


Frats-In or Out?
Recent violations of rules governing fraternities at Youngstown University have in dicated something is wrong with the
proach to the fraternity system here.

Basic to all the recent violations has been the financial struggle which all fraternities face in order to stay alive. Two fraternities in particular have been penalized with social probation or worse because of violations at und raising functions. Drinking at a dance nd gambling at a stag are specific exmples.
To solve this recurring problem the Uni versity must decide whether it wants fraternities. If it does not, then the adm. If it dration houl it must decide to give reasonable sup port to the program.

As the situation now stands, fraternitie port but are under University rules in short hamstrung.

The Jambar proposes that the many diferent solutions to this problem applied a with an eye to allowing for fraternities in the campus redevelopment plan.
For instance, at Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, the school owns the caternities houses and is able to keep in

At West Virginia University, Morgan At, West Va., the fraternities own their own houses, but a close liaison has developed be tween interfraternity council and the univer sity administration.
Each realizes the other has something to offer the social structure of the university
community and the student body as a whole
In addition, the fraternities are able to cial worry
In the campus redevelopment plan, for instance, a 'fraternity row' could be set aside or the University co

With a mature approach to co-operativ ownership by both the fraternities and uni versity, the organizations could begin to de velop as valuable student activities rathe han campus trouble spots.

## Support the

 horizonTHE UNIVERSITY JAMBAR
Friday, April 6, 1962

## Defends Dapa:

Editor of this semester's Jamiar bids fair to be the best
This yet. Among much else, one can be especially thank-
ful for competent yet. Among much else, one can be especialy thank
ful for competent copy-diting,
some yooman doing iast (or is
lot of re-writing? To some yeoman doing a lot of re-writing?". To frost
the cake, on March 23 you published the "thing most the cake, on Maren
worth saying" in my you yuars, of hopeful Jambar-
reading: Mary Popa's letter whatever its infelicities reading: Mary Popa's letter, whatever its infelicitie
said things long overduef rome a stident said things long overdue from a student pen
The Joe College misconceptions of "school spirit,"
the perennial efforts to re-create or continue highschool life on a university campus (and off: e. g., in kand trips--these have, it is true, been commented
on by on by students in other ways. For example "pep
rallies," never popular here despite frantic appeals, seem to have died some years back, in favor (one may fancy) of discussions of censorship and similar
topic (disyred topic (disgraced though these often are by the dis-
courteous belligerence zind revealing dogmatism of some self-styled "liberals"). Again, students have.
asked asked "Why should student fees support a public-
entertainment entertainment athietic program which is not educa-
tional, vhich only a minority of students care about tional, which only a minority of students care about,
and which lots of us have no time for anyway?", Miss Popa if only by implication defined "schol Miss Popa, if only by implication, defined "school
spirit" better than ever before in local print. And the seminars could do worse than take up her propo
sition "No one owes him (the student) sition No one owe (the student) an education
He does not even owe it to himself," Has anythin Yought-provoking ever appeared in a Jambar,
Your head-writer, in misrendering her clear idiom
as a desire for "solitude,", was perrapss only emulat-
ing his brothers elsewhere' but
ing his brothers elsewhere; but what is one to say
of a faculty member (March 30 issue) who appears of a faculty member (March 30 issue) who appears
to miss the point completely and lectures piously on truiss which Miss Popa presumably-I wouldn't
know her from Eve (despite nonidentity)-had left

David S. Ives
Division of La
P.S. Even "As We See It", after years of ovin?
afety in the Snark Bar.

Arise Y21!!
Editor of The Jambar, Sir
Is it true, as some of our noted Ph.D.s state, that
the American campus has spinit? That apathy has become the norm instead comes enly after ? That the joy of good conviction diluted by sufficient draught of the Devil's brew?
This attitude, I feel, not only degrades the intelthem of the right to express their opinions.
Why is it now necessary for American campuses
to compete with European ones? Do
to compete with European ones? Do we have to
cary banners proclaining our radicalism or wave
flags of protest to prove that we still exist as a
factor constituting new ideas and beliefs in
Let us pick something to protest about. Take the
arms race - no one ever talks about that. We will arms race - no one ever talks about that. We will
make it a campus project. The art students will make the placards, the engineers design them, the English majors will pen the mottoes, and the gecre-
tarial stadents will write the original ideas on the
banners: "We went banners: "We want peace," or, "Down with the A-
bomb!" or even better, "Make ball point pens out of our ICBM's." Now we have the campus radiating with spirit. The main kuilding has been barracaded
and the cafeteria proclaimed central headquarters while the Snack Bar has already, though a little ematurely, been claimed a disaster area. To the left comes the militia. To the right the
wheeled wonders of YFD passing out tickets to all students who are not moving or standing still.
Slowly the ROTC bows under the superior force of loaded M1. Defeat is inevitable. The time of Appomatox is near. The student council asks for terms.
The victors The victors are lenient. The students are allowed to
keep their Social Science books on condition that they never open them; but the terms are not so
for all students. Military men must turn in their swagger sticks, engineers their silide rules, pledges
their paddles. Atter this collection is wdely semble,l, it will be burned aloeng with West Hall.
Thus Reconstruction takes its toll and Yu returns Thus Reconstruction takes its toll and Yu returns
to the normality of cramming, before a test and

So it seems the spirit of revolution is not easy
contend with. Therefore, it is better to rely on to contena with. Therefore, it is better to rely on
individal sound judgment and the conviction that the good we have is a better balance against the
bad that exists than to say "Down with everything" bad that exists than to sad
and start all over again.
We may be young and we may be a little foolish -but we are neither young enoe a hittle foolish
enough to condeish something that is as good as what anyone else has. Huch Webb


## Lax Independents Lose Right to Howl

## By Don Shelley

The results of student elections from the publications editors, student council memkers and program chairmen down through the beauty queens, are slightly more than products of scheming political groups.

The minority groups, mainly the Greeks, which dictate the outcome of student elections are able to maintain their position of authority only so long
as the majority of potential inde- pendent has suggested two pospendent voters remain in their sible answers: (1) They don't have
present state of Nirvana and re- $a$ platform, or (2). Why should present state of Nirvana and re- they bother--they're going to win
fuse to accept their responsibiliuse to accept their responsibory.
ties as members of a student body.
Perhaps the diminutive per Perhaps the diminutive 'per-
centage of independent voters incentage of indeendent voters in- in student affairs he should be re
dicates that the independents are ininded that basically defeatists and are there- created a seat (at lange) reesenvely fore afraid to enter into competi- for independents only. This action tion with the Greeks for fear of may indicate that the Greeks being on the losing side. Perhaps lack of independent participation:
the independents don't want to be 'which is unlikely. It may also in the independents don't want to be 'which is unlikely. It may also in-
associated with their natural ene- dicate that the embarrassment acmies: the Greeks. companying obvious domination It would not seem logical to as sert that the majority of indepen- Most members" of the Council dents are not interested in student $\begin{aligned} & \text { are sint upere, capable students in } \\ & \text { ient }\end{aligned}$ affairs since they do express their entire student body, but the thack share of gripes concerning policies of competition permitted by nonpresented by the "elected ones." yoting independents permits al
Regardess of the source of their most anyone with a "red badge of indifference, the lack of indepen- social courage, capable or not,
dent participation permits many
ncquire a seat on the student gov dent participation permits many erning body. The quality of stu-
elected to be representative of dent leadership has dwindled with small groups of amateur diplo- the competition required to attain dent body.
Naturally the elected ones will Naturally the elected ones will particular group of supporters

A minority of independent voters
ave observed that the irresponhave observed that the irrespon-
inbility of the majority of indepen--
dents at election time prevents particular group of supporters those elected from being truly
when it comes time for policy yepresentative of the entire stumaking. It is still impossible to dent body. An extreme minority of keep politics out of politics. Un- yoters have suggested that the
fortunately, the end result may be yote be taken away from the stufortunately, the end result may be vote be taken away from the stu
a series of minority groups co- dent body until such time as it is a series of minority groups co- willing to accept the respossibility
operating for mutual benefit in "This proposed solution appears operating for mutual benefit in This proposed solution appears
the process of awarding chairman- much too undemocratic to be acships and granting subsidies at ceptable, yet, it does indicate the the expense of the non-voting in- urgency for action against
dependents under the label of a dependent's indifference. schoolwide organization. The inde pendents observe this and com- The rapid expansion of YU in
plain. Yet, they refuse to vote. The competition for variou elected posts is almost non-existent . The results of schoowide elec-
tions are being determined at tions are being determined at motion will continue to do do nothing Greek meetings, not in Strouss more nose by grumble as it is led by
Auditorium on election have wondered why the candidates short, the not-voters fall for for Council seldom present a plat- as they continue to varidify the
form below their impressive $3 \times 5$ ary of the immortal Anonymous glossies which clutter the Main as he said, "You can't be a h
hallway before election. One inde- ing success by simply howling"

## Pratt Reviews Council's Accomplishments

 Legislators Seeking

By Earle Pratt
? has your student Councli accomplished this se mester? Have any decisions, been passed that will effect
you as a student? What does the student governing body plan for the remainder of this semester?
My reason for writing this article
is to answer these is to answer these question. If one
doess not understand an organization's accomplishments and goals,
there is a possibility of undue criti cism. I am sure you, as students,
are interested in are interested in Student Council
because this organization has been because this organization has been
developed to help you gain benefits
due students of deve eped thelp you gain benefits
due students of a highly accredited niversity
 what each committee has accom pished this semester and its plan sary.

Finance Committee This semester the finance com-
mittee of Student Council adminis-
-
 arulty parking lot, so it was neces ake action. Drinking was observed
t an organization dance, and di aplinary action was also impos this case.
The discipline committee is also
vorking on the problem of pay
ment of of organizations
pictures.
in ment of organizations' pictures. in
the Neon. One suggestion is that
organizations should not have to pay for piotures in the future since
this is the stadents y this is the students' yearbook. A
committee of council has been apcommittee of council has been ap
pointed to check into this problem
conjunction with the in con
comm

## in conjunctio


proved by council at a recent
meeting.
A motion was made by the com-
mittee at the Feb. 16 Student Coun
 advisers". This motion passed unan
mously. Council elections have bee set for the first week in May
cheerleader tryouts for May.

Activities
During the spring semester of
1962 the activities committe of 1962 the activities committee has
presented "Cinema $16{ }^{1}$ ", free movies
or the studente entertainnent presented Cinema Members are now in the process
of reviving Y.U. activity point sysof reviving Y.U. activity point sys
tem so that all students. will have
n equally fair chance to win this an equally fair chance to win this
coveted award. The activities committee has also set up the identifi-
cation card number system. Editor-
ship of the Horizon and Neon will ship of the Horizon and Neon will
be discussed in Council in the near future
Applications can be obtained
or the YU Quarter Hour Ched ICAN AVIATION NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION WILL CONDUCT ON-CAMPUS NTE
TO DISCUSS HOW YOU CAN HELP AMERICA CONQUER SPACE At North American Aviation you can assist the National
Aeronautics and Space Administration in the planned orderly exploration of space. NAA's Space"\& Informaion Systems Division is engrossed in some of the most exciting engineering and scientific space work in the
world today. This includes manned, lunar, and earth orbital space vehicles. You can join in this work at North American if your major is in physics, math or engineer-ngl)-and if you are interested in any of the following cal)-
fields:
-



## COMING MAY 8

Stambaugh Auditorium

The
FOUR FRESHMEN

SPECIAL STUDENT PRICES
One Dollar Off Any Priced Ticket!
REGULAR PRICES
$\$ 1.75$ - \$2.25 - \$2.75 - \$3.25




CRAM COURSE NO. 2: BIOLOGY The grisly shadow of final exams looms over us, so today in
this column instead of merry quips and homely saws, you will
find hard facts-quick cram courses to help you through the this column instead of merry quips and homely saws, you will
find
orderd factseds-quick cram courses to help you through the
Last week I gave you a rapid survey of Modern European
Last week I gave you a rapid survey of Modern European
History Now let us turn to Biology.
Bion Biology is divided into several phyla, or classes. First is
the pootoza, or one-celled animal. All life stems from the one-
celled animal. Over a space of millions of years, life slowly
 evolved until today we have animals, with as many as 12 cells.
Some larger mammals claim they have 14 to 16 cells, but you
know hov larger mammals lie. know howt larger mammals liie.
The second class of animals
The second class of animals is the periphera-a shadowy
category that torders ofternon the vegetable. Take, for example,
the cthe sronge. The sponso often in den the vegity aetable. Take for example,
on the other hand, is definitely not. on the other hand, is definitely not
Next we come to the arthropod of court we come to the ine insthropoda, or insects. Most people, look, there is exsquisiste beauty in the insect world. Who dout
not remember the lovely insect poems of William Cullen
Sizaremer
 Mother Taught M
Our next category is the mollusea-lobsters, shrimp, and
One like. Lobsters are generally found under rocky projections on the ocean bottom. Sherimp are genereally found in in actionsele
around a small bowl containing cocktail sauce. Marlboro Cig. around a small bowl containing cocktail sauce. Marlboro Cig-
arettes are generally found at any tobacco counter or/vending machine.
What
have Marlboro Cigarettes sot to do with bing What have Marlboro Cigarettes got to do with biology?
Well, actually, not very much. It must be remembered, however, that the makers of Marltoro pay me formbered, how-
column, and they are inclined to get surly if I fail to mention column, and they are inclined to get surly if I fail to mention
their product. I enjoy singing the praises of Marlboro-and
Mind you, Mind you, I enjoy singing the praises of Marlboro-and
so will you once you try that flavorrulut tobaco, that fine filter
which lets the flavor come through undiminished. It is a great pleasure to smoke Marlboros and a great pleasure to write
about them but sometimes I must about them, but sometimes, I must confess, I find it a bit
difficult to work the commercial into the column. Some years ago, for example, I did a pieice about Alexander the Gereat,
and, believe you me, it took a heap of stretching to dro and, believe you me, it took a heap of stretching to drop in
a plug or Marlboro. The way I fnanaly managedit it was to have
Alexander got the Oracle at Delphi and say, "ronele, Ihave
conquered the world and tasted all its pleasures, but somehow conquered the world and tasted all its pleasures, but somehow
Iam not content. I kow that somewhere hhere must be a,
joy I have not yet experienced." To which the Oracle replied,

 Yes, Alexander, there is such a joy, but, alas, the time is not
yot. I refer o Marlbor, Cigarettes which will not bibe invented
for another 2500 years." Whereupon Alex ander fell into tor another 2500 years." Whereupon Alexander fell into a sulk
from which he never recovered ... Well sir there is no question
 gave nne a mighty thood razricing Academy of Arts and Lett may be sure.,
But I But I digress. Back to biology, and the most advanced
phylum of all the chordata, or vertebrates. There are two
kinds of vertebrates-those who pkinds of vertebrates- chordase thase or bertebratenes. There are two
and those whose backbones run vertically. Generally, there iy
is and those whose backbones run vertically. Generally, there is
no great difficulty in distinguishing the two varieties. A fish,
for no great difficulty in distinguishing the two varieties. A fish,
for instance, has h horizontal backbone, and a man has a vertical
backbone. Occasionally however your run backbone. Occasionally, however, you run into a problem-like
a finh who sims uprigh and a man who spends most of his
time in the sack. How, in such a case, do you tell one from another? Science struggled with 'this sticky question for cen-
turies, but finally Sigatoos of M..T. came up with a brilliantly simple, answer. Offer the creatura a Marlbero If it is is fish, it will
refuse. If it is Homo sapiens, it will accept. In fact he more

The makers of Marlboro, upright vertebrates all, remind
Hou that their fine cigarettes are avorlable in puck or box
Hou that their inar cigare, upright are vortebrates all, remind
whereser eigarettes are sold in any of the the 50 states. or box

thessia are the returning veterans Coach Dom rosselli is counting on to carry the varsity nine this year: left to right, D Nogay, Ray Repasky, Joe Bullano, Ron Marian, Larry Seneta. 2n
row: Steve Koarich, Bob Tyndall, Jack Miliken, Murph Santore Ed Moore, Roland Lane.
The 1962 edition of the Penguin $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nogay or } E d \text { Moore, cf; and Steve } \\ & \text { Kozarich, rf. }\end{aligned}$ paseball thursday taket the Mount Union The pitch
 for both teams. for both teams.
The game is scheduled to get
under way at $2: 30$ p.m. at Evans nder way at $2: 30$ p.m. at Evans
Field. Coach Dom Rosselli has 11 ettermen returning including
Set to go at the infield positio
are Mike Repasky, 1 l ; Tom S S

Joe Bullano, ss. The outfield is
composied of Jack Milliken, 1 f ; Don

## Speaking of Sports

In more ways than one, YU is getting bigger and bigger every day. The rising enrollment has prompted the adminis-
tration to rush expansion plans to accommodate the many students who will be seeking admission this fall. Also on the rise is the reputation our athletic teams are acquiring.

Both the major and minor sports have easons with fine records. The basketball team capped its season with a second invitation to the NCAA small-college tournament in as many years. This fact is to the whose eye for talent and knack of recruiting have drawn many fine athletes to the Pengin camp. Their job is doubly hard, considering the poo tools of inducement that they have.

The athletic quarters leave much to be desired, but this is a minor problem when you consider the poor athletic facilities on campus. The baske thei games. The football team takes a bus to Rayen field to play their contests. The baseball team mus travel to Evans field and the tennis team to VolneyRoogers in order the meet their opporif squad must trek to the Avalon golf course in Warren for their meets.
Because most of these sites are owned by the Board of Education and the city, YU must take a back seat to the actual game schedules. At best, the YU sports schedules are only tentative. They are subject to change at any time due to conflicts with the high school squads.

Visiting teams often get a tour of the city while searching for the playing fields. The rent the University must pay or the use of these sites accounts for the biggest share the yearly sports expenses.

Of course, we realize the cost of building a site for each sport, but if the amount of money that is paid out annually in rental fees for the various off-campus playing areas was YU on the construction of one, campus site, we would be much further along the road towards complete campus sport facilities

In 1953, YU had several schools listed on its sports schedule that have since become big names in collegiate athletics. Notable among these schools were Duquesne and can be there again with just a little forward planning.

Sure, it will take money and hard work, but isn't that the price of progress?

Kappa Sigs Top
Sig Taus for I.F. Easketball Crown By Bob Thomas Kappa Sigma Kappa downed
Sigma Tau Gamma $50-44$ for the Interfraternity Conference bosket-
balll championship last Friday at ball championshi?
Hillman St. Gym.
Sig Taus looked very rusty at
the beginning of the first half as the beginning of the first half as
Kappa Sigs showed devastating
power off the boards which they power off the boards which they
matched with razor sharp accuacy
from the field. The latter part of from the field. The latter part of
the half had Sig TTus making,
俍 the half had Sig Taus making',
comeback with Dave Morgant's
ooinpoint passing setting un Sid poinpoint passing setting up Sid
Conrada's deadly shooting. But it
wasn't enough to catch the Bryson
St boss. who led $24-16$.at the whistle.
The econd half was somewhat
similar to the first with Bill Leshnimilar to the first with Biil
the K and Jim Brahney to a comporking
in. As the a comple cus ion. As the final minutes ap
pioached Sig Tuus desperation at
tempts carried them to within four tempts carried them to within four
points but the score at the finish
was $50-44$ was $50-44$.
Brahney and Leshnock paced
Kappa Sigs with 13 markerse each
and Sig Taus Conrad led âll scorers with 14 points. A very inter-
esting facet of the esting facet of the game was the
cheering which was louder than is
heard at most YU affais


Bill Leshnock
are, was picke
ck, former Ursuline the tourney's most taniuabouse plyayer.
He led the all-star team that inIuded Dick Hovanek of Zeta Phi,
Tim Moore of Sigma Alpha Epsi: Ton Moore of Sigma Alpha Epsi-
oun Antonuct of Theta Chi, and
of SUMMER JOBS in EUROPE
THE new WAY TO SEE \& 'live' EUROPE Specializing in 'European Safaris


Attention Students of Y.U.
Glasses and Contact lenses are now available to you and your families under the Union Co-op Plan at $40 \%$ off.

TOWNE OPTICIANS
19 West Federal
Ph. RI 6.3782
(a)

