# the jambar 



LEISURE TIME---Sharon Campbell (right), freshman F\&PA and Connie Streb, freshman, F\&PA take time ou from studying to relax in the first floor lounge of Kilcawle Center. (Photo by Kathy Dlabick)

## legal services for college students

by George Denney
Legislation which would approves legal service plan established by state-supported colleges and the Bill, it would "enact new James Rhode's desk next week waiting his signature.
House Bill 833, is sponsored Ohio Rep Mike Stinzing into contracts to provide legal (D.Columbus). Mike Stinziano services to students, either pproved by the Senate and insurance plan approved by the passed in the House. If Rhodes Superintendant of Insurance or

## Popular, standard music to be featured

Twenty-eighth 'Greek Sing' slated for tonight

YSU's Panhellenic (Panhel) an individual who supports the judged by a panel of music pro and Interfraternity Councils (IFC) Greek system. This person will and Interfraternity Councils (IFC) "Greek Sing"at 8 p.m. on Friday April 18 in. Stambaugh Auditorium. will feaure three sororities and five YSU fraternities per orming a variety of popular and tandard musical selections. Each year the program is decicated
"According to its sponsors,
pen to the public, the preng is by far the most

$\qquad$ Participating will be the follow mportant program sonsored Sigma fraternitics and sororities ach year by the YSU Greck Tau, Tau Kappa Epsion Sipa stem.. This year's program Phi Epsilon, Theta Chi, Phi Mu each sorority competition between Delta Zeta and Zeta Tau Alpha group's performance will be competition, an all events trophy

## Views about literacy are reviewed by participants in faculty forum

"There is There is no evidence that Hiteracy ever entailed new at-
titudes among men... and there is positive evidence that the world view of literate New Englanders remained as traditional as that of their illiterate neighbors," stated Dr. Thomas H. McCracken, English. Literacy past, present and future was discussed at a faculty
forium Tuesday ninht by forum Tuesday night by
McCracken. and two other McCracken, and
faculty members. According to forum participant Dr. Gratia H. Murphy, English "Americans have learned to put so much faith in tests that we are thrown into a state of national panic when results run counter
to what we expect or hope for." $\therefore$ Nancy M. McCracken, coordinator of Writing Center and Placement Testing, said that "in the days ahead where television has ensured an overabundance of information with the clarity of color film, the speed of satellite
on the first live print literacy skill can't be
survival skills."
The forum entitled "What We Don't Know Will Hurt Us: The ssue of Literacy" began with
McCracken's lecture "The McCracken's lecture, "The Basic
Past: How the American Character' Has Shaped American Towards Reading and Writing." McCracken gave a historical account of literacy pointing out
that in Ancient Epypt only the that in Ancient Egypt only the
priests could read. "The priests could read. "The written
word was magical." He said that ward was magical. He said that not read, he could be kept in the fields by the aristocratic Egyptians, McCracken then took the audience of 70 to Scvententh chtury America where -Massestabishment of schools in com munities so that the people could read the Bible and un tand Massachusetts' law. "Contrary to popular belief that
education encourages a brode education encourages a broader
horizon of one's surroundings, literate New Englandërs were traditional as, their illiterate neighbors,", McCracken said. McCracken added that "the standards for measuring literacy
are ambiguous at 1901, 13 out of every 100 students who began school at the age of seven would be there at the age of sixteen. Today 75 out of every 100 students who finish the fifth grade will finish high school McCracken reported.
The problem with these figures is the measuring device, the US.
Census. McCracken said that Census. McCracken said that
from $1840-1930$ the census simply asked if the respondents could
read. Refreshingingly direct, bu hardly the best of measuring McCracken stated een asked to identify the have been asked to identify the year McCracken added
Those completing the sixth grade are considered literate. But McCracken states that the "census figures are inaccurate and ap parently not by just a little." He reported that in 1973 the Censu
had underestimated the population by $5,300,000$ in addition to 8 million illegal aliens, McCracken eported.
hat anous other reports suggest Americas many as 57 million Americans are not sufficiently kitlls as folling pout a such basid 1y," McCracken said
Murphy was the next speaker
Her topic was "The Presen Quandary, Issues in Testing for Literacy."
Testing is a very big business in the US. "It is used extensively to assess, to evaluate," Murphy to asses
said.
"To
"Today testing is a highly complex, efficient enterprise lauded by many, criticized by some; believed in by the majority Americans, Murphy stated.
When test results are not what Americans expect, they want to do "something" to correct the ituation.

Verbal scores have decline 41 points from $1962 \cdot 63$ to 1974.75 "not only an embarrassment to ducators and to society, bu (Cont. on page 3)
will be awarded to the fraternity with the highest number of accumulated points based on part-
icipation in campus activities Other honors include second and third year service awards to Panhel and IFC Council members, IFC and Panhel presidents award,
fraternity "Man of the Year" award and both individual and roup scholarship awards. Co-chairing the 1980 Greck

Sing are Mary Jane Klempay Phi Sigma Kappa Fraternity. Ad vanced tickets may be purchased at the Kilcawley Center cand counter for $\$ 2.00$ or for $\$ 2.5$ Children under 12 may the even \$1.50.
For more information, contac 742-3580.


## CAMPUS SHORTS

Orthodox Campus Fellowship
The Orthodox Campus Fellowship will have their monthly meeting at 7:30 p.m. Friday, April 18, at the Holy Trinity Romanian Orthodox Church (near campus on Wick Avenue) Everyone is urged to attend.

Italian Club Meeting
The Italian Club will meet at 3 p.m. on Monday, April 21, in Room 253, Kilcawley Center.
All members and interested newcomers are urged to attend. Final plans for the big "Spring Event" will be discussed, along with designs for T-shirts. It is very important that everyone attend.

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                                    Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship
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IVCP will hold a group meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in Room 239 , Kilcawley Center. Dr. Dean Brown, math, will speak on Ephesians 1. The meeting will be preceded by a Planned Famine kick-off dinner at 6 p.m. in the First Christian Church.

Musical Review
The Dana School of Music will present "Give My Regards to Broadway," mustical review, featuring songs and dances from famous Broadway productions, at 8 p.m. Friday and Saturday, April 18 and 19 in the Experimental Theatre, Bliss Hall. Admission is free

French Club Movie
The French Club is presenting Shoot the piano player, a film by Francois Truffaut, with Charles Aznavour, at 8 p.m. Friday, April 18, in the A\&S Auditorium. The film will be in French, with English subtitles. It is free and open to the public.

Blood Drive Volunteers
Volunteers are needed to work in any capacity at the University-Red Cross blood drive scheduled for Tuesday, May 27. To sign-up, go to the Student Government offices in Kilcawley Center on Monday 9 a.m. -2 p.m. or Wednesday \& Friday $1-3$ p.m


YSU Major Events Committee presents
Southside Johnny and the Asbury Jukes
Special guest to be announced
Sunday, May 18 Beeghly Center
at Youngstown State University

## Tickets

\$7.75 YSU Students
Available only at Kilcawley Center Candy Desk
\$8.75 General Public
Tickets now on sale and day of show at all
National Record Marts, Oasis Records and
National Record Marts, oasis Records and
Tapes and Tickeiron outlets.

Kilcawley Gallery to feature art works by 6 Ohio women

Womensart '79, an art exhi'
bition of works from 37 of Ohio's female artists, will be on display April 23 - May 9 in the Kilcawley Center Art Gallery
An opening reception will be held at 4 p.m. on Wednesday, April 23, in the Gallery.
"Womensart '79. serves as a
showcase and an affirmation of showcase and an affirmation of within Ohio and depicts the within Ohio and depicts the to the roles of wom regards to the roles of women of the arts.
"When Womensart 78 was formed, I learned that Ohio was only the fourth state to have such

Literacy views a. statewide exhibition," says
Bonnie Kclm, guest curator of the show, who stresses the need for this show at the present time. The show was juried by six artists from around central Ohio.
All areas of the state are All areas of the state are repre-
sented, including Youngstown. sented, including Youngstown
Youngstowners Kathleen Pernotto and Bobbi Monroc both have works in the show. Gallery hours are 10 a.m. to 8 p.m., Monday through Thursday, 10 a.m. to 3 p.m., Friday. Group visits may be arranged by calling $742-3575 \mathrm{du}$
ing regualr business a regualr business hours.

| a danger sign not to be ignored by concerned parents, teachers and administrators. <br> Three causes have been sug gested as contributing to the decline: "changes in society changes in the testing population, and changes in schools. <br> "Their findings in each of these categories suggest that sometimes research proves initial assumptions incorrect and often, there has not simply been sufficient studies done to prove the assumptions rights or wrong," stated Murphy. <br> Murphy concluded by saying that "we need to realize that literacy is not just a problem of the schools; but of society-a scoiety that maintains it is better to a call a friend than to write him, a society that rewards fuzzy gobbledygook and tortured and voiceless prose by calling it good writing,' a sóciety that needs to give more financial and moral support to help students have the opportunity to practice and refind their skill in writing and speaking." <br> The last speaker, Nancy McCracken spoke of "Literacy Programs: Looking Áhead." She opened with a humorous note saying that in the future there will be a "massive teaching of Farsi as a second language." Outlining her fantasy literacy program she said, "There must be a revision of students' attitudes toward the language if real basics |  |
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|  |  | conclusions must follow logicalls.

from previous statements.
"Obscure languge "Obscure language...is not by virtue of its obscurity alone sacred, hermetic." She also stressed writing in-
stead of just grammar should be stead of just grammar should be
taught in the schools. The only way to learn to write is by act ually doing it.
"Students need a renewed ap preciation of the act of writin not so much, these days, as primary medium for comnuniciv
ing information, but as a cognitive tool, a specialized way of conining to know the subject and the self, Nancy McCracken stated.


## Laudable legislation <br> The addition of a legal aid program available for student

 use, should house Bll 833 be approved by Ohio Governor James Rhodes, and the Board of Trustees decide to act upon it, could be of major benefit to students enrolled in the University.Such a program would provide students with valuable egal aid an at an incomparably low price.
Before need or desire for the service should be measurably demonstrated. To establish a program that students do not want nor require and will therefore not utilize, would be a careless waste.
However, the fact that both the Ohio House and the Senate have approved the Bill, shows a definite interest in possible student needs, and such approval is laudable. Hopefully, Governor Rhodes will show the same interest in the Ohio college students who comprise his constituency and grant his approval by signing the bill into law after he receives it next week.

## ©he Rock

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { THIS IS THE ONE THING THAT } \\
& \text { THE AUTOMOTIEE INDUSTRY IS GOOD } \\
& \text { PIR IN TIMES OF TRQUBLE. }
\end{aligned}
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"THRRE'S A REASON I DISTRUSTED KENNEDY, BUT IVE FORGOTTEN WHAT IT WAS"

## Commemorates life of Jesse Owens



Criticizes review of 'Jesus'; says theatrics not intended
 the movie Jesus (the Jambar, parable to that of Jesus of
April II) missed the whole idea! Nazareth this is not He wrote that Jesus "calmly parison. Jesus is intended rathe overturns the merchants and to be a scripturally accurate ac-
moneychangers' tables." I don't count of the life of Christ. Con know how anyone could "calmly" sidering this, Jesus has no parallel. overturn a table. He tells us the Blaylock compares apples to narrator of the movie says Jesus, oranges. If he must show how
is "sweating blood," which is not Jesus falls short of Jesus of is "sweating blood,", which is not Jesus falls short of Jesus of
true. Rather, the narrator says Nazareth. in acting, he must also true. Rather, the narrator says Nazareth. in acting, he must also
"His sweat became like great mention that Jesus of Nazareth
drops of blood." (Luke 2244) doesn't even come close to Blaylock also mentions that Jesus' Jesus in scriptural accuracy. agony is not facially evident. I challenge Jeremiah Blaylock
Luke $22: 4444$ she she to Luke 22:44.44 shows that his to see Jesus again, viewing it hot anguish didn't come until after as fictional entertainment, but as
the angel appeared. At this point a portrayal of truth. I guarantee the angel appeared. At this point a portrayal of truth. I guarantee
we didn't see Jesus' face. This is he will drastically change his not poor acting-it is accurate attitude toward this spiendid and
$\qquad$
Blaylock criticized from a
theatrical point of view. Jesus


| page 6 | the jambar |
| :---: | :---: |
| CA M <br>  <br> American Cancer Society | Proposed legislation <br> (Cont. from page 1) <br> that problem:" |
| VIDEO ARTS <br> 'Wild River Journey' <br> Join 9 people on a journey down the uncharted white water of the Nymboida in Australia <br> Monday noon <br> Tuesday 11 am <br> Thursday $10 a m$ <br> Wednesday 8pm <br> Friday 1 pm <br> (Friday Program Lounge Only) <br> Shown in Pub and Program Lounge. | "because representation has not with Stinziano, he stated, been easily accessible or afford- "Besides the tenant laws, students able. The proposed legal ser will better understand consumer vices plan would help eliminate trends and could avoid legal |


| Vocational Groups <br> Vocati <br> Monday, April <br> Thursday, April <br> Tuesday, April <br> Monday, Ápril <br> Inte <br> Wednesday, Ap <br> Friday, April 25 | t sessions: <br> .m.; room 308, Jones p.m.; room 308, Jones <br> Ils <br> m.; room 308, Jones <br> m.; room 345, Jones <br> echniques: <br> p.m.; room 308, Jones <br> .; room 308, Jones |
| :---: | :---: |
| The vocational interest sessions will work with Holland's self-directed search \& additional career information. | Interviewing techniques will involve role playing and tips on questions that could be asked. |
| The study skills session will concentrate on time budgeting and successful test taking. | If interested, please call Susan Cochrane at the Counseling Center, 742-3057, to schedule a session or sign up in room 341 Jones Hall any day, Monday through Friday. |

## Attention all Student Organizations <br> funded by Student Government 1979-80:

problems involved with signing
contracts, and making purchases.
Stinziano also said, "Attomeys
working under the legal scrvices
plan could represent the stident
in minor criminal charges. But
the Board of Trustecs would
determine what the attorncys
determine what the attorncys
would represent, since they would
be charged with setting up the plan at the University."
According to Stinziano, legal
services programs are available to services programs are available to
students at most Big Ten colleges. stadents at most Big Ten colleges.
"In fact, he said, "almost all states have some form of legal service program available to college student:"
Stinziano said that students are charged from $\$ 1.00$ to $\$ 4.00$ per quarter in existing programs
in other states. He noted, though, In other states. He noted, though
that the Board of Trustees would determine the exact fee paid by YSU students.
The Bill stipulates that "The cost of the plan would be paid
out of student fees voluntarily out of student fees voluntarily
paid by students who elect to participate in the plan."
Certain legal services would be excluded under such a plan. These services involve representat ion of a student in legal action against:
1."A State officer or agency arising out of the per--
formance of the duties of the officer or agency.
2. A college or university
participating in the plan.
3. A student of a college or
university participating in the
plan.
4. A
regents, or the board of
trustees, faculty, or staff of a
college or university part-
Ccipating in the plan, if the
cause of action arises out of
the performance of the duties
the performance of the duties
of the office of the member."
In plan terms; the proposed
legal services, being state funded,
would prohibit taking actions
against state funded institutions or individuals.
Although similar legislation
was vetoed by Rhodes four
You must submit all paperwork (travel vouchers.
was vetoed by Rhodes four years
ago, Stinziano says that, "indicat-
honoraria, purchase orders, copy forms and poster forms)
for Spring Quarter projects by Thursday, May 1, 1980 at $4: 00$ to the
ions are that the Bill will not be
vetoed this time because quest-
vetoed this time because quest-
ionable areas of the Bill have
been resolved and ralationships between legisiators and the
Govenor are much improved."
Student Government secretary. This is the last day
forms will be accepted for Spring Quarter.
jambar ad forms will follow regular deadline


SU nine upends Ashland team 6-3 on solid pitching by Ron Anderson The weatherman finally co-
operated with the YSU baseball team yesterday, allowing them to get in a single game with Ashland. Bright spots came not only from the sun, but also from the Penguins
tory.
Seni

Sery.
Senior pitcher Lee Rudibaugh
ot the start and the win for YSU, pitching e eight strong innings
before tiring in the ninth when he before tiring in the ninth when he
needed help from freshman. needed help from
George Vuckovich:
Gudibaugh went a total
Ruge ing three earned runs on six hits. "Rudy" fanned five Ashland batters while walking four.
Vuckovich pitched to only one
batter, who hit into the batter, who hit into the game-
ending doubleplay ending doubleplay. Vuckovich
picked up a save for the effort. picked up a save for the efforn,
Mike Nittoli led the Penguins hitting attack with a four-for-four day, including a homer, three singles, two runs scored and a run batted in.
Joe Jaccobucci added a pair of hits and two RBIs to the John McAbier got two hits each. The Penguins drew first blood in the bottom of the third as lac cobucci doubled in McAbier and Biil Hardy scored from third on wild pitch, for a $2-0$ lead. It was two more in the fourth
for YSU as Nittoli homered to lead off the inning and laccobucci singled in Pallante with two outs. The Penguins charged right back, scoring two more in the seventh inning as the Ashland shortstop threw the ball past the catcher allowing two
to cross the plate.
The next outing

The next outing for the Pe guin nine will be Saturday morn College in a doubleheader to TODAY

| Restaurant \& Pub T.G.I.F. BEER BLAST |
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|  |

Pre-Med Pre-Dental YSU Philiatric Society presents: Dr. Charles Wilkins

Latest Advances in the Diagnosis of Heart Ailments"

Wednesday April 23 at 5:00 p.m.
Kilcawley Center-Ohio Room Public Invited



