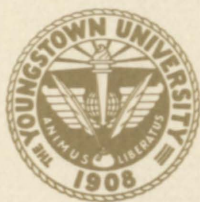


7-26

The Inauguration of
ALBERT LEROY PUGSLEY
as Second President of
THE YOUNGSTOWN UNIVERSITY
Youngstown, Ohio



Stambaugh Auditorium

Saturday, the fifth of November

Nineteen hundred and sixty-six

at ten o'clock

THE YOUNGSTOWN UNIVERSITY

1908 - 1966

The Youngstown University had its beginning in 1908 with the establishment of the School of Law of the Youngstown Association School, sponsored by the Young Men's Christian Association. In 1920 the State of Ohio empowered the school to grant the degree of Bachelor of Laws; in the same year the school offered a four-year course in business administration. The following year the school changed its name to The Youngstown Institute of Technology, and for the first time liberal arts classes were offered in the evening. In 1927 the College of Arts and Sciences, offering daytime classes for the first time, was started. In 1928 the Institute changed its name to The Youngstown College and in 1930 the College conferred the degree of Bachelor of Arts for the first time.

Dana's Musical Institute, founded in nearby Warren in 1869, became the Dana School of Music of the College in 1941. In 1946, the engineering department, organized several years before, became the William Rayen School of Engineering; two years later the business administration department became the School of Business Administration; and in 1960, the department of education became the School of Education.

In 1944 the trustees of the Young Men's Christian Association transferred control of the Institution to the members of the Corporation of Youngstown College, and in 1955 the corporation was re-chartered as The Youngstown University. From its beginnings as the School of Law in the old Central Y.M.C.A. building to its present campus, Youngstown University has grown into a large university, now being considered for state affiliation. The campus is being enlarged, many new buildings are being built and the present enrollment is over 12,000 students.

The aim of Youngstown University is to make higher education available to all qualified high school graduates, and especially to those in the communities near the University. The University seeks to develop in the student the qualities of intellectual and emotional maturity necessary to produce graduates who are economically self-sufficient, socially valuable, and culturally and spiritually mature. Youngstown University, now as in the past, seeks to serve its community and the nation by being continually alert to the needs of a dynamic society and by providing curriculums to meet those needs without sacrificing the values of a long tradition of liberal education.

PRESIDENTS OF
THE YOUNGSTOWN UNIVERSITY

Howard W. Jones 1931-66

Albert LeRoy Pugsley 1966

ALBERT LEROY PUGSLEY

Albert LeRoy Pugsley was born in Woodbine, Iowa on June 23, 1909. He was brought up in Lincoln, Nebraska and Brookings, South Dakota.

He was graduated from South Dakota State University in 1930 with a Bachelor of Science in civil engineering, and from Harvard in 1934 with a Master of Architecture. The following year he studied abroad under the Harvard University Sheldon Traveling Fellowship. He is both a registered engineer and a licensed professional architect. Dr. Pugsley's educational leadership has been recognized by Kansas Wesleyan University, which awarded him an honorary Doctor of Laws in 1960, and by his alma mater, South Dakota State University, which awarded him an honorary Doctor of Science in 1961.

Dr. Pugsley was a member of the architectural faculty at the University of Nebraska for six years, during which time he also was engaged in a private architectural practice and served as a private engineering consultant. Later he joined the Office of Education in Washington as assistant director of the National Engineering Science and Management War Training Program.

In 1943 Dr. Pugsley went to Kansas State University where he was appointed professor of structural engineering and assistant director of the Engineering Experiment Station. In 1946 he was named dean of administration by Milton Eisenhower, who was president of Kansas State until 1950; in 1951 Dr. Pugsley's title was changed to dean of academic administration; and in 1963 he was named administrative vice-president.

He has long been active in the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, for which he served as a consultant or official examiner for more than forty colleges and universities. At the 1963 annual meeting of the Association he was elected for a five year term to the Commission on Colleges and Universities and to the Executive Board of that Commission. He was elected vice-chairman of the Commission in 1964 and chairman of the Commission in 1966.

Dr. Pugsley accepted the presidency of Youngstown University in the spring of 1966, and assumed office on September 1, thus becoming the university's second president.

His wife, the former Geraldine Hollingsworth Moses, was born in Easton, Pennsylvania, was brought up in Lincoln, Nebraska, and is a graduate of the University of Nebraska. They have two sons: Charles Albert Pugsley, and Roy William Pugsley.

ORDER OF THE PROCESSIONAL

The Colors

Chief Marshals

The Delegates of Universities and Colleges

The Representatives of the Learned and Professional Societies

The Faculty

The Ohio Board of Regents

The Board of Trustees

The Presidential Party

The President

Chief Marshals

William C. Baker

Assistant Professor of English

Bernard J. Yozwiak

Professor of Mathematics

The Marshals

Robert A. Campbell

Associate Professor of Music

Thomas D. Y. Fok

Associate Professor of Civil
Engineering

John N. Cernica

Professor of Civil
Engineering

Walter E. Mayer

Professor of Psychology

Marvin W. Crisp

Associate Professor of
Education

Bruce T. Riley

Associate Professor of
Philosophy and Religion

Irwin Cohen

Professor of Chemistry

Morris Slavin

Associate Professor of History

Thaddeus M. Dillon

Professor of Mathematics

Dumitru Teodorescu

Associate Professor of
Business Organization

THE INAUGURAL EXERCISES

Howard W. Jones
President Emeritus
Presiding

PRELUDE

Youngstown University Wind Ensemble
Donald W. Byo, Director

PROCESSIONAL

Procession of the Nobles Rimsky-Korsakov
(The audience will please rise for the Processional)

INVOCATION

The Reverend Anthony Esposito

PRESENTATION OF TRUSTEES AND GUESTS

ANTHEM

Let All Nations Praise the Lord
Youngstown University Concert Choir
James Elson, Director

GREETINGS

The Honorable James A. Rhodes
Governor, State of Ohio

ADDRESS

Milton S. Eisenhower
President, The Johns Hopkins University

ADDRESS

John D. Millett
Chancellor, Ohio Board of Regents

THE CHARGE TO THE NEW PRESIDENT

Charles G. Watson
Chairman of the Board of Trustees

ACCEPTANCE AND INAUGURAL RESPONSE

Albert LeRoy Pugsley
President, The Youngstown University

ALMA MATER

(The audience will please stand for the singing of the
Alma Mater and remain standing for the Benediction
and Recessional)

BENEDICTION

The Reverend Burton N. Cantrell

RECESSIONAL

The Sinfonians

Williams

DELEGATES FROM
AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

1636	Harvard University	Edward Holyoke Schoyer Alumnus
1693	College of William and Mary	William C. Bigelow Alumnus
1696	St. John's College	Basil E. Moore, Jr. Alumnus
1701	Yale University	John W. Loman Alumnus
1746	Princeton University	Charles Packard Henderson Alumnus
1749	Washington and Lee University	Wilmot Louis Harris Alumnus
1754	Columbia University	Donald M. Gardner Alumnus
1766	Rutgers University	George J. Hund Alumnus
1769	Dartmouth College	George M. McKelvey Alumnus
1773	Dickinson College	George M. Sleichter Alumnus
1780	Transylvania College	Albert Linder, Jr. Alumnus
1785	College of Charleston	Alvin W. Skardon Alumnus
1787	University of Pittsburgh	Norwood Mae Donald Alumnus
1789	Georgetown University	John A. Coakley, Jr. Alumnus
1791	University of Vermont	Harriet P. Dustan Alumna
1794	Bowdoin College	Richard A. Farr Alumnus
1794	Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	The Reverend Don P. Montgomery Alumnus
1794	University of Tennessee	Ralph S. Schmidt Alumnus
1794	Tusculum College	Christian Seidof Alumnus
1795	Union College	Harold G. Simmons Alumnus
1798	Georgetown College	John Q. T. Ford Alumnus

1800	Middlebury College	Ronald F. Kingsley Alumnus
1801	University of South Carolina	Wallace M. Wright Alumnus
1802	United States Military Academy	General William M. Hoge Alumnus
1804	Ohio University	Raymond S. Lupse Alumnus
1809	Miami University	Fred E. Soller Alumnus
1812	Lycoming College	Thomas D. Spitler Alumnus
1813	Colby College	Mrs. Gardner L. Brown Alumna
1817	The University of Michigan	William E. Fowler, Jr. Alumnus
1818	St. Louis University	Stephen W. Ondash Alumnus
1819	University of Cincinnati	Walter C. Langsam President
1819	Maryville College	The Reverend James E. Latham Alumnus
1819	Norwich University	Clifton A. Shinquin Alumnus
1821	Amherst College	William Edward Pfau, Jr. Alumnus
1822	Hobart College	The Reverend Samuel G. Warr Alumnus
1823	Trinity College	The Reverend Arthur M. Sherman Alumnus
1824	Kenyon College	F. Edward Lund President
1824	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	Floyd H. Knapp Alumnus
1825	Jefferson Medical College	Densmore Thomas Alumnus
1826	Western Reserve University	T. Lamar Jackson Alumnus
1827	Hanover College	L. H. Munzenmayer Alumnus
1829	Illinois College	Carl Arthur Gustafson Alumnus
1831	University of Alabama	Malcolm Cash Alumnus

1831	Denison University	Arthur K. Brintnall Alumnus
1832	Wabash College	N. Ryan Shaw Alumnus
1833	Kalamazoo College	Dorothy Lee Langel Alumna
1833	Oberlin College	Charles B. Miller Alumnus
1834	Tulane University	Mrs. J. Wilfred Gaidry Alumna
1835	Marietta College	Edward Roberts Alumnus
1836	Emory University	Thomas R. Paxton Alumnus
1836	Union Theological Seminary	The Reverend W. Frederic Miller Alumnus
1837	DePauw University	Eldon S. Wright Alumnus
1837	Knox College	Elizabeth Sterenberg Alumna
1837	Mount Holyoke College	Mrs. William E. Fowler, Jr. Alumna
1837	Muskingum College	J. Wesley Pollock Alumnus
1838	Duke University	James J. La Polla Alumnus
1839	University of Missouri	O. Edwin Owen Alumnus
1839	Virginia Military Institute	Howard E. Mathay Alumnus
1840	Bethany College	Donald P. Gordon Alumnus
1840	Bridgewater State College	Mrs. W. N. Emerson Alumna
1840	St. Mary-of-the Woods College	Mrs. Damon A. Turner Alumna
1841	Fordham University	Robert V. Hassmiller Alumnus
1842	Mary Baldwin College	Helen T. Manchester Alumna
1842	Ohio Wesleyan University	Lowell F. Shier Alumnus
1842	Roanoke College	Arthur F. Berliner Alumnus
1843	Clarke College	Mrs. Jerome P. Deibel Alumna
1844	Hillsdale College	Mrs. Henry R. Kale Alumna

1844	Milton College	Philip L. Coon Alumnus
1844	Olivet College	S. Burton Gunst Alumnus
1844	St. Mary's College	Mrs. Charles B. Cushwa, Jr. Alumna
1845	Wittenberg University	William B. Maurice Alumnus
1846	Grinnell College	Mrs. Oscar J. Kersten Alumna
1846	MacMurray College	Mrs. Edward Lynn Alumna
1846	Mount Union College	Carl C. Braey President
1847	The City College of New York	Theodore B. Marks Alumnus
1847	College of Mount Saint Vincent	Mrs. James F. Collins Alumna
1847	State University of Iowa	Joseph C. Napier Alumnus
1847	Otterbein College	The Reverend W. Frederic Miller Alumnus
1848	Muhlenberg College	The Reverend Robert S. Oberly Alumnus
1848	The University of Wisconsin	Christian Jaeger, Jr. Alumnus
1849	Eastern Michigan University	McKinley Browne Alumnus Marion King Browne Alumna
1849	Waynesburg College	Joseph S. Mego Alumnus
1849	William Jewell College	The Reverend Glen V. Wiberg Alumnus
1850	Capital University	The Reverend W. F. Schmidt Alumnus
1850	Heidelberg College	Walter C. Garland Alumnus
1850	Hiram College	Aaron H. Kelker Alumni Director
1850	Illinois Wesleyan University	Harold Lowe Alumnus

1850	University of Rochester	William H. Ceckler Alumnus
1850	Urbana College	Ronald D. Jones President
1851	Hope College	Robert H. VanderLaan Alumnus
1851	Northwestern University	Albert E. Lind Alumnus
1852	Antioch College	Mrs. William Daggett Alumna
1852	Mills College	Jane Geddes Griffin Alumna
1852	Tufts University	Vincent R. Napoli Alumnus
1852	Westminster College	Charles F. Saylor Academic Dean
1853	Beaver College	Mrs. Robert Lingenfelter Alumna
1853	Central College	The Reverend W. Carl Bogard Alumnus
1853	Manhattan College	W. J. Kirchner Alumnus
1853	Monmouth College	The Reverend Paul R. Coleman Alumnus
1853	Western College for Women	Herrick Black Young President
1854	Hamline University	The Reverend Homer J. R. Elford Alumnus
1854	Lincoln University	Joseph D. Roulhae Alumnus
1855	Elmira College	Mrs. Laurence D. McPhee Alumna
1855	Eureka College	The Reverend Eugene C. Beach Alumnus
1855	Michigan State University	Roger F. Keller Alumnus
1856	Albright College	Russell R. Grumling Alumnus
1856	Lake Erie College	Mrs. Franklin K. Stillwagon Alumna
1856	Newberry College	John J. Schuller, Jr. Alumnus
1856	Wilberforce University	William R. Ellis Alumnus
1857	The University of the South	The Reverend A. Malcolm MacMillan Alumnus

1858	Baker University	I. Melville Wahrley Alumnus
1858	Iowa State University of Science and Technology	Jerry Donald Hunt Alumnus
1859	Adrian College	The Reverend Norman M. Parr Alumnus
1859	Valparaiso University	Mrs. Cyril Wismar Alumna
1859	Whitman College	Benjamin M. G. Zwicker Alumnus
1860	Simpson College	Charles L. Wood Alumnus
1860	Wheaton College	DeForest W. Metcalf Alumnus
1861	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	R. L. Frederick Alumnus
1861	Vassar College	Mrs. John C. Stewart Alumna
1863	Boston College	Joseph J. Doyle Alumnus
1863	Bryant College	Lurtie W. Huffman Alumnus
1863	Kansas State University	Max W. Milbourn Assistant to the President
1863	La Salle College	James W. Donaghy Alumnus
1863	University of Massachusetts	Arthur Waterbury Alumnus
1864	Bates College	Henry N. Fukui Alumnus
1864	University of Denver	Oliver C. Moles Alumnus
1864	Swarthmore College	John K. Griffin Alumnus
1865	Cornell University	James E. Bennett, Jr. Alumnus
1865	University of Kentucky	Frank H. Kennedy Alumnus
1865	University of Maine	James Bousfield Alumnus
1866	Drew University	The Reverend Albert J. E. Manton Alumnus
1866	University of Kansas	Galen Hodge Alumnus
1866	Lebanon Valley College	Ralph E. Billett Alumnus

1866	The College of Wooster	Harry S. Manchester Alumnus
1867	Crozer Theological Seminary	The Reverend Eugene Eminhizer Alumnus
1867	Howard University	Lemuel E. Stewart Alumnus
1867	University of Illinois	Frank B. Warren Alumnus
1867	West Virginia University	Henry S. Dilcher Alumnus
1868	University of California	John De Hetre Alumnus
1868	Hampton Institute	Howard A. Mims Alumnus
1868	Oregon State University	Jay E. Taylor Alumnus
1868	Wayne State University	Milton M. Yarmy Alumnus
1868	Wells College	Lois W. Brock Alumna
1869	Boston University	Elaine R. Dripps Alumna
1869	Chatham College	Mrs. William E. Musselman Alumna
1869	Illinois Teachers College	H. Jean Hedlund Assistant to the President
1869	The University of Nebraska	Alfred H. Agostinelli Alumnus
1869	Southern Illinois University	Harris E. Hanser Alumnus
1869	Wilson College	Mrs. David E. Dolle Alumna
1870	The University of Akron	Norman P. Auburn President
1870	Colorado State University	Daniel N. Ebert Alumnus
1870	Hunter College	Mrs. Eugene Green Alumna
1870	Indiana State University	Lynn H. Doyle Alumnus
1870	Loyola University	Francis G. Kravec Alumnus
1870	The Ohio State University	Israel Stollman Alumnus
1870	University of Syracuse	C. Edward Pichette Alumnus
1870	Wilmington College	E. Ross Ekstrom Dean of Students

1871	Ohio Northern University	Eugene K. Eakin Vice President for Academic Affairs
1871	United Theological Seminary	The Reverend Melvin A. Moody Alumnus
1872	Maryville College of the Sacred Heart	Mrs. John N. Priddy Alumna
1872	University of Oregon	Marjorie A. Hower Alumna
1872	The University of Toledo	Donald S. Parks Dean of Students
1872	Virginia Polytechnic Institute	M. Douglas Slusser Alumnus
1873	Texas Christian University	The Reverend W. P. Cook Alumnus
1874	Rose Polytechnic Institute	R. L. Brandenburg Alumnus
1875	Hebrew Union College	Rabbi Sidney M. Berkowitz Alumnus
1875	Parsons College	C. Hubbard Ford Alumnus
1876	Calvin College	Gerrit Dragt Alumnus
1876	University of Colorado	Clingan Jackson Alumnus
1876	State College of Iowa	Ronald W. Roskens Alumnus
1876	Juniata College	Edgar E. Diehm Alumnus
1876	Rio Grande College	Alphus Christensen President
1876	Texas A & M University	Elmer Foldvary Alumnus
1878	Creighton University	Donald R. Bernat Alumnus
1878	Duquesne University	Charles R. Luke Director of Alumni
1879	Radcliffe College	Anna F. Harris Alumna
1880	Bridgewater College	The Reverend Forest Orland Wells Alumnus
1880	Case Institute of Technology	Thomas E. Baker Dean of Students

1881	University of Connecticut	John W. Beaver, Jr. Alumnus
1881	Newark College of Engineering	The Reverend C. Herbert Hage Alumnus
1882	Findlay College	Ivan E. Frick President
1882	Lane College	George L. Thacker Administrative Assistant
1883	Dakota Wesleyan University	James M. Hyde Alumnus
1883	Seton Hill College	Mrs. R. M. Murphy Alumna
1883	Tarkio College	Joseph L. Barr Alumnus
1884	Hendrix College	The Reverend R. H. Sales Alumnus
1885	University of Arizona	George T. Wick Alumnus
1885	Bryn Mawr College	Mrs. David S. Dennison, Jr. Alumna
1885	Goucher College	Genevieve Miller Alumna
1885	Rollins College	Warren F. Kuehl Alumnus
1885	Southwestern College	Earl L. Cowen Alumnus
1885	Stanford University	Kimball C. Firestone Alumnus
1886	Alma College	W. Allen Beam Alumnus
1886	John Carroll University	Arthur J. Noetzel Dean of the School of Business
1886	Kansas Wesleyan University	D. Arthur Zook President
1886	State University of New York at Fredonia	Bette Davis Ware Alumna
1886	The University of Wyoming	John W. Parish Alumnus
1887	Central State University	D. K. Carlisle Vice President for Development
1887	McPherson College	The Reverend Kent E. Naylor Alumnus

1887	Nebraska Wesleyan University	Matthew Turnbull Alumnus
1887	Occidental College	Charles T. McClure Alumnus
1887	Pomona College	Thomas L. Jenkins Alumnus
1889	Barnard College	Christine R. Dykema Alumna
1889	Clemson University	William T. Poole Alumnus
1889	Converse College	Mrs. S. Finley Stay Alumna
1889	Elon College	The Reverend George D. Alley Alumnus
1889	The Woman's College of Georgia	Sarah Campbell Caldwell Alumna
1889	Manchester College	Earl S. Garver Dean
1889	University of New Mexico	Paul Kenneth Halter Alumnus
1890	University of Chicago	Carl W. Ullman Alumnus
1890	George Williams College	Oscar W. Pannier Alumnus
1890	Henderson State Teachers College	M. H. Russell President
1890	North Dakota State University	Lawrence E. Forman Alumnus
1890	The University of Oklahoma	Vishnu P. Saksena Alumnus
1890	West Virginia Wesleyan College	Hubert C. Howard Alumnus
1891	David Lipscomb College	Larry W. Locke Alumnus
1892	Illinois Institute of Technology	Francis Wertzler Alumnus
1892	Malone College	Lauren A. King Academic Vice President
1892	University of Rhode Island	Sherman B. Bailey Alumnus

1892	St. Bernard College	Frank N. Young Alumnus
1893	Hood College	Mrs. Robert W. Kerpsack Alumna
1893	Upsala College	Harry W. Carlson Alumnus
1894	Morningside College	Earl E. Smith Alumnus
1894	The University of Tulsa	Eugene Bagby Alumnus
1895	Wichita State University	Theodore Theodosoff Alumnus
1897	Piedmont College	Walter R. Zimmerman Alumnus
1899	Elizabethtown College	Dale Z. Kilhefner Alumnus
1899	Western Illinois University	Joseph A. Beckman Alumnus
1900	Eastern Nazarene College	Homer M. Smith Alumnus
1902	Franklin University	Joseph F. Frasch President
1903	Appalachian State Teachers College	Monroe Johnson Alumnus
1903	Briareliff College	Mrs. Wilson Marks Alumna
1904	College of New Rochelle	Mrs. Joseph P. Walsh Alumna
1905	Northwest Missouri State College	Donald Dean Dearmont Alumnus
1905	College of St. Catherine	Virginia Fargione Alumna
1905	Southwest Missouri State College	Mrs. Eugene C. Beach Alumna
1906	Eastern Kentucky University	Bernard E. Wilson Alumnus
1906	Western Kentucky University	Stanley L. Walters Alumnus
1907	The Arkansas State Teachers College	Silas D. Snow President
1908	Mary Washington College of the University of Virginia	Cleo J. C. Gorant Alumna

1908	Montclair State College	Margaret B. Lingo Alumna
1909	Reed College	Lynn B. Wakefield Alumnus
1910	Bowling Green State University	Kenneth H. McFall Vice President
1910	Kent State University	Robert I. White President
1910	Marygrove College	Mrs. George S. Johnston Alumna
1917	Anderson College	Elmer Rich Alumnus
1917	Providence College	The Reverend P. F. Connolly, O.P. Alumnus
1918	Ball State University	Beverly L. Seidel Alumna
1921	Rosemont College	Mrs. John Coakley Alumna
1922	Notre Dame College	Helen Judge Alumna
1924	Harding College	Herman McHan Alumnus
1925	University of Miami	Thomas J. Flynn Alumnus
1925	College of St. Francis	Barbara L. Carney Alumna
1926	Scripps College	Mrs. Glen P. Jenkins Alumna
1926	Westminster Choir College	Cecil T. Stewart Alumnus
1927	Bob Jones University	Harold Queen Alumnus
1927	Regis College	Mrs. Robert W. Beaver Alumna
1929	University of Missouri	James W. Dinsmore Alumnus
1930	Mundelein College	Mrs. Martin G. Kinnavy Alumna
1932	Eastern Baptist College	The Reverend John H. Krier Alumnus
1935	Hofstra University	Douglas M. Goldsmith Alumnus
1938	Ursuline College	Sister M. De Sales, O.S.U. Alumna
1939	Marycrest College	Mary Patricia Lehnerd Alumna

1941	Mercy College of Detroit	Sister Mary Lucille Alumna
1944	Gannon College	The Right Reverend Wilfrid J. Nash President
1948	Brandeis University	B. I. Firestone Alumnus
1948	Rosary Hill College	Mary R. Wagner Alumna
1954	Wheeling College	The Reverend Frank R. Haig, S.J. President
1955	Evangel College	John H. Stocks Alumnus
1955	Harvey Mudd College	Donald S. Williams Alumnus
1956	Methodist Theological School in Ohio	The Reverend Theodore C. Mayer Alumnus
1959	Mary College	Mrs. Louis J. Owens Alumna
1960	Walsh College	Brother Robert A. Francoeur Dean

DELEGATES FROM LEARNED SOCIETIES, ASSOCIATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

1776	Phi Beta Kappa	Frank H. Hurley
1852	American Society of Civil Engineers	C. R. Clauer
1857	National Education Association	Donald D. McIlroy
1869	American Philological Association	J. Hilton Turner
1871	American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers	Royston Penrose Morgan
1876	American Chemical Society	Percy Warrick, Jr.
1876	Association of College and Research Libraries of American Library Association	Martha Cox
1880	American Society of Mechanical Engineers	Walton Forstall
1882	American Association of University Women	Mrs. William A. Milliron
1884	American Historical Association	Chester V. Easum
1885	American Association for Health, Physical Education and Recreation	William Podoll, Jr.
1885	American Economic Association	Emile Grunberg
1886	Sigma Xi	B. S. Chandrasekhar
1888	The Geological Society of America	Edward A. Frederickson

1891	Ohio Academy of Science	Ralph W. Dexter
1895	North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools	Norman Burns
1897	American Astronomical Society	S. W. McCuskey
1903	American Political Science Association	Roy V. Sherman
1904	Association of American Geographers	H. F. Raup
1905	American Sociological Association	Marvin B. Sussman
1907	Organization of American Historians	Robert E. Bader
1909	American Home Economics Association	Gertrude E. Hendricks
1911	National Council of Teachers of English	Karl W. Dykema
1915	American Association of University Professors	William S. Tacey
1915	American Marketing Association	Ronald L. Thorburn
1915	Association of American Colleges	Carl C. Bracy
1915	Mathematical Association of America	Foster Brooks
1916	Optical Society of America	James P. Rodman
1917	The American Dietetic Association	Barbara Botsaris
1919	American Society of Mammalogists	Ralph W. Dexter
1919	National Association of Accountants	Hugh W. Clarke
1923	American Business Law Association	John R. Boland
1924	Linguistic Society of America	Clyde T. Hankey
1932	Ohio Academy of History	Alfred A. Skerpan
1934	College English Association of Ohio	Thyra B. Kabealo
1934	Mahoning Valley Chapter of Society of Professional Engineers	W. Ira Keslar
1947	Scientific Research Society of America	Gus Mavrigian
1951	American Studies Association	Thomas Gay
1952	The Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics	Oved Shisha
1963	American Institute of Professional Geologists	Donald R. Richner
	Midwest Economics Association	C. S. Corey
	Ohio Association of Economists and Political Scientists	Paul C. Kitchin, Jr.

YOUNGSTOWN UNIVERSITY
THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

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Youngstown, Ohio
- William B. Pollock II, Vice-Chairman
Youngstown, Ohio
- J. Lester Mauthe, Vice-Chairman
Youngstown, Ohio
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Youngstown, Ohio
- Hugh W. Manchester, Secretary
Youngstown, Ohio
- Carl W. Ullman, Treasurer
Youngstown, Ohio
- E. Richard Fellers, Assistant Secretary-Treasurer
Canfield, Ohio

MEMBERS

- | | |
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Vienna, Ohio | Mrs. W. H. Kilcawley
Canfield, Ohio |
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Youngstown, Ohio | Fred B. King
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| Walter Bender
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Youngstown, Ohio | Clarence J. Strouss, Jr.
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| A. S. Glossbrenner
Youngstown, Ohio | Ambrose J. Wardle, Jr.
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| John H. Graft
Youngstown, Ohio | Raymond J. Wean
Warren, Ohio |
| The Reverend Glenn H. Holdbrook
Youngstown, Ohio | James L. Wick, Jr.
Youngstown, Ohio |
| Arthur L. Jones
Youngstown, Ohio | Robert E. Williams
Youngstown, Ohio |

ADDITIONAL DELEGATES FROM
AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

1740	University of Pennsylvania	Sydney S. Moyer Alumnus
1785	The University of Georgia	Albert G. Smith Alumnus
1820	Indiana University	Eugene D. Scudder Alumnus
1835	Albion College	Marilyn DeLisle Alumna
1840	Bethany College	Perry Gresham President
1842	University of Notre Dame	L. S. Domonkos Alumnus
1844	State University of New York	Roger W. Marsters Alumnus
1846	Beloit College	J. Quentin Jones Alumnus
1846	Bucknell University	Roy B. Stine Alumnus
1846	Taylor University	R. Waldo Roth Alumnus
1847	Lawrence University	George Lucht Alumnus
1848	Geneva College	The Reverend Paul R. Graham Alumnus
1851	University of Minnesota	L. C. Domholdt Alumnus
1852	Loyola College (Baltimore)	F. Neale Smith Alumnus
1857	Blackburn College	Ralph W. Dickson Alumnus
1857	St. John's University	Thomas Egerman Alumnus
1861	North Central College	The Reverend Robert J. Hann Alumnus
1864	University of Nevada	Mrs. Donald Berger Alumna
1866	State University of New York at Cortland	Katherine Stamp Alumna
1870	Central Missouri State College	Orval F. Stigemier Alumnus
1870	Wellesley College	Nancy J. Cummins Alumna
1872	Concord College	Anna Studebaker Battin Alumna
1881	Drake University	The Reverend Ronald R. Reed Alumnus

1881	Marquette University	M. M. Szucs Alumnus
1881	South Dakota State University	Mrs. Garry Baun Alumna
1883	University of North Dakota	Bruce E. McArthur Alumnus
1884	Temple University	Wilfred B. Dodgson Alumnus
1888	Colorado Women's College	Mrs. Audley Rice Alumna
1891	Drexel Institute	Fred Eboch Alumnus
1910	Oklahoma Baptist University	The Reverend Rondel Martin Alumnus
1946	King's College	John William McDonough, II Alumnus
1954	United States Air Force Academy	M. Dudley Buck Liaison Officer

ADDITIONAL DELEGATES FROM
LEARNED SOCIETIES, ASSOCIATIONS AND UNIVERSITIES

1921	Sigma Pi Sigma	James M. Bradford
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ACADEMIC REGALIA

The hoods, gowns, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today may be relics of clothing worn in medieval times by ecclesiastics and laymen. The priests or monks who were the teachers in early universities—Bologna, Paris, Oxford—and their students, most of whom were theological students, wore gowns and hoods to their lectures, probably for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered.

Needless to say, the hoods worn in academic processions today are more colorful than those worn in earlier times. They now represent degrees granted by various colleges and universities. Their linings are in the colors of the granting institution.

The color of their facings represents the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education.

Their length indicates the type of degree held by the wearer: quite long for the doctorate, medium for the master's, short for the bachelor's.

The colors and types of caps and gowns worn in the United States have been largely standardized since 1895. The code was revised to some extent in 1932 and again in 1960.

Most American universities have adopted black gowns, but some use other colors. European universities are somewhat less rigid in the cut of their gowns and in the style of their caps than American schools are; but even in American colleges and universities trustees and administrators sometimes wear regalia which is different from that normally worn. The trustees of Youngstown University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed, the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the doctor's gown is worn open or closed, depending on the preference of its

wearer. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts. In addition, the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes, and the gown itself has vertical facing of velvet in front; the stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

Opinions differ about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. Some hold that the "mortar board" is adapted from the wooden square used by masons; others maintain that it represents the book carried by scholars; still others maintain that it stems from the privilege accorded to freemen in Rome when slaves were forced to go bareheaded.

The tassels worn on the caps may vary in colors: in some institutions the master's and bachelor's tassels are black; in others, the color of the tassels reflects the degree received and thus parallels the colors of the facings of the hoods. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold.

THE INAUGURATION COMMITTEE

Charles H. Aurand, Jr., Chairman

Pauline E. Botty

Donald W. Byo

Rose D'Orazio

Karl W. Dykema

Paul J. Gregory

Jon M. Naberezny

William G. Nelson

Edith P. Painter

Sidney I. Roberts

Joseph E. Smith

Mary B. Smith

Philip A. Snyder

ALMA MATER

*All hail, to thee, O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair,
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors.
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.*

