# The Jambar

February 2, 1982 Youngstown State University Youngstown, Ohio

# Council notes 'grim' outlook for higher ed

by Joe DeMay

Ray Nakley painted a gloomy picture of higher education in Ohio at Monday's meeting.

Nakley was in Columbus this past Saturday for a meeting of the Ohio Student Association (OSA). Nakley said that reports from the other various state universities were "mostly grim" as severe budget cuts were being made at schools across the state.

Also present at the OSA meeting was Dr. Edward Moulton, chancellor of the Ohio Board of Regents. Nakley reported that Moulton said it would be "impossible" for higher education to escape impending budget cuts. Moulton also had announced that the Ohio Instructional Grants for 22,000 students, approximately one-third of those in the program, would be cancelled this spring.

Nakley said that, basically, In other business, Council vot-

Nakley said that the OSA was election. planning to hold a rally at the State House this Wednesday and invited students to attend.

million for a new technical school Student Government President while at the same time raising tuition and cutting back grants.

Bob Kennedy, assistant in his report to Student Council Student Government Secretary of external affairs, replied that the Board of Regents requested only \$2½ billion for capital improvements, but the Legislature approved \$61/2 billion so "they could all name schools after themselves."

> In another report, Jeff Hall, vice-chairperson of the Financial Appropriations Committee, said that budget hearings for funding requests from student organizations were completed last week. Hall said that 58 organizations had requested a total of \$61,800. He said this was reduced to \$29,305 after long hours of committee meetings. Hall explained that the requests were cut because the committee could only allocate \$30,000.

the state budget cuts will mean ed to pay up to \$105 to Student that each university will receive Services for compiling the results approximately \$400 less per stu- of a survey concerning the WRTA. dent this year than they received Student Services already had agreed to pay the \$120 cost for Council Adviser Dr. Charles printing the scan sheets used in McBriarty told Council that most the survey. This survey would likely that difference "will be only be conducted if the WRTA made up by the people here." levy passes in today's special

Council also passed a motion that would require Student Government President Ray In another issue, Sherman Nakley and Student Council Miles, senior, A&S, asked why Chairperson Ed Salata to post a the state was giving YSU \$34 schedule of office hours.



No, the mystifying bright light is not a close encounter of the third kind; rather, it is the reflection of raindrops clinging to the tip of tree branches which creates this halo effect. Compared to the snow and ice which have been dominating the scenery recently, Sunday night's rainfall, accompanied with a balmy temperature of 47°, presented a welcome change in the campus setting. (Photo by John Celidonio)

#### Inside

#### Features

One YSU student has been feeling the effects of the Polish crisis in the form of censored letters from her parents who live in the 

A YSU prof's research into the role of women in advertisements reveals that females are portrayed in 

Sports

The Moorehead State Eagles soured to victory Saturday night over the YSU Men's Basketball Team . . . . . . . . . . . page 12

Entertainment

The current photography exhibit at the Kilcawley Art Gallery features some unique results of print alteration during the processing stage ...... page 10

Campus police investigate stolen items by Yvonne Stephan

and religious articles are currently Hall. A student had left her at \$30. under investigation by Campus jacket, estimated at \$59, in the

A Seiko gold wrist watch estimated at \$200 was reported missing from a student's pants pocket in the Beeghly gym. The student on Level 3A in Maag Officer Greg Clementi apprehendstudent left his pants on the gym Library. The student noticed her ed a juvenile running from parking returned several hours later to after she returned to the table 10 minor had disabled three of the discover the watch missing.

9:35 a.m., Jan. 26, in Beeghly. who she had noticed nearby, the Campus Police.

A missing Seiko watch, jackets the first floor restroom in Bliss and personal items were estimated restroom and went to class. She articles were taken from a car in

jacket was missing. A purse was taken from a floor while playing volleyball but purse missing from her book bag lot M-7. It was learned that the A jacket estimated at \$59 was unattended at 9:15 a.m., Jan.29. Rayen High School student was taken from an unattended locker She has given Campus Police a remanded to the custody of his in the men's locker room at description of a suspicious person aunt pending further action by

Another jacket was stolen from report said. The missing purse

In another incident, religious returned shortly afterward but the the Newman Center Parking Lot at 6:45 p.m., Jan. 20.

Just before press dealine minutes later. She left the bag blue line security phones. The

# Polish solidarity movement directly affects YSU student

(Editor's Note: Mary is a ficti- when martial law was imposed tious name for the person interviwed in this article. Sherequested that The Jambar not print her real name in order to protect both her and her parents' safety.)

#### By Anna Stecewycz

The recent events in Poland, the Solidarity movement and the establishment of martial law. Dec. 13 have had an effect on people and governments all over the world, but for Mary the situation is much closer to home.

In these days of tension and uncertainty in Poland, Mary said she hopes for the best to happen in the country because her parents currently live there.

Mary said that when martial law was imposed, she chad! no way reach her parents because all mail, telephone and other types of communication were cut

"There was no way I knew if they were dead or alive," she She said she was not surprised country.

because she had an idea of what the situation was like in Poland by talking to her mother a year. and a half before the event.

In 1980, Mary's mother and father came to America for a visit and told her of food shortages and the presence of Russians in the country - even

Her mother had informed her that whatever food existing in Poland was being shipped to the Soviet Union; for example, meatwas being shipped across the border in barrels marked "beer" so that no one would suspect anything.

Mary said her mother also mentioned that any rules and regulations that were being transmitted to the people in Poland were coming out of the Soviet Union from its officials.

"The food situation is no better now," Mary said, pointing out. out a letter she received from her parents before martial law was noted, "yet I wanted to pick up imposed. In it, her mother said the phone, and all I wished I the entire country is on a system could say was 'are you alright?' " identical to food stamps in this

Mary said her mother government or that any important on. circulated; rather, only food country. stamps are issued which allow each family to get four pounds of flour, sugar and butter per month.

"It is getting ridiculous," Mary's mother said. "You can't live, and you can't die."

explained that money is not being information is going out of the

"This is done," Mary said, "because the Polish government doesn't want anyone, whether Americans, Polish or any other country to know what is happening in Poland."

Solidarity movement is concerned, her parents are not involved directly, but they are behind the movement and understand what it is trying to bring

She said she has a hard:time finding out any more about how her parents are coping because the mail she now receives is inspected, since communication has been restored just recently.

Mary received a letter from her parents recently that was censored. She noted that on the front of the envelope, the letter is marked "Inspected" in bold that this signifies that the letter

continued, taken measures allowing any information in or out, such as imposing curfews, cutting off electricity and guarding homes with soldiers 24 hours a day." She added that she has learned of these events from reading between the lines of her parents' mail and from other letters received before they were inspected.

In one situation, Mary noted, a letter came from her mother saying, "I have to write this letter fast because they are going to shut off the electricity at 8 p.m." Her mother then explained that type (in Policy). She explained electricity is cut off at this time because the news comes on and had been opened, read, and then that this measure is the governresealed in order to make sure ment's way of censoring, so the nothing was said against the people don't know what is going

Mary added that a curfew is set for 9 p.m. every night and that soldiers carefully guard each home or follow people to make sure these restrictions are enforced.

Keeping this in mind, Mary said she is cautious when writing back to her family so as not to put them in danger. "I try to avoid saying anything that is political, and I simply say I know what is going on because I see it on our television."

She said she has learned from her family in its letters that other countries are interfering, but what the Polish people are not being told, according to Mary, is that the Soviet. Union "has its entire foot in the door, and yet Russia tries to act real nice and

Mary said the Solidarity movement was a positive venture because, she explained, "as an American I feel that the best thing the Polish people could have done was to fight." She added that with the help of the US, other countries and the Pope, the Polish people will not stop until they get what they want. Mary said she is certain that this is how her family feels, even though it cannot say so in its

"They have faith that the situation will improve, explained, "because of their deep religious background. Ninetyeight percent of the country is Catholic and everybody goes to church much more now than ever before."

She said that the people are frightened that they will be injured or killed by soldiers, but with their strong religious faith and their reputation as "nonquitters," she feels this will help her family and the rest of Poland get through the current difficult times.

United States is definitely helping," Mary noted about the role of this country in helping the Polish people resolve their problems. "I'm all behind what President Reagan has proposed because he is putting pressure on the Russians and telling the Polish that the Russians will not just come in and do what they want."

She added that the message the US is sending to Poland is that "the United States is here to help you."

Mary said of her family and the Polish people, "I don't think they are going to quit, I know; I have Polish blood in me. Once we, the Polish people, start something and it is this major, we don't quit."

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noon to 1 p.m. Kilcawley's Cardinal Room 220 All students @ faculty welcome! bring your lunch!

# Conservative candidate pledges to reform property taxes

by Neil S. Yutkin

- "Conservatism at its best is progressivism," said State Senator Thomas Van Meter in describing his political outlook for his upcoming campaign for governor.

Van Meter is described by many, including Dr. William Binning, political science chairperson and Mahoning County Republican Party, chairperson, as the most conservative candidate in the gubenatorial campaign. However, many of Van Meter's proposals stray far from what is conceived as conservative by Ohio voters.

reform include some traditionally Democratic ideas, such as setting aside a separate fund for education which would be financed by a 1% increase in the state income tax and which would eliminate all

the average Ohio home-owner now pays to support education under his program.

Van Meter, whose media campaign is being run by YSU graduate and former senior class president Vic Rubenstein, specified that this was his proposed method of dealing with primary and secondary education - that higher education would be funded through the general fund in a number of different ways.

Some of the different methods of financing colleges, other than the ones currently utilized, would include providing tax credits to For example, his ideas of tax businesses that donate to state colleges, expanding the extension service program (which is currently used to provide assistance only in the area of agri-business) with the state providing funds to the schools to help develop inlocal property taxes for educa- dustry, and shifting the spending tion. Van Meter pointed out that of federal research funds, which a worker would have to earn at the state currently allocated, from least \$60,000 to pay as much as private business to the colleges. • cut the state bureaucracy by tribute to the good of the comproblems."

Van Meter views the proposed cuts to higher education (to help make up for the anticipated budget deficit) as "totally unacceptable". To eliminate the monetary problems in the current budget, Van Meter proposes that the state return to the Ohio State Senate version of the budget bill, which he feels will "eliminate the non-essential programs." His idea is to make the state more efficient by accepting the responsibility to cut certain programs and not to increase taxes.

"We have a responsibility in government to work as hard at seeing that money is spent wisely as the taxpayer had to work to earn it," he explained.

Some of the changes he would make along these lines would be: • turn the administration Medicaid over to the private sector, which he computes would save the state \$1 billion.



sending the Federal Block Grants straight to local governments, which will eventually distribute them, anyway.

 establish a civic work program for those receiving welfare, on the theory that if those who can work and are currently receiving welfare would have to work for that money, they would either leave the program for a because we have the programs better paying job or at least con- and the solutions to Ohio's

munity which is supporting them. • include the income of stepparents in figuring the amount of Aid to Dependent Children (ADC).

Van Meter said that "no quick fix solution" is available and that the real problem lies in not what is currently available in the way of income, but "how you spend what you have got."

Turning to the campaign itself, Van Meter said, "I am the only candidate who understands state government and has developed a program to meet the needs of Ohio."

Drawing on his experience in both the State House and the State Senate, he said, "We (the Republicans) will beat whoever they (the Democrats) nominate

# Voting machines during Council elections to eliminate cheating

by Lynn Alexander

Student Government elections nesday, March 2 and 3. Nakley Ray Nakely said he's willing to Library. pay that amount to insure "a fair and honest election."

"The insides of the machines are so complicated that someone from the Election Board will have to come and set them up. It's done purposely so that the elections can't be rigged," he said.

### forum receives poor turnout

Poor attendance at the WRTA informational forum held last Wednesday, Jan. 27, resulted in the cancellation of the information table which was to be set up the next two days, according to Bob Grace, Special Projects and Research Committee chairperson.

Although WRTA officials came to YSU to answer students' questions regarding the WRTA and the levy, only one person attended the forum, Grace said.

"After the forum, they went downstairs to pass out material, but the students were just not that interested," he said.

After conferring with the WRTA officials Thursday, Grace said, they decided not to return for the other two days which had been scheduled.

"With the levy coming up, they (cont. on page 5)

The six machines, which cost Voting machines to be used \$500 a piece, will be used in the for the first time in upcoming elections held Tuesday and Wedwill cost \$120 to set up, but said four will be set up in Student Government President Kilcawley and two in Maag

> Three of the six machines were bought by Student Government and three by Council

"out of his own budget" and taken care of," he explained. will rent them to Student Government.

Two of the last three Student Government elections were contested, Nakely said, and he added that the new machines should prevent it happening again.

"We won't have to worry about people stuffing ballots in adviser Dr. Charles McBriarty, their pickets or whether or not dean of student services. Nakley an "X" is placed in front of said McBriarty bought his three a name. All that crap will be

He added that the machines good purchase. are much more professional than the former system of paper

the machines, Nakley said he was not aware that an additional expense would be involved in setting them up. He said that even with the additional \$240 - \$120 two times a year - he is service.

satisfied that the machines were a

"Two hundred and forty dollars a year is nothing; we will probably save that much in At the time of the purchase of Xerox copies alone," he said, "because we had to print up thousands of paper ballots."

Nakely added that the machines are a one-time cost and require very little maintenance

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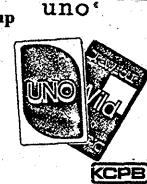
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Thurs. Feb. 4

"To Kill A Mokingbird" Gregory Peck won an Oscar for starring

in this film adaptation of Harper Lee's Pulitzer Prize winning novel

of racial prejudice 12, 4, and 8 p.m.

Chestnut Room



# Editorial: TV ads do a job on women

Although 52% of the women in America are holding down jobs outside the home, television advertising is still attempting to keep them in "their place."

"Their place," if one is to believe the hourly barrage of commercials, is either doing rather small, insignificant things in the home, or atop shiny new cars as living hood ornaments.

That television continues to perpetuate these myths is shameful.

That television audiences placidly accept it is worse.

Though most people would probably agree that, yes, women are capable, functioning human beings - there's one on the United States Supreme Court, after all, and even an acting dean here at YSU - they don't see anything wrong, particularly, with the hundreds of stereotyped images found in advertising.

Perhaps they even feel, secretly, that the women whose husband is found wearing a shirt with "ring around the collar" should feel mortified, andmothers of whining tots who don't like breakfast cereal should feel obligated to buy whatever will make the little ones happy.

Such attitudes are not only ridiculous, they are also downright offensive. But what can be done? Shall we write a letter to the manufacturers of Wisk and suggest that the man who wears the shirts scrub his own grimy collars?

Perhaps it wouldn't hurt, if enough people who were offended wrote in, but it seems that the answer lies in changing attitudes.

And that begins in the classrooms. Advertising majors grow up to work at advertising agencies; business majors grow up to be advertisers. And we all end up as consumers of many of these products. It is at the University level that stereotyped attitudes can be changed.

As students of this University, we should be taught that these stereotypes are offensive, degrading and wrong. As students we should be educated and open-minded enough to see that.

And we should keep it in mind, especially after we leave the University and become real-life advertisers and consumers.

Unless we buy the stereotype of women being kept in "their place."

# Commentary: Battery napping - a new social problem

by Joe DeMay

I got out of class the other day and was ready to head home for the weekend. I got behind the wheel of my '71 Buick, shut the . door and turned the key.

Nothing happened. So, I tried it again. Nothing happened. There were no clicking noises. No groaning. There were no sounds of life at all.

I knew right away this could probably mean only one thing. I got out of the car, raised the hood and discovered that my fears were well-founded. I looked on in horror and was overcome with a sick feeling. My battery had been kidnapped.

Frantically, I called the police to tell them somebody had kidnapped my Die Hard, but they didn't want to believe me. They said that cases like mine almost always turned out to be runaways.

I told them, though, that my battery six cars.

would never run away. We've always gotten along. Oh sure, he got mad that one day and said he didn't care if Ronald Reagan said school was open, he wasn't going anywhere. But we patched that up.

The police weren't buying it, though. Then I told them, "Well what about the Red Brigade? They messed up the deal with General Dozier, maybe they're after General Motors now." I could see I was getting nowhere, though, so I gave up.

I sat home most of the weekend waiting I won't call the cops. for a ransom note, but one never came. I wondered a lot about my battery, too.

Die Hard commercials in Minnesota. We waited all night on a frozen lake watching six cars sit with their lights left on. Then in the morning they would bring out the celebrity Die Hard and s/he would start all

I thought about the new battery cables I had just gotten for him, too. And now I wouldn't even get a chance to see them get

Even my '71 Buick is taking this pretty hard. He hasn't gone anywhere since my battery was kidnapped.

If you guys that stole my battery are out there, I'm pleading with you to bring him back. I'm not a rich man, but I'm sure that we can work something out. I promise

Before we deal, though, I have to have proof that he's still alive. You'll have to let I remembered when we went to the big me talk to him on the phone or send me a picture of him reading a copy of today's Jambar. And please, don't cut off his ear

and send it to me. This has really been tough on me, but maybe some good can come out of it. For your sake and mine I'm going to give you some advice.

Don't take any chances with your battery. When you get home tonight, go in the garage and lift the hood and calmly explain to your battery what's going on

And whatever you do, make sure you tell him not to get into any stranger's car.

#### TheJambar

Youngstown State University Kilcawley West, Room 152 Phone: 742-3094, 3095

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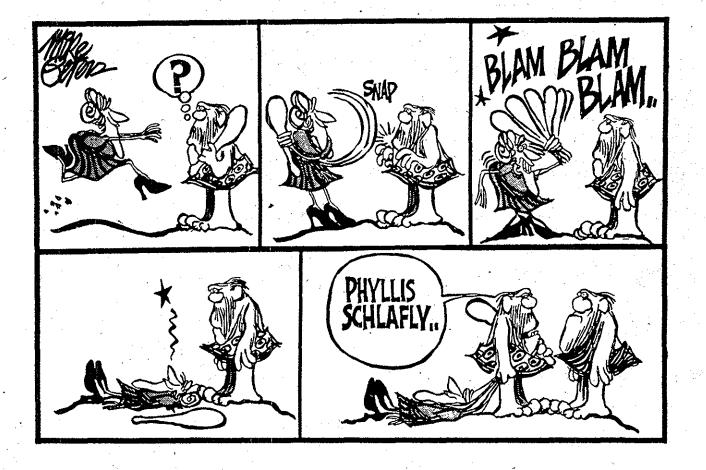
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Letters Policy: All letters must be typed, double-spaced, signed, and must include a telephone number where the contributor can be reached. Letters may not exceed 250 words and should concern campus related issues. The Editor reserves the right to edit or reject letters. Input submissions may include up to 500 words and can concern non-campus issues. Input columns should also be typed, double-spaced, signed and include a telephone number.



# Input: Defends actions concerning baby formula sales

(Editor's Note: Nestle, Inc., recently wrote The Jambar, asking that its response to Brooke Heavilin's input which had appeared in the Oct. 9, 1981 issue be printed. In that issue, Heavilin explained that KCPB boycotted a conference because the sponsor was affiliated with Nestle: she claimed that Nestle lacks concern for the health and welfare for the users of its baby formula in the Third World.) Dear Ms. Heavilin:

I recently received your letter to Nestle. It is appalling that not once during your decision-making process did you or any member of the Executive Board of the Kilcawley Center Program Board contact Nestle for information. As a result, the inherent assumptions of your decision are

In the statement attached to your letter you refer to "promotional tactics," a call for a boycott by the World Health Organization (WHO), and "apparent lack of concern" by this company. What are you talking about?

Nestle does not advertise it infant formula at all to mothers, and we do not provide samples to them. Nestle began reviewing its marketing practices in 1974, when the company recognized therewere growing potential dangers in the use of mass media to advertise infant formula to certain consumers. In mid-1978, we halted all such advertising in the Third World.

Nestle supports the aim and principles of the WHO's recomfor by the Code itself). For your 115 years ago to save the life of information, the WHO recommended code is in no way related to any boycott movement. To imply such a relationship is a distortion of the purpose of the code to encourage breastfeeding.

Nestle had an opportunity to state its support before hearings in the US House of Representatives last June. Nestle has followed its positive statements regarding the WHO code with concrete actions to assist in the implementation of the code. As nations adapt the recommended guidelines to their own national codes, we will abide by these codes, as we follow the 10 already

Nestle has always made infant mended code for the marketing of health a primary concern. Henri

breastmilk substitutes (as called Nestle developed infant formula flection of university policy, it an infant who could not breastfeed, and Nestle infant formula has been used to save lives ever since. It is used by all major relief organizations, including the International Red Cross, and was recently chosen by the Save the Children Fund to feed thousands of starving Cambodian infants in refugee camps.,

As part of our commitment to improving infant health, Nestle has funded substantial research aimed at increasing our knowledge of nutritional diseases and designing practical means of combatting them. Major research projects completed and currently underway include programs to encourage breastfeeding and proper infant nutrition, studies of the nutritional needs of pregnant and lactating women, diarrheal diseases and their prevention, and model programs for public sanitation and family hygiene.

Your own apparent lack of concern for factual information and thorough, objective research is evident, and the ramifications of your action are far-reaching. Indeed, you represent the students at Youngstown State University, and therefore have a special responsibility to make your decisions informed ones. These students will assume, of of our actions as a reflection of course, that you have carefully policy. investigated this issue, and their own reactions may, therefore, be inappropriate.

Furthermore, although you declare that your action is not a re-

will be interpreted by many, and manipulated by our critics, to be just this.

Finally, you have channeled your own and others' energy and concern for the welfare of infants in developing countries to efforts that do not even address the problems facing these people. These problems, as you must know, are inadequate hygiene and medical care, lack of food and poverty. These are the problems which must be addressed if the lives of these people are to continue to improve.

Certainly, a complete review of your decision is warranted by inadequate research and the inaccuracy of the information you received. To assist you, I would like to know the specific recommendation for changes you would like Nestle to make, as well as the name and position of the officials you contacted in your investigation and who perhaps led you to misinterpret the aim of the WHO code and question Nestle's good faith in implementing it.

Nestle fully believes that its infant formula marketing policies and practices in developing countries can bear the closest and most critical scrutiny. We welcome thorough examination of our practices and intelligent analysis

> Rafael D. Pagan President Nestle, Inc.

#### Urges student support for bus levy Authority service. Just because

To the Editor of The Jambar:

On Jan. 28, a Student Council Committee to Save Transit table was to be held in the arcade. why, it happened, but I would Western

guess that it might have been due to apathy.

I am a student who needs the bus levy passed. The table, I'm Unfortunately, on Jan. 27, the sure, would have helped YSU display table set-up was abruptly students understand how despercancelled. I'm not exactly sure ately our community needs

#### Forum receives poor turnout

(cont. from page 3)

had other places to go. They had a very busy schedule," Grace said. Grace said that the WRTA survey being conducted this week while students are picking up registration materials in Jones Hall started Monday morning and is proceeding well.

Some 1,500 surveys, which deal with students' need for the WRTA service, had been completed by Monday afternoon.

The results will be tabulated next week. Grace said.

He said that students had been

### USDA charges OSU scientists

COLUMBUS, OH (CPS) The federal government has charged Ohio State University researchers with mistreating laboratory kittens at the university's veterinary school.

The US Department of Agriculture (USDA) says the kittens suffered from neck lesions and that some even had metal ID tags embedded in their necks because their collars were improperly adjusted.

The USDA has fined the university \$1,000.

But OSU officials say the (cont. on page 15)

very cooperative in filling out the needs everyone's vote. one-page, computer scan sheet.

he hopes will be completed by all action. students picking up registration material, will be distributed

need the bus should be forgotten. Also, there must be students who might have to go to a shopping center who couldn't get there without a bus.

there are a lot of students who

drive doesn't mean those who

My opinion of what Council did is one of concern. Our bus company must run and its levy should care about this and should The survey, which Grace said chide Student Council for its

> Daniel H. Allshouse Sophomore

### **Black United Students** 6th Annual **Awards Dinner Dance**

#### " A TIME FOR UNITY"

**Guest Speaker Mary Ann Echols** Ass't. for Minority Student Services Sat. Feb. 20, 1982 Chestnut Rm. 6:00 p.m. - 1:00 a.m.

Tickets \$5.95 & are available from Candy Counter, Black Studies Dept. or any B.U.S. member.

Come celebrate with B.U.S.

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# The Boarstead

Luncheon of excellence Wednesday 11:30 - 1:30 St. John's Episcopal Church Wick & Lincoln Ave. \$2.25

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**Beef Loaves Mashed Potatoes** Salad

Pie Bread Coffee - Tea

Because of the unpredictability of the weather, the ticket series will not be available winter quarter.

# Research shows advertising degrades women

It's 3 p.m. - time for your favorite soap. But, before you find out what's new on General Hospital, you must sit through the draped across a 1982 Camaro. daily parade of commercial

who can't get rid of "ring around woman," advertisers still protray formed by women. "Over 52% of

These commercials are a few

the collar," mothers who are wor- women as either sex objects, with the women today are working, ried that their kids "aren't eating no brains, or as housewives who and they are not represented in right," and even a sexy blonde do nothing but cook, clean and

According to Jane Simmons, examples of how women today advertising and public relations, Throughout these breaks, you are portrayed in advertising. Even advertising does not show the di-

advertising," she noted.

Simmons, who received her BS in advertising from YSU and her MA in advertising at Michigan State, began her study of women's roles in advertising in order to complete preliminary research on her upcoming dissertation.

In her research, she found that many present-day advertisers have not adapted to the changing roles of women.

Simmons said that the National Advertising Review Board (NARB) conducted a study showing that advertising must be regarded as one of the forces noted. molding society: "Those who protest that advertising really reflects society must reckon with the criticism that much of the current reflection of women in advertising is out of date."

She added, "Advertising not only sells products but it uses an imperfect image (of women)." This "imperfect image" is often made obvious through the different roles women in adverti- of other women. sing portray.

are seen in are limited compared selves, taking care of children, to men," Simmons said. She cooking, or serving food whereas explained that four major role men are more likely to engage in stereotypes are used to describe sports activities, do repairs on the vomen in advertising.

woman's place is in the home; by Murill Cantor. second, women do not do important things; third, women are point was a study done by Herald dependent upon and need men's Fox and Stanley Renas, Simmons protection; and most importantly, pointed out. These men women are nothing more than sex discovered that female models

The most frequently recorded role of women, Simmons pointed out, was that of either a decoration or a sex object. She based her findings on a study of tele-Gail Rauch.

emphasis on the outward appear- advertise. ance of a woman rather than an emphasis on her ability to speak or inform. As Simmons puts it, "They (women) sit on cars or copy machines, and they aren't exactly there to communicate."

between a woman who is NARB," said Simmons, "describes trucks and related products. a woman portraying a sex object as, 'A mannequin with only the role models. They may not do it outer shell of a body, however consciously; nevertheless, the ads beautiful."

Simmons also discovered, in said Simmons. a study by Robert Chestnut, She added that some commer-

decorative model in print advertising is shown to affect the viewers' memory for the model and related information but has no bearing upon the viewers' recognition of brand names.

"Advertisers still use these types of commercials, although significant research proves them to be ineffective," she said. She added that one study even found an inverse relationship between erotic content and brand recall.

It's puzzling to note that advertisers, who are very interested in brand recall and brand identification, still opt for this type of advertising when research has proven it ineffective, Simmons

She attributes this to the fact that males and females have different ideas as to what is sexy. "Usually males determine what the ad is going to say," she said.

Besides a decorative role, Simmons said that the study by Dominick and Rauch found that the second most frequent role of women in advertising was that of a wife, mother, or in the presence

"Women are always shown "The number of roles women cleaning house, clothes, or themnouse, car or appliances," said "Advertising implies, first, a Simmons, who cited a study done

Further exemplifying this objects to men," she explained. appear in fewer occupational categories than males, and that ads depicting women in vocational settings cast them predominantly as white-collar, non-professionals.

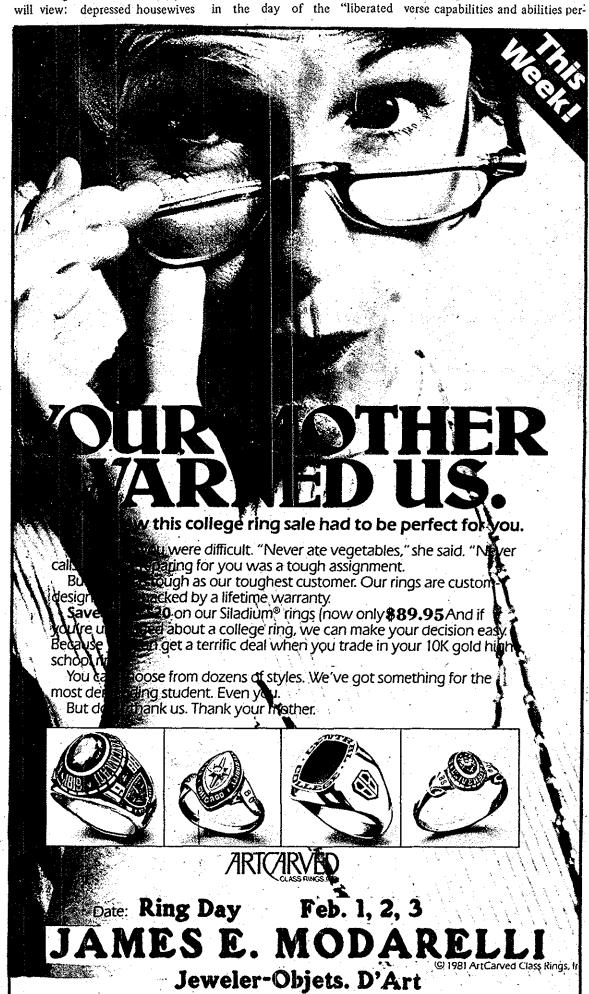
Simmons' research also vision by Joseph Dominick and revealed that the types of products women advertise differ The decorative role puts more greatly from those that men

"Over 75% of all advertisements with women are with products found in the kitchen or bathroom," she said.

Simmons noted that a study done by Alice Courtney and However, a difference exists Thomas Whipple found that women are seven times more portrayed as a sex object and a likely to appear in ads for woman who is portrayed as being personal hygiene products and less sexy or having sex appeal. "The likely to appear in ads for cars,

"Many women look to ads as are still giving a faulty picture,"

Charles LaChance, and Amy cials put women in "a positive Lubitz, that the presence of a role" but it is not strong enough.



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# Leaders reflect on problems facing Council

by Joe DeMay

It was not an unusual scene for a Monday afternoon. Most of the students had finished their classes for the day and had gone home or off to work.

were scattered through Arby's, nibbling on their fast food delicacies and sipping their colas. Over at the Pub. maybe 75 or so students were trying to fashion a third day for their Michelob week-., end.

Upstairs, just a short distance away, Student Council was ready. Own. to convene its meeting in the Scarlett Room. The Council members were seated at tables that had been arranged in a U-shape. Directly in front of them, on the other side of the room, were about 16 chairs for out to be one seat for every 1,000 YSU students.

and the meeting begins.

and Vice-Chairperson David Betras have seen practically this same scene replayed Monday after Monday. Salata and Betras said one doesn't have to look any farther than the empty gallery to find the biggest problem facing Student Council - lack of student interest.

"It's the students' whole attitude,", Betras said. "They're apathetic, but I guess that's not too surprising. Most people from the Youngstown area seem to be apathetic."

He added that students always cómplain about Council, but that's all they do; they just complain.

"Students are going to have to realize," he said, "that they are only going to get out of Council what they put in."

Putting the apathy of the student body aside temporarily, though, what about the track record of the students who are currently on Council? At a recent Council meeting, Betras said only four persons on Council were working and that the rest were just "living off the cow."

He admitted that probably more than four students on Council do work, but that the problem is what to do with the other members.

Referring back to the student body, Betras said, "These members were elected by the students. We have no control over them. This is not like Ray Nakley's office where the

people work for Ray and if they don't produce he can fire them." Salata's opinion was different.

"There are definitely more than four people working on Council," he said. "Council's committees, By 3:30 only about 150 people such as Budget and Finance, are working better now than in any Council in recent years," said the veteran Council member.

> Salata admits though that some committees are more creative than others and that somethimes committees sit back and wait for work instead of venturing out on their

Some insight into the work ethic of the current Council was revealed during its recent handling of a resolution which strongly endorsed the Adjunct Faculty larly last quarter when Council Association (AFA).

This resolution was proposed the gallery. That roughly figures by Bob Grace, senior, Education, during the Fall quarter but was No one was seated in the could investigate the matter furgallery yet, but if things went true ther. The resolution was then to form, a Jambar reporter would brought up again at the Jan. 11 be along shortly. Here comes a meeting and passed after its first reporter now. A gavel sounds, reading. After the second reading a week later, however, the resolu-Council Chairperson Ed Salata tion was defeated, primarily balled," Betras said, "but I feel

because Council members said they still needed more information on the subject.

Betras said he felt that "without a doubt" it was the responsibility of the members to investigates the pending legislation on their own.

Salata claims that some Council members did investigate the matter; but despite that investigation, the majority of Council members voted down the AFA proposal in hopes of receiving more information sometime in the future.

- Another problem which Council has, according to Betras, is the less than favorable publicity it has received in The Jambar, particuclosed a meeting to the public to hear a dispute between two

Betras said he feels that The tabled so that Council members Jambar coverage during the controversy was biased. "A lot of positive things were going on in Council during the time, and The Jambar neglected those," he explained.

"The whole thing sort of snow-

Ed Salata and David Betras

that The Jamber instigated some does not account for the student of the disruption.

ED SALATA

Salata was against closing the meeting at the time and thought. the issue boiled down to "Council and The Jambar both doing what they felt was right."

Salata also agreed with Betras that The Jambar "agitated" matters and that The Jambar reporters "could have conducted the incident.

That incident, however, still

body's apathy toward the student governing process. Two of the most often heard comments about Council are "they never do anything" and "they don't have any power."

But Council does have power, and those powers are laid out in their Constitution. The Constitution says that Council may recomthemselves more maturely" during mend ... Council may recommend

. . . Council may recommend . . . (cont. on page 15)

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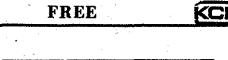
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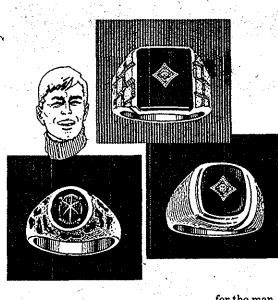
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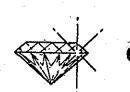






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# Hosts sought for foreign, local children's tours

by Vivian Fagalar-Haley

Would you like an opportunity to spend this summer overseas? If so, Children's International Summer Villages (CISV) is looking for qualified applicants to accompany and to host groups of children overseas and locally for a fourweek period.

The organization sponsors three groups: Summer Camps and Villages for 11-year-olds, Interchange for 13 to 14-year-olds, and

spokesperson for CISV, said that ing activities.

a female adult 21 or older is needed to accompany four children to Gatenberg, Sweden, this July for female 18 or older is needed to go with a group to Mexico City.

The Interchange program, Carson said, needs an adult female to host a group of 8 to 10 Italian Seminars for 17 to 18-year-olds: children here in Youngstown who Judy Carson, public relations will be responsible for coordinat-

In the Interchange program, the junior counselors pay all of groups of 8 to 10 children go overseas to live with host families. four weeks. Also, two junior The following year the children of counselors are needed for the the host families live at the homes Summer Camps. A male 18 or of the children who stayed with older is needed to accompany them. The hosts for the Interchildren to Cincinnati, while a change program apply directly to CISV and undergo an interview, selects 11-year-olds because they Carson explained.

> persons will have to pay half of world, she added. their transportation fees, while

their expenses and travel costs, she added.

Carson said that the purpose of CISV is to enable children of the world to further the growth of peace in their attitudes.

are old enough to be away from The program is strictly volun- home, are stable psychological, teer, Carson pointed out. All livegager for new friends and are not ing expenses will be paid for the too marked by prejudices. These hosts who go overseas. These children go to camps all over the

Carson said that both children Place, Poland, OH 44514.

and prospective hosts are selected after having observed them in constructive play periods.

Tryouts are held for four consecutive Sundays, 1 to 4 p.m., starting Feb. 7. They will be held at St. John's Episcopal She explained that CISV Church, Wick Avenue, Youngs-

> Interested students are urged to call 757-3535 or to write CISV for further information at the following address: CISV, Selection Secretary, 1822 Johnston

# Graduate enrollment is climbing; education has most offerings

Although the current total enrollment of the graduate program has not yet been tallied, Dr. Sally studies and research, said she feels

on the rise.

Hotchkiss added that Graduate School has received more applica-Hotchkiss, acting dean of graduate tions for next fall quarter and that she feels very "encouraged" about

that the number, overall, is up and the increased interest in graduate programs.

> According to Hotchkiss, the School of Education has the biggest share of the market of graduate program offerings.

She noted that a large number of international students are University's graduate programs in enrolled in the graduate engineering program. She added that the engineering studies have done well and have attracted many students.

Besides engineering, the music also have attracted many students. Hotchkiss said that the music program has enticed persons from all over the country to

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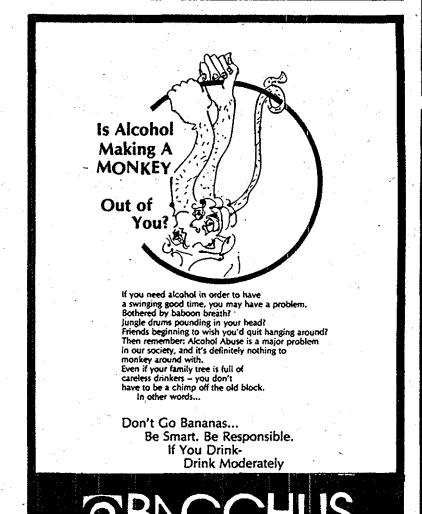
\$10.00 deposit required by February 5

Cost \$35.00 per person

obtain a major degree at YSU. Despite the success of enroll-

ment, however, no new graduate programs have been added since 1973 and, with the "budget crunch," the Ohio Board of Regents will probably be reluctant to initiate any new ones in the near future, Hotchkiss said. She pointed out, however, that five new master degree programs are being proposed but that the fate of them depends upon the Board of Regents' decision.

Hotchkiss said that one concentration has been added recently to the graduate program. "Option D," a part of the School (cont. on page 15)



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# Doom foretold for federal student aid program

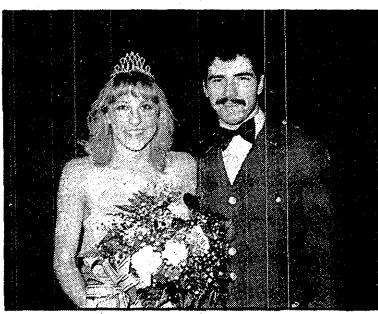
WASHINGTON, D.C. (CPS) -It will be "devastating,"

At least that's what Gerald Roschwalb, a leading college lobbyist in Washington, D.C., thinks the student aid section of the administration's still-secret 1983 federal budget proposal will be.

The sense of foreboding is what President Reagan will recommend for higher education student aid programs.

when he presents his budget proposals the second week of February.

Though no one outside the administration knows exactly what the education budget will be, the outlines presented in David Stockman's December budget suggestions and then in budget "compromises" leaked to the press have widespread here as rumors fly of most college lobbyists here busily predicting doom for all federal



Marie Stein, Zeta Tau Alpha and Dennis DiMartino, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, were crowned king and queen of the YSU Winter Formal last Saturday at the Regency House. The dance, sponsored by Greek Program Board, Student Council and KCPB, marked the end of Winter Weekend activities. (Photo by Larry Fitzsimmons)

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In Stockman's proposals, two of the three campus-based student aid programs - Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOGs) and National Direct Student Loans (NDSLs) - would be eliminated entirely.

The third campus-based program - College Work-Study would suffer a \$150 million cut from 1982 appropriations.

The State Student Incentive Grants program would also be ended under the Stockman proposals.

(Congress last year agreed to cancel Social Security benefits to students not enrolled in a college by May 1, 1982.)

The two most popular aid programs - Guaranteed Student Loans (GSLs) and Pell Grants would also be changed, with appropriations cut by more than half.

Administration budget chief Stockman also wants to end interest subsidies for GSLs, raise the loan origination fee from five to ten percent, and drop grad students from the program. All other students would repay their loans at current market interest school.

In all, Stockman proposed a \$8 billion Dept. of Education from college presidents. budget, compared to the \$8.4 billion Education Secretary Terrel dependent College and University

Bell wanted.

Under Congress' continuing budget resolution, the Education Dept. 1982 budget is \$12.9 billion.

Immediately after Stockman released his proposals, Bell asked education lobbyists to help him persuade the president to request more money in the administration's final 1983 budget proposal to Congress, which is due February 8th.

Reagan reportedly agreed to increase funding in some areas. Sources estimate the White House will agree to a 20-30 percent slash in Pell Grant funding, versus the 56 percent in the Stockman proposal.

edly agreed to save NDSLs and SEOGs in some form.

The truth won't be known until the administration delivers the proposals to Congress, but the rumors are enough to inspire forecasts of doom among college lobbyists.

The budget, even after the reported White House compromises, would "clearly be a disaster for American higher edurates two years after leaving cation," the American Council on Education asserted in a recent letter requesting lobbying help

The National Coalition of In-

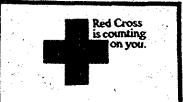
Students called the budget proposals an "attack on the future of American higher education."

Reagan, says Roschwalb, who is lobbyist for the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges, is playing a "brilliant game" of politics by threatening such low funding that any increases gained in Congress will "seem like a great conquest, when in fact they are still enormous defeats."

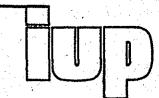
He likens it to thugs threatening to destroy a home and rape the occupants, but who "only steal your television, so you think you got off easy."

Even without the next round of aid cuts, colleges are still The White House also report- trying to cope with the cuts Congress has already approved. Dallas Martin of the National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators is most concerned about the end of student Social Security benefits.

Ending the program "will only serve to enlarge the pool of students eligible for the other programs, a pot that's being reduced as well."



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**LABOR RELATIONS** 

# Entertainment

## Kilcawley photos reveal creativity of true artists



No, this is not a mistake. Photographer John Pfahl has altered the environment, not the picture, in this untouched photo on exhibit at the Kilcawley Art Gallery through Thursday, Feb. 4.

by Joseph Aligren

A few people still violently contend photography's status as that argument. an art form. One of their main

photography at the Kilcawley Art Gallery should dismiss even

The show is a traveling exhibiobjections is that-photography is tion organized by the Visual too passive, that is, that the Studies Workshop in Rochester, artist is not sufficiently involved N.Y., and includes photographs in the creative process. The by John Divola, James Henkel,

part in the creation of their work, each case, these lines contract the can is shown a split second either through the direct altera- or supplement natural lines or after being hit by a sledge tion of the environment being forms that occur in the environ- hammer. In the lower left, photographed or by alteration of the print during processing.

Divola uses a staged environment in his Zuma series of lack. untitled photographs. The setting is an abandoned beach house. The interior has been ransacked, trashed and partly burned. The walls of the rooms in most places have been spray painted, presumably by the artist.

Outside every window and door, however, all the viewer can see is a wide ocean with waves rolling in. The contrast between the environments is almost surreal. There is the vague feeling that these are alien landscapes.

Two particularly striking photographs are close-ups of white walls are sprayed with short silver streaks. The fragments of caught in the middle of a pink developing. sunset.

during the printing process. Most ularly funny piece features an meets the ocean and the top of his photographs in the show are Orange Crush can. In the upper matches the horizon where the dark and motionless. The images left of the print, the can sits at ocean meets the sky. Despite are violated by lines that Henkel

of these artist takes an aggressive created during developing. In in a sidewalk. In the upper right, ment being photographed. Often, overlapping the othe images, a the motion they would normally

> An example is the untitled photograph of two black and white posts set in a dark have altered the prints in some of between the posts.

#### Review

Parker also uses darkroom techniques to alter his photography. His photographs may loosely be termed "narra- just the right perspective. Parker likes to print windows in the living room. The several images onto the same sheet. These images are chronoglass in the casings are painted red theme. He also complements trees in front of a strip of beach, with white streaks. Outside the the images by some sort of text with a bright blue ocean beyond. windows, the ocean and sky are placed on the print during Around each of these trees, Pfahl

Henkel alters his photographs haunting or humorous. A partic- exactly the line where the beach

this technique grants the picture dog is shown sniffing at the spilled soda. Lower right contains two slide-sized altered images of an

At first look, Pfahl appears to backyard. Between them the his photographs. Actually, he has artist has placed a series of slightly expertly altered the environment. smeared vertical white lines. The Many of Pfahl's photographs show effect is an energetic tension a simple scenic image with a geometric image like a dotted line or an arrow superimposed on it. Through the use of tape, construction paper and a lot of patience, Pfahl has created these geometric angles in the scene and then photographed them from

This patient concern for perspective is evident in his other work also. In Australian Pines, logical or spatial variations on one the viewer is shown a stand of has wrapped aluminum foil, so The effect can be striking, that the bottom edge matches

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symphonic organizations through-

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Associate Conductor John

out the country.

The Youngstown Symphony purpose of the Youth Orchestra is Youth Orchestra will present its to give young musicians advanced annual Winter Concert 3 p.m., training in orchestral literature Sunday, Feb. 7, Powers Audito- and techniques or ensemble playrium, Youngstown Symphony ing. Former members have gone Center.

An affiliate of the Youngstown phony Orchestra as professional Symphony Society, the Youth musicians as well as other Orchestra is under the direction of Peter Leonard, music director and conductor, and Associate Youth Orchestra Conductor John Murcko will conduct the orchestra Murcko.

Members of the orchestra are by Buxtehude and Peer Gynt, selected by competitive audition Suite No. 1 by Grieg. Under the and ages range from 13 through baton of Music Director Peter college sophomore. In addition to Leonard, the young musicians Youngstown and the immediate will play Hungarian Dances No. 5 surrounding communities, the and 6 by Brahms and Sibelius' young musicians come from Lake Finlandia. Milton, North Jackson, Vienna, Poland, Canfield, Columbiana, Hubbard, Warren, Girard, Sharon, New Castle, Hermitage and Farrell.

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YOUNGSTOWN PERSONS are meeting monthly, each second Saturday, for a pot-luck dinner region whether student or not. For information write RAP GROUP, P.O.Box 1742, Youngstown, 44501. (13N17CH)

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## Norm Nardini to perform at YSU

Lenny Litman, of The Pittsburgh Press says, "He fires away at the audience with original songs, creating an atmosphere of madness. He never lets up. If he isn't on stage wailing away with old Chuck Berry moves and sounds, he is dashing in and out of the audience rolling on the floor and bringing the audience into the act." He is Norm Nardini.

YSU will gain first-hand experience of Nardini's manic music as Underground sound presents "An Intimate Evening With Norm Nardini and the Tigers" 8:30 p.m., Saturday, Feb.



Norm Nardini (Photo by Barbara

27, Chestnut Room, Kilcawley Seating for the concert is limited to 600. The tickets. available only in advance, will go on sale Feb. 8 at the Kilcawley Information Desk. All seats are

Nardini and the Tigers have been raking in exuberant reviews from the rock press. Van Gosse, of the Village Voice, calls Nardini "the coolest little rooster since Jagger was green wood." In fact, Nardini and the Tigers opened for part of the Rolling Stone's American tour, at the special request of Jagger.

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6 - 7 Rm. <u>253</u> Kilcawley

Thurs. 11 - 1 Rm. 240 Kilcawley

7:30 - 8:30 Rm. <u>240</u> Kilcawley

SNOWSHOE - If you are signed-up you MUST

attend the meeting Feb. 3 at 9:30 p.m. in Scarlet Rm. Kilcawley.

This event is co-sponsored by Student Government

# **WOMEN IN ARMS:**

#### Revolution in Central America

An award-winning film followed by a discussion with experts, including a nun who was working in El Salvador when four American women were murdered there, last year

From Cleveland Christine Rody and Dale Stark

From Youngstown State George Beelen and William Binning

> 7:00 - 10:00 P.M., FEBRUARY 3, 1982 KILCAWLEY CENTER OHIO ROOM,

Sponsored by Youngstown State University's:

The Voice of the Third World and Student Council

Organization for Women's Liberation

# Sports

# Penguin's OVC hopes rest

by Chuck Housteau

"What goes up must come down, spinning wheels got to go round . . . ." goes the old popular Blood, Sweat and Tears tune.

And so life continues for the YSU Men's Basketball Team, which, after an impressive win last Thursday against Ohio Valley Conference (OVC) cellar-dweller Eastern Kentucky, promptly were shot down to earth by the Morehead State Eagles 71-60 Saturday.

The Penguins fell from grace in

first period which ended in a 29-29 tie.

Art McCullough once again paced YSU, scoring a game high 23 points, while Troy Williams drilled 14 and Jeff Gilliam added 10. Williams also picked off 13

Things don't look to get any easier for the Penguins (6-11) in their initial trek into the world of "big-time" college basketball.

Last night, YSU ventured a return to its old home - the

the Eagles point for point in the Division II ranks - looking to recapture some of the old magic that had made the University a matchups against the Raiders, a play five of their remaining six "dominant" Division II team throughout the past:

> But that may not be the case at all because the Penguins were scheduled to face one of the best Division II teams in the Wright State Raiders.

> One only has to look at the record book to see that the Raiders have been a consistent pain in the backside of Dom Rosselli teams.

The Penguins have only tasted victory once in the previous five stretch drive for the Penguins who 73-71 decision back in 1976. Last OVC games in the friendly conyear, Wright State dealt YSU a fines of Beeghly Center. 66-59 setback at Beeghly Center.

CBS Coaches' Poll of Division II

On Thursday, the Penguins begin an important four-game Western Kentucky, Middle homestand against Tennessee Tennessee, Morehead State, and Tech, a team they defeated 76-60

This begins a "make or break'

YSU will probably have to win Currently, the Raiders are 14-2 all five of those games if it is going and are ranked number one in the to make a severe challenge at gaining one of the four OVC playoff spots.

> Right now, the Penguins trail Murray State while rolling up a

# Women cagers split on the road to remain at .500

Technically speaking, the YSU the year. Women's Basketball Team had its of Toledo.

Joyce Ramsey, led to the downfall and dropped YSU to 8-8 on

Senior Denise Schwab scored a troubles Saturday, dropping a season high 17 points to lead the 69-61 decision to the University Penguin attack in the controversial contest. Holly Seimetz and Three technical fouls, levied Shirley Barnett also connected for against the Penguins and coach double figures, netting 14 and 12 points, respectively.

The Penguins shot a dismal

36% from the floor on 25 of 69 fielders, while Toledo was able to record to push it past the .500 do only slightly better, hitting mark for the first time since Jan.

enjoyed a winning record momentarily, while playing one of their better games of the year

29 of 71 floor shots for 40%. 9 when the Penguins defeated Friday night, the Penguins Mount St. Joseph College, which gave the team a 6.5 mark.

Seimetz led the way with 19 in dumping Wayne State 76-52. points and 11 rebounds. Barnett

The win had given YSU an 8-7 added 14 points while Schwab and freshman Margaret Peters both hooped 12 points.

> The Penguins return to action Friday, Feb. 6 at 5:15 p.m. at Wright State University in

#### **NOTICE** BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY MAJORS

\*\*\*\*\*\*CHANGE IN ADVISEMENT LOCATION\*\*\*\*\*

ADVISEMENT APPOINTMENT sheets for REGISTRATION are NOW outside room 3077, Cushwa Hall.

Students should sign up in person NOW for an advisement appointment, but at least 24-HOURS in advance.

**Open Party** Sigma Chi House 55 Indiana Friday, Feb. 5

9:00 - ?

\$1.00 Donation

# "MOST STUDENTS DON'T KNOW THAT ARMY ROTC LEADS TO AN ARMY OFFICER'S COMMISSION AT GRADUATION." Besides studying for his degree AT GRADUATION." and you just give the Army

Besides studying for his degree in management, senior Scott Bacon is also learning what it takes to become an officer through Army ROTC.

"I attended an Army ROTC Day during my freshman summer orientation. When I found out you weren't obligated to anything your freshman and sophomore years, I decided to try it. I enjoy ROTC. I'm learning things I normally wouldn't learn in college. Like leadership theories. And tactics. The management training you receive is really good, too. It helped me a lot with m other management courses.

"I'm pretty involved with the University, so I'm glad ROTC doesn take up a lot of time. It's just a couple of hours a week. At the end of your junior year, you have to go to Advanced Camp. It's a lot of fun. You get introduced to everything the Army has to offer. Tanks, helicopters, you

"In your last two years of ROTC, management major and member of Army ROTC. you receive \$100 a month. The way Í see it, ROTC is paying you money



ARMY ROTC. BE ALL YOU CAN BE.

and you just give the Army back a little of your time. When I get out of the Army, my experience should make it easier to get a job. Corporations look for officers, because they have experience managing people and equip-ment. And I think starting salaries might be higher because of that experience.

For Scott Bacon, adding Army ROTC to his college schedule has really paid off. Because it actually added another dimension to his col-

lege education. And Army ROTC can do the

For more information, stop by the Army ROTC office on your campus today.

And begin your future as an

AT YSU SEE CAPTAIN STEVE MOELLER THIRD FLOOR POLLOCK HOUSE



Thur till 8 p.m.

# Sports desk: Who asked you?

/ (Editor's Note - Robert Shefsports section - we think.) by Robert Sheffar

Jambar sports staffers have it day. made in the world of journalism, but you would be surprised the hell they have to go through to come with all that mush every Tuesday and Friday.

Their average work day consists of rolling into the office at

They tell me this "mixture" that are necessary to write all

**ENGINEERING GRADUATES:** 

The news department has it stresses we in the news depart- fan could decipher. Many people might think that ment must contend with every

> Not these creative geniuses, though. The only "stress" they I also see them on campus every must face is the heart-rending decision about where Pete the selves. Penguin belongs in their section of the paper.

Arriving back from the Pub, 5 p.m., only to leave a half hour half juiced usually, they sit later for a "break" to visit the around for hours debating which people and their irrelevant non-Pub to tank up on pizza and great contribution to Western sense are a danger to the mental civilization - wrestling, football, health of us all. or basketball - should be the lead gets the creative juices flowing story in their section. Such debates usually become heated those insightful sports features and cause production of the paper very social fabric of America, but that constantly clutter up the to extend beyond the 10 p.m. not before I get a chance to work finishing time.

Now let's talk about tomorrow.

far is a general assignment differently - believe it or not. ment of these important reporter for the news staff on Struggling to meet deadlines, disciplines for the sports section, special loan to the sports depart- racing to cover important they blot down that familiar ment. We are happy to have him speeches and speeding to inter- gibberish which appears every contribute his thoughts in the view with impatient campus func- Tuesday and Friday, gibberish tionaries are just a few of the which only the most avid sports

> These people not only live in this world of sports mumbojumbo on production nights, but day uttering this jargon to them-

The journalistic principles of these people also amaze me. They constantly tell me "Why let facts interrupt a good story?" These

I say deport these bumbling fools before they destroy the

#### Penguin's upset bid fails

YSU and Wright State haven't said hello to each other very often during the past basketball seasons, but last night the Raiders couldn't wait to say goodbye after receiving a scare from the Penguins before gaining an 85-74

The Penguins battled back from an early 12-point deficit to gain a one-point halftime edge at 37-36 behind the hot shooting of freshman Dave Klenovich who hooped 14 points and freshman Ray "Truck" Robinson's 13

The second half saw the two teams battle toe-to-toe for the first 15 minutes of the final stanza, with the hot shooting of Art McCullough

The Raiders, who are the number one team in Division II (according to the CBS's coaches poll), broke the final deadlock gaining a 64-62 lead at the 9:40 mark on a basket by Stan Hearns who drilled in a game high 31 points

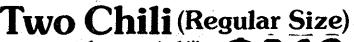
Klenovich hit a career high 24 points to pace the Penguins who hit 53% from the field as a team. McCullough and Robinson both added 19 points. The Raiders pulled away in the closing two minutes, as the Penguins fouled in an attempt to get back into the ballgame.





















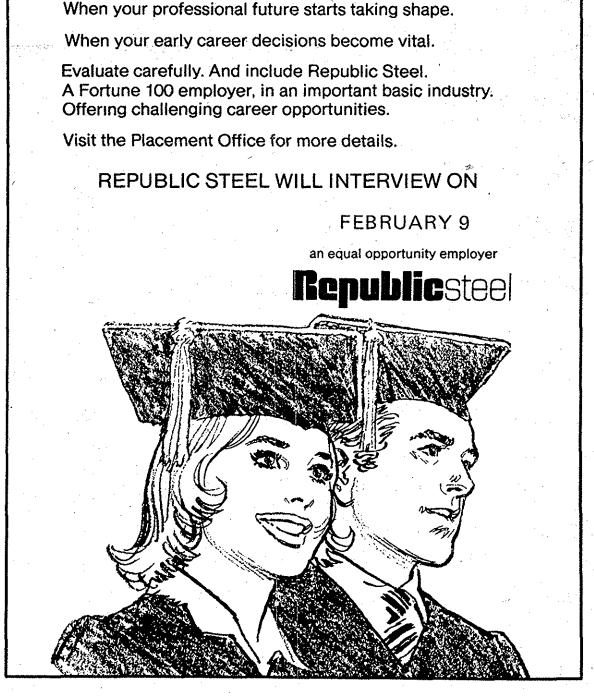


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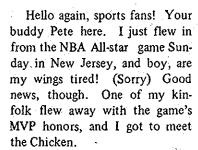
College I.D. Nite

GIVE TO THE **AMERICAN** CANCER SOCIETY.



#### Pete's

#### Beat



Larry Bird was top dog in the game, and the Chicken was no match for my halftime antics. The fans loved me! Oh well, the excitement of the big time is over, and it's good to be back in Youngstown reporting on Penguin sports (I think).

Exciting gymnastic and wrestling news, along with a trivia question prize await those eager sports buffs who read on.

SPECIAL THANKS - to Al Hammond, student aide in the sports information department, for calling in those late-breaking in the School of Business Ad- Ask for Pete. Good luck. ministration.

EXTRA SPECIAL THANKS keep the sports staff coming lations.

answer to last week's question, "Who was the first professional folk flew away with the game's basketball player to shatter a backboard in actual competition" is Kevin Connors, now known as Chuck Connors, the actor of television's "Rifleman" fame. Chuck used to play professionally for the Brooklyn Eagles back in the late 40s.

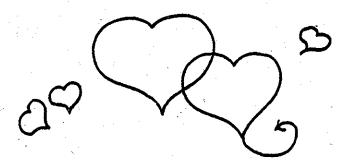
TRIVIAL TRIVIA - The

That wasn't too hard, was it? Well, this week's question is kinda tough - so tough, in fact, that the sports staff is offering a WHOLE candy bar to the first person who can answer this question: "In what three sports (team or individual) does the LOWEST point total win the particular event or match?" Times do not count. (Hint: golf Pen scores for the Jambar sports is one of the sports). Call me at department. Al is a sophomore 742-3094 to claim your prize.

ATHLETE OF THE WEEK to Lori White and Lynne Sharnek, is senior wrestler Pat Day, who bar workers at the Pub who last Saturday was 3-for-3 in the provide the Jambar sports staff Allegheny Wrestling Invitational with refreshments and ideas for The wins included two pins and stories. Poor Lynne recently tore a decision and upped Day's record knee ligaments, but continues to to 15-2. Day's only two losses work with the courage that is the came as the result of forfeits when envy of any athlete. You girls he was injured. Hearty congratu-

## N.P.H.C. PRESENTS LOVER'S HOLIDAY AFFAIR

SAVANNAH



Friday, February 12, 1982 OHIO ROOM

#### THE ULTIMATE CHOICE

Showtime 10:00

Music by: Scott Brown FREE ADMISSION

Sponeored by STUDENT GOVERNMENT

#### Penguin's OVC hopes rest at home

(cont. from page 12) 4-6 OVC slate.

' McCullough has remained the game and connecting on 55% of stomach muscle. those missiles. The pressure tremendous, and McCullough has OVC playoffs. been equal to the task.

may be lightened, with the expected return of senior captain Bruce Alexander to the lineup. most consistent Penguin, Alexander has been sidelined averaging around 19 points per nearly seven weeks with a pulled

Coming home could be just placed on the 6-5 sophomore what the Penguins need to bolster from Ashland Kentucky has been their record and sneak into the

. . . And the spinning wheels However, some of that pressure churn on.



Matinee Movie

Wednesday in the Pub

Dean Martin, Jerry Lewis, Polly Bergen, Mike Kellen, Jimmie Dundee; songs by Mack David and Jerry Livingston; directed by Hai Walker

The zany comedy antics of Dean Martin and Jer The zany comety antics of users may use in some years are a same army in a frazzie in this hilarious film. Dean plays an old friend on-Jerry's and a former night club singer who is now a sergeant. Jerris a private with a talent for botching every assignment, and getting himself in the way of Martin's romance with Polly Bergen. Dea gets a chance to sing four great tunes, and he and Miss Berger combine in a lovely rendition of "You and Your Beautiful Eyes."

Shown at 12:30 & 8.

Free!

Also Coffee house Tuesday Nite with Triology 8:30 - 10:30!

#### **USDA** charges OSU scientists

(cont. from page 5) incident "has gotten all blown years ago when we sold a solony out of proportion," and contend of kittens to a research firm that all their lab animals are well- in Kansas City," explains Dr treated.

(cont. from page 14)

Pete's Beat

WRESTLING NOTES - at the same Allegheny meeting, the Penguin grapplers finished third in the four-team field. Other double winners for the Pens were: Frank Mancini (126) and Bob Donaldson (158). Donaldson raised his record to 11-1.

GYMNASTS LOSE - the YSU gymnasts were 125.45-110.15 victims of Towsend State last Saturday. Bright spots included Sherry Welsh's second place finish cik also copped third place in the me up.

#### Kilcawley photos reveal creativity

(cont. from page 10)

always completely natural.

molding photography around their · Kilcawley has exhibited this year.

all-around competition with 31 points. The women now stand at 1-4 and will face Clarion State this Saturday in Clarion.

"The incident happened two

Ronald Wright, dean of the OSU

SPORTS BANQUET QUOTE - during coach Bill Narduzzi's introduction of the 1981 football team and its accomplishments, soccer coach George Hunter interruped to introduce placekicker Paul McFadden. "Paul McFadden led the OVC kickers in scoring with 64 points, and played well enough to win. And I recruited in the vault and Marianne Sefcik's him," quipped Hunter. Narduzzi dual second-place honors in the kiddingly responded "George, bars and the balance beam. Sef- you're fired." Those two crack approval.

own personalities and visions in the intrusion of the artist into a way which makes their work each of his scenes, the effect is undeniably art. The show closes Thursday, Feb. 4. That leaves All four artists, then, are two days to see the best show

College of Veterinary Medicine. The firm reported lesions on

the necks of three or four kittens, Wright says. Apparently the collars, which were put on the cats when they were first born, were not re-adjusted as the kittens matured. But Wright says he only

recently learned of the charges. His office is having a hard time proving or disproving "after-thefact" allegations.

"It seems kind of ridiculous that the USDA waited this long to file the charges," Wright says. He is protesting the action.

Though Congress passed the Barbara Orlans, president of the Animal Welfare Act in 1966, it considered a number of bills last fall for preventing inhumane treatment of animals after instances of animal abuse were uncovered at some federallyowned research labs.

In 1979, it was discovered pretty darn nice." that the Unviersity of Arizona Health Sciences Center had forcefed lye to some 1,300 dogs to observe how burned throats heal.

"There is really no reason to than in the past," says Dr. F. talented children.

Scientists Center for Animal Welfare.

OSU's Wright swears his school complies strictly with the Animal Welfare Act. Kittens, he says, are not "in new facilities that are

#### Graduate school

(cont. from page 8)

of Education's graduate offerings, believe that laboratory animals is designed to help elementary are being treated more humanely teachers instruct gifted and

#### Leaders reflect on problems facing Council

(cont. from page 7)

Most of these recommendations, however, must pass over an administrator's desk for final

Is the power to recommend and recommend only, really power at all?

Salata said he thinks so. "Council can be effective with "but it depends on the manner they go about it."

Council's recommendations were these powers will be granted, is if

binding about 90% of the time, then he might be satisfied. Council's real power, he says, though, "is the power to make noise."

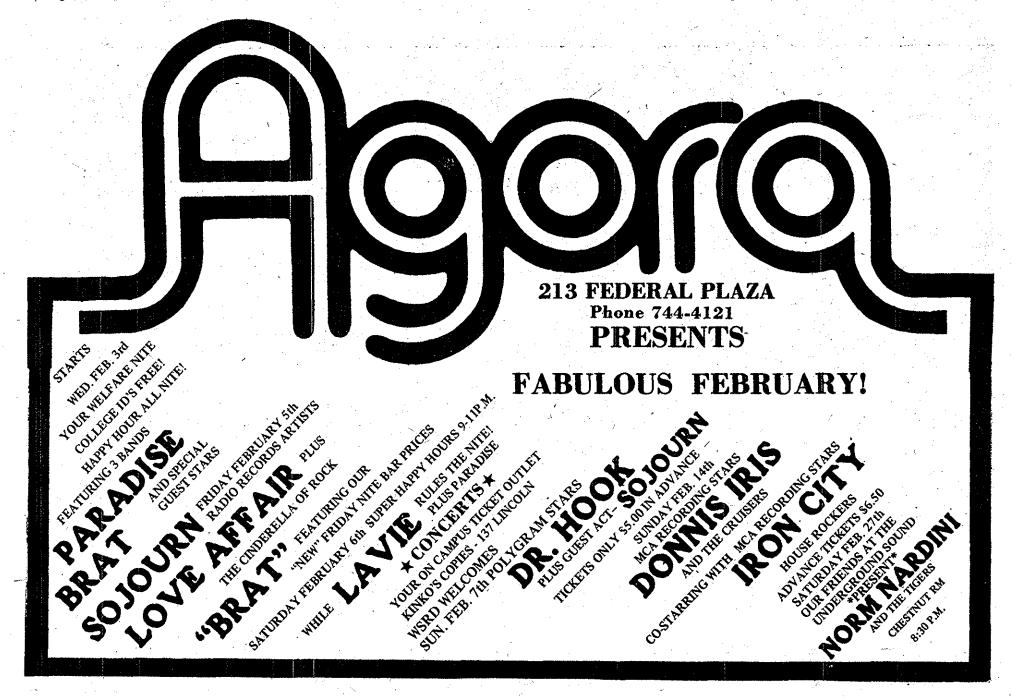
Both Salata and Betras agreed that power is one of the factors in the Catch-22 situation that Council now finds itself in.

They feel the only way to get more students interested in their recommendations," he said, Council is for Council to be granted more absolute powers. They added that the problem with Betras said he feels that if this solution is that the only way

enough people show enough interest to wrestle control of these powers away from the administration.

Salata said that if Council and Student Government were jointly given full control of the money collected from student fees, a new interest in Student Council would be spurred.

"It would be a major responsibility," Salata explained, "but I think Council could handle it because more students would



### Around Campus

STUDENT NEA - will meet noon to 1 p.m., Wednesday, Feb. 3, Room 220 (Cardinal Room), Kilcawley. Dr. Thomas Shipka, philosophy and religious studies, will speak on teacher

HELLENIC ORTHODOX ASSOCIA-TION - will meet noon, Tuesday, Feb. 2, Room 239, Kilcawley.

RECYCLING CENTER VAN - will take sorted recyclable materials (newspapers, cans, glass, etc.) 4:30 to 6 p.m., today, Feb. 2, at the student parking lot, corner of Wick Avenue and E. B. Service Road.

Y.E.S. - (Youngstown English Society) will meet noon, Wednesday, Feb. 3, Room 122 (Faculty Lounge), Arts and Sciences. Dr. Tom McCracken, English, will give a presentation on how the language of biographical war novels, such as those of Montogomery, Patton and Eisenhower, established images of tht battlefield.

HISTORY CLUB - will meet noon, Wednesday, Feb. 3, Room 216 (Scarlet Room), Kilcawley. A film, Why Vietnam?, which explains US involvement in the war as viewed by the Defense Department in 1964, will

tonight, Feb. 2, Room 240, Kilcawley. Guest speaker will be Brenda Shick, WHOT's morning personality.

ITALIAN CLUB - will meet 2 p.m., Wednesday, Feb. 3, Room 253, Kilcawley.

IVCF (Inter Varsity Christian Fellowto 1 p.m., Thursday, Feb. 4, Room by calling 744-8946. 239, Kilcawley.

5 p.m., Thursday, Feb. 4, Room 240, Kilcawley. Members planning to go on the trip to Toledo's medical school are urged to attend.

STUDENTS LITERARY ASSOCIA-TION - will meet noon, Friday, Feb. 5, Room 253, Kilcawley.

JAZZ ARRANGING CLASS - will give a public performance of student arrangements based on full quarter class projects 3 p.m., Sunday, Feb. 7, Band/Orchestra Recital Room, Bliss

COUNSELING CENTER FILM entitled Maslow and Self-Actualization will be presented noon and 2 p.m., today, Feb. 2, Room 240, Kilcawley. The film deals with the dimensions of self-actualizationand elaborates on recent research and theory related to honesty, awareness, freedom and

ALPHA KAPPA PSI - (professional LES BONS VIVANTS - (French business fraternity) will meet 8 p.m., Club) will hold a masquerade ball in honor of Mardi Gras 7 p.m., Friday, Feb. 5, Pollock House.

"OVER-SIXTY" STUDENTS - are invited to attend a meeting 10 a.m. to 2 p.m., Thursday, Feb. 11, at the Mahoning Valley Association of Churches headquarters, 631 Wick Ave., Youngstown. The meeting will concern providing service to elderly citizens in the community. Persons ship) - will hold a "Time-Out" noon interested should make a reservation

PHILIATRIC SOCIETY - will meet PRE-LAW SOCIETY - will meet 1:30 p.m., Wednesday, Feb. 3, Room 231, Kilcawley.

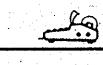
> AROUND CAMPUS SUB-MISSIONS - must be turned in by. 3 p.m., Wednesdays, for Friday issues, and by 3 p.m., Fridays, for Tuesday editions. Submissions must be typed double-spaced and may be edited to conform to Jambar style.

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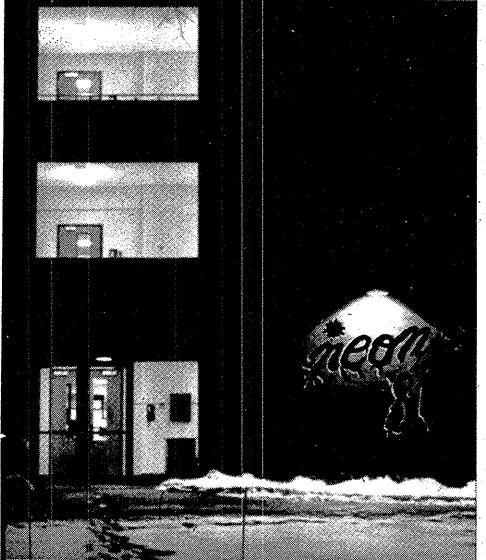
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1981 Cover Design by Dean DiStasio

Copies of the 1981 NEON (Yearbook) are still available from the Bursar's Office. The Cost is only \$1 for students who were enrolled during the winter quarter of 1981. The cost is \$20 for all others. Hurry, they are going fast. For more information call the *NEON* office at 742-3001.



1982 Cover Design by Juan Mendel & Dean DiStasio

Demand has been so great for the 1982 NEON that the ordering deadline has been extended until Feb. 16. The cost for the 1982 yearbook is only \$3 for currently enrolled students and \$20 for all others. NEON's may be ordered through the Bursar's office. 1982 yearbooks will be sent through the mail directly to your home during