

Seeking Truth, Justice and Equality VOL. 73 NO. 22 YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

Professors Research For N

MATTHEW DEUTSCH **Assistant News Editor**

Friday, May 27, 1994

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This summer three professors from YSU will participate in the NASA/University Joint Venture Program (JOVE), a joint research development program. The aim of the program is to get University professors and students more involved in aerospace-related research, especially those from universities which have had little or meeting, six maintained contact no involvement in the nation's space program.

The professors from YSU inwould be participating in the provolved in the program are Dr. gram. Javed Alam, civil engineering; Dr. Duane Rost, electrical engineering and Dr. Raymond Beiersdorfer, bers," said Kasvinsky. geology. All three faculty members will spend 10 weeks working with NASA scientists to develop

their research projects. Beiersdorfer will go to the Johnson Space Center in Houston, while Alam and Rost will be visiting the Lewis Research Center in Cleveland.

According to Dr. Peter Kasvinsky, dean of the School of Graduate Studies, an open meeting was held for faculty who were interested in the project. Out of the 30 members who came to the with NASA, which ultimately made the final decision about who "YSU made the decision up

front to send three faculty mem-Originally, NASA offered to pay all the expenses if only one ation of synthetic soils out of lu- search projects. Alam will be ment back to the students," said faculty member from YSU partici- nar materials, with the eventual studying the application of artifi- Rost.

September, 1995.

pated. If two went, NASA would pay half and YSU would pay half. If three attended the program, YSU would pay two-thirds of the expenses and NASA would contribute one-third.

"We've received a lot of support from the administration," said Beiersdorfer. "The top-ranked proposal for the program came from YSU?

Rost is also thankful of the administration's support. "I'm absolutely delighted," he

said. "I'm looking forward to an exciting time."

Beiersdorfer, who will be at the Johnson Space Center, will be studying the low temperature alteration of basaltic rock. The main focus of his work will be the cre-

range outcome of the research. "A lot of the experiments we're going to conduct will be done on computers," said Beiersdorfer, "particularly those dealing with lunar material. There's just not a lot of it around." Like Rost, Beiersdorfer is excited about the upcoming program.

"Science fiction books have always had stories about living on other planets. I'm hoping to parlay this into a trip to the moon," he said jokingly. That's not to say he would turn down a trip to study the basaltic rock on the moon.

habitation of other planets a long-

"If they asked, I'd go," he said.

In Cleveland, Rost and Alam will be working on separate re-

cial intelligence techniques in structural mechanics. Rost will be involved in refinements for electrical power supplies for arc jets and deep-space probes.

According to Rost, his project leader in Cleveland is a 1985 graduate of YSU. "There are a number of YSU

students working in many roles with NASA," said Rost. Both Rost and Beiersdorfer are planning to bring the knowl-

edge they garner from NASA back to the students at YSU. "One of our main goals is to

have an undergraduate research project here at YSU," said Beiersdorfer. "That way, students are going to be involved in both classes and research."

"I want to bring the excite-

ffers Physical Therapy Program

SUSAN SCAGGS **Assistant News Editor**

program will be on thier way to working as physical therapists. The Ohio Board of Regents working to rehabilitate physically recently approved YSU's plans to add a bachelor of science degree disabled people and helping to prein Physical Therapy through its vent injuries by designing indi-Allied Health department. vidualized conditioning programs. The program will begin by Dr. John Yemma, dean of the



A member of YSU's wildlife community scurries across the sidewalk outside of Kilcawley Center. This chipmunk is among several squirrels, rabbits and chipmunks who live on the urban campus.

College of Health and Human Ser-Students who complete this vices, said, "They practice in hospitals, schools, nursing homes, industries, pediatric centers, sports programs, extended care facilities and home health agencies."

> According to Andrew W. Allen, President and CEO of St. Elizabeth Hospital medical center. employment opportunities for physical therapy have increased and the field is almost 2,000 therapists short of what is needed to meet the current demand.

Allen explained that this shortage is not expected to change for the next 10 years, but said he hoped the new YSU program will help fill some of these positions. "The medical center enthusiastically supports YSU's new program," he said.

"There is a tremendous de-

mand for this type of program. There are only five programs of this kind in the state, and they are very hard to get into." Yemma said adding,"Currently there are 110 students interested in the program. We are building the labs and are

in the process of hiring someone." Only 35 students will be admitted to the program each year. Yemma said that the applicants will be evaluated on their past volunteer work in the area, grade point averages and a personal interview to see if the applicant is the type of person that is needed

to work in physical therapy. Dr. Madeline Haggerty, chair of the Allied Health Department, said students in the program will complete two years of foundation courses in science and general. studies followed by by two aca-

demic years and two summers of professional courses. In addition to the didactic and laboratory components of the curriculum, students are required to complete their clinical education in various professional sites.

"YSU does not have a prephysical therapy program. Kent has that program. Students here can go with an undetermined maior to begin with, and they can be advised of what classes they need to take to prepare for the physical therapy program," said Yemma.

"The program is a real plus for YSU. It is a very competitive program," said Yemma.

For additional information regarding admission to the Physical Therapy program, contact the College of Health and Human Ser-

vices advisor's office at 742-3321.

Freshman Killed Saturday In Mercer Auto Accident

CYNTHIA LOVAN News Editor

Services were held in Brookfield on Tuesday for YSU freshman Andrew Joseph Thomas, a 19-year-old engineering student, who died last Saturday from injuries resulting from an accident.

The accident occurred Saturday morning on U.S. Rt. 62 in Jefferson Township, Mercer mas. County.

He was born May 9, 1975, to Henry J. and Bonnie Blair Tho-

Thomas, a 1993 graduate of Hubbard High School, was a member of Sacred Heart Church, in Sharon and the Logan Swim and Tennis Club in Liberty. Nancy Blair of Hubbard.

He leaves his mother and

stepfather, Bonnie and Gary Sticklemeyer of Maury; a stepbrother, Paul Isco of Atlanta, GA and grandparents, Andrew and

THE JAMBAR

Internship Experience Aids Graduates

JENNIFER SHERIDAN **Staff Reporter**

Job hunting after graduation is a difficult task. YSU grads, like others around the country, will face a lot of competition for positions in their field of study. In addition to a degree, experience can help a graduate beat the competition. Internships can help a student gain valuable experience and often cash as well.

While it may be too late for some students to find summer internships, it is the perfect time to look into jobs to supplement your fall studies or research positions for next summer.

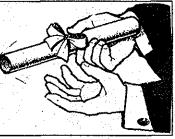
What is an internship? It is part job and part class. Interns are neither employees nor students in the traditional sense. By working during a summer or part time during the school year, interns try out their career choice by actual hands-on work in a professional atmosphere.

According to Lynne Howell, YSU's career services coordinator, choosing an internship in your field can be the most important decision you make. It provides an opportunity to experience what it's like to work in a particular industry, and is probably the most effective way to determine whether

someone is interested in spending several years or an entire career in that field. Students participate in pro-University or they can identify and

Internships vary in length depending on the student's area of study and the employer. They are not directly related to the University class schedule (but interns can work around classes) and some positions may require relocating for three months or more.

Once an intern's job begins, it is unlikely that the work will be the same as a senior executive. Responsibilities may include pho-



tocopying, filing, answering phones or getting coffee.

Howell said, "Don't let that" discourage you. Remember, an internship is a learning experience that helps strengthen the relation-

ship between the academic and the professional community." To get the most out of an internship, students need to set goals

and develop communication with their internship supervisor. Meetings with their supervisor can help evaluate skills that need improvement. Working on improving skills and eliminating weaknesses will "make yourself more marketable to the company," Howell said.

Interns should also incorpo-

rate networking into the internship tern experience is one that no one experience.

"Keep in touch with the people you meet. Let your supervisor know when you graduate and to keep you in mind for an entry level position that may be available," Howell said.

Some students avoid unpaid internships. But according to Howell, this is not always a good reason to turn one down.

"It is an invaluable opportunity to gain experience in a professional field."

More and more companies are figuring interns into their budget. Some companies will pay top dollar to attract the best candidates.

Former intern Kerry Cazzo, a senior studying advertising art. said, "It was the best job I have ever had. I really felt like I belonged to the company and someday hope to come back."

Another intern, Jennifer Damron, senior, criminal justice, said, "All in all, I believe the in-

should miss. It was a great opportunity." Interns shouldn't expect to become permanent employees at the conclusion of their internship but some have been offered full

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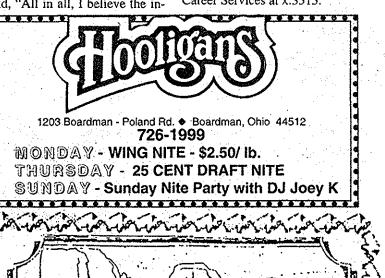
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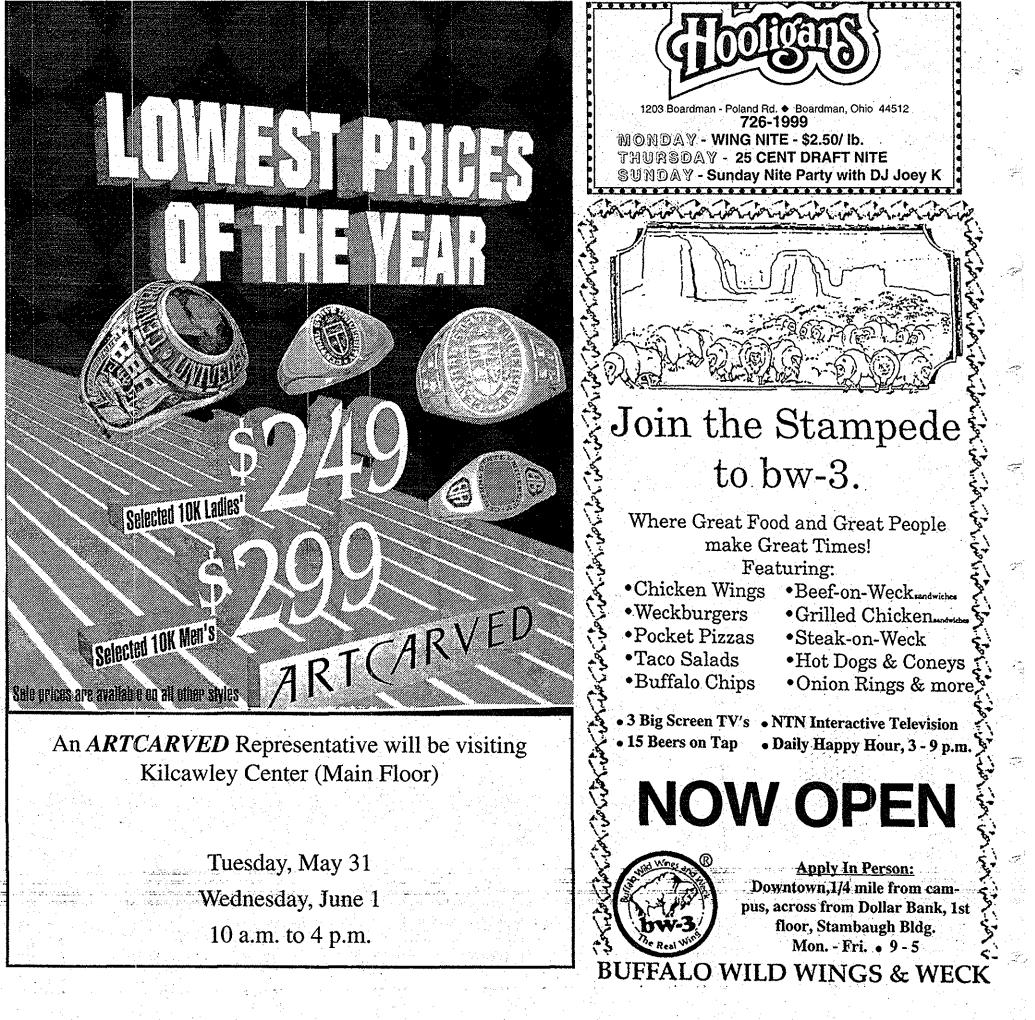
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time jobs after completing their degrees. If an internship doesn't turn into a full-time job it still delivers experience and future contacts that could aid a graduate in job hunting.

Several steps are involved in applying for an internship. Not only is there making contact with the internship sponsor, but there is also developing a resume/cover letter, interviewing and following up on the interview. YSU's Career Services, in Jones Hall, can give students free, individual help with each step. They can also help a student

find the best intern program for them. For more information call Career Services at x.3515.





grams formally designated by the create their own internship.

May 27, 1994 **Electronic Campus Plan Connects YSU To Learning**

YSU - The Electronic Campus, an initiative to move YSU into the information age of the 21st century, was unveiled at a press conference held in Meshel Hall on Thursday, May 19.

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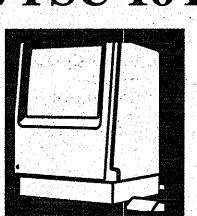
Dr. Leslie Cochran, YSU president, said that the overall goal of the Electronic Campus is to produce an electronically-integrated campus that connects the University's living/learning environment with the information technology of the future.

"This will establish YSU as a premiere electronically-integrated, state-assisted, metropolitan University in Ohio and the nation," said Cochran. YSU's computer improve-

ments will include the installation of a fiber-optics network across the campus, which will connect offices, classrooms and residence halls.

It will also include the upgrading of current computer hardware and software. Allocations for the funding of the computer change were made in the University's capital budget.

The fiber-optics network will connect all of the computers on campus, giving students, faculty and staff more flexibility in communications and increased efficiency.



nities of the future.

"The Electronic Campus will enable YSU to connect people and provide a variety of information resources and services which support teaching and learning, research and scholarship, and service

to our community and beyond," Scanlon said. Cynthia Anderson, assistant

provost for planning, emphasized how the Electronic Campus will create "class rooms of the future" where students can reach out to the

tips." The student of tomorrow, Anderson said, "will be able to access research information stored in complete books or sets of encyclopedias."

THE JAMBAR

world from interactive work sta-

countries and travel through his-

tory with the benefits of sight and

sound from a central console,"

formation available at their finger-

"Students will visit foreign

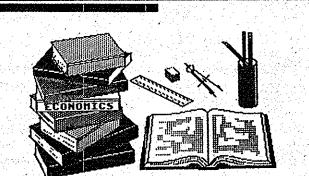
Anderson added that students will have "a virtual library of in-

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tions.

Anderson said.

The Electronic Campus will also have administrative applications. James Miller, executive director of administrative services, indicated that the Electronic Campus will facilitate integration of systems such as the University's personnel and payroll databases.



The Multicultural Advisory Council & Student Activities present Cultural Celebration

> Egypt, Guam, Lebanon, Pakistan, Puerto Rico & Japan Saturday, June 4, 1994 1pm-7pm **Christman Dining Commons Fashion Show**

with Authentic Food from

Entertainment Music Vendors For ticket intormation or vendor information contact Student Activities at 742-3779

STUDENT TUTORIAL SERVICES

presents

For example, a student in a END OF THE QUARTER REVIEW SESSIONS residence hall will be able to regduring the 10th week of classes ister for class right from the dormitory. Another example of im-May 31 - June 3, 1994 proved flexibility is that of a faculty member being able to send a student who is ill a lesson in the Accounting 602, Wednesday, June 1, 1994 2:00-2:50 p.m. dormitory via computer. Accounting 603, Tuesday, May 31, 1994, 10:00-10:50 a.m. All existing computer labs Accounting 704, Friday, June 3, 1994, 11:00-11:50 a.m. will be upgraded to bring them as Accounting 580, Thursday, June 2, 1994,10:00-10:50 a.m. close to current state-of-the-art technology as funding will allow. Biology 506, Tuesday, May 31, 11:00-11:50 a.m. Richard Goldthwait, chair of Biology 551, Wednesday, June 1, 1994, 11:00-11:50 a.m. the Academic Senate's Integrated Biology 552, Thursday, June 2, 1994, 4:00-4:50 p.m. Technologies Committee, remarked that Cochran's initiative will, within the next few years, Chemistry 501, Wednesday, June 1, 1994, 11:00-11:50 a.m. "put the latest in computing, com-Chemistry 501, Wednesday, June 1, 1994, 12:00-12:50 p.m. munication and multimedia tech-Chemistry 505, Wednesday, June 1, 1994, 9:00-9:50 a.m. Chemistry 505, Thursday, June 2, 1994, 11:00-11:50 a.m. Chemistry 506, Tuesday, May 31, 1994, 2:00-2:50 p.m. nologies within the reach of all YSU students, faculty, and staff." Chemistry 516, Friday, June 3, 1994, 11:00-11:50 a.m. Provost James Scanlon ech-Chemistry 516, Friday, June 3, 1994, 9:00-9:50 a.m. oed Goldthwait's excitement re-Chemistry 517, Wednesday, June 1, 1994, 10:00-10:50 a.m. garding the educational opportu-Economics 520, Friday, June 3, 1994, 12:00-12:50 p.m. \$1.00 ALL DAY TUESDAY Economics 621, Friday, June 3, 1994, 10:00-10:50 a.m. **CINEMARK THEATRES** Economics 624, Friday, June 3, 1994, 2:00-2:50 p.m. CINEMA 8 THE SHOPS AT (1) 469 Boardman Poland Rd. 692-2233 Physics 501, Friday, June 3, 1994, 11:00-11:50 a.m. May 27- June 2 Threesome (R) Physics 502, Thursday, June 2, 1994, 2:00-2:50 p.m. 1:50-4:25-7:00-9:20-(11:40) Philadelphia (PG) 2:00-4:30-7:15-10:10 Ace Ventura (PG) THX 1:00-3:05-5:10-7:25-9:35-(11:55) Physics 503, Friday, June 3, 1994, 12:00-12:50 p.m. Major League 2 (PG) 1:40-4:10-7:00-9:30-(12:00) Monkey Trouble (PG) 1:15-3:20-5:25-7:40-10:00 My Father The Hero (PG) 1:10-3:15-5:20-7:40-9:45-(12:00) Blank Check (PG) Psychology 560, Friday, June 3, 1994, 2:00-2:50 p.m. STUDENT TUTORIAL SERVICES is located in Dana Hall, corner of Spring and Bryson. 1:00-3:10-5:15-7:30,9:50-(11:50) Blue Chips (PG-13) THX For more information, stop in, or call 742-7253. No appointment is necessary for review sessions. 1:30-3:05-5:10-7:25-9;35-(11:35



modernized.

Along with the new technology came some problems. Although the staff had received training on the computers, not everyone felt comfortable using them. Similarly, everyone was still developing their skills in newspaper production.

Stephan, who is employed at *The Warren Tribune*, was always ready to help the staff keep going. Often she would stay with the staff until 2 a.m. and then dash off to work. How Stephan managed to put in a hard day of work and then come to the University with enough energy to see the staff through production, the staff will never now.

Any student organization that had an adviser who was as dedicated as Stephan is indeed lucky. Any student, professor or organization that was recognized at the Annual Awards Banquet is definitely worthy of University recognition and *The Jambar* congratulates them all on their achievements.

Letters / Opinion Submissions

The Jambar encourages letters. All letters must be typed, doublespaced, signed and must include the writer's telephone number. The telephone number is used for confirmation purposes and will not be published. Proper identification is needed when submitting the letter. All letters are subject to editing and may not exceed 250 words and should concern campus-related issues $f_{\rm D}/f_{\rm D}/f_{C$

Mail letters to the editor-in-chief, *The Jambar*, YSU 410 Wick Avenue Youngstown, Ohio 44555

Dr. Bill Mullen **Ginny McKinley** Adviser Advertising Manager Serwaa King **Olga Ziobert** Sales Manager Bookkeeper **David Caleris** Soyoung Yang Darkroom Technician Darkroom Technician Mike Uhrin **Holly Cornfield** Compositor Compositor The Jambar is published biweekly during fall, winter and spring quarters and weekly during summer session. The

spring quarters and weekly during summer session. The views and opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect those of *The Jambar* staff or YSU faculty, staff or administration. Subscription rates are \$15 per academic year, \$16 including summer session.

the community that may affect their hearts and minds in a way unlikely ever to be undone." — Chief Justice Earl Warren, United States Supreme Court, Brown vs. Board of Education, May 17, 1954.

I was just starting to toddle when Mr. Justice Warren wrote those words on the court's behalf. At 9- months- old, I was as oblivious to matters of race as I was to geometry, so there are no impressions left over from that fateful day to be warmed over and served up now, 40 years hence.

But if you're interested in how a a young black Southern girl came to r intimately know exactly what Justice j Warren meant by all the sophisticated talk, we must revisit 1967.

That summer, several black or students departing our all-black m elementary schools had wandered fil through a forest of confusion and k vacillation. Should we enroll at Westside Junior High, only a few re years into desegregation? Or should al we, like most of our classmates, go on to Dunbar where we were, an presumably, welcome?

By late August, we apparently astonis had found our way to the clearing around and settled the question. Curiosity, adventure and, in some cases, speed. parental insistence helped pepper Westside with more color that year than it had ever before known.

We were excited and more than the all alittle frightened. This was unknown exposu terrain and we were decidedly out numbered. But, in retrospect, I don't Y think the white kids found any lasting security in their much greater numbers. a lot of I think we were all a little scared. white

Naturally, there were tensions. discu At first, they floated so near the -scsurface that everyone sensed the but al

will call J.S. — no need to humiliate the man for the sins of the boy.

Brushing against us black kids in the hall during the rush between classes, or finding himself seated next to one of us in the auditorium invariably riled J.S., who would stage a huge, raucous

scene of protest, which we, of course, despised. Nonetheless, I learned a couple of valuable lessons about, not my race, but my species that year, thanks, oddly enough, to J.S. One: That no matter how peace-

loving, civilized, patient and forgiving a person is, he or she can abide only so much abuse before it not only seems just but intelligent to take up arms.

And so it was that the pint-sized, bobby-soxed girl in the puff-sleeves, one day found her foot suddenly in motion toward J.S.'s rear end, as he flew past her down the stairs, knocking down a friend and yelling. The other lesson, courtesy of J.S., w registered the day Mr. Palmer read aloud our grades on a history exam. Clai Morehead and I both got A's. J.S., e, among others, got D's.

I shall never forget the matching, ntly astonished looks as Clai and I spunring around, face-to-face at the precise sity, same moment, with the precise same ses, speed. A true moment of reckoning, per it was, for, until then, we had believed rear all white kids got A's and B's.

No one had ever told us that. In ethan the absence of experience and nown exposure, we had simply assumed as

n't You see, in our separate facilities all those years before, we hadn't spent a lot of time talking or thinking about white people, but when we did, the discussion was rife with assumptions the — some flattering, others damning, but all born of ignorance and wonder. I know, because in elementary school, our "new" what-have-you was often the white children's "old" what-have-you, whether books or buildings

At Rightsell Elementary, we moved in when white students and teachers moved into their brand-new building across town, taking with them every bit of the playground equipment and leaving us with a barren, concrete field. Our teachers and parents bought bats, mitts and balls and Rightsellites turned recess into softball tourneys.

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We made do. But it didn't go unnoticed that we had had to make do where others had not.

Around that same time, my mother, a first-grade teacher, took her students to a performance of the *Nutcracker* ballet at acity auditorium and spent the whole time trying to hide her tears from the children, not wanting to alarm them. The pitiable sight of all those little heads bobbing and straining to see over the balcony — where black children were consigned — had broken her heart.

Such a scenario can't help but foster inferiority in one mind; superiority in another. Therefore, the separate but equal doctrine was not only misguided, dishonest and wrong, but a thief that robbed us all. God only knows how magnificent we would be now — as individuals, as communities, as a nation — had we realized, before Brown, hat being better off does not equal being better than.

I wish this story were unique. It's not; millions could tell it more graphically.

Saddest of all, not all of them would be speaking in past tense.

DRU Students Are Not Knowledgeable About The Bible

THE JAMBAR

CAROL MOHAGHAN STAFF WRITER CPS

May 27, 1994

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Walking on water. The forbidden fruit. The troubles of Job. Conquering Goliath.

Increasingly, college students are finding themselves stumped by such well-known biblical references. Although the Bible has been called the single most influential book in the history of western culture, many academics say it seems to be unfamiliar territory to more and more college students.

"What some would consider basic elements of our culture, many students simply don't know," says Benjamin Wright, assistant professor of religion studies at Lehigh University in Bethlehem, PA. "While they may have heard of a reference, such as David and Goliath, in a non-contextual way, if you ask them to tell the story to you, they can't."

"Students are appallingly ignorant about the Bible," says Jay Holstein, the J.J. Mallon Professor of Judaic Studies at the University of Iowa in Iowa City.

Academics say increasingly a large number of students are lost when they encounter biblical references in their coursework and day-to-day life. Without a basic knowledge of the stories in the New and Old Testaments, students have a difficult time understanding literary allusion in Moby Dick and even lyrics in U2 songs.

"For certain, without some training in what is called religious studies, students will have absolute gaps in their knowledge and academic sense of literature, art and law in western civilization." says Holstein, who teaches between eight to 10 courses that deal either specifically or implicitly with the Bible. "The biblical tradition is important and essential to the development of Western culture," says Michael Coogan, professor of religious studies at Stonehill College in Boston and co-editor of the Oxford Companion to the Bible (University Press, 1993). "You

can't understand the various traditions of our society without some knowledge of the stories and history of the

Bible. English professors say they can no longer assume students will comprehend the nearly limitless number of religious allusions found in literature, including such classics as John Milton's Paradise Lost, William Faulkner's Absalom, Absalom!, the poems of T.S. Eliot or the works of Shakespeare. M. Katherine McGroy says she recently found that only half of the students enrolled in her "Poetry in

Drama" class at Georgetown University said they had any familiarity with the Bible. The class focused quite a bit on Yeats, who uses a lot

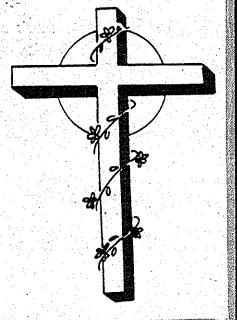
of biblical imagery," says McGroy, who is also executive director of the Society of Values Higher Education, a non-sectarian, non-profit society of scholars in Washington.

Most students' knowledge of the Bible before entering college is restricted to what they learned in the home, church, synagogue or in religious education classes, say educators. McGroy also points out that today's diverse student body. is composed of people from an array of religious backgrounds. The sacred text in many

students' homes may have been the Koran," she says. Meanwhile, 13.1 percent of

all college freshman last year listed their religious preference as "none" according to the Higher Education Research Institute at the University of California, Los Angeles.

Still, the majority of all college



he believes the Bible should be introduced into the curriculum at more high schools and colleges. "The problem is that people

tend to think of the Bible exclusively as a religious text, and those who teach the Bible are under suspicion of proselytizing," he says. The issue can be an especially sticky one at a state-supported institutions, he adds.

Nationwide, of the 2,318 college and universities that offer a bachelor's degree or better, 25 percent of all public universities and 65 percent of all private colleges have programs in religion and theological studies, according to a survey by the American Academy of Religion in Atlanta. David Hoekema, academic dean at Calvin College in Grand

Rapids, MI, says many colleges not "about an ancient culture that affiliated with a religious means nothing to us," he adds. freshman, 82.2 percent, reported institutions continue to offer Teaching the *Bible* at a having attended religious services courses that cover the Bible as part secular institution often involves of the core requirements needed. walking a fine line for an instructor, savs Holstein. Without teaching for graduation. 'But I wouldn't expect there the intellectual content of the Bible, to be any consistent program or he could be accused of just intention for public institutions to preaching. But by focusing only make a course on the Bible as part on the intellectual nature of the of core requirements," he adds. texts, student could miss "how "That would raise red flags to wonderful and awful it is to be a

human being."

Instead, Hoekema says many colleagues are introducing sections of the Bible as part of the assigned reading in history or literature classes, for example, to provide students with the background they'll need to further understand the coursework.

nany.'

"I think that the education is being done piece by piece within classes," he savs

Coogan says he doesn't agree with some of the handwringing that he sees among professors who say the lack of historical and cultural, knowledge among students impedes their ability to teach the classics.

"Yes, we have students who don't know who came first-Moses or Jesus," he

says. "But we're there to teach students what they don't know and dispel ignorance. I say we need to start from where students are and work with what they know."

That's one reason why many religious studies academics are going back to the basics in an attempt to reach students.

Holstein says that when he first started teaching at the University of Iowa more than 24 years ago, he had only two to three students sign up for some of his courses. "That's pretty depressing to a teacher when you consider there are twenty-five-thousand students on campus," he says.

Today, his courses are filled to capacity. One key to attracting students to religious studies courses is to demonstrate that the Bible is

"I try to show that the Bible is a creation of artists of the first rank," explains Holstein, who says he asks students to pay attention to the nuances and details of the text, just as they would a work of Ernest Hemingway or Herman Melville.

"It is equally important to show these stories are our stories," he says. "They are about relationships between lust and love, the inevitability of dying and death and the need and pain often involved in overcoming jealousy."

Wright recently launched a course for freshman at LeHigh entitled, "How to Read the Bible." While enrollments in traditional Old Testament and New Testament courses remain down, the seminar was full. Meanwhile, the inquiries from more than 30 upper-class students led Wright to open the course this summer to all students.

"You can use the Bible for devotion and draw inspiration from. its drama, its insight into the human condition, its ordinariness, its mystery," says Wright. "And sometimes you can read it like a good airport novel. Why doesn't God know where to find Adam and Eve? Why does the prophet Elijah wonder if the god Ba'al is off somewhere relieving himself?" "I want students to learn to

argue from the text, not just spout opinions," he adds. One student who took

Wright's class says it helped him understand a passage in his English class in which Shakespeare likens Othello to Job.

"I never would have picked up on it" without a seminar, says freshman Jason Bustard, a biology major from Kintnersvill, PA.

Coogan has even devised a shortcut of sorts for people who may doubt their biblical literacy. His book, The Oxford Companion to the Bible, co-edited by Bruce M. Metzger, offers a quick reference to thousands of biblical passages. "We wanted to make the Bible accessible in an objective and understandable way to a large non-specialist audience," says Coogan.

"frequently" or "occasionally" during the past year, the UCLA survey says. "A Gallup poll a few years

back stated that 90 percent of American households own a Bible. I suspect most do not read it, however," says Coogan, who says

Dealing With Cancer In Children The Meaning Of Memorial Day

Despite ongoing improvements in medical technology, cancer remains the leading cause of death by disease in children ages one through 14. Within the next year alone, approximately 8,000 U.S. children will be diagnosed with cancer, severely affecting not only the child, but the entire family.

Parents of children with cancer experience a variety of emotion upon diagnosis and during treatment. "Why did this happen to me? Where can I get a second opinion?" -these are frequently asked questions.

Eileen Adams

These questions and more can be answered by a national support organization known as the Candlelighters Childhood Cancer Foundation. Based in Bethesda, MD, Candlelighters provides support for children with cancer, their parents and individuals in the pediatric oncology field.

Interested individuals can learn more about fighting childhood cancer by calling Candlelighters at 1-800-366-2223. In the meantime, should you be suffering through the emotional strain the dreaded disease brings, cut out and refer to the following tips for families coping with childhood cancer:

1. Arm yourself with knowledge. Parents should keep up on the latest advances and know the risks and benefits of each.

2. Communicate. Don't be afraid to ask questions and express your feelings to doctors and family members.

3. Get organized. Take notes. Find out what your insurance company will cover.

4. Stay organized. Keep accurate and complete records of all medications, procedures and medical bills.

5. Advocate. Know your rights. Don't be afraid to get a second opinion.

6. Follow directions. Understand and follow the requirements and restrictions of any course of treatment, i.e., taking medications, keeping appointments for tests and checkups.

7. Remember your needs. Don't neglect your own physical and mental health. Make time for yourself. 8. Remember other family members. Don't neglect the needs of your children and/or your spouse. Maintain as normal a routine as possible.

9. Stay calm: Take it one day at a time and don't say, "If I only had"

10. Don't be embarrassed to laugh. Laughter is one of the best stress-relievers. It should never be viewed as a lack of concern for your child's health.

This afternoon, when most of us will be roasting weiners and burgers, shopping for holiday savings or simply enjoying just another day off, consider this: Monday is Memorial Day.

Too many have forgotten that this non-greeting card holiday, which was moved from the traditional May 30 status to just another "Monday" holiday that long-weekenders live for, was set aside to remember those who died by defending our country during its many wars and police actions.

Monday, our president will lay a wreath at the tomb of the unkown soldier. Parades of marching old soldiers, uniformed men and women who don't need reminding about what this day represents will wipe tears from somber checks in rememberance of their fallen comrades.

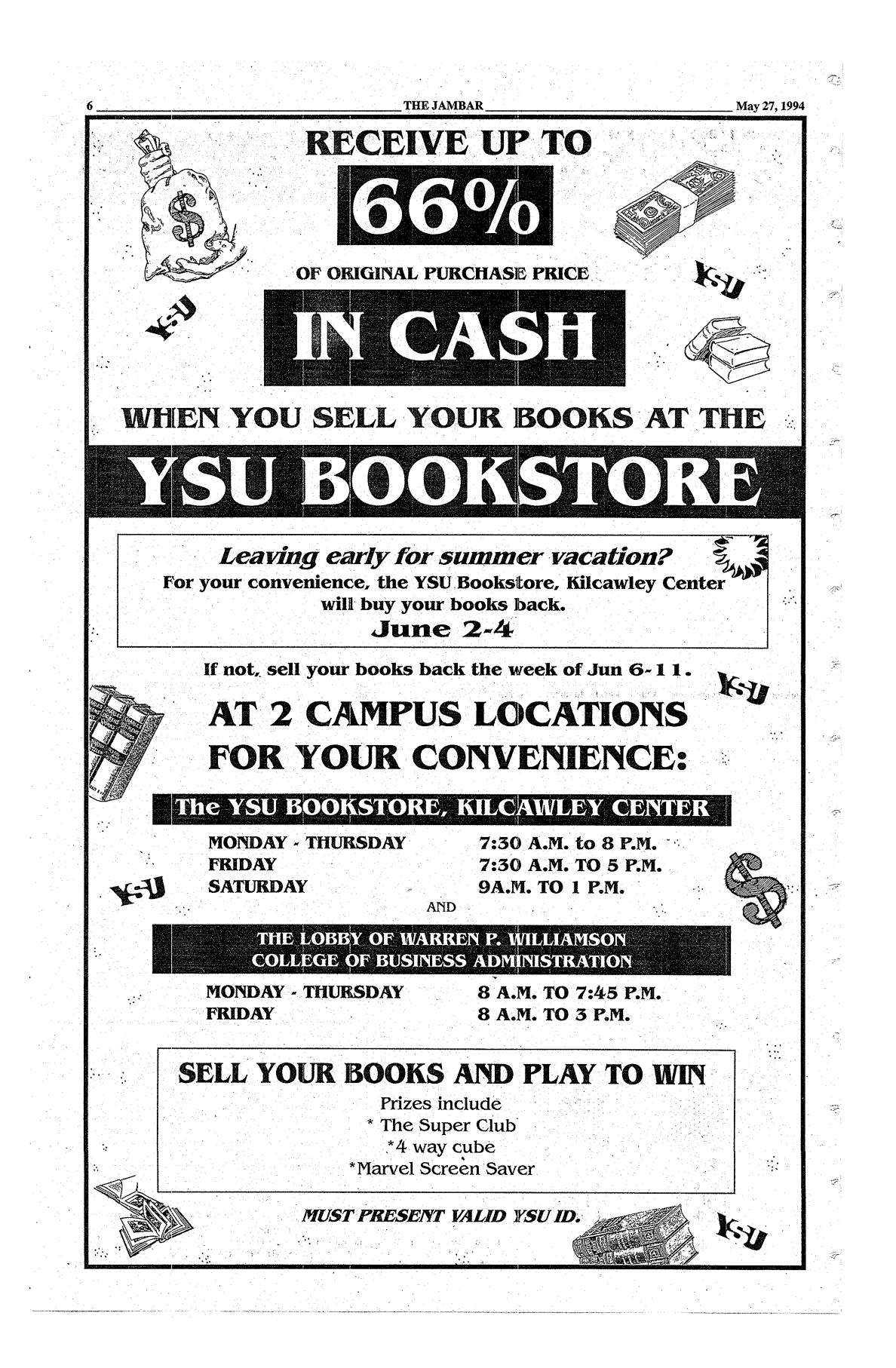
But Monday, we must also honor Vietnam veterans who are dying at home, long after they have served their tours of duty. The effects of Agent Orange, a chemical we used against the North Vietnamese while we were busily napalming their villages into a more immediate extinction, are killing veterans today with diseases bearing names most of us cannot pronounce.

Lymphomatic cancers are reducing these fighting men and women to dying human rubble—and these heroes are today being ignored by the government, just as they were when upon returning home they faced spittle from hordes of jeering protesters.

More recently Desert Storm has introduced new diseases to its heroes. communicable afflictions, so that soldiers who have returned home are infecting their spouses and children. And the United States claimed victory in this conflict.

We, as people, if not as a nation, should remember these real horrors of war. Memorial Day is not about cookouts and mattress sales and 90-days-same-ascash, but rather, it is about paying long-overdue respect to those who went to war on our behalf to ensure the freedoms of long weekends and virtually everything else we still enjoy. Tom Pittman.

junior, A&S





more detailed work like artists. Sofranik said they're workcan stop at Cadmium Red, a new printmaking. ing on it. For now, if anyone is art gallery/studio opening in down-Although Foley and Young interested in showing their works, or needs a place to splash around

may have other ideas in mind, Sofranik There's a lot of said, "I'm not contalented artists here, but few places to show off their work. Jim Sofranik

something about it," he said. Keith Foley, senior, graphic With their grand opening May design, Jim Sofranik and Brent 22, Cadmium Red sparked an in-Young combined their art talent, terest from the musical guests desire to own a business and money who performed. Guitarist to open what Sofranik sees as a Daniel Futchko liked the area place where local artists can show so much that he wants to open off their work. Sofranik graduated in the fall in business and interior a music shop in one of the

design, and Young graduated in buildings downtown. Also, the national bar/restaurant the fall with a studio art degree. BW3 recently opened on ."There's a lot of artists out Federal Street, as well as a there who are really talented, and there aren't any real places around thrift shop in the Federal to show off their stuff," Sofranik building. The area these busi-Inside the 60 feet by 60 feet nesses have moved into

sounds unsafe to many

Youngstowners, except

"Young-

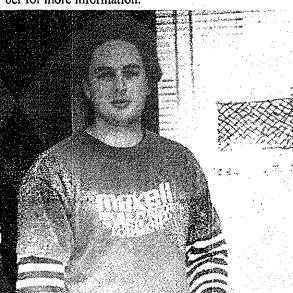
able safety of the area, the owners cerned about making money. I'm not concerned with selling stuff as much as showing it. Hopefully we will start a trend. Everyone puts Youngstown down, place to show off their talent. but people can quit criticizing and do

intend to stick around for awhile. "We'll be here as long as they don't tear us down. We hope they won't," Sofranik said. He also said that every month they will hold a party to introduce themselves to the community and give artists a

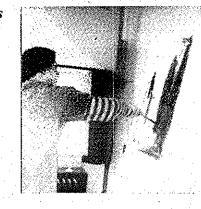
some paint, call Keith Foley at

782-8527. Despite the question-

Cadmium Red is located at 14 N. Phelps St. and is open for business. Call Keith at the above number for more information.



Photos by David Caleris



Top, right: Painting area inside Cadmium Red, a new art gallery/ studio located at 14 N. Phelps St. in downtown Youngstown. Above: Co-owner Jim Sofranik

place. Sofranik and his friends of stown is not as bad as everyfour years painted the pipes run- one thinks. It's [Phelps] a ning along the walls and ceiling safer area. I also like the street, and the buildings on red. The floor is industrial gray. it," he said. Placed around the room are

To brighten up the dingy-looking Sofranik.

building, artists' works are placed

on the white walls of the facility.

and in

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said.

town Youngstown

at 14 N. Phelps St.

is just one addition

to what looks like

an expansion of the

downtown area.

And the owners are

peoplewhom you

wouldn't quite ex-

pect to open a new

business: three

YSU students.

Cadmium Red

Although Cadmium Red has silk screening tables and a painting officially opened, the owners still area where artists can vent their



working on his latest painting. Left: Sofranik stands in front of Cadmium Red's entrance.

Penguin Review Magazine Hits Campus Next Week

ANDREA VAGAS **Entertainment Editor**

open, reading. They say they're

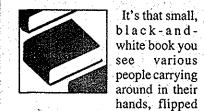
passing them out for free, so you

take one. You see black and white

artwork interspersed among neatly

typed lines of text. Some of the

titles interest you, so you read on.



it and why?

Shoenberger said.

It's that small, mit. This year, we only had fortyblack-and- three pieces of art submitted, and white book you several pieces were entered by the see various same people," Shoenberger said. Of the 43 pieces, 10 were included in this year's review.

Shoenberger said that her goal with the '94 issue was to get as many submissions as possible. The staff did this by posting about 400 flyers in most of the buildings on campus. Surely you remember seeing them, even when you took a This continues for a few minutes, trip to the bathroom.

and then the question pops into They also placed a classified yourmind. What is this? Who made advertisement in The Metro Eye and asked English professors to The name of the little blackinform their students about the and-white book you have in your opportunity to have their works hand is The Penguin Review. By published. She stressed that writloose definition, it is a literary ers and artists need not be English magazine produced by YSU stuor art majors to be featured in the dents, and written by YSU stubook. "We wanted to involve as dents and faculty. As a rule, no less many people as we could. We don't than 70 percent of its pieces are want people to think we're snotty, literary people," Shoenberger said. written by YSU students. This year the book contains about 90 percent By the way the staff conducts student work, Editor Amy meetings, they don't appear to be snotty. Shoenberger said their Fri-

The magazine, which is pubday meetings were spent in part lished once a year usually during drinking coffee, listening to the spring quarter, also contains art- radio and talking. That's not to say work, although not as much as that the staff goofed off most of the Shoenberger would have liked. _____ time, With 357 submissions, of

"We're already taking submis- which 150 were submitted the last sions for next year's issue and we week of the deadline, the 12-memwould like more art people to sub- ber staff had plenty to keep them busy over the year.

A friendly staff and a good cause should make up for the fact that the publication is mostly a volunteer situation. For the past year, Shoenberger has been working as editor for nothing besides the appreciation of producing a literary magazine full of student and faculty submissions. It will also look good on her and the staff members' resumes.

Shoenberger said next year's staff currently consists of only seven members. Therefore, she will consider anyone who is interested in being a member of the staff.

The 1994 issue of The Penguin Review will be distributed from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. Tuesday and Wednesday at DeBartolo Hall, Williamson College of Business Administration, Cushwa Hall and Kilcawley Center and are free. However, Shoenberger said they will be "taking donations for a new answering machine," she laughed.

Penguin Review banners at these locations and pick up a free blackand-white literary magazine for yourself.

Look for the various colored

· · · ·

Trivialities

1. What was the name of the character portrayed by Melony Griffith in the filmWorking Girl?

2. Who created The Brady Bunch?

3. Who portrays the frugal Douglas Brackman on TV's

L.A. Law? 4. What is the name of the precinct "secretary" on the TV

show NYPD Blue? 5. What was the name of the character portrayed by actor.

Don Ameche in the Ron Howard film Cocoon?

Abandand; 5. Art Selwyn

1. Tess; 2. Sherwood Schwartz; 3. Alan Rachins; 4. Ms. Answers to Trivialities

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Our famous recipe--the Pub's New York-style white crust pizza smothered with three kinds of white

cheeses then seasoned with fresh ground pepper, garlic oil and a dash of oregano. A totally blond pizza!

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• RENTAL REVIEWS The Piano, Rudy Arrive In Stores

(The Larry Sanders Show) and Jill

Hennessy (Law & Order) also are

MAINS OF THE DAY (Co-

English butler whose determina-

tion to serve his master flawlessly

leads him to repress his emotions

totally. Christopher Reeve also fea-

lumbia/Tri-Star, \$97.14): Previous

HELD OVER: THE RE-

aboard. ** (PG-13: P, V)

JAY BOBBIN **College Press Services**

THE JAMBAR

(Ratings for each film begin with an "asterisk" rating-one meaning "poor," four meaning "excellent"-followed by the Motion Picture Association of America rating, and then by a family-viewing guide, the key for which appears below.)

STARTING THIS WEEK: LOOKS WHO'S TALK-ING NOW (Columbia/Tri-Star, \$97.16): This time, it's the dogs that have voices-specifically, the vocal traits of Danny DeVito and Diane Keaton, who spoke the words-in the latest installment of the comedy franchise. As for human stars, John Travolta and Kirstie tured. **** (PG: AS, P) Alley are back as the heads of the family and original cast members Olympia Dukakis' and George Segal also return. ** (PG-13: AS,

P, **V**). ROBOCOP 3 (Orion, \$96.83): Peter Weller had it the first two times, but here Robert which Eastwood also guided be-John Burke inherits the role of the hind the camera. Costner plays an half-man, half-robot police officer escaped convict who takes a young-

A PERFECT WORLD (Warner, \$96.83): Superstars and Oscar-winning directors both, Clint Eastwood and Kevin Costner are on the opposite sides of a massive. Texas manhunt in this drama,

How often do you have killer sex?

Sex without the right precautions can turn you off... for good. Look, abstinence is the only sure protection, but we don't want to tell you how to lead your life. We just want to teach you the facts of life about sexually transmitted diseases.

You'll find us caring, understanding and professional. We'll take the time to know you and answer all your questions. And everything's confidential and affordable.

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trying to keep futuristic Detroit ster (T.J. Lowther) hostage, with a safe. He's determined to keep the Texas Ranger (Eastwood) and corrupt government from preying criminologist (Laura Dern) close on the citizens; Nancy Allen reon their trail. ** (PG-13: AS, P, turns as his partner, and Rip Torn **V**).

May 27, 1994

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COMING SOON:

THE PIANO (LIVE, May 25): Writer-director Jane Campion's drama stars Oscar winners Holly Hunter and Anna Paquin in the story of a mute planist. (R). RUDY (Columbia/Tri-Star,

Howard's End co-stars Anthony Hopkins and Emma Thompson May 25): Sean Astin stars in the reteamed with director James Ivory true story of an unlikely contender and producer Ismail Merchant for for a spot on Notre Dame's esthis superbly acted adaptation of teemed football team. (PG) Kazuo Ishiguro's novel about an

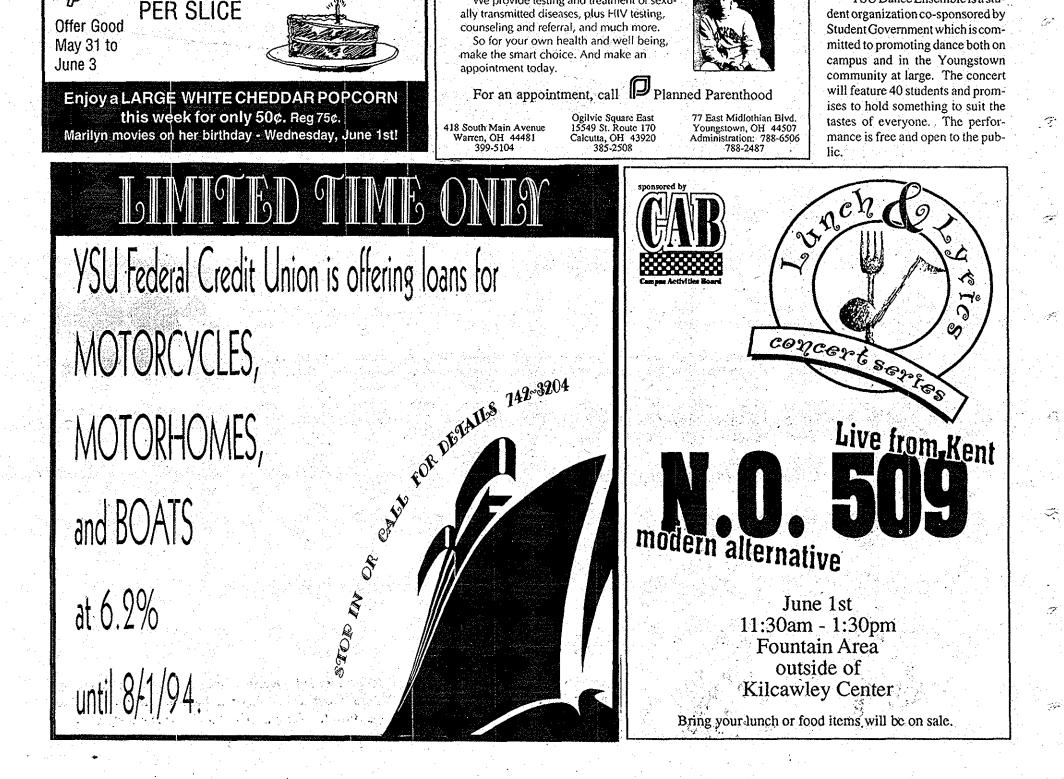
FAMILY VIEWING GUIDE KEY: AS, adult situations; N, nudity; P, profanity; V, violence; GV, particularly graphic violence.

YSU Dance Ensemble Performs

The YSU Dance Ensemble will perform in concert at 8 p.m., Friday and Saturday June 3 and 4 at Ford Theater in Bliss Hall. The concert showcases dances of the modern genre, as well as jazz and popular social dance.

Student choreographers for the concert include Pia Brady, Kelley Krepin, Tara Miles, Lynn Hanna, Mary McQueen and Vivian Acoy. Faculty and staff choreographers include Christine Cobb, human performance and exercise science and Michele Lepore-Hagan, Manager of the University Theater. YSU Dance Ensemble is a stu-

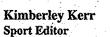
dent organization co-sponsored by





Coach Tressel Joe Malmisur Coach Tressel takes on double duty as Head Football Coach and Athletic Director. Joe Malmisur's success continues as director of athletic development.

Reflections On Highlights Of **1993-94 Sports** Season, Part I



May 27, 1994-

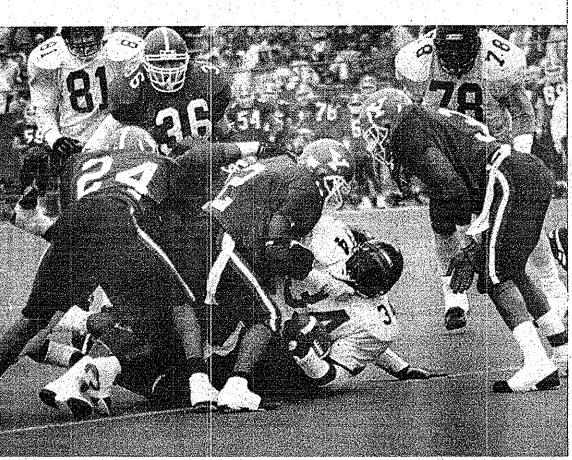
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1、1款表目的設置時間、1000分、まや時間時間 The 1993-94 school year brings to mind many outstanding and memorable momments for YSU Penguins' sports fans. Since most believe a picture is worth a thousand words, the sports sections of the next two editions of The Jambar will be devoted primarily to a pictorial reflection of the best of times in sports from the 1993-94 season. Part I will cover football, men's and women's basketball and volleyball. Part II will cover indoor/outdoor track, softball, baseball and tennis.

Below-1993-94 women's recipients at the winter sports banquet. Front Row L-R: Christine Moschella, Monica Grexa, Shelly Allen. Back Row L-R: Christine Ferraro, Liz Hauger, Debbi Smades, Lauren Blauser, Kristi Echelberry, Shannon Beach.





THE JAMBAR

Action shot from Penguins' football game: defense tackles foe. From L-R: Vance Mays(24), Jeff Powers(36), Lester Weaver(2) and Andre Mason(3).

> <-- Coach Dan Peters is the new men's basketball coach at YSU. Coach Peters goals were to improve the team's self-image, to earn respect, to give no excuses and to never be ashamed of effort put forth by the team.





Student athletics receive awards at winter sports banquet. L-R: Andre Smith, Dennis Hines, Derick Simmons, Brain Levels, who are are all recipients of the men's basketball

Are Today's Athletes Stuck In The "Me" Generation? Chris Richcreek

Tribune Media Services

Professional sports seems firmly entrenched in the "me" era. Selfishness rules the game, from the players who make the

money to the owners who hoard it. A prime example came recently with Magic Johnson's resignation as the coach of the Los Angeles Lakers.

Johnson, considered an ultimate team guy during his playing days, said of the players in the 1990's, "They don't care. That's the attitude now ... everybody cares about me."

His statements were an accurate testimony to the modern athlete.

Yet there are those who put the team ahead of themselves. ish. One example is Pittsburgh tion.

Pirates' Alejandro Pena, who missed the 1993 season with an elbow injury.

The reliever was slated to entrimake \$1.35 million in 1993. Yet he instructed his agent to return be a \$500,000 of it to the Pirates.

> NOW HIRING

Pena told The sporting News, "I didn't feel right about taking the money and not doing anything for the team." There also is Ronnie Lott, the New York Jets safety. Lott, realizing his team needed

the room to maneuver under the ra. NFL's new salary cap, returned ne, \$325,000 of his \$1.525 million the salary.

There are other examples of athletes who gave something back. Yet the majority of press goes to "money-hungry" athletes who are holding out for that extra million.

Media exposure helps fans forget that if they switched places, they would likely do the same thing. How many people in everyday life would turn down a \$100,000 raise from their boss because they did not want to hurt the

company? If it is someone else, it is selfish. If it is you, it is self-preserva-

Magic Johnson turned down a chance to help rebuild the Lakers in order to continue his work as an entrepreneur and a family man. In some corners, that would

be considered quite selfish.

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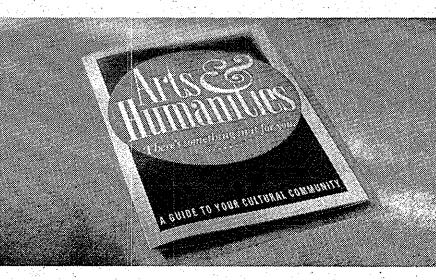
LOOHING FOR SOMETHING To do this weekend? Here are a few Thousand options.

THE JAMBAR

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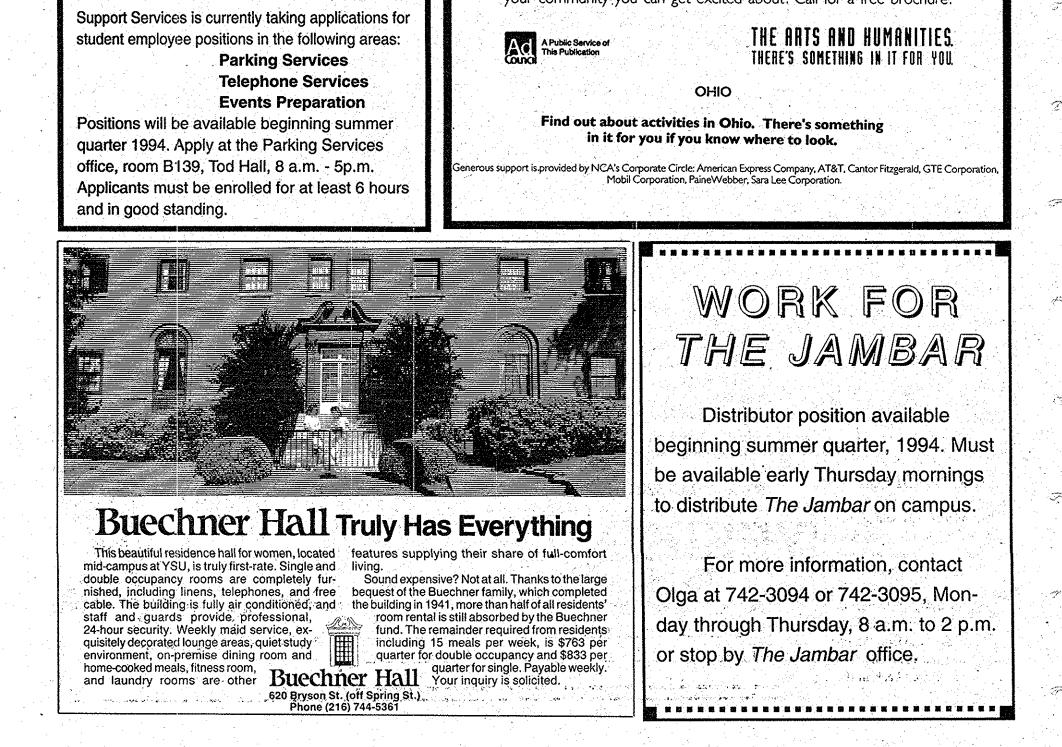
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May 17, 1994



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May 27, 1994

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#### THE JAMBAR

#### HOUSING

Deluxe Rooms Available: Male students can rent a private room with fully equipped bath, kitchen and laundry facilities - Features Hall. include stove, refrigerator, micro, dishwasher, washer, dryer and alarm system - All utilities paid only \$235/mo. Interviewing now. Call 744-3444 or 746-4663, 24 hrs.

Housing: Walking distance to Need Employment??? Check YSU. 1 - 5 bedroom apartments and houses available. Furnished or new listings on job boards located outside Career Services, 3025, unfurnished. 759-7352 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. Bring in Jambar ad and get Jones Hall. \$100 off security deposit.

7254 or 722-1748

New Job Postings: Check job Male and/or females: To share boards regularly outside Career rent and utilities totaling \$700/ Services, 3025, Jones Hall. month for large seven-bedroom Need a Job?? Maybe there's one house on Northside within walk-

OH 44406.

for you on the job board listings ing distance of the University. outside Career Services, 3025, Great house! Call Derek at 744-Jones Hall.

**HELP WANTED** 

Job Opportunities: Check job

boards regularly located outside,

Career Services, 3025, Jones

Telemarketer wanted for profes-

sional office in Canfield. Flexible,

part-time evening hours. Please

call 533-4777 or send resume to

Attn: Lisa, p.o. box 448, Canfield,

Tutor wanted to teach 6 1/2-yearold Russian girl English. Now to. September or longer — Call as soon as possible. References Required. 757-9336 - Poland area.

Three positions are available for the 1994-95 school year at the Newman Center: 1) Receptionist, 10 hours a week, \$5.08 an hour, position for 33 weeks (during fall, winter and spring quarters); 2) Receptionist/housekeeper, 20 hours a week; \$5.44 an hour, position for 33 weeks (during fall, winter and spring quarters) and 3) Secretary/bookkeeper, 20 hours a week, \$6.05 an hour, position for 12 months, beginning Aug. 1. Job descriptions and applications are available at the Newman Center, 83 Wick Oval (directly behind the Wick-Pollock Inn) 747-9202, open 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily.

Delivery Driver needed: Must have own car and valid license. Make up to \$10 per hour. Good & Plenty Pizza 4531 Belmont, Liberty, OH.

Activity Director Needed: Enjoy your summer at an exclusive swim club with two energetic, fun boys ages 12 and five. References and transportation are required. 783-0934, call evenings.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

Why Are We Here? Develop your own philosophy of life. Develop inner abilities. For a booklet call 1-800-882-6672. Write to Rosicrucian Park, Dept. MDC, San Jose, CA 95191.

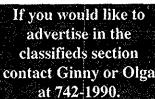
Take a BREAK '94: Cancun, Bahamas, Jamaica, Florida & Padre! 110% Lowest Price Guarantee! Organize 15 friends and your trip is FREE! TAKE A BREAK STU-DENT TRAVEL (800) 328-7283.

LOOK better, feel better & have more ENERGY, 1-800-278-1919.

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CCM BIBLE STUDY: On-going Bible Study, Every Monday, noon to 1 p.m. at First Christian Church, corner of Wick Avenue & Spring Street. Currently using the Serendipity New Testament. Everyone interested in deepening their Christian Faith is WEL-COME to attend. Sponsored by. Cooperative Campus Ministry.

Lambda Tau (national honor society for MTs and MLTs). Election of new officers, noon, Wednesday, June 1, Room 2096, Cushwa. New members are welcome. 2.0 GPA Requirement.



## OFF THE WALL



Wednesday, May 18 Monday, May 23

At 1:49 p.m. a man was stopped in Maag Library fitting the description of a person following a female in the same building. The woman was on the telephone in the basement and the man followed. her to the fourth floor. The female told a student employee, who told

causing the damage. A man reported a case of ve-

hicle damage to an officer at 8:05 p.m. He said that he parked his vehicle in the M-25 lot on Madison Avenue on May 22 at 3 p.m. When he returned on May 23 at 8 p.m., he discovered a two-inch scratch on the driver's-side front fender. The victim, who has file

while it was parked in the same lot, says he believes he knows who is

## Tuesday, May 24

At 3:50 p.m. an officer was approached by a female who said that a person at the outdoor recrejail. ational area on the corner of Elm

went to the scene and saw the subject screaming profanities at the students, who said nothing in return. Upon being approached, the man told the officer he was going to take his gun and shoot him. The man was then arrested for criminal trespassing and disorderly conduct. He was taken to YPD and eventually the Mahoning County

a full-time circulation employee, who contacted campus police. The man was found at a table in the basement of Maag. He had no identification on him, but he said he was from Farrell, Pennsylvania. He was checked for wants and warrants with negative results. He was then given a written trespass warning and released.

An officer was dispatched to the V-2 parking lot on Spring Street in response to a report of vehicle damage. A woman at the lot said her vehicle sustained damage to the roof on the driver's side from the gate as she tried to exit the Lincoln parking deck. The woman called the campus police office on 5-11 and was told she could file a report at any time. The parking supervisor was notified and checked the damage and the owner was told to contact parking services.

### Thursday, May 19

An officer was sent to the fourth floor of the Kilcawley residence hall in response to a fire alarm. An unknown person had triggered the alarm by burning posters on the west hall bulletin board. The smoke was coming out of the open hall windows. Maintenance reset the alarm and residents were allowed back in the building.

| fender. The victim, who has filed    | and Spring Streets was yelling and | The POLICE BLOTTER is com- |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| several other reports on his vehicle | threatening students. The officer  | piled by Matthew Deutsch   |

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Application is easy and fast. Complete this coupon and return it to YSU Federal Credit Union (Located in the basement of Todd Hall). Open your account before 6/30/94 and your first 50 Pete the Penguin checks are FREE! Show your school pride and save money at YSU Federal Credit Union.

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Start off right by learning a foreign language!

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