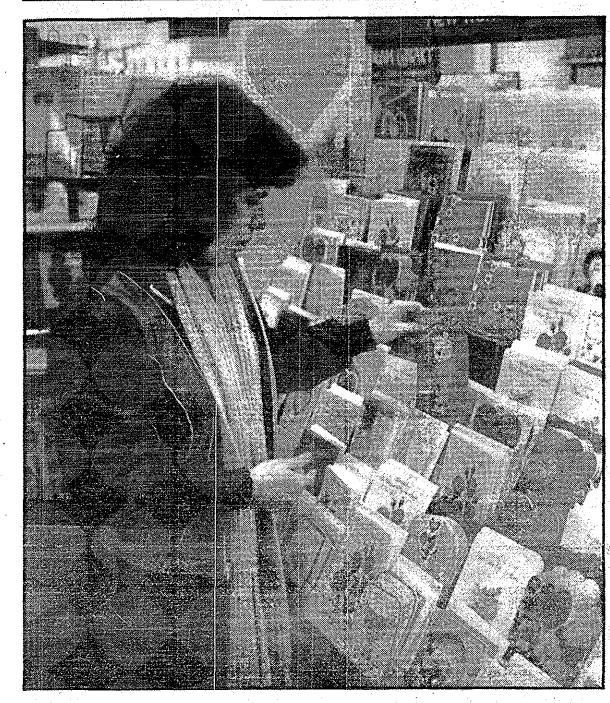
# THE JAHBAR

youngstown state university youngstown, ohio tuesday, february 10, 1981 vol. 62 - no. 30



Doctor said that about 10 addi-

He said that depending on

may not be available for

# Tonight's Forum to air Profs' opposing views on US foreign policy

Edges of the Sword of United diplomatic and political agree-States Foreign Policy" will be the ments rather than war tactics. subject of "Faculty Forum" to be presented at 8 p.m. Tuesday, Feb. Price Theory, Smythe holds a 10, in the Arts and Sciences Build- Ph.D. from the University of ing Lecture Hall.

Faculty Forum is free and open to the public. Its purpose is omics from YSU and master's to provide the public with information and insight on various western University, Evanston, Ill. topics by qualified experts from many fields.

Two speakers will present different points of view on an interesting topic.

Dr. John Smythe, economics, will offer information on the need for more expenditures on arms with regard to tactical and strategical weapons of the United States. In reference to the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, (SALT), Smythe will discuss whether or not these talks should continue, and will also review the nation's present status with Russia.

"Bombs or Bridges: Two that the nation must rely on Specializing in the field of Nebraska. He received his bachelor of arts degree in econdegree in economics from North-Slavin received his Ph.D. from

Western Reserve University, specializing in the field of 18th Century France. He holds a bachelor of science degree from Ohio State University a master's degree from the University of Pittsburgh. Slavin is the author of several articles and publications and is a member of numerous professional organizations and societies, including the American Historical Association.

Moderator for Faculty Forum will be Dr. George Beelen, chairperson, history. Time will be

Dr. Morris Slavin, history, will sion of the issues involved, and audiscuss the danger of a nuclear dience participation is encouragconfrontation between the US ed. A reception will follow at

Picking just the right card for Valentine's Day can be an excruciating decision - as Janis Sposato, freshman, bate, he will emphasize the fact 121-122.

and the Soviet Union. In a de- approximately 9:30 p.m. in Room

Doctor: Terminal ailments incurable now

### by Timothy Fitzpatrick -

Accesibility to University tional terminals are to be ordered computer terminals will remain after June 30, but "what actually a problem for students here for at happens after that date is a big least the remainder of this year, question in my mind." Thomas Doctor, computer center director, told Student Council budgetary restrictions, monies members yesterday, Council grilled Doctor on additional terminals then. "We're

recent problems concerning the very concerned about next fall accesibility of computer ter- quarter," he added. minals for students in computer If those terminals are not classes and aired complaints re- added, Doctor said, some form of ceived by students during the limiting access will have to be imrecent "Gripe Day." plemented. He said that if

Doctor explained that the de- limiting takes place, hours will be mand for computer terminals for extended as they have been during student use has increased faster this year.

Education, has discovered. (Photo by Karen McDowall)

Dave Betras, junior, CAST, than expected. He said that 21 terminals now service the needs concluded discussion of the moneof some 2,000 users and that tary aspects of the question and funds are not available at this answer period saying "it would time for additional terminals. behoove all of us to exert a little

more pressure to gain additional expected, more "down time" obtained funding for this area."

Doctor noted, however, that though additional terminals would be beneficial, students should expect some extra processing time with the addition. "You reach a point where response time is degraded because of too many users," he noted.

Other discussion of the computer terminals and computer center service included mention of excessive "down time" this January, again limiting accesibility of terminals for students. Doctor reported that "down time" in that

occur with the computer, in addi- tion. Doctor assured him that tion to the "down time" to be personal data could not be

occurs since parts for the authority.

computer are not stocked on Student Council Chairperson campus. "I don't think that's the Ed Salata brought up what he added. obtained if a student knew how to consultants to call the computer "manipulate" the terminals, center office. specifically mentioning access to a student's social security number. Nakley had expressed a similar senior, Business, to serve as

concern about the availability of secretary of major events. month was "the worst I've ever student social security numbers seen it" and that temporary cor- via the student directory earlier junior, Business, to serve as chairrections have been made. This year in connection with the person of the Homecoming com-He said that when problems reinstatement of draft registra- mittee.

Other Council

(cont. on page 8)

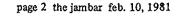
without proper

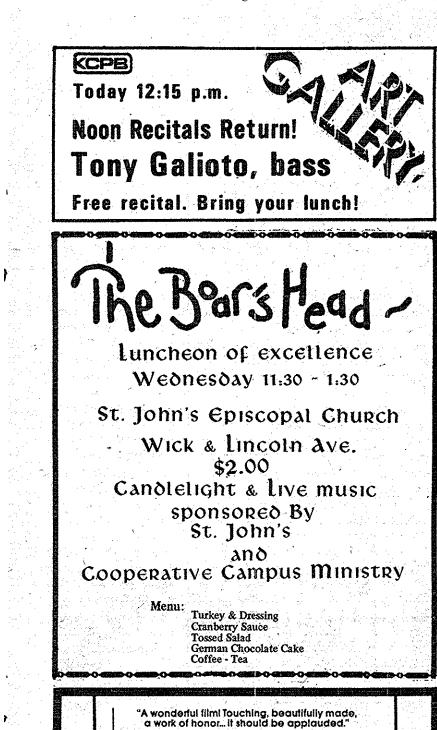
way they ought to operate," he said he felt to be inadequate service by computer terminal Student Government President student consultants in Cushwa Ray Nakley questioned the kinds Hall. "I get the idea they think" of information available to stu- it's a big party up there," he said. dents via the computer terminals. Doctor invited any students with He questioned what data could be complaints concerning student

> Council action included: - approval of Mark Koury,

- approval of Matt Carlozzi,

business





## **Recovered alcoholic tells**

of 'desperate' experiences,

## long struggle to sobriety

by Yvonne Stephan from 8 p.m. to 2:30 a.m. She had no sense of proportion. She did not know when explained. to stop because if one was going "I was on a merry-go-round," to feel good, 10 would make her feel better. she added.

A YSU student, whom I shall call Elaine, can be seen almost would go to a bar with one dollar anywhere on campus - except in the Pub. and have five drinks." She also had "enablers," those who tried

Elaine is a recovered alcoholic. Although it can take up to to help and protect her. 25 years to become an alcoholic, Elaine knew at age 12 that she said, they thought they were drink but I couldn't stop." and alcohol would never get helping her. along, she said.

She was drinking with the gang at the park for the first time when she experienced her first buy scotch and if she had \$.65 blackout. cents, then a bottle of cheap Blackouts are a form of

wine would do. amnesia caused by too much alcohol - not from passing out. She also dated a guy who her son was in school. The individual cannot remember

what happened. sold drugs. But alcohol made her feel good about herself, she said. That sense of well-being was reinforced when she dropped out of school in the 10th grade at 15 them, as she often told herself, detoxification to have a baby and get married. that she was nuts.

Alienated from her peers, she

She quit three times. She Before going to bed she'd take describes the last time because two more "soapers," she she said that she never wanted to forget it.

It was Saturday morning, and Money was never a problem. she had a bad hangover. She "I am a woman," she stated, "I stopped at a bar with the intention of having two drinks.

"The alcohol didn't make me feel good about myself anymore," By taking care of her, Elaine she added, "I didn't want the

She really looked at herself

She also worked, stole money and decided to die. "I had and learned to accommodate. reached such a desperate point For example, if she had \$12 she'd that I didn't want to live anymore," she said.

> She had a gun and planned to kill herself Monday morning when

After writing a 21-page-long Her friends and relatives knew suicide note, she finally called a she had a problem just as Elaine friend. She was admitted to a herself knew but she would tell hospital where she underwent - arah

She said she still thinks about

	-Rex Reed, N.Y. Daily News	said she felt different from other As her drinking bouts increased drinking, though she hasn't drunk
	"A Hero Ain't Nothin' But A Sandwich' is that rarity, a frank, finely-made story of contemporary life designed for families. Cicely Jyson and Paul Winfield, reunited for the first time since	people. But alcohol and drugs her moods changed drastically. in 20 months.
	designed for families. Cicely Tyson and Paul	made her feel as if she belonged She manipulated those around
	Winfield, reunited for the first time since	somewhere, she said. She further her, knowing they were afraid to She said it is abnormal for her
	'Sounder' are perfection!" - Judith Crist, N.Y. Post	rationalized by telling herself, I'm upset her out of fear that her not to drink.
	"Remarkable! Beautifully written and acted."	nuts and crazy people take drugs. moods would become worse.
	-Charles Champiln, LA Times	By 18, Elaine was admitted "At the beginning, it was
		to Woodside twice for drug She recalls standing in the terrible because I had the com-
		abuse and was treated for serum middle of the room one day, pulsion to drink all the time. The
		hepatitis caused by injecting her son cowering in the corner alcohol is out there," she said.
		heroin. and furniture broken and
a di sha 📲 A		Divorced at 19, constantly sick scattered. She did not know what She explained that at first she
		from drinking, she had to have a happened.
a da ser a 🖉 de		certain amount of alcohol to "feel telling herself that if she still
		where the state of
	a hero ain't nothin'	I cato the nouse of even open
	but a sandwich	her life. All of her friends were through, she said, knowing that
a di kata 🛔 🖉	RADNITZ/MATTEL PRODUCTIONS PRESENTS "A HERO AIN T NOTHIN" BUT A SANDWICH"	drinking, she added. After nearly a year and a half she could never stop at just one.
	A ROBERT B. RADNITZ/RALPH NELSON FILM	A normal day at 22 consisted of constant drug and alcohol
- Marazza 🛛 🛔	starring CICELY TYSON and PAUL WINFIELD	of taking one or two tablets of abuse, Elaine became physically Standing about 5'6", she is
	introducing LARRY SCOTT also starring DAVID GROH	speed when she woke up in the sick. Her doctor told her that very thin. Her brown hair is short
	HAROLD SYLVESTER and GLYNN TURMAN screenplay by ALICE CHILDRESS based on her novel	morning. The speed was a pres- scar tissue had formed on her and her eyes are covered by large
	produced by ROBERT B. RADNITZ + directed by RALPH NELSON	cription from her psychiatrist. liver and if she continued drinking rimmed glasses. She could be
	ORGINAL SOUND TAACK ALBUM ON COLLINGUA RECORDS & TUNES MUSIC BY TOM HENITOSH PERIORMED BY THE MUBERT LAWS CROLP	She would then go back to bed she would be dead by 34. mistaken for someone under 18,
		till the speed began to work, get but her young looks belie her ex-
	Thursday, Feb. 12	up again to have either brandy She tried to control her periences.
	Noon Rm. 240 (reduced prices)	or scotch and milk. drinking, switching from liquor to
	4 and 8 pm Chestnút Room	By 9:30 a.m. she would be beer and wine, trying to drink "I missed 10 years of my life.
	Register for free pass for all Spring Quarter	drinking at a bar till she picked only at night.
		up her son. At home she would have But I did all that stuff for a
	at any showing.	a "soaper" before returning to the "I was killing myself and I. reason and I'm glad I'm where I'm
		bar where she worked and drank wasn't willing to quit," She said. at," she concluded.
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Deborah Baker, senior, F&PA. Asia. All fields. \$500 - \$1200 Gary Robinson, fifth-year stu- monthly. Sightseeing. Free info. dent, F&PA, will be El Gallo, Write IJC Box 52-0HIO, C Mar, CA 92625 (10M3CH) the narrator.

Write IJC Box 52-OHIO, Corona Del

name, age, phone no. and time avail-able, to 2398 Penny Lane, Youngstown, OH 44515. More information obtainable through University Housing Authority card listing, (1F10C)

Priced Just Right.

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### page 4 the jambar feb. 10, 1981

# Editorial: An historical perspective

The saga of Kent State University, May 4, 1970, was retold Sunday night, despite the protests of many that the film would reopen old wounds.

Whether or not the film will indeed reopen old wounds remains to be seen, but its presentation is to be commended. The film put into historical perspective a story which has been told and retold, but all too often without insight.

"Kent State" was not a film which capitalized on the money to be made from retelling the Kent State story. A more dramatized version in the theatre have been more conducive to that purpose.

Nor was "Kent State" a highly profitable venture for the actors in the film. They were paid a base scale, little more than minimum wage.

What "Kent State" did do, however, was tell the true story of the socalled radicals there. It showed that those "radicals" were, as Christine Jindra, who covered the Kent State occurences, wrote in the Cleveland Plain Dealer yesterday, "Not radicals, but normal students struggling to grow into thinking adults."

More importantly, the film portrayed factually what Jindra termed "the political and bureaucratic jockeying which aggravated tensions at Kent State and created a climate where shootings were condoned."

Even if only for that reason "Kent State" was worth the showing. The film may indeed open some wounds. Reality is not always pleasant. But perhaps some of those wounds should not be allowed to heal over nor the lesson of Kent State forgotten.

# Commentary: Hearts and flowers

### by John Celidonio

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I've never been real big on holidays - unless, of course, they mean an extra day off.

Valentine's Day is no exception. I knew that it was named for a saint, but I always thought he was the patron saint of card manufacturers.

The tradition of exchanging greetings and gifts has its origins in the Middle Ages, but didn't

snowballing ever since. In true buy a nice big box - and give her scent, I guess - but at least she for a guy? American fashion, the holiday has it to the friend who's bragged liked it better than eau de skunk. been so over-commercialized that about her diet the loudest. it's hard to take seriously. No matter how hard I try, I much for me. Most are so sweetly you get a valentine centerpiece, just can't seem to get into the sentimental that I've often true spirit of the day. Still, I wondered if they cause cavities. Of course, Valentine's Day is \$30 or \$40. Quite a buy. manage to do my part in helping support my friendly neighbor- more than candy, flowers and hood florist, candy maker and cards or why would all the stores most about Valentine's Day is its got a chance to sneeze at the card seller.

Sure, we get cards, but how Many restaurants offer "Valenoften do we get candy or The cards themselves don't do tine's Specials" - this means that flowers? It doesn't matter whether or not we really want heart-shaped cookies, special candy or flowers - it's the thought "Muzak" and other treats - for that counts, right?

So how about a bit of equal I guess what really annoys me rights for men. It's about time we run Valentine's Day Sales? So sexist nature. How many ads ever flowers and rot our teeth on the I always buy some flowers - why limit yourself - buy a rug or urge the purchase of something candy!

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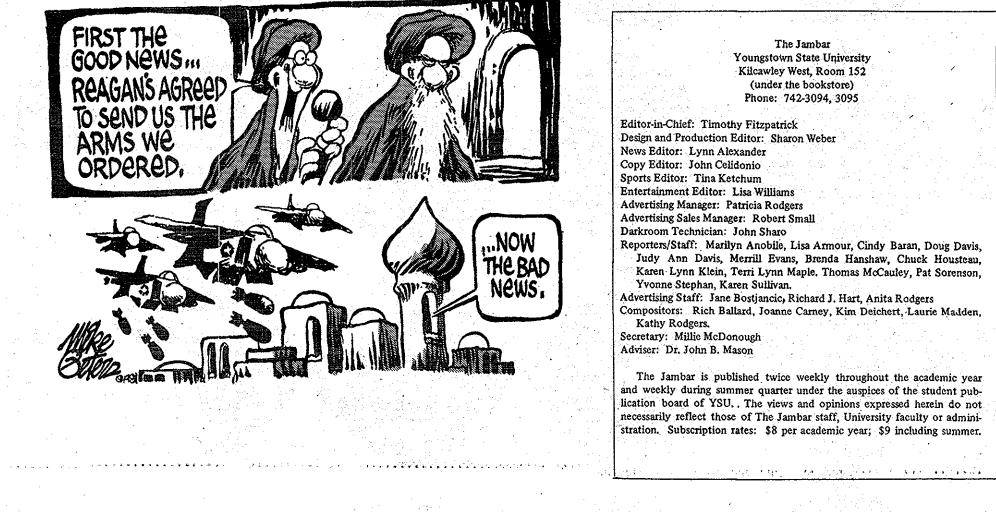
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really pick up steam in this and send them to someone who's something. I used to give perfume, but country until the 18th century. allergic to them. I've been told that the size of quit that practice after the last Commercial valentine cards were first sold before the Civil the box of chocolates you buy girl I gave it to used it to de-skunk War and the whole thing has been shows how much you care, so I her dog. It must not have been

All letters must be typed, double-spaced, signed, and must include a elephone number where the contributor can be reached. Letters may not exceed 250 words and should concern campus related issues. The Editor reserves the right to edit or reject letters. Input submissions may include up to 500 words and can concern non-campus issues. Input columns should also be typed, double-spaced, signed and include a telephone number.



## Says options

to fee increases

are nonexistent

To the Editor of The Jambar

In an editorial on Feb 3, the faculty was chided because we, "view (student) fee increases (as) so inevitable that alternatives go unexplored."

May I ask what "alternatives" the editor has in mind, presuming that he grants the propriety of improvements in faculty salaries and fringes, as he apparently does? Increased faculty productivity is not the answer. Faculty teaching loads at YSU are already quite heavy.

The state does not have the answer. According to pronouncements from Columbus, state support for YSU will increase very little, if at all, in the coming biennium.

It is indeed possible for YSU to sell bonds, but that only shifts the debt to students in the future. Counterfeiting is against the

law. Now, unless I have overlooked some "alternative," that leaves us with student fees.

Nevertheless, people cringe at the mere mention of fee increases. Supporting a fee increase is like welcoming cancer or endorsing Ayatollah Khomeini.

more than 150% student fees at YSU rose much less dramatically. This fee increase is all the more remarkable when one considers that YSU has added more than

200 full-time faculty, mostly PhD's, since 1967, and that our campus is much larger and our facilities more plentiful than in 1967.

Unless YSU has reserve funds far in excess of what I suspect, students should plan for a substantial fee increase as a result of the pending negotiations between the faculty and the administration. It would be disingenous of me to say otherwise.

Yet the increase should not be so burdensome as to require students to drop out of school. Students who are really hardpressed financially should consult with the YSU Office of Financial

Aids it they have not done so already. They may qualify for one of our education and I have no gripe the many scholarships or low-in- about that. However, the general

terest loans which are available fee must be looked at. I propose through that office, the Youngs- that we students should have ditown Educational Foundation, rect control over how the general and local banks.

practical way to give all students Thomas A. Shipka, President YSU a chance to voice their opinion Chapter of The Ohio Education on this matter).

Association. fitting the students - bull! Contends tund

About 46% of this fee goes to athletics (directly benefitting distrubution is about 3% of the students who are slanted affair To the Editor of The Jambar Students, I think it is time we woke up. With a tuition raise likely for the 1981-82 year (speculation has it from a minimum of \$50 to \$200 a quarter), and with some of our instructors wanting a salary hike- meaning an additional tuition hike for us - we should take a hard look at where our money is being spent. The State of Ohio has to cut funding to state universities drastically, leaving YSU in a situation where they must raise our tuition - this is justifiable with the current economic situation. However, is an additional increase in tuition because the faculty wants a salary hike justifiable? An article in the Youngstown Vindicator prompted YSU/OEA President Dr. Thomas Shipka to promise to become "damn tough" in upcoming faculty wage negotiations. The headline of that article did overstate faculty salaries, but facts still remain about YSU faculty earnings.

nine-month academic year rank at or above the 80th percentile nationally among similiar universiities.

Is a faculty pay hike justified just because a local newspaper mishandled its information? Maybe that page one headline in the Feb. 3 Jambar should have

tion) is justifiable.

read, "Bullshit, Thomas!" Until I can be better informed as to faculty needs and what they are seeking in wage negotiations maybe a good story for the Jambar to look into - I will not concede that a faculty salary hike

with the rest divided among things like Kilcawley Center, student government, The Jambar, intramurals, etc. If direct cuts in some

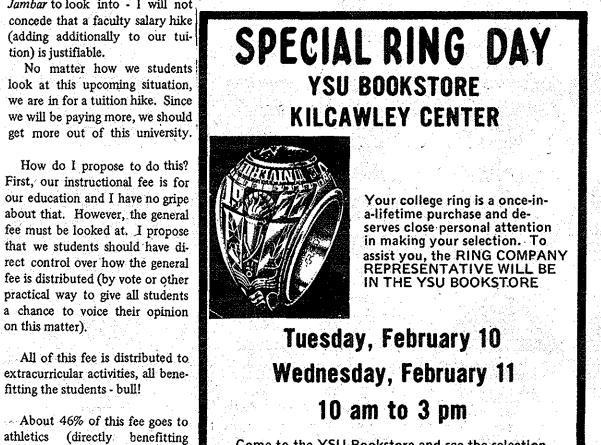
areas prove unfeasible, then the money should be shifted around to other areas of the fee - all de- have control over the general fee cided by us students.

Let me inform the authorities in charge of the general fee that we are responsible adults - if the fee is paid by us and is supposed to benefit us, give us the responsi-

page 5 the jambar feb. 10, 1981 bility to control it.

By ignoring this situation, we students will only make it easier for our administrators to unjustifiably raise our tuition and to (oh, I forgot to mention parking well, that's another situation we all know about).

> Jeffrey Hall Sophomore. A & S



Come to the YSU Bookstore and see the selection of traditional and fashion college rings.

Now let's get a few facts clear on student fees at YSU. In the first place, fees here are

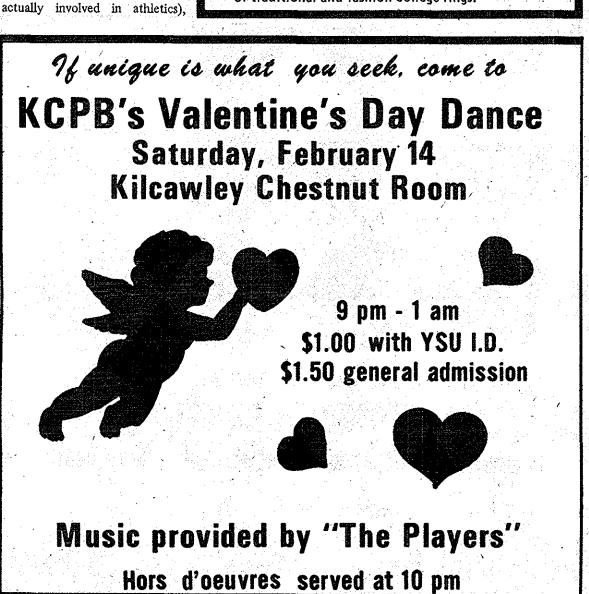
much lower than students pay elsewhere in Ohio with the exception of Central State University. 9 of the 12 state universities have already raised fees in mid-year since the start of the year. YSU is not one of them. Students are wont to liken themselves to education "consumers" these days.

So be it. Shop around. If you can purchase the same product as YSU provides for less, grab it. I predict that you will find that an education at YSU is a genuine bargain.

Next, fee increases at YSU since 1967 have lagged behind the raise in the cost of living. Today the Instructional and General fee is \$305. In 1967 it was \$225, and in 1968 it was \$150. (Imagine that - an actual fee decrease in 1968!) If you use 1967 as the starting point, fees have risen only 35% as of today. If you use 1968 as the starting point, fees have risen 103% as of today. Meanwhile, however, the consumer price index (all

items index, urban) has soared from a base of 100 points in 1967 to 250 points at the end of calendar 1980. Thus, during the period when the cost of living rose by

For instance, for all faculty ranks, the average nine-month salary is \$23,945 and the average nine-month compensation cost is \$28,976. Further, average salaries and compensation for the



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## Why YSU for college careers?

by Brenda Hanshaw As the alarm clock rings, so starts the day of a typical college student. Rushing to get ready traffic along the way. Praying for I could afford YSU." a good parking place, trying not.

snow on the way to class. What for coming to college: "Mainly is it all for? Why do people come to college and to eventually go to profesand why do they choose YSU? Jackie Hruizdos, sophomore, he chose YSU because the locacriminal justice, answered, "To tion was convenient. get an education so I can further Debra Heard, sophomore, myself with a better career." business, said, that she not only Also, she said she chose YSU be- wanted a good paying job but cause it was the closest and the one where she could best utilize

best in terms of cost. Greg Slemons, senior, business, to attend YSU she said she is able and viewing education as the key commented, "I had goals in life to stay at home. that I wanted to reach and I felt that the only way I was going to commented Terry Martzial, reach them was to first go to junior, A & S, on attending

college." Location and financial reasons influenced Slemons on the choice of a school.

Rachel Barnot, junior, A & S, friends were here. for school, putting up with the stated "I wanted a better job, and

Nutrition graduate George to slip and fall on the ice and Guju, commented on his reason to get a better job when I get out, sional school." Guju said that

> her abilities. As for choosing "To get an education,"

## Group spies 'abuse' of animals

Last year alone between 40 and 60 million animals died on America's college campuses as a result of scientific research.

Friends of Animals, the national animal protection organtion J.W. Horton, Senior, A & S, said he chose YSU because it was close to home. Byran Berroteran, junior,

college. He also said he chose

YSU because it was close to

With the desire for further edu-

cation is the desire to get a job that pays well. John Kiefer, senior, business, said he attends

school "to further my education with the hopes to someday get a

good paying job." He continued

to say that YSU was the most

affordable and also most of his

Along with wanting an educa-

home.

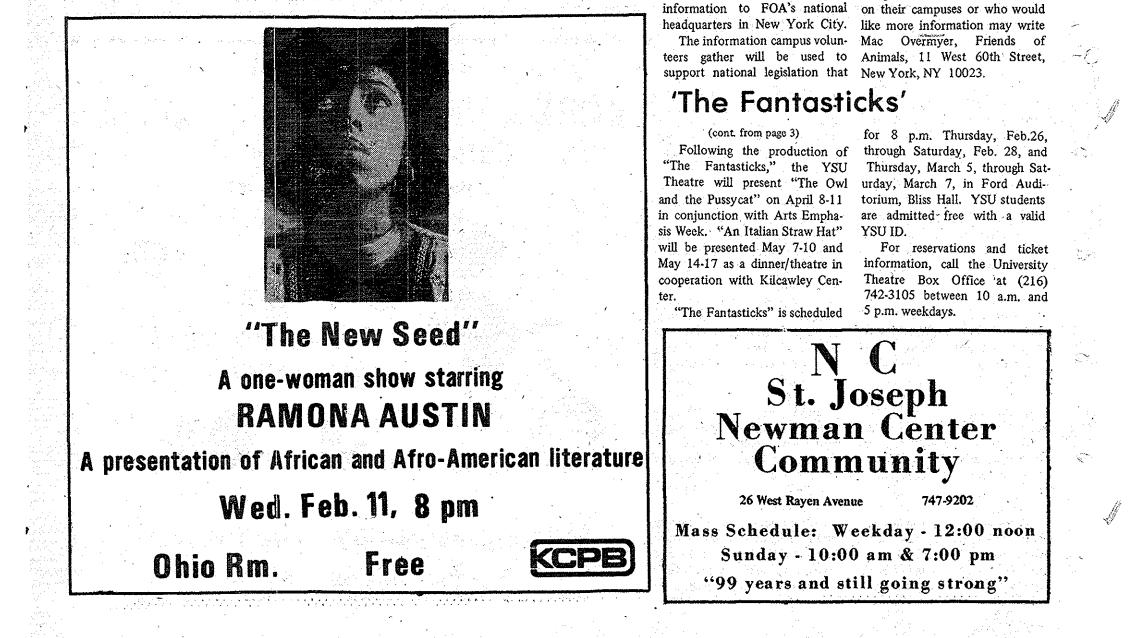
A & S, "I first came to college because of my parents' influence." On choosing YSU, he said "I didn't want to go away and waste money."

Contrary to popular belief, most college students do know what they're here for. They are thinking in terms of the future, to a good job. The factors which most influence students to attend YSU are its location and its financial accessibility.

ization, has begun a nation-wide would encourage the use of noncampaign to change this and is aminal methods of research and looking for help from students testing. and teachers. These people would

be asked to examine the way animals are treated l in classrooms and laboratories and forward the thing for the animals that die

Students, teachers and others who are interested in doing some-



### **Campus Shorts**

### **Black United Students**

The Black United Students of YSU will hold their Fifth Annual Awards Dinner and Dance, from 6:30-2 a.m. Friday, Feb. 20. The affair is semi-formal and will take place in the Chestnut Room, Kilcawley. Dr. Ernest Perry is guest speaker and music will be provided-by Party Makers Productions. Tickets for the affair are \$7 per person and can be obtained by contacting any BUS Member.

Meetings are held at 4 p.m. Wednesdays in Room 253 Kilcawley. Homecoming 1981

Applications are now available for 1981 Homecoming committee heads. If interested, pick up applications in the Student Activities Office Kilcawley 

The History Club will present "Triumph of the Will" - a film record of one of Hitler's most spectacular propaganda rallies. The film will be shown at noon

postcard in the mail, bring it to the flower sale to recieve your valentine

The last day to file 1980 Income Tax Returns is April 15 and many students are seeking

help to prepare individual returns. Although there are not any programs at YSU to assist students in filing their returns, Dr. Henri C. Pusker, Accounting & Finance, said that "most students can do their own taxes." For taxpayers seeking assist-

ance in preparing their 1980 Ohio personal income tax returns the

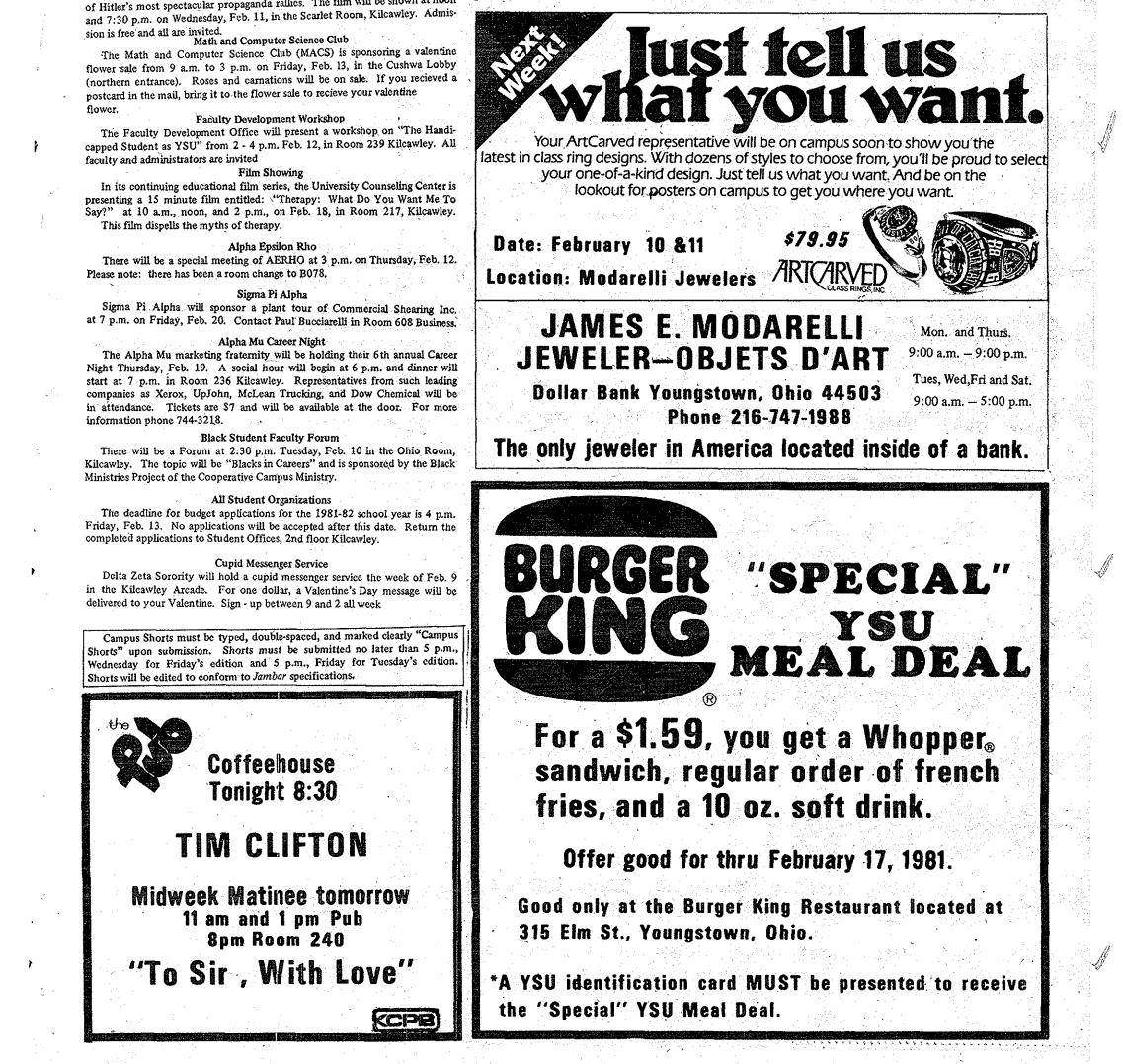
Help available on income tax returns Ohio Department of Taxation provides free assistance. This service is provided because of the great influx of inquiries made to the Department during tax. season.

Area taxpayers may obtain help in completing their Ohio income tax returns at 2445 Belmont Avenue until April 15. Offices are open from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Assistance is also available to

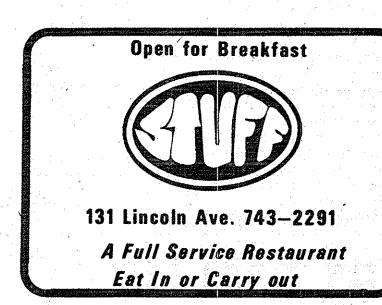
complete the Federal Income Tax Returns. The Department of Treasury Internal Revenue Service. publishes a book, Publication 17, which provides information about each part of the return and gives examples to illustrate typical situations.

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To obtain an edition of Publication 17, call the IRS at this toll-free number: 746-1811.



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Monday-Thursday 10 am - 8 pm Friday 10 am - 3 pm

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## National PanHellenic Council meets needs of black fraternities, sororities

by Lisa Armour

"Blacks have different needs than whites," said Sharon Blackman, advisor for the National PanHellenic Council (NPHC) "and that is why blacks needed a different fratemity and sorority representive than the National Panhellic Council (which represents all the other fraternities and sororities at YSU)."

The NPHC's primary goal is to bring all black fraternites and sororities together to make them, more effective, commented Blackman.

of the NPHC are: "To provide shop on: How to survive in treasurer of Alpha Kappa Alpha medium for exchanges and the classroom.

communication of ideas; to serve "It will concern how to take as a form for resolution of inter- notes, how to listen, how to chapter conflicts and to provide ask questions and how to iman identifiable base for leadership prove study skills." members."

the organization also does a lot a performance in representation student body as a whole. "We give YSU students college information on how to cope in the

on campus, as well as to develop All the black fraternities and the leadership ability of chapter sororities come together when NPHC has its annual Greek show Willie C. Kennedy, sophomore, on campus during May. "Each president of the NPHC said that fraternity and sorority presents

of community projects for the of their organization," Kennedy said. The other officers of the NPHC classroom, information about fi- are Pam Bradford, vice president

He stated that nationally it was trips for the students and social

nancial aid, and in the near future of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority She added that the other goals we are going to sponsor a work- and Shawn Davis, secretary and sorority.

KAP seeks to unite black college men

### by Lisa Armour

Mark S. Boyd, president of formed on Jan. 5, 1911 in events." Kappa Alpha Psi (KAP) fratern- Bloomington, Ind. by ten foundity, senior, A & S, said that "the ing fathers. Elder Watson Diggs purpose of Kappa Alpha Psi is is credited as the man who into unite college men in a bond of fraternity, while encouraging achievement in all areas of human endeavors."

He added that "the fraternity actively seeks to promote the spiritual, social, and intellectual welfare of its members, while working within the rules of the university."

The organization was the first black chartered fraternity on cam-

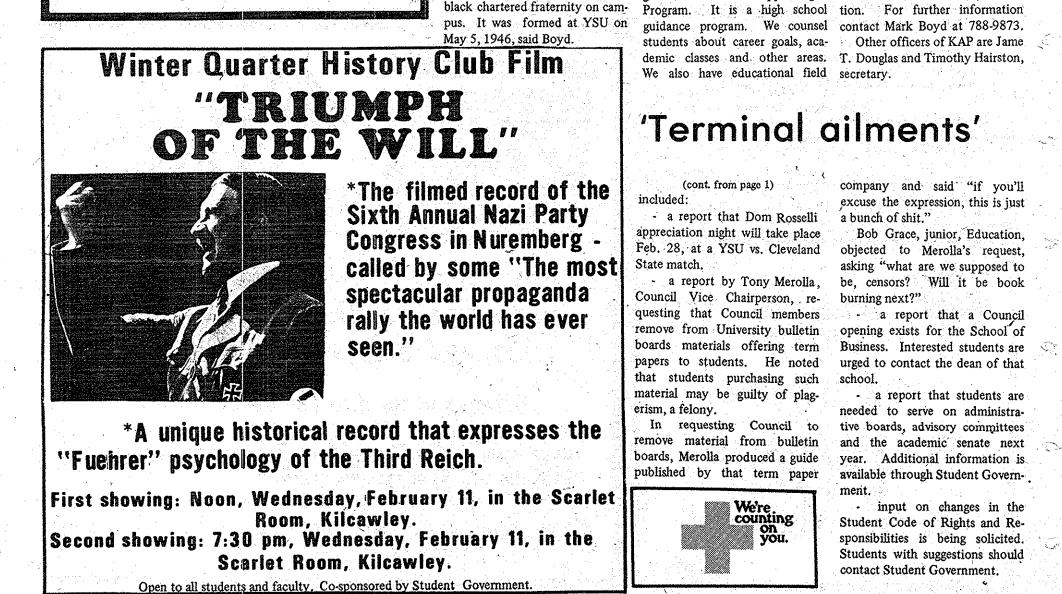
spired its formation.

The reason the fraternity was formed nationally and on campus was because blacks at that time added.

He added that the fraternity also contributes to the United Negro College Fund, and annually holds a Christmas party for underpriviledged children.

The qualifications for membership to KAP said Boyd, are 1) A were not allowed to join white student must be a sophomore and fraternities, therefore there was have a grade point average of 2.25 a need for a black fraternity, he or better; 2) he has to complete a required pledge program and 3)-

Boyd said that the KAP is in- he must do a community project volved in many community pro- which involves collecting informagrams, "We have a Kappa League tion about the fraternity's trad-



## Studies show panies." demand up for 81 graduates

(CPS) Three recently-released

by Michael Arkush

H

studies of government and corporate hiring plans have forecasted that this year's graduates can anticipate an easier time of getting jobs than last year's grads. The studies, however, disagree about how much hiring will increase. Two employment surveys - one by the College Placement Council and the other by former Northwestern University placement director Frank Endicott - found that employers in both the public and private sectors expect to hire more graduates this year. They say employers are willing to stretch current tight budgets to prepare for expected growth in productivity in the years ahead. While the Placement Council and Endicott foresee hiring increases between 8 and 15% over last year, Michigan State University has released a study of. employers who plan only 2% hiring increases, with attendant salaries that don't match the inflation rate.

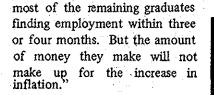
"There is an incredible demand for technical graduates," she says. "It's phenomenal the amount of recruiting and emphasis on specialization there is in these com-

Endicott, whose study covered employment expectations at 142 corporations, says he had thought that "maybe the companies would slow down their recruiting, but since they see a better future very soon, they want these new kids badly."

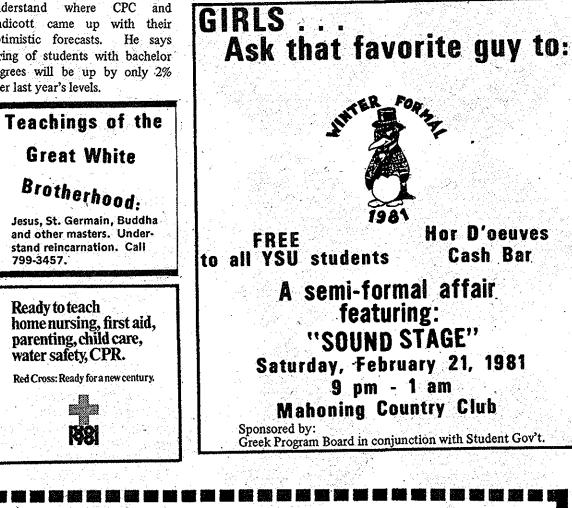
Both studies forecast that those graduating with degrees in computer science would be overwhelmed by job offers, while students with degrees in business management and economics could also look forward to a high number of offers. The CPC study, for example, says that business-related disciplines, companies are expected to hire 8% more graduates than last year. For students with liberal arts degrees, however, the outlook is not as rosy.

in

"Those with humanities and social sciences degrees are going to have to scratch for jobs again," says Kayser. "What these students are going to have to learn is they need to specialize, and begin thinking more seriously of their careers when they're in college if they expect to find something when they get out."



Shingleton also says he can't understand where CPC and Endicott came up with their optimistic forecasts. He says hiring of students with bachelor degrees will be up by only 2% over last year's levels.



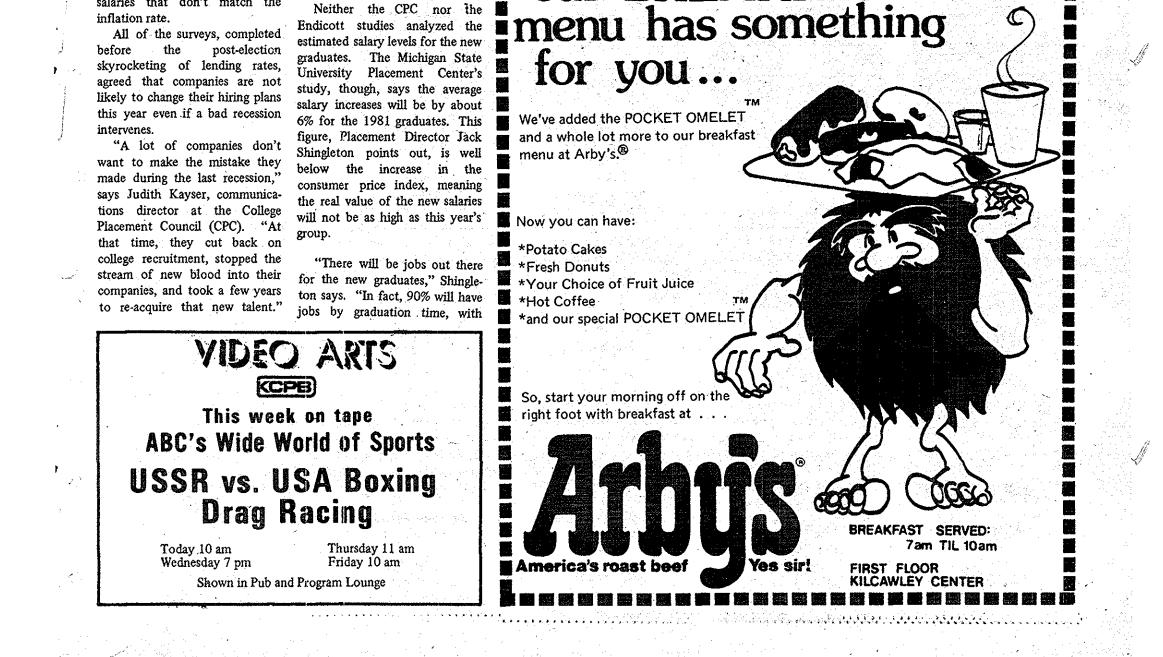
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# Wrestlers take 5; Brunot sets records

by Tina Ketchum Last Thursday was the start of a very busy weekend for the YSU mat team. It was also a very productive and successful one.

Between Thursday and Saturday, the Penguins picked up five wins and only one loss and had a freshman wrestler set two YSU mat records. These five wins now raise YSU's record to 16-5 for the year.

Thursday's Triangular

YSU split the win column in a home triangular meet with Allegheny College and Edinboro State College Thursday night. The Penlor decisioned his oponent in aidguins out-powered Allegheny 30-20 and lost a tight decision with Edinboro 23-22.

Randy Mann (118 lbs.) and again, this time Luckage with a Frank Mancini (134lbs.) won by pin in 1:19 and Brunot with yet forfeits in the match with another in 5:03. Allegheny, while Rex Luckage YSU's matmen decided to be (177 lbs.), Ed Black (190 lbs.) and Rick Brunot (heavyweight) greedy again, but Saturday they won on decision wins. Jeff Saylor (158 lbs.) won by default and triangular at Baldwin. Wallace jury. Terry Gibbs (142 lbs.) had to College with Case Western Resettle for a 2-2 draw. In the squeaker with Edinboro, part of the selfish guests and Hyun Chul Kim (126lbs.), Luck- came home with two more wins age and Brunot picked up decision wins and Black won by forfeit. Saylor was the only Penguin to register a pin and he did it in

Helping with the 25-17 win two pins, one in 3:00 from Black victim. and Brunot's pin in just 1:38. Winning by decisions were Mann, Gibbs, and Luckage, while Saylor settled for an 8-8 draw this time. Central State was forced to forfeit five matches, which hindered its chances at winning, and lost to YSU 47-9. Mann, Mancini, Gibbs, Dan Bucci (150 lbs.) and Black all won by forfeits and Say-

ing the Penguins. YSU had two pin winners

Saturday's Triangular

to be greedy hosts in Friday's tri- mark for the most total number angular with Indiana University of of wins (29) and the most pins Pennsylvania and Central State by (14) in a season at YSU. He used sweeping wins from both teams. 1:40 to pin his foe from Baldwin Wallace and only :40 to do the over Indiana of Pennsylvania were same to the Case Western Reserve

> Mann, Gibbs and Saylor won on forfeits for YSU against Baldwin Wallace and Pat Day (167lbs.) was the lone decision winner for the Penguins. Recording pins were Luckage in 3:58 and Black in 4:20.

In other round of competition with Case Western Resrve, Gibbs, Saylor and Day registered decisions for the Penguin grapplers while Jim Columbo (126 lbs.), Luckage and Black picked up forfeit wins. By winning his last two matches, Day improved his individual

record to 13-1 for this season. A



Richard Russell appears to be suspended in the air after sinking two of his 10 points in Saturday's game with Cheyney State. He also grabbed 10 rebounds in YSU's 74-66 loss. (Photo by Herb Simpson)

Friday's Triangular

switched roles. In Saturday's serve, the Penguins played the to their credit. YSU downed Baldwin Wallace 39-18 and Case Western Reserve 34-13.

During the day, Brunot won both of his matches by pinning his opponents and set two records in The Penguin grapplers decided the process. Brunot now holds the

Junior- College transfer, Day has been hampered throughout the season with a recurring knee in-

YSU closes its dual meet season this week before preparing for the regional qualifying tournament which determines who will be going to the national meets. The Penguin matmen will

be wrestling at Slippery Rock tonight at 7:30 p.m. and then at Thiel College Wednesday night at 7:30 p.m.

## Despite Alexander's 25 Penguin squad loses to Cheyney State

Bruce Alexander scored 25 State defense forced the Penguins points for YSU Saturday night to slow down the pace of the but it wasn't enough to overcome game and although Alexander the Cheyney State attack and the surely felt the pressure, his scoring Penguins lost their second straight performance never gave a hint of contest, 74-66.

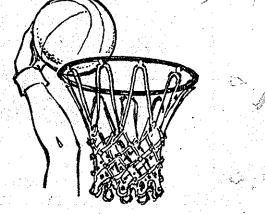
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Although YSU found itself be- goal attempts and missed not one hind for-most of the game, just of his five free throw chances. before the half, the Penguins came The Penguins held on tight in close to closing a 10-point gap the second half, being behind be but finally allowed the score to a few, tying, being ahead by one, while the visitors connected on 27

it. He made 10 of his 17 field hands of Cheyney State,

Finally, the Wolves from Richard Russell, who was Cheyney State jumped out to a suffering from a hand injury 12-point lead and the Penguins during the game, and Chris Tucker lost all sight of a win. As the each contributed 10 points to the seconds ticked by, YSU lost an Penguins with Russell also pulling 8-point contest at the powerful down 10 rebounds.

As a team, the Penguins were After last night's game at 27 of 71 field goals for 38% and Tennessee Tech, the Penguin 12 of 16 free throws for 75% cagers will be in Beeghly Center Saturday night as they host slip to 44-39 at the intermission. tying, being down by one, two, of 62 shots for 43% and 20 of 38 Northern Kentucky. Game time from the foul line for 52%. is set for 8 p.m.



 $\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij}$ 

Pressure from the Cheyney three ....

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## Women's teams win big over weekend Gymnasts gain second win

## Cagers down Wright State

by Chuck Housteau

easy 75-69 victory.

year.

It was deja vu Saturday night as they established a 67-45 lead at Beeghly Center as the YSU with 8:08 remaining, and the Penguins played the Wright State reserves held on for a 6 point Raiders for the second time in victory. three days. Only this time it

was the YSU women, and an had a game high 20 points and Wanda Grant scored 18 points in a losing cause.

and Holly Seimetz muscled in 17 to lead the Penguins to their 17th from the field, hitting on 34 win in 20 outings, while Wright of 78 for 45.6% to only 28 of State dropped to 11-6 on the 75 for 37.3%, in a game which 46 total turnovers were commit-

The Penguins overcame an early 19-9 deficit and roared back, behind the sparkling floor play of junior point guard Shirley Barnett, who scored 8 points and handed out 9 assists, to grab a 10 point lead at the half.

The Penguins then erupted in the early moments of the second

## Swimmers drop contest to CSU by 71-39 score

Once again, YSU's swim team fell to their visiting foe, this one Cleveland State. With a 71-39 defeat, Cleveland seemed to be more than the Penguins could handle.

ted. half to put the game out of reach, time is 5:45.

Christi Hull, a 6-3 freshmen, 13 rebounds for the Raiders

YSU outshot Wright State YSU's big winner. She won the

BE

The Penguins return to action first and second for her floor exerthis Saturday night as they face cise, placed third on both the un-Eastern Kentucky at home. Game even parallel bars and the balance

The Penguin's gymnastics team picked up its second win by rolling over the University of Pittsburgh/Johnstown with a sound 123-110.7 score this past Satur- for a third place in the all-around. day in a home meet. Marianne Sefick was again

vaulting competition, tied for beam, and with a composite score . of 32.25, she finished second in the all-around competition.

Another bright spot on the Penguins' squad, Linda Bessette, collected a point total of 31.45 Those points came from second place finishes on the uneven parallel bars, balance beam and her

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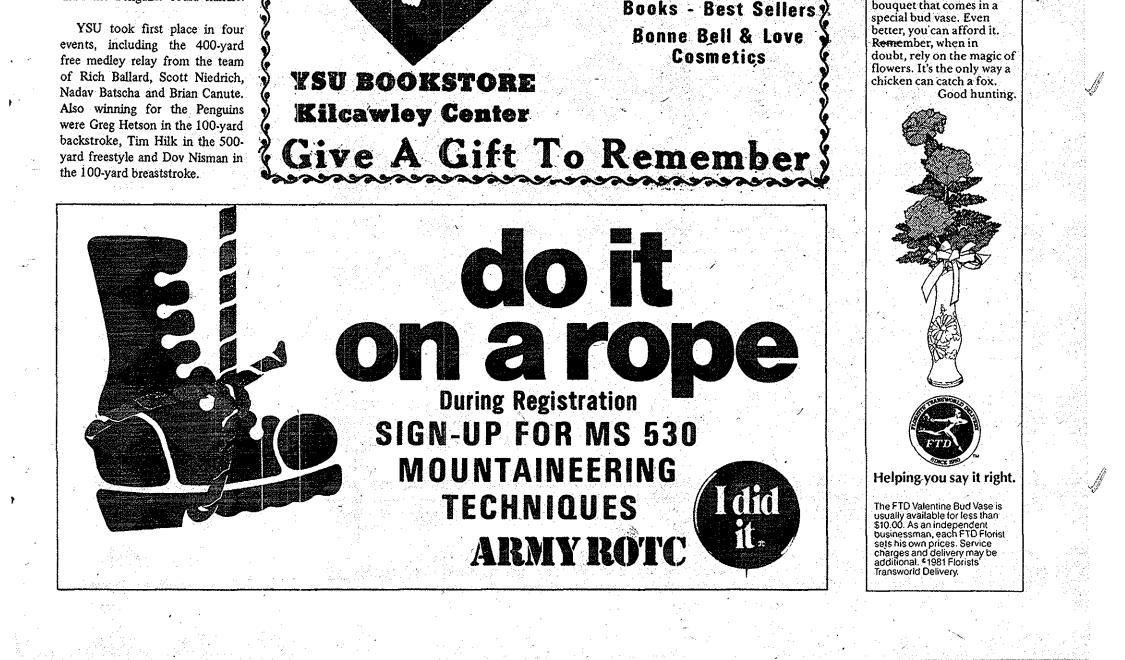
Tote Bags

floor exercise. The only other Penguin to place in the top three spots was YSU captain Mary Komara who finished second in the vaulting category.

With this victory, the YSU team now stands at 2-2 for the year. Coach Pam Catheline's women gymnasts will take a break this week, but return to competition Saturday, Feb.21 at West Virginia University with Clarion State University.

Jock snaps over Valentine gift. Dear Ann: **Sterling Silver Chains** Athletically I'm an All-American. Romantically I'm a nerd. I'm in love with a fox. But the competition is rough. What'll I give her for Valentine's Day? Nervously Yours, **Chicken Hunk Dear Chicken:** 

Don't punt. Send her flowers. It's probably the best play you ever made. And the easiest. Just go to your nearest FTD Florist. He has the perfect Valentine gift. A beautiful bouquet that comes in a



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## Black sorority contributes to community

### by K aren Lynn K lein

Black individuals and groups who have made contributions to society are being given recognition for their efforts and accomplishments during February, Black wide. History Month.

Alpha Sorority - the first black the US - is a nonprofit organiza- moral and social standards and try tion whose purpose is to "serve to inspire leadership abilities and Shawn Davis, president of the black college women." Youngstown undergraduate chap-

Lyle on Jan. 15, 1908 at Howard point average (GPA)," she said, University, (Washington DC), "howver, they must try to raise a Scholarship Dinner Dance every Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority now that GPA to a 2.5 or better" December," she added. "The has over 300 chapters world-**5**00 - 11 - "The sorority has three main

womens' sorority established in achievement, promote advanced izations in the community. the community," according to character development among as the United Negro College Fund, The "purposes of the soroity vancement of Colored People and

Founded by Ethel Hedgeman- bers to carry at least a 2.0 grade Is Fundamental). On campus, Alpha Kappa purposes," Davis noted, "those to acquire proceeds which they mising high school student. are to encourage high academic donate to various programs/organ-

> Davis commented that donations are made to programs such National Association for the Ad-

"We (the sorority) also host In addition, the sorority mem- money made from the dance is bers give dances, have bake sales put toward a \$1,000 scholarand sell raffle tickets as a means ship to be awarded to a pro-

> "Our goal as a chapter is to reach and keep as many black students as possible on YSU's

campus." Davis stated. The sorority members attempt to "inspire other black students to do their best academically by

tutoring and by setting a good example as they practice and emphasize the importance of scholastic success.

Davis proudly mentioned that she achieved the highest individual GPA in comparison to her sorority sisters and other black soroity/fraternity members on campus.

In addition, the Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority members' GPA's when combined, averaged higher than the combined GPA's of the other black sororities/fraternities

-Andrew Sarris, VILLAGE VOICE movies of the year." -Pat Collins, GOOD MORNING AMERICA Irving is equally good." -Charles Champlin, LOS ANGELES TIMES "An out-and-out crowd pleaser a grand scale. In Richard Dreyfuss



