejiang University (China)
Mechanical Engineering |
| Sheila A. Saad, B.A.
Westminster College
Educational Administration | | Margarito Quitoriano Susa, Jr., B.E.
Youngstown State University
Electrical Engineering |

THE YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Eugenia C. Atkinson
Bruce R. Beeghly
Y.T. Chiu, Jr., *Vice Chair*
Elizabeth C. DeLuca
Edward A. Flask
George J. Limbert
Mark E. Lyden
Richard P. McLaughlin, *Chair*
Martin J. O'Connell
Scott R. Schulick, *Student*
Phillippe Sebastian, *Student*
Franklin S. Bennett, Jr., *Secretary*

READERS

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Dr. Patricia R. Kelvin, *Assistant Professor of English*

WARREN P. WILLIAMSON JR. COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Mr. Anthony J. Kos, *Instructor of Business Information Systems*

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

Dr. Lawrence Haims, *Acting Chair and Professor of Foundations*

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

Dr. Salvatore R. Pansino, *Chair and Professor of Electrical Engineering*

COLLEGE OF FINE AND PERFORMING ARTS

Mr. David Starkey, *Professor of Music*

COLLEGE OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Dr. Marcia Matanin, *Instructor of Human Performance and Exercise Science*

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ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities — Bologna, Paris, Oxford — the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern-day descendants. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. In addition, the facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown

State University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has a vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all masters' and bachelors' tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The recessional at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of University Honors will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.