



THE SUMMER
COMMENCEMENT
OF THE FORTY-THIRD YEAR
THE YOUNGSTOWN UNIVERSITY
STAMBAUGH AUDITORIUM

FRIDAY EVENING, AUGUST TWENTIETH
NINETEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-FIVE
SEVEN-THIRTY O'CLOCK

Program

Organ Prelude

Chorale in A-minor *Cesar Franck*
Toccata *Camil van Hulse*

Academic Processional

Fanfare *Leo Sowerby*

Samuel S. Badal, Jr., *Organist*

INSTRUCTOR IN MUSIC

Invocation The Reverend Albert L. Linder
Protestant Chaplain at the University

Introduction of the Speaker Charles G. Watson
Chairman of the Board of Trustees

Address: "Making the Most of Your Life" Frank C. Watson
President of the Youngstown Chamber of Commerce

Evening Hymn *Vaughan Williams*

C. Wade Raridon

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF MUSIC

Announcement of University Awards Joseph E. Smith
Dean of the University

Presentation of Candidates for Commissions Major John Ozaki
Acting Chairman of the Department of Military Science

Presentation of Candidates for Degrees and Titles

Robert L. Miller, *Dean of the School of Business Administration*

Charles H. Aurand, *Dean of the Dana School of Music*

Joseph F. Swartz, *Dean of the School of Education*

*Karl W. Dykema, *Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences*

M. Jean Charignon, *Dean of the William Rayen School of Engineering*

Conferring of Degrees and Titles Howard W. Jones
President of the University

Benediction The Reverend William J. Kennedy
Catholic Chaplain at the University

Alma Mater

Recessional

Maestoso *Herbert Sumson*

*In the absence of Dean Dykema, Dean Smith will present the candidates from the College of Arts and Sciences.

The audience is requested to refrain from applause during the presentation of candidates, to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater, and to remain seated during the recessional.

University Awards
1965

YU PINS

DANIEL E. DONATELLI

DANEEN M. JULIO

Candidates for Degrees and Titles

Because this list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative; the diploma is the proof of graduation.

TITLE OF ASSOCIATE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Myrna Kay Bruderly
Maureen Rose Farran

Carol Dian Hahn
Frances Arleen Hively
Rae Lou Holmstrom

Nancy Ann Hoza
Sandra Ann Young

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Robert Jacob Anthony
Frank Louis Barry
John Charles Barry
Elliott Wenzel Biggs
Richard Michael Bowden
John William Bretz
Robert Brown
George William Carenbauer
William Arthur Clary
Michael Patrick Collins
Ralph Simon Colton, Jr.
William Lewis Columbus
Richard Alan Conti
William Ruder Copperman
Dominic John DeSignore
Lewis William Devlin
John Charles Didek, Jr.
Sandy Anthony DiFiore
John Scott Dolan
Donald David Downey, Jr.
Richard Henry Drotleff
Donald James Dunn
John Edward Faulkner
Michael Edward Fetsko, Jr.

John Preston Flaherty, Jr.
Herman William Fritsch
Ronald John Glaros
Antonio Lee Go
Donald F. Goldberg
Alan Peter Hackstedde
Walter L. Hall
Franklin Porter Hardy, Jr.
Manouchehr A. Hazrati
James Dere Hill
John Dignan Hutch, Jr.
Raymond A. Kavinsky
Robert David Kinnear
Harry Edward Kirby, Jr.
Harvey Mayer Lapidus
George Patrick Lesnansky
Frank George Long
James Bernard McAtee
Henry Richard Mank
Mark Anthony Martello
Steven Robert Meyers
Daryl Leroy Miller
John Francis Miller
David Ronald Morganti

James W. Morrison
Thomas Conrad Moses
Eugene Ivan Moskovitz
Donald Richard O'Connor
Robert Russell O'Connor
Edward Joseph Parimuha
John Charles Patrick
James Albert Pepperney, Jr.
John William Pestrak
John Edwin Porter
John G. Powers
Frank Edward Praznik
Elizabeth M. Read
Anthony John Reape
Judith Frances Roman
Harold Alan Rubin
Robert Philip Ryzner
Frank Spatara
Paul Switka, Jr.
John Harry Takash
David Richard Taylor
Ronald Devon Williams
Richard A. Willshaw
John Wayne Young

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

James Andrew Antell

Beverly June Horn
William Arthur Pfund

John Allen Thellman

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Isabel Brown Abernathy
David Lee Baker
Rosalie M. Baker
Sally Margaret Banks
Donald Ralph Bartlett
Dorothy Irene Bebout
Myra Etta Belinky
Carolyn Adele Bertolini
Donna Jean Blasiman
Margaret K. Bock
Juanita Freshly Boron
Joseph Bosco, Jr.
Geraldine Rose Brienza
Ezelle Brown

Rose M. Bullano
Anne Jean Bunofsky
Regina Iris Burge
Vincie T. Caggiano
Patricia Lucille Caldron
Earle Curtis Cameron, Jr.
Richard Anthony Canacci
John Francis Carney
Emily Louise Casey
Agnes Rita Cassidy
Marguerite Julianne Chiccarino
Concetta M. Colaprete
Shirley Campbell Cole
Rose Rash Connell

Rose Marie Conti
Rae Harriet Coulter
Ruthanne Cunningham
Carol Ann P. D'Amico
Pearl Lorein Davis
Helen Virginia Day
Dianne Marie DeEulio
Bonivere Kaiser DeMartino
Raymond James Dettore
Sharon Ann Dyda
Rosemarie Julia Eekman
Janet Carol Edwards
Virginia Julia Eliseo
Ila Hilston English

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (Continued)

Marsha Ann Ezzo
 Roland Ralph Fabrizio
 Bonnie Louise Findlay
 Denise Marie Fitzgerald
 Kathleen Louise Flanagan
 Truman Carlyle Fobes
 Dennis Sam Frattaroli
 Elaine Marie Fretlose
 Virginia Norma Fuller
 Susan Messerly Funk
 Carmen William Gagliardi
 Abigail Ann George
 Donna Jean Golubie
 Dorothy Joan Golubie
 Geraldine Ann Gonda
 Kathleen D. Goricki
 Alice Esther Gould
 Phyllis June Grafton
 Madonna Claire Grant
 Donna Rae Gray
 Wanda L. Greenwood
 Ida Jane Greiner
 Beatrice Hamilton
 Jane E. Hamilton
 Frances Victoria Heintz
 Jeanne Lebrun Henry
 Cecelia May Herr
 Cecile Herskovitz
 Doreen Elsa Hiestand
 Phyllis Jane Hittle
 John M. Hlebovy
 H. Michael Hohn
 Nancy Homa
 Merrily Susan Jones
 Helen Terry Jukich
 Madlyne Elaine Julian
 Timothy John Kadar
 Rosemary Karkafi
 Alma Jean Karlovie
 Ethel N. Katsourakis
 Miriam Pollari Keeling
 Robert Raymond Kidd
 Patricia Ann Klema
 Nancy Lynn Kohan
 Nancy Ann Korbar

Sherry Lou Koval
 Mrs. Rosemary M. Kovar
 Sandra Rose Kreitzer
 Sandra Lee Larmey
 Rose Marie Campana LaRock
 Linda Gayle Lewis
 Carol Jean Lisko
 Kenneth Steven Litwin
 Mary Anne Loguidice
 Linda Evelyn Long
 Barbara Jean Lynn
 Clarice Diane Lynn
 Mary Jane McAtee
 Nancy Louise McFarland
 Georgia Phyllis McKinnon
 Judith Ann Madden
 Mrs. Mary Maksimowski
 Daniel Christopher Mamula
 Teresa Marcarello
 Edward Clyde Markley
 Anne Jane Mavar
 Juannita Yarian May
 Anthony N. Mediate
 Steve Allen Melek
 Gerald Joseph Metzka
 Mildred Mae Miller
 David Dennis Mondok
 Patricia Jo Anne Morando
 Charlotte Jean Muntean
 Lucy Hite Murphy
 Donald Wayne Nogay
 Carole Diane Nurkiewicz
 Cora Ann Oana
 Bernadette G. O'Neill
 Margery Ellen Parks
 Robert Everett Patterson
 Dolores Virginia Pieton
 Mrs. Frances Marie Pirlo
 Karen Michele Pleiss
 Richard Myron Proch
 Joyce Marlene Rahde
 Earl Moody Rector, Sr.
 Lottie Riley
 Rebecca Gaye Ross
 Bernadette M. Rossnagel

James N. Ruffing
 Genevieve Weider Sharlock
 Evelyn Ruth Gill Shilling
 Carolyn Jean Shuttie
 Sister Mary Alexandra
 Belak, O.S.B.
 Sister M. Joachim Brahney
 Sister M. Thomasine Constantine
 Sister M. Lenore Dailey
 Sister M. Pauline Dalpe
 Sister Mary Matthew Eicher
 Sister Ada Marie Hagan
 Sister John Francis Hernan
 Sister M. Norma Kessel
 Sister Mary Susan McGuire
 Sister Vincent de Paul McNamara
 Sister Mary Paul McNicholas
 Sister M. Noreen Minchin
 Sister M. Francine Minghetti
 Sister M. Natalie Provost
 Sister Mary Andre Repasky
 Sister Mary Christina Shutrump
 Sister Mary Stephen Smith
 Sister M. Christopher Varley
 Sister Mary Alma Wilson
 Richard A. Skibo
 Donna Jean Smyczynski
 Evelyn Jean South
 Donna M. Straight
 Marilyn E. Swift
 Judith Ann Tavorario
 Phyllis Ann Teski
 Esther Watson Tetric
 Mary Jeannette Thullen
 Patricia Poulton Tingle
 Patricia Ann Ulrich
 Biagio Joseph Vericella
 Judith Walters
 Shirley Margaret Ward
 Regina Ann Waris
 Judith Ann Yeany
 Frank Steven Yurchek
 Marguerite Jordan Zeh
 Darlene Zuber

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Monika Ann Becker
 Charlene Ellen Billo
 Robert Meredith Book
 Nancy Ann Botak
 N. Gerard Brocken, Jr.
 John Robert Butzler
 Willard Thomas Cayavee
 John Joseph Cepin III
 Harvey James Coleman
 Ronald Douglas Daniels
 Francis Anthony DeGeorge
 Dominic James DeMarte
 Donald Joseph DeSalvo
 Ronald L. DiPillo
 Jerrold William Dorulla
 Lorenza Elia
 Marjorie Wolter Erwine

John Florea, Jr.
 John Daniel Florig
 Suzanne Christine Foster
 James Wilfred Gaidry
 Mary Jane Garea
 J. Thomas Gaus
 Patricia Alice Gilbert
 Eleonora Skaidrite Haase
 Donnajean Horvath Hall
 Emmie L. Harris
 Bernard Wayne Hess
 Arlene Jean Higel
 Rosalind Ann Jennings
 Frederick E. Jones
 Lawrence Gene Jordan
 Danee M. Julio
 Nancy T. Kapsulis

John Michael Kozak
 Marjorie Ann Kroll
 Joseph Nick Leonelli
 Valorie M. Lewis
 Jane Louise Lonardo
 Patricia Marie McCann
 Gene Manson McCune
 John Stephen Matteo
 Paul E. Means
 Richard David Michaelian
 Carol J. Morgan
 John Emmet Morley
 Richard A. Moskosky
 Guy Louis Natale, Jr.
 Richard Agen Navarra
 Ayham Saad Nimri
 Gerald Eugene Ollie

BACHELOR OF ARTS (Continued)

Marios Petrou Panayides
William Lincoln Patton
Lydia Bircherd Paul
G. Richard Pavlock
Sally Ann Philbin
Edward J. Poloski
John W. Reilly
Carl Dennis Richards
Cora Isabelle Rieker
James Joseph Rounsely, Jr.

Eurad R. Rouse
George Edward Serednesky
Georgeann Sicafuse
Marcy Pedas Sigler
Gladys E. Smith
William James Snow
W. Paul Spigler
Stephen Michael Stefanie
Wilbert Edward Taylor, Jr.
Robert Anthony Tedde

Gerald Edward Turner
James Clyde Uber
Byron Conrad Walters
Melvin Weiss
June Rae Wetzell
John Edward Whitten
Dale E. Williams, Jr.
Robert Glynn Winebold
Mary Ann Winkler
Jeannette Ann Yazvac

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Paul J. Brenner
Irwin S. Chosky
Judith Ann Colick
John M. Curry
Jeannette F. Dietz

Mario D. Iacone
Nancy G. Maggi
Richard Stanley Miller
Patricia Louise Mitchell
Sally Leedy Moore
Dorothy White Poly

William Paul Rogers
Marjorie Simpkins Ruth
James Sharley
Mary Karen Smothers
Joseph E. Thomas, Jr.

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

Alvin David Brown
William Thomas Carroll
Daniel Eugene Donatelli
James Milton Glaser
Donald Lee Headley
John Arvid Hendrickson

Peter M. Kruppa
Terence E. Lang
Donald Ernest McVicker
Michael Joseph Novak
Charalambos Papathanasopoulos

Arthur Richard Rottenborn
James Hubert Schebler
Joseph Frank Schiavone
Ronald Joseph Stahara
James Richard Wheeler
Paul James Wiggers, Jr.

Alma Mater

All hail to thee O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

University Honors

AUGUST 1965

SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Shirley Campbell Cole
Nancy Lynn Kohan
Barbara Jean Lynn

Sister Mary Matthew Eicher
Sister Mary Paul McNicholas
Sister Mary Christina Shutrump

MAGNA CUM LAUDE

Monika Ann Becker
Rae Harriet Coulter
Helen Virginia Day
Patricia Alice Gilbert
Marios Petrou Panayides
Margery Ellen Parks

Lydia Bercherd Paul
Sally Ann Philbin
Dorothy White Poly
Sister M. Norma Kessel
June Rae Wetzel
Jeannette Ann Yazvac

CUM LAUDE

Isabel Brown Abernathy
Donald Ralph Bartlett
Donna Jean Blasiman
Agnes Rita Cassidy
Dennis Sam Frattaroli
Donna Rae Gray
Jeanne Lebrun Henry
Mario D. Iacone
Almajean Karlovic
Mrs. Rosemary M. Kovar
Mary Anne Loguidice
Mary Jane McAtee
Gene Manson McCune
Teresa Marcarello

Anne Jane Mavar
Patricia Louise Mitchell
Sally Leedy Moore
William Arthur Pfund
Sister M. Joachim Brahney
Sister M. Lenore Dailey
Sister M. Noreen Minchin
Sister M. Francine Minghetti
Paul Switka, Jr.
John Allen Thellman
Shirley Margaret Ward
James Richard Wheeler
Mary Ann Winkler
Frank Steven Yurchek

Academic Regalia and Ceremony

Whether the gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by civilians or ecclesiastics is still unknown. It is true that teachers in early universities—Bologna, Paris, Oxford—were priests or monks, and that most university students were theological students who also wore gowns to the lectures they attended. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. Needless to say, the hoods worn in academic processions today are more colorful than those worn in earlier times.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. The facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education. It is possible also, to determine from the length of the hood the type of degree held by the wearer—quite long for the Doctor's degree, medium for the Master's, short for the Bachelor's.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1960 the code was revised to some extent. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The Bachelor's gown is worn closed; the Master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the Doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are

of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the Doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The Doctor's gown also has vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it represents a book as carried by scholars. Still another is that it stems from the privilege accorded to freemen in Rome when slavery existed there; slaves were forced to go bareheaded. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all Masters' and Bachelors' tassels are black; in others the tassels reflect the degree received, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods. The tassels worn by Doctors may be black or of gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in Commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the trustees, the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The procession at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

University Marshals

WILLIAM C. BAKER, M. A.
Assistant Professor of English

DAVID M. BEHEN, PH. D.
Professor of History

PHILIP J. HAHN, PH. D.
Associate Professor of Economics

ROBERT E. HOPKINS, D. M. A.
Assistant Professor of Music

RAYMOND E. KRAMER, M. S. IN E. E.
Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering

INALLY MAHADEVIAH, PH. D.
Assistant Professor of Chemistry

WALTER E. MAYER, PH. D.
Professor of Psychology

WILLIAM A. SHIPMAN, ED. D.
Associate Professor of Education

DUMITRU TEODORESCU, PH. D.
Assistant Professor of Business Organization

The Senior Class
of
Youngstown University
announces the
Spring Commencement
of the
Forty-third year
on Tuesday evening, June the first
Nineteen hundred and sixty-five
at half past seven o'clock
Stambaugh Auditorium