

Business, Van Kirk
Representative of School of Engineering, Edward Guidos

Van Kirk defeated Rebecca Whaley, freshman, Business, 24 to 21 for School of Business representative.

Edward Guidos, junior, Engineering, received 29 votes for School of Engineering representative.

With the passage of Issue 1, Student Government President Walt Avdey will present the results to either YSU President Neil Humphrey or YSU's Academic Senate for consideration.

Clergymen discuss famine

By CLARENCE MOORE Jambar News Editor

Several area religious leaders and representatives from the local chapters of Bread for the World organization held a press conference yesterday to call on President Reagan and Congress to speed up the delivery of food and other life-sustaining assistance to the starving people in Africa.

The press conference, which was sponsored by Bread for the World, was held at the Catholic Action Center, 225 Elm St. It was designed to call attention to the famine problem in Africa and to encourage an increased effort in assisting the starving people in Africa.

Key participants in the press conference included Rev. Glen A. Bengson, 17th District chapter chairman of Bread for The World, who read a prepared statement on behalf of that organization and Rev. Richard Speicher, executive director, Mahoning Valley Association of Churches, who read another prepared statement on behalf of national religious and relief organization leaders.

Other participants included: Bishop James Malone, bishop of the Youngstown

Catholic Diocese; Rev. Judith Olin, district superintendent, United Methodist Church; Rabbi David Powers, Rodef Sholom Synagogue and Rev. John Sharick, executive presbytery, Eastminster Presbytery.

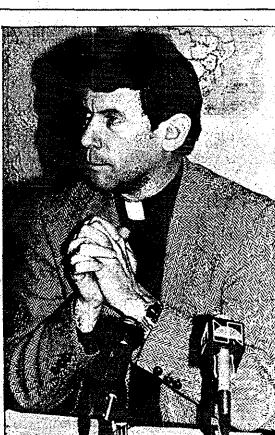
Bengson's statement in part, said although the world community has responded generously to the famine in Africa and especially Ethiopia, an increased effort is still needed.

He said most of the food pledged by the United States sent by ship usually takes three to four months to be delivered to the starving people who need it.

He also said that people working with the starving have reported they can easily distribute more food "if only we can get food to them in time."

He said it is estimated that millions of people will die before Christmas in such African countries as Ethiopia, Chad, Mozambique and Mali.

Bengson's statement called on Reagan to initiate a program he called "Operation Africa" and for him to pledge all distribution resources at the U.S.'s disposal to transport food to the starving people in See Hunger, page 2



REV. GLEN BENGSON ... and increased effort is still needed

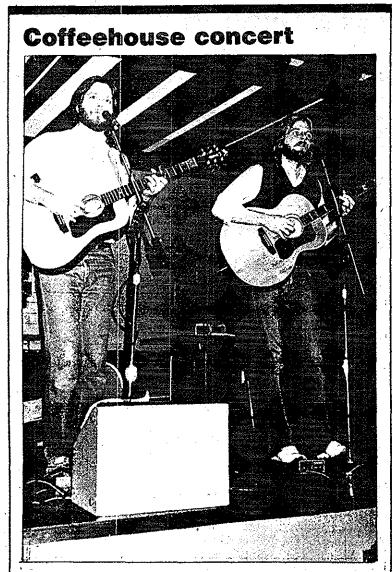
Police pick up suspect

A Youngstown man was arraigned Wednesday in Municipal Court, after he was arrested by city and campus police officers in connection with the July 31 robbery/stabbing of YSU Professor Jack Bakos.

According to Sgt. Ralph Goldich, Campus police, Thomas Talley, who gave his address as 337 Clyde Street, was arrested 9:45 p.m., Tuesday evening, near a Madison Avenue tavern.

Talley had been under investigation by the Youngstown Police Department and Campus Police for some time, Sgt. Goldich said.

When Talley was arrested, he was found to be carrying a carpet knife and two packets of See Arrest, page 7



The Jambar/John Gatta Karsnak & Makatura perform Simon & Garfunkel's "Feelin' Groovy" during the show at the Pub Coffeehouse.

Awareness

Activist cites values of racial heritage

By ANTHONY MOORE Jambar Staff Writer

During an impassioned oration on the plight of contemporary black students, Ron Daniels, local activist and host of "The Ron Daniels Show," stressed the importance of cultural heritage and educational values.

Daniel's speech, sponsored by the Black United Students as part of "Black Awareness Week," was given Wednesday in Kilcawley Center's Carnation Room.

Daniels spoke at length about the institution of slavery and how it related to the issue of culture.

"In this country, there has been a conscious attempt to 'de-Africanize' black men and women because whites have tried to make blacks ashamed of their heritage," he said.

"This is particularly dangerous because the cultural enlightenment of blacks is essential to their economic and political prosperity."

"This is a very critical time for blacks," Daniels continued. "We are in danger of regressing to a why our culture is so important." ty about their shared heritage.

Culture, according to Daniels, is the stuff of which a people are blacks, can spread the word," he made and one's convictions come from an understanding of one's culture.

According to Daniels, the best way that blacks can preserve their cultural heritage is through practice, education and a motivation to learn about their heritage.

"Many blacks think that they are being educated, but they are really being mis-educated," Daniels said.

He said that besides learning the courses and skills of their desired professions, blacks should also study their history in order to set a course for their futures.

"One of our greatest fallacies." Daniels' said, "is that we don't want to learn about our history. We've got a big job to do, but don't be discouraged. Study the history diligently, absorb the knowledge and spread the

word.' Daniels emphasized that blacks should not become discouraged if great numbers of them or a single leader is not present to spread the word pre-reconstruction period. This is throughout the black communi-

"A few, even a handful of said.

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Daniels also praised the efforts of the Black United Students. "Students have traditionally led the fight for the liberation of the black masses."

> "Many blacks think that they are being educated, but they are really being miseducated."

> > - Ron Daniels

Daniels also spoke about the need for unity in the black community and urged the black students present to take what they learn in college back into the black community.

"We must learn to use money for things that will help us," he said. "Money should be put into black help organizations like the NAACP and Urban League."

Hunger

Continued from page 1 Africa by Christmas. He further called on Reagan and Congress to airlift food and medical assistance into the countries located within the African

interior. Bengson said the national chapter of Bread for the World had collected 50,000 signatures nationally and the local chapter had also collected signatures calling on the U.S. government to increase its assistance to Africa.

Speicher's statement had significance because it was the same statement being read simultaneously by other religious leaders in 40 other cities across the country.

In his statement, he read that despite recent press attention, too little U.S. public concern and attention is being focused on halting the starvation and aiding the African nations to overcome the many obstacles impeding long term development. Such obstacles include debt, declining terms of trade, misdirected aid priorities, and declining per capita agricultural production.

"To admit that several million people have died from starvation in Africa is an international shame; to realize that thousands crease in the country's death and Church World Service. and a state of the terms of the transformation of the terms of the terms of the terms of the terms of the terms

of mothers and fathers watched helplessly as their infants and children wasted away, without an adequate and enthusiastic global

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relief support, is a human tradgedy of the highest magnitude," Speicher read. He said some countries on the African continent are entering the fourth year of the deadly drought that has caused a dramatic in-

rates, as made evident in recent press coverage. At times he echoed the state-

ment read by Bengson, also calling for Reagan to initiate "Operation Africa." He called it "a mission of justice and mercy" and urged the president to use his powers to airlift food into the country and provide resources to the country so that it may im-

prove its economic condition. Other participants on the panel gave their views on the famine situation in Africa and revealed how their respective denominations and relief services are responding to the problem.

Malone criticized some of the western governments for being reluctant to send help into Ethiopia because they believe that country's communist system of government is "unacceptable."

He called on the U.S. and other western governments to put aside their biases about Ethiopia's government and exercise their humantarianism.

Malone also encouraged people within the local community to donate to such charitable organizations as Catholic Relief, Lutheran World Relief, UNICEF, CARE, Red Cross

Speech to focus on literary view of cancer Dr. Richard A. Selzer will appear on campus 7:30-8:30 p.m., Monday, Dec. 3, DeBartolo Hall. Selzer, a noted surgeon and author, will speak on "A Literary View of Cancer." The lecture is free and open to the public. AIV United_States_Air_Force HIG College Senior Engineer Program You may qualify for a special program that pays you more than \$1,000.00 a month if you are a junior, senior, or graduate engineering student. Other entitlements include: - complete medical and dental care for yourself and dependent medical care under the Armed Services CHAMPUS health insurance program. . . - discounted shopping privileges at base exchanges (department stores) and commissaries (supermarkets). . . - a \$35,000.00 life insurance policy for only \$4.06 a month. . . - free legal assistance. . . - and many others. . . Applications may be submitted any time during your junior or senior year with payments to you beginning up to 12 months prior to graduation. Begin your engineering practice as an Air Force officer. Some qualifications include: - U.S. Citizenship... - An electrical, architectural, mechanical major... For more information, contact: CALL COLLECT: (216) 743-9279

FEATURE

Student finds opportunity with internship



By JIM FOUST Jambar Staff Writer

Most people wouldn't mind spending their summer the way Beth Hildenbrand, secretary of YSU Student Government's Major Events Committee, did.

Hildenbrand worked as an intern with Dicesare-Engler Productions in Pittsburgh, and had the chance to meet quite a few celebrities from the music business.

Hildenbrand, a senior majoring in advertising and public relations, said her involvement in numerous promotional activities at YSU was a major reason she was picked for the internship with Dicesare-Engler. "I think that involvement with activities is as important as classroom work," she said.

Hildenbrand acted as a promoter's representative for Dicesare-Engler's series of summer concerts, and said she has really gained a lot from the experience.

"I was mostly a go-fer," she said "but that's actually the best thing to be, because you get to see all the different facets of the business."

After being backstage with some of the rock groups, Hildenbrand said

got to have dinner with the band, but felt uneasy with them because she had only heard one of their songs before. She had also received a present from Rod Stewart, one of his trademark soccer balls.

The Jambar 3

Hildénbrand said that while meeting famous people was exciting, she was also glad to have met many of the other people behind the scenes who make things work. "They're sometimes more interesting than the celebrities," she said.

At YSU, Hildenbrand and the Major Events Committee are charged with bringing major entertainers to the campus. "It's not as easy as it used to be," she said. "The promoters don't really want to deal with us because we don't have enough seating capacity to make it worth their while."

Major Events is interested in putting together a jazz concert for YSU, and is also working on rescheduling comedian Steve Landesberg's cancelled October performance.

Landesberg's show is being rescheduled for February, and will be held on campus in Kilcawley Center instead of at Stambaugh Auditorium.

"Last time there wasn't enough in



Beth Hildenbrand, Student Government Major Events Secretary, interned with Dicesare — Engler Productions last summer. She worked with many rock personalities including Rush and Bruce Springsteen.

she now has a different view of what the business is like. "I got to see what the personalities are really like," she said.

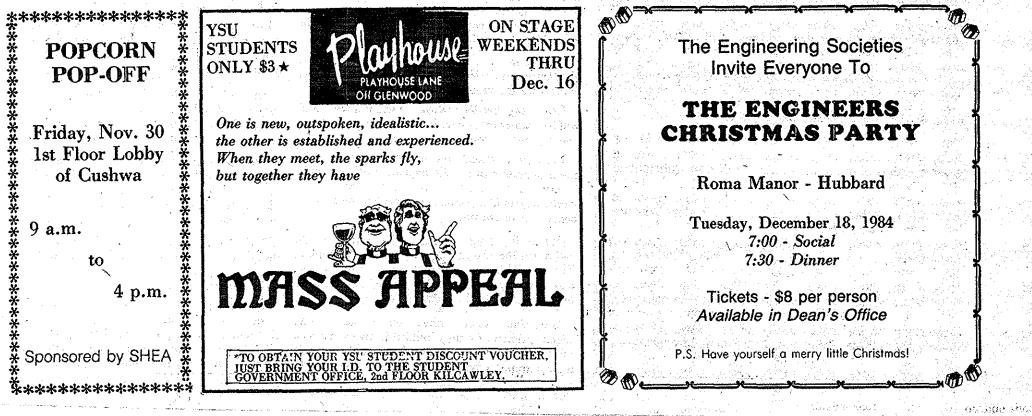
"I found that the bands are like businessmen — they're not backstage partying like everyone thinks. Everyone knows they have a job to do and they do it. The image people have of what goes on backstage is really overblown."

The first concert she worked was for the rock group Rush. She said she

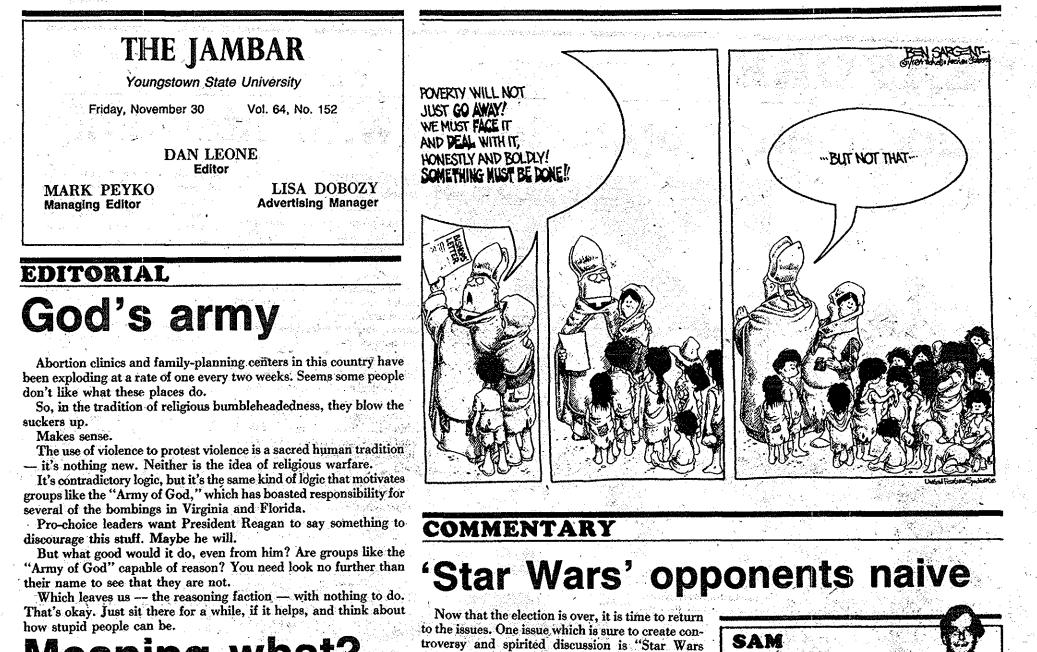
terest, and we think it was because we were off-campus and didn't promote it enough to the students," she said.

In the future, Hildenbrand said she wants to pursue a career working in concert promotion or public relations for a celebrity or non-profit organization. "My internship and activities here at YSU should be a big help," she said. "It's a very in-

help," she said. "It's a very interesting business to be involved with."



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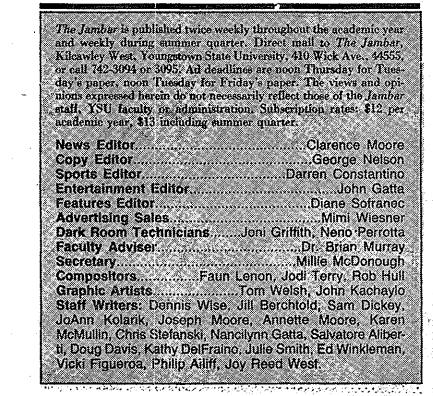
NAgnina W weathing

Issue 2, designed to determine what students think about individual recognition at graduation ceremonies, passed 285-89.

Unfortunately, it still doesn't say much about what students think about individual recognition at graduation ceremonies, since only 374 students voted - hardly an encompassing cross section.

Before pursuing a change, Student Government President Walt Avdey and University President Neil Humphrey should consider the 14,880 students who didn't vote on the issue.

Issue 2 was one of those issues that is likely to encourage only those who are in favor of it to vote, which may have rendered it meaningless.



. .

With such a system, incoming missiles would be shot down by defensive missiles or laser beams. Such a system of defense would give us an acceptable alternative to Mutual Assured Destruction (with the appropriate acronym MAD).

Nevertheless, there are those who oppose a "Star Wars" or "high frontier" defense. Some fear that it would work so well that it would drive the world into an "arms race" and encourage aggressive behavior by national commanders.

In the early 1950s, the United States had a similar defense advantage over the Soviet Union. We had nuclear weapons; they did not. In theory, we could have invaded without fear of reprisal in kind. We did not invade.

If there must be an "arms race," let it be one of defense rather than offense. Let it be one where bombs are the casualties rather than people.

Critics say this defense system will not work and will be a waste of money. It is interesting how these two arguments counter one another.

Perhaps a system that may not work could be the best system of all. An aggressor nation would be dissuaded from attack because the system might work; we would be similarly dissuaded from attack because it might not.

When it comes to costs, the Pentagon has estimated the cost of such a system at \$50 billion. This is valid if our strategic defense is built through a low-priority, bureaucratic approach. Such an approach is slow and expense-mounting,

to have to put a price tag on how much it is worth would be no need for a defense system.

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to defend our homes? Is your home worth the cost? There are those who claim such defense devices would be likely targets for attack. This is possible, but they would cause an aggressor to put forth energy against them rather than against human targets.

Some critics are sentimental about the "sanctity of outer space." That "sancitiy" was violated in 1944 with the introduction of the German V-2 ballistic missile. (Ballistic missiles are those that are used against an enemy's weapons.)

Furthermore, recently declassified documents from the Department of Defense reveal that our own country began plans for such a defense system as far back as 1958.

Incredibly, public opinion polls reveal that the majority of the American public believes that we already have a ballistic-missile defense. Let us hope that this is the majority that does not vote!

We would have such a defense system if it were not for a small, shrill, highly-placed anti-defense lobby that has succeeded in propagating the pernicious belief that nations are protected by a common vulnerability.

The naivete of this belief lies in the assumption that all powers could indefinitely endure such a permanent threat or would never jockey for superiority in weaponry.

This completely circumvents the reality of im-If we choose to make the defense of our cities an perfect human nature. It is blasphemy to assume urgent priority, we may build it in five years at a that human nature is anything but imperfect. After substantially lower cost. Besides, would you want all, if it were not for imperfect human nature, there

LETTERS

Thanks YSU community

To the Editor of The Jambar:

On behalf of the India Student Association, I would like to thank all the YSU students, faculty and staff for the kind donations made

Wednesday, November 21, helping us raise money for UNICEF. A total of \$266 was collected and has been sent to that organization's office. I would also like to thank Mohamad Reza Azmoudeh, Afshin

Baghaie, Ramin Baghaie, Andrea Jenings, Vanita Khanna, Elithia, Anamika Mishr, Rachana Saklacha, Mrs. McCabe and the YSU Student Government office; for helping to make it possible. Jagdeep Talwar

junior, Engineering

Charges sensationalism

To the Editor of The Jambar:

I must take exception to some portions of George Nelson's commentary on "green apple" Teflon-coated bullets. According to the commentary, the NRA's stand against legislation in this area is "fanatical", endangering the lives of policemen for the sake of "blowing away a deer". The original legislation proposed was very vague, basically banning

any ammunition with the capability of piercing police "body armor". Unfortunately, most high-power hunting rifles can penetrate a Kevlar vest whether they fire bullets coated with Teflon, copper, or soft lead.

In its original form, the legislation could have been interpreted by the Treasury Department as banning nearly all centerfire hunting rifle ammunition. (Catch-22, the guns would still be legal but the ammunition wouldn't.)

In Nelson's commentary, mention was made of the San Ysidro incident, where 21 people were killed. This is groundless. None of the people killed or injured were wearing Kevlar vests, and as one of the three weapons Huberty used was an assault rifle, it wouldn't have made much difference if they had.

For this reason, the special ammunition he was using did not greatly increase the risk faced by the special police that were called in, as their Kevlar vests were already vulnerable to fire from his rifle. Nelson's references to the McDonald's shootings strike me as sensationalism that does little to prove his point.

Jeffrey A. Larson senio., Engineering paired up with the children and served as their guides and friends. I believe that the efforts of the students and the YSU Student Government are truly commendable. It is refreshing to know that thesestudents care about and wish to get involved with our community. Thank you all very much.

Deborah J. Feke

executive director, Big Brothers/Big Sisters

Cites visitation policy

To the Editor of The Jambar:

In a recent issue of *The Jambar*, you published an editorial entitled "Thank Yous", which in general was a very positive and supportive article. However, the editorial contained one erroneous item concerning the visitation policy in the residence hall — "For example, overnight guests of the opposite sex have been banned at many colleges. Not so here."

Currently, Kilcawley Residence Hall, the only residence hall owned by the University, has some fairly specific policies regarding visitation and co-habitation.

The policies, as outlined in the Kilcawley Residence Hall Survival Manual briefly state that: "Parents and family members may visit your room after notifying your Resident Assistant. Women or men (other than members of your immediate family) may visit rooms, corridors or floor lounges only during regularly scheduled visitation hours and only when accompanied by the resident.

Visitation priviledges are in effect during the following hours: Monday-Thursday, 11 a.m.-11 p.m., and Friday-Sunday, 11 a.m.-2 a.m.

"Residents may entertain overnight guests (of the same sex) if a bed is available. Permission from your Resident Assistant must be obtained at least two days before the guest arrives. Residents are responsible for the conduct of their guests."

I hope that this clears up any confusion regarding overnight guests in Kilcawley Residence Hall. If you or anyone else in the University community have additional questions concerning on or off-campus housing, please contact the Housing Office at extension 3457.

Shares concern over 'Playboy'

Jay Burlingame coordinator, Housing

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CAMPUS SHORTS

STONEWALL UNION — (student gay/lesbian organization) meets 7:30 p.m., Wednesdays, Room 2036, Kilcawley.

IMAGINATIONS UNLIMITED — will hold a D&D game 6 p.m.-1 a.m., Saturday, Dec. 1, Room 2068, Kilcawley. Nonmembers are welcome.

BLACK UNITED STUDENTS — meets 4 p.m., Mondays, Room 2057, Kilcawley. BUS will sponsor a toy drive 10 a.m.4 p.m., Dec. 4-6, Kilcawley Arcade.

GROUNDS DEPT. — needs. full-time students in good standing for snow removal. If interested, call 742-3237 between 9-11 a.m. and 2-4 p.m., Monday through Friday.

INFORMATION CENTER — has applications for student chairperson and planning committee of the "Surf's Up" beach party, Feb. 26-March 1. Apply by noon, today, Nov. 30.

SHEA — will sponsor a "Popeorn Pop-Off," 9 a.m.-4 p.m., today, Nov. 30, first floor lobby, Cushwa.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT — is accepting applications for Grievance Department positions. Apply by Dec. 7 in the Student Government Office.

NATIONAL MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION — will hold a chapter meeting 4-5:30 p.m., Thursday, Dec. 6, Room 2068, Kilcawley. All business and related majors are welcome to attend.

SLAVIC CLUB — will meet 2 p.m., to-, day, Nov. 30, Room 2057, Kilcawley. New members are welcome.

PENGUIN REVIEW - will hold a staff

Fears 'snowball effect'

To the Editor of The Jambar:

Although I personally feel no need to go out and buy any "green apples" (see "Commentary" in the 11/27 issue of *The Jambar*), I staunchly believe in the stand taken by the NRA. The banning of one type of ammunition could very well lead to a "snowball effect" when some bleeding-heart liberals use one bill as a precedent for the passing of one "just a little bit" stronger. As for the poor furry critters that hunters "blow away," maybe Mr. Nelson should look up some of the statistics on how many furry critters die of starvation or from being hit by a car. Maybe we should pass a bill requiring 3-foot foam rubber bumpers and a maximum speed limit of 25 mph on all roads.

Yes, I realize I'm being melodramatic, but a little over-reaction is sometimes necessary to make a point. Actually, I enjoy a good venison steak or a rabbit and noodle with sour cream casserole. Those who won't eat wild game on the basis of the "cuteness" of the animals should go look into the big brown eyes of a calf or a cow before they take their next bite of steak or hamburger.

Jean Anne Gove senior, CAST

Acknowledges gratitude

To the Editor of The Jambar:

On Friday, November 16, the children involved in Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Mahoning Valley were fortunate enough to participate in activities planned for them by the Youngstown State University Student. Government. They sponsored a Big Brothers/Big Sisters Day on campus and provided the children with tours of the University.

The YSU Student Government approached me in August to see if there was anything they could do to help our agency. The campus tour was a two-fold plan to help develop an awareness of the university for the children, and also to develop an awareness of the agency for the YSU students.

Big Brothers/Big Sisters is constantly trying to recruit volunteers to become big brothers or sisters and hopefully the University community will become a valuable resource for potential volunteers.

Approximately 30 students acted as "Bigs" for the day and were

To the Editor of The Jambar: (Note: The following is a memo addressed to Lynn Haug, Phil Hirsch and members of PAC, which was also released to The Jambar for publication.)

I share the concern of those who protested the hiring of a *Playboy* magazine advisor for a sex education presentation on Nov. 15. There are many good, qualified sex counselors and educators who would not carry the symbolism of sexist attitudes represented in *Playboy*.

While I will defend the right of *Playboy* to publish and of its columnists to travel and speak, I hold them responsible for their politics. I will also hold you responsible for spending our dollars to *vote* for their kind of opportunistic politics.

tion of letters is contingent

upon available space.

meeting 1 p.m., Wednesday, Dec. 5, Kilcawley West. Interested parties are invited to attend. For more information, call 742-3169.

JAZZ SOCIETY — will hold its final meeting of fall quarter noon, today, Nov. 30, Room 3150, Bliss Hall.

UNIVERSITY THEATRE — will hold auditions for parts in Harpers Ferry, 4:30-6:30 p.m., Monday, Dec. 3, and 7-9 p.m., Tuesday, Dec. 4, Ford Auditorium, Bliss Hall. A large cast, including some minority performers, is needed.

Barran (Barran (Barra)

Nominations Now Being Taken For The Jambar encourages Who's Who Among Students in letters. All letters must be typed, double-spaced and **American Universities and Colleges** signed and must include the writer's telephone number. The telephone number is Criteria for acceptance: for confirmation purposes and will not be published. 1. Scholarship Letters may not exceed 250 2. Leadership words and should concern campus-related issues. The 3. Citizenship Editor reserves the right to 4. Service to YSU edit or reject letters. Letters must be delivered to The 5. Graduation by August in Jambar before 3 p.m. Fria 4 year program day for publication in Tuesday's paper, and by 3 p.m. Wednesday for publication in Friday's paper. Publica-

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See Letters, page 12

Apply at the Kilcawley Info Center Deadline: Friday, December 7.

November 30, 1984

College women less sexually active

From the College Press Service.

College women apparently are less active sexually than they used to be, a new survey suggest.

The current conservative trend on campuses could be responsible for the declining student sexual activity, reports the recent survey of the University of Texas female students.

Five years ago, half of UT's female students had sex at least once a month, compared to 38 percent in 1983-84, said University of Kansas psychologist Meg Gerrard, author of the survey.

Gerrard's survey, her third of UT women in 10 years, questioned some 100 students about their sexual attitudes. Not all the results have been analyzed, but

larger conservative trend in sexual activity, as well as in political and ideological values. There's no question in my mind that this is a nationwide trend."

Pinning the decline on conservatism "sounds plausible," agreed Joseph Katz, human development professor at the State University of New York-Stoney Brook, but the implications could run deeper.

"An easing of the sense of having to conform may be a factor,"he commented. "It could also mean a greater acceptance of traditional mores.'

Katz's own studies of student sexuality in the 60s and 70s revealed student opposition to premarital sex declined from 50 percent to 10 percent from 1970 to 1975.

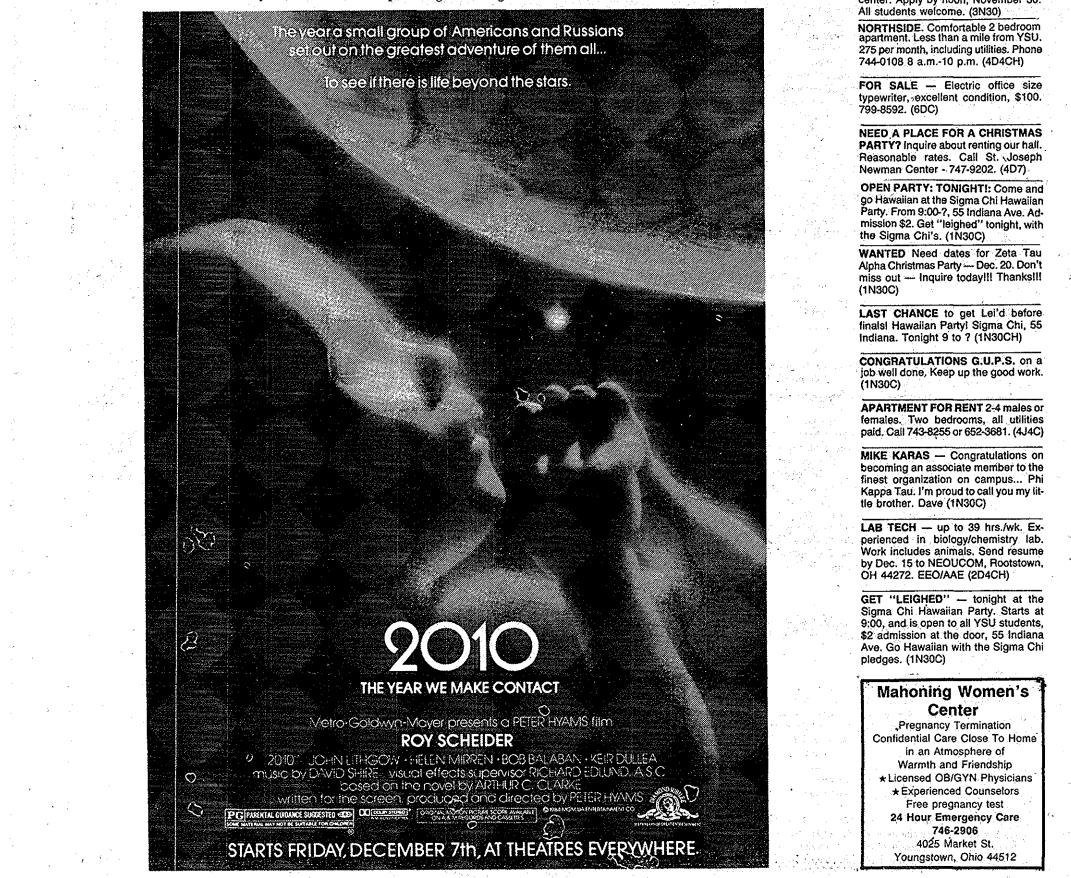
And the percentage of undergraduates who

Gerrard speculates, "It could be part of a had engaged in premarital sex rose from 50. percent in 1970 to 78 percent of men and 72 percent of women in 1977.

> Indeed, studies conducted on many campuses as recently as 1982 charted continued ncreases in student sexual activity.

"There was a massive liberalization of attitudes going on (in the 70s)," Katz pointed out. "Any turning back from that is surprising, and the magnitude of change (revealed in Gerrard's survey) is somewhat striking." Liberal sexual attitudes were "almost the norm in the sixties and seventies," said Dr. Aaron Hass of UCLA's Sexuality Clinic.

"But my impression is that now undergrad girls desire committments or love relationships.'



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CONSULTATION FOR -Gays/Lesbians, their family and friends. Stonewall Union Office: Kilcawley 2091, ext. 3598. Consultants available: Tuesday, Thursday, 12-2 p.m. Faculty Advisor: Monday, 11-12 a.m. (5N29CH)

APPLICATIONS FOR "Surf's Up" student chairperson and planning committee are available at the information center. Apply by noon, November 30.

Reagan holds key to increased student aid

From the College Press Service

Students locked out of 1984 federal financial aid programs could find some opened doors next year if President Ronald Reagan signs the fiscal 1985 education funding bill now on his desk.

Experts predict Reagan will sign H.R. 6028, which contains the federal education budget for the Oct. 1, 1984 to Sept. 30, 1985 fiscal year, and was passed Oct. 11 by both houses of Congress.

Student financial aid funds comprise nearly \$8 billion of the total \$17.9 billion education package, with \$3.6 billion earmarked for Pell grants and \$3 billion for Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

We think the increases will loosen up financial aid substantially," Lou Dietrich, Department of Education spokeswoman reported. "The budget exceeds our request for 1985 and provides a great deal of aid."

Nevertheless, some aid directors around the country fear the increases may be too little, too late to help current students, and that they're not big enought to help students new to the aid programs.

Still, Congress's aid budget is \$1.7 billion more than last year's, and nearly \$1.5 billion more than the president wanted in the 1985 budget. In his budget request, delivered to Con-

gress last February, Reagan wanted to fund the Pell program at its 1984 level, eliminate Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG) and State Student Incentive Grants, drastically cut National Direct Student Loans (NDSL) and increase Work/Study and GSL allocations.

In addition, the Office of Management and Budget earlier this year proposed letting inflation eat away more aid programs by keeping budgets the same through the next four years. Congress instead has increased the total

education budget by 14 percent and sent it to the White House for Reagan's signature. "There are increases in just about every

program for 1985," Dietrich noted. "It

certainly provides students with more aid options.'

The SEOG program would get \$40 million more, NDSLs' \$35 million more and College Work/Study \$37.5 million more than 1984 levels if Reagan signs the bill into law. College financial aid directors around

the country, battered by four years of aid cuts, seem relieved but unsated. 'We've always had a problem here with lack of funds," Alan Shipley of Northern Arizona University explained. "Any in-

crease will make it easier for students to apply for and receive the dollars they need.

"The increases are good," Jeff Baker of San Francisco State agreed. "But I'd like to see more of them and more changes.

"We have a critical problem here," Montana State Financial Aid Director Jim Craig said, hoping the increases won't come too late. "Lots of students apply and we have no funds for them.'

"The budget for financial aid has not

grown with the cost of living," he added. But while education experts are happy about the increases, they note the funding is not as substantial as it looks.

"The budget restores the erosion of the last four years," Dallas Martin of the National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators said. "Funding still doesn't equal the real purchasing power of fiscal 1980."

Some aid directors maintain the increases, particularly for Pell Grants and GSLs, won't help new aid applicants much.

"The increase in Pell funds will go mostly to students already in the program," Pat Smith of the American Council on Education (ACE) stressed. "Maximum grants will be raised from \$1,900 to \$2,100, and there are nearly three million students in the program.

"It's pretty much arithmatic," San Francisco's Baker conceded. "I hope the Pell increase isn't eaten up by the additional maximum grants. I hope it means more students will receive Pell grants.'

Arrest

Continued from page 1 suspected marijuana. He was later charged with one

count of aggravated robbery, one count of attempted murder and one count each for carrying a concealed weapon and drug abuse, Goldich reported.

by Bakos. The arrest was made by Campus Police Chief Richard Turkiewicz and a team of six University officers and

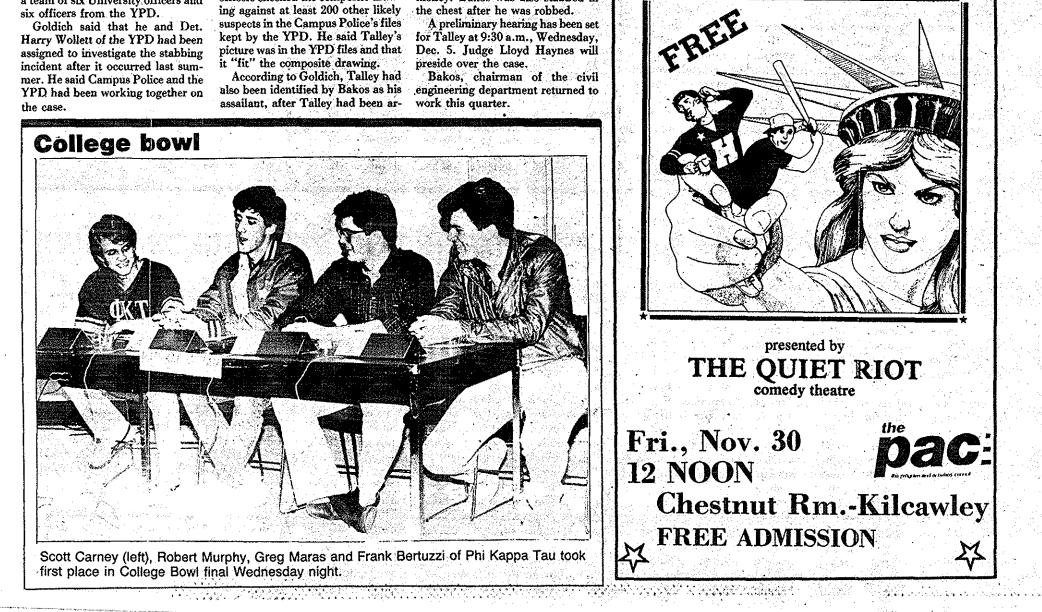
unrelated crime. rewards for information leading to Judge Frank X. Kryzan, the arrest of the suspect, but ironical-Municipal court judge set bond for ly, no one came forth with information. Goldich said he believes both police departments were able to crack the case with the aid of the composite drawing they had of the suspect and

The University had issued several

Talley at \$37,000 with no 10 percent. The Bakos incident occurred July 31 on level 3-C of the Lincoln Avenue deck. According to police reports, Bakos was approached by a black from the information given to them male asking for directions. When he turned to reply, the suspect stabbed Goldich reported the investigating him in the neck and demanded officers checked the composite draw- money. Bakos was also stabbed in

rested in Liberty for another

父 MADE **IN AMERICA** a surprising comedy about growing up in the USA



ENTERTAINMENT

YACCB performs out of enjoyment

By CHRIS STEFANSKI Jambar Staff Writer

There is a Pied Piper loose in Youngstown, sounding his trumpet and calling all those yearning to make use of, and have fun with, their musical training.

"I see an enormous potential in the Youngstown area for serious and non-serious musicians to find recreation in their music," said Bill Gretsinger, founder of the Youngstown Area Community Concert Band.

He said he dreams of the day his YACCB will be just one of many such bands joined together across the country in the same manner as bowling, golf and even bridge leagues.

"I'm not just looking for a night out, but rather a way to turn the love of playing an instrument into a recreationl activity," he explained.

Gretsinger said he was motivated to organize YACCB when his wife joined the Sweet Adelines, a group of women who banded together for competition with other women's barbership quartets.

'Too many kids graduate from high school, where they worked hard to become skilled and capable musicians, and just throw the horn in the attic," Gretsinger said.

The YACCB is only a year old but already has 33 members. The aim is to enlist at least 60 professional and non-professional musicians, he said.

Under the direction of Michael C. Ferraro, retired band director of the New Castle Mohawk Schools, where he taught for 35 years, they attempt a minimum of eight concerts per year.

Members are both male and female, range in age from 14 to 80, and are either amateurs or professionals. Their vocations range from mattress makers to teachers.

There are three requirements for membership: at least four years



YOUNGSTOWN AREA COMMUNITY CONCERT BAND

Playhouse holds appealing 'Mass'

There won't be much rehearsal time needed for the Youngstown Playhouse's main stage production of Mass Appeal because the cast is the same one that successfully presented it on the Playhouse's Second Stage arean theatre last season.

Mass Appeal is a comedy about the conflicts between an established priest and a radical young seminarian. Strickler W. Pollock will return in the role of Fr. Tim Farley, a priest who is immensely popular with his congregation, enjoys his glass of burgundy, and drives a Mercedes.

Robin Van McCreary will recreate the role of Mark Dolson, who is idealistic, outspoken and likes to jog. From their explosive (and often humorous) confrontations, the two men gradually become friends, each in theirown way learning from the other. The comedy will open Nov. 30, playing for three weekends through Dec. 16. Tickets are \$9 and \$6 for students and senior citizens, respectively, and may be charged using Visa or Mastercard.

brings a wrapped gift.

This annual tradition, now in its fourth year, was inaugurated to bring a measure of cheer to those who might otherwise be alone during the holidays.

Reservations are made as usual. Upon arriving at the Playhouse, theatregoers who bring a wrapped gift will receive a coupon to exchange at the box office for their reserved seat ticket.

Youngstown Area Jaycees will distribute the gifts before Christmas Day to people confined to nursing homes and institutions.

The gifts should be wrapped, with the contents in-

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training, group or individual, no union affiliation, and ready to perform by having kept current on their major instrument.

Gretsinger said he feels the time is ripe for such an endeavor. He cited the economic problems in the area as one reason preventing many from indulging in recreational activities and noted that to be a YACCB member is practically free. He said that it is even more important that YACCB provides a service to the Youngstown community.

Groups may book the band for special occasions. The only require-See Band, page 9

Reservations may be made by calling 788-8739 weekdays, 9 a.m.-6 p.m.

The Dec. 16 performance will be free to anyone who

dicated on a removable tag. Items of warmth are among the most welcome, however, anyone wanting additional suggestions may contact gift chairman John Burgan at 783-0055.

It has been estimated that in three years, approximately 1,000 Christmas gifts have been distributed as a result of this program.

The Youngstown Playhouse is located on the 2000 block just off Glenwood Ave., where there is free supervised parking on the premises.

REVIEW

makes succesful transition from stage to film 'Amadeus'

By MARK PASSERRELLO Special to the Jambar

"Forgive me, Mozart. I killed you. Forgive your assassin." With these words, the old man

slits his own throat, hoping to end his torment.

Later he awakens to find himself in a hospital for the insane, very much alive, and with a young priest urging him to confess. The old man recounts to the young clergyman a tale so fantastic it seems hard to believe that advantages. 30-odd years before the actually

lived it. Or thought he did. The old man is Antonio Salieri, and he went to his grave believing he killed Wolfgang Mozart. The movie is Amadeus, the

eagerly awaited film version of

the hit play of the same name. what made the stage version so memorable is lost, and the film lacks the spark that made the stage play a hit. Fortunately, the producers of Amadeus didn't attempt an exact copy of the stage play, but rather, made a motion

picture that retains the play's drama and excitement, while still aware of the cinema's limits and Director Milos Forman, who

has brought such "un-filmable" films as Hair and Ragtime to the screen, has crafted a remarkable

the composer's successes and that the film paints Mozart as be-So often when a play is failures through the eyes of transferred to celluloid, a Salieri. Mozart's archrival. transformation takes place. Often Salieri envies Mozart's genius and glory and when he realizes they will never be his, he plots Mozart's downfall and eventual death.

Peter Shaffer's adaptation of his own stage play deftly shows an insecure, slightly vain Salieri cut his naive, socially unaware rival to ribbons. It is a credit to Shaffer and Forman that this production, which could have been a two and a half hour dinosaur, moves at a steady pace and is thoroughly engrossing

through out. Tom Hulce is good as Mozart,

ing. If Huice looks familiar, you probably remember him from Animal House, in which he played a nerdy pledge.

The real star, however, is F. Muarry Abrham in the role of Salieri. He gives a tour de force performance that is certainly of Oscar calibre. His transition between young and old Salieri is subtly and at the same time quite marked, and always believable.

Strong supporting performances are turned in by the remainder of the cast, especailly Elizabeth Berridge as Mozart's down-to-earth wife Constanze, who is a perfect contrast to her motion picture. Spanning the last but his boy-next-door looks are a star trodding husband; Roy that entertains on a variety of 10 years of Mozart's life, we see contrast to the rancous hell raiser Dotrice as Leopold Mozart, the levels.

stern, demanding father; and Jeffery Jones as Emperor Joseph II. Deserving of mention are production designer Patricia von Brandenstein and music supervisor Neville Marriner. Their efforts give Amadeus a rich, vibrant texture both visually and aurally. Marriner's use and juxtaposition of Mozart's music is particularly effective. In fact, the music is the heart beat of the film. Scenes were shot around the music, which provided tempo and mood.

If you have any interest in Mozart, music or just a good movie, Amadeus is a sure bet. It is a thoughtful, well-made film

The Jambar 9



YSU theatre books big names

By DIANE SOFRANEC Jambar Feature Editor

Band

the audience.

For its next production in Ford Auditorium, University Theatre will receive some notable assistance in the form of critically acclaimed visiting artists.

As part of the Wean Lectureship Program, internationally-known director Christopher Martin, playwright Barrie Stavis and actor Earle Hyman will contribute their talents to the presentation of Harpers Ferry. The play will run February 21-23 and 28 and March 1-2. Auditions will be held 4:30 and 7 p.m., Monday and

Tuesday, Dec. 3 and 4.

Martin, who will direct Harpers Ferry, will remain at YSU for seven weeks beginning Jan. 7. In addition to directing the play, he will work with students in rehearsaltype situations, lecture to the community, make presentations in the classroom, and team-teach the theater 899 seminar "Symposium on the Many and Varied Aspects of Theater." The prerequisite for the course is the consent of the instructor.

Martin, who is listed in the Who's Who in the Theatre, is artistic director/founder of the City Stage Company in New York City and has received the OBIE, Villager and Outer Critics Circle awards, as well as international

Continued from page 8,

ment is adequate space. The

room and the acoustics must

allow for seating the band and

,ne Pue

acclaim for his direction of Peter Gynt. In addition to directing, he has designed productions, translated plays. and performed as an actor.

Stavis, who will arrive at YSU Feb. 13 and stay for 10 days, will aide in the direction of Harpers Ferry. He will also participate in the seminar and make presentations to other classes. Stavis was playwright for Harpers Ferry and several other acclaimed productions. He has published novels, articles and essays and is included in Contemporary Dramatists.

Internationally acclaimed actor Hyman will be in town Feb. 21 and 22 and will participate in two seminar presentations. He won the "Best Performance by an Actor in Cable Television" award for his portrayal of James Tyrone in A Long Days Journey Into Night, and has recently portrayed Bill Cosby's father on "The Cosby Show." He appeared at YSU in 1982 as part of the Wean lectureship program in the lead role of Shakespeare's Othello.

The programs are made possible through a grant from the Youngstown Educational Foundation. They are designed to bring artists who are nationally recognized for their non-academic careers to YSU. Artists from fine and performing arts, business and engineering are represented.

Gretsinger's dream is to of a group that plays music from become a public, non-profit (tax exempt) organization. Currently, some music stores and insaid. dividuals contribute money and equipment.

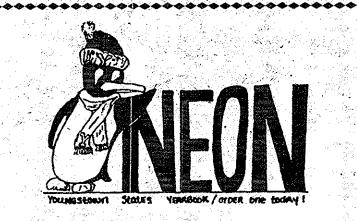
TONIGHT IN THE PUB

9:30 p.m.

Porter to Puccini and from The Beatles to Bach," Gretsinger For more information about

membership or booking for a concert, call Gretsinger at

"This is the place to be a part 744-1571 after 5 p.m., weekdays.



DID YOU FORGET ???

TO ORDER YOUR

NEON

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"METROPOLIS"



If you did you can still order your copy of YSU's award winning yearbook, the NEON, by placing your order along with ten dollars at the Information Center in Kilcawley Center. (first floor by the Spring Street entrance.)

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SPORTS

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PENGUIN DEAT

Network slates six YSU games

The YSU men's basketball team will appear six times on the Sports Time Cable Network this season. The six games include: - Dec. 5 - YSU at Michigan - 11:30 p.m.

- --- Jan. 14 YSU at Murray State 8:30 p.m.
- Jan. 21 Tennessee Tech at YSU 7:30 p.m.
- Jan. 27 YSU at Eastern Kentucky 1 p.m.
- Feb. 11 Eastern Kentucky at YSU 7:30 p.m. - Feb. 18 - Murray State at YSU - 7:30 p.m.

IDs replace tickets

Students get in free to all YSU home basketball games this season by simply showing their valid student IDs at the door. The Penguins' next home game is Monday, Dec. 3, when the Penguins play the College of Wooster, 7:30 p.m., Beeghly Center.

Coke sponsors Wooster tilt

The Coca-Cola Bottling Company of Youngstown, in conjunction with the YSU athletic department, will sponsor "Coca-Cola Night" Monday, Dec. 3, when the Penguins host the Wooster College Fighting Scots. The first 1,000 fans through the gate will receive a voucher slip good for a two-liter bottle of Coca-Cola. The voucher slips can be redeemed immediately after the game in the south lobby of Beeghly Center.

Ticket office changes hours

The athletic ticket office has revised their ticket hours for the upcoming 1984-85 basketball season. The ticket office will

'Guins defeat Brooklyn

By DARREN CONSTANTINO Jambar Sports Editor

Senior Ray Robinson scored 26 points to pace YSU to a 71-58 victory over Brooklyn College Monday night at Beeghly Center.

A crowd of 3,341 watched the Penguins win their season opener in preparation for a tournament in Northern Iowa this weekend.

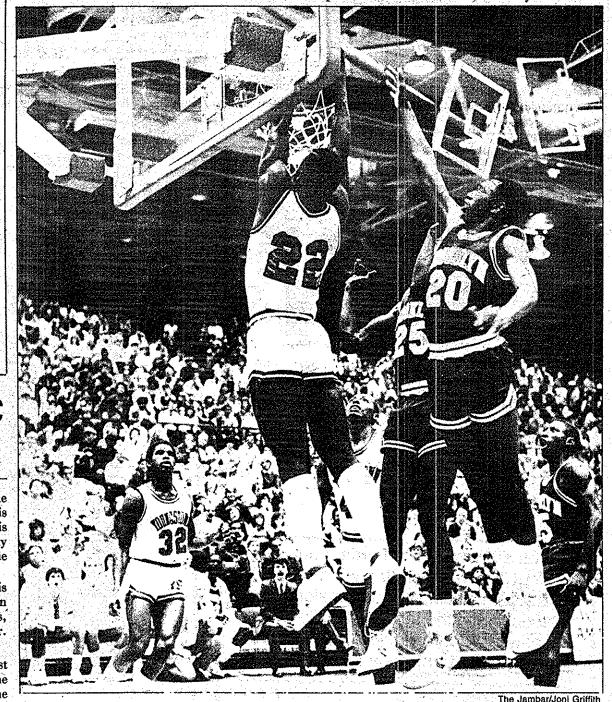
As a part of the opening game celebration, ushers wore tuxedos and bow ties, dancing girls performed at halftime and clowns entertained the children.

Troy Williams free throw with 21 from the free throw line. 16:04 remaining in the first Brooklyn made 16 of 26 athalf, and the Penguins never tempts from the charity strip trailed thereafter.

YSU led by as much as 13 during the first half, but the Kingsmen narrowed the gap to 34-24 at the intermission.

John Keshock scored eight of his 10 points in the second half to help the Penguins overcome a Brooklyn charge after the Kingsmen had pulled to within six early in the second half. The Penguins led by as thern Iowa. The winner will was over.

YSU shot 45.7 percent from Iowa on Saturday.



YSU took a 5-4 lead on a the field and converted 17 of while shooting 43.8 percent

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from the field. Brooklyn was led by Joe Eley with 19 points, Marvin Richardson with 12 and David Grady with 10.

YSU is now 1-0 on the young season while the loss dropped the Kingsmen to 0-2. YSU will face Alabama State University, Friday, Nov. 30 at the UNI-Dome in Normuch as 18 before the game face the winner of South Carolina State and Northern

be open 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., Monday through Friday. On game days and on Fridays before Saturday games, the window will be open 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Intramural deadlines approach

Men's and women's basketball and bowling team rosters and forfeit receipts are due in Room 302, Beeghly Center on or before Friday, Dec. 7. Applications to be a paid official for basketball and/or volleyball during winter quarter are also being taken in Room 302, Beeghly Center.

McFadden leads NFC

By DARREN CONSTANTINO Jambar Sports Editor

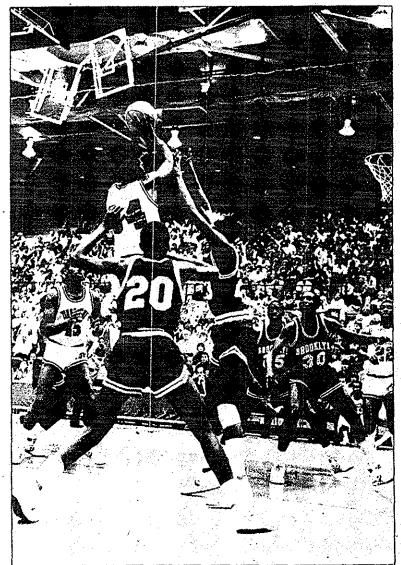
Former YSU placekicker Paul McFadden is currently leading the National Football Conference in field goals with 26. McFadden is 26 of 31 in field goal attempts and 21 of 22 in extra points. He is also the second-leading scorer in the conference with 99 points, only seven behind San Francisco's Ray Wersching who leads the league with 106.

McFadden is accustomed to having Ron Jaworski holding on his field goal and extra point attempts, but "Jaws" is out for the season with a broken leg. When asked if this would cause him problems, McFadden replied, "Its an adjustment, but Joe Pisarchek is super. I can't make excuses.'

The Eagles are preparing for what McFadden called "the biggest game of the year" for Philadelphia. "This Sunday we play the Cowboys," McFadden said. "It's our big rivalry, similar to the Browns-Steelers game in Youngstown."

McFadden will be coming home before Christmas if the Eagles outside shot." The Annual States and Annual States Friday, Nov. 30, against Alabama States

Senior Ray Robinson goes up for a slam over a pair of Brooklyn College defenders. Robinson paced the Penguin attack with 26 points as YSU defeated Brooklyn, 71-58. YSU travels to Northern fail to make the playoffs, but as McFadden said, "We still have an lowa this weekend to participate in the UNI-Dome Classic. The Penguins open tournament play



The Jambar/Joni Griffith

Freshmen Jimmy Gilmore shoots from the outside in action from Monday's game against Brooklyn College. Local recruits Gilmore and Tilman Bevly made their YSU regular season debuts.

YSU still perfect at 3-0 By DARREN CONSTANTINO Jambar Sports Editor

Mary Jo Vodenichar and Danielle Carson combined for 37 points to pace the YSU women's basketball team to their third

straight victory, 64-58, over Robert Morris College. The Penguins owned a 37-35 lead at the half, and after going on top 43-42 early in the second half, they never trailed again.

Senior center Mary Jo Vodenichar led all scorers with 19 points while pulling down seven rebounds. Danielle Carson, a junior forward, scored 18 points and hauled in eight missed shots for the victors.

Kim Long paced Robert Morris with 14 points while Carol Denniston and Diane Solomon scored 12 and 10 points respectively.

Robert Morris shot 48 percent from the field and six of 12 from the charity strip as their record drops to 0-1. YSU was 47 percent from the field and 10 of 14 from the line. The Penguins remain undefeated at 3-0.

YSU will put its perfect mark on the line Saturday against the Bearcats of Ohio University. The Penguins' next home game is Monday, Dec. 3, when they host Edinboro State University at 5:15 p.m.

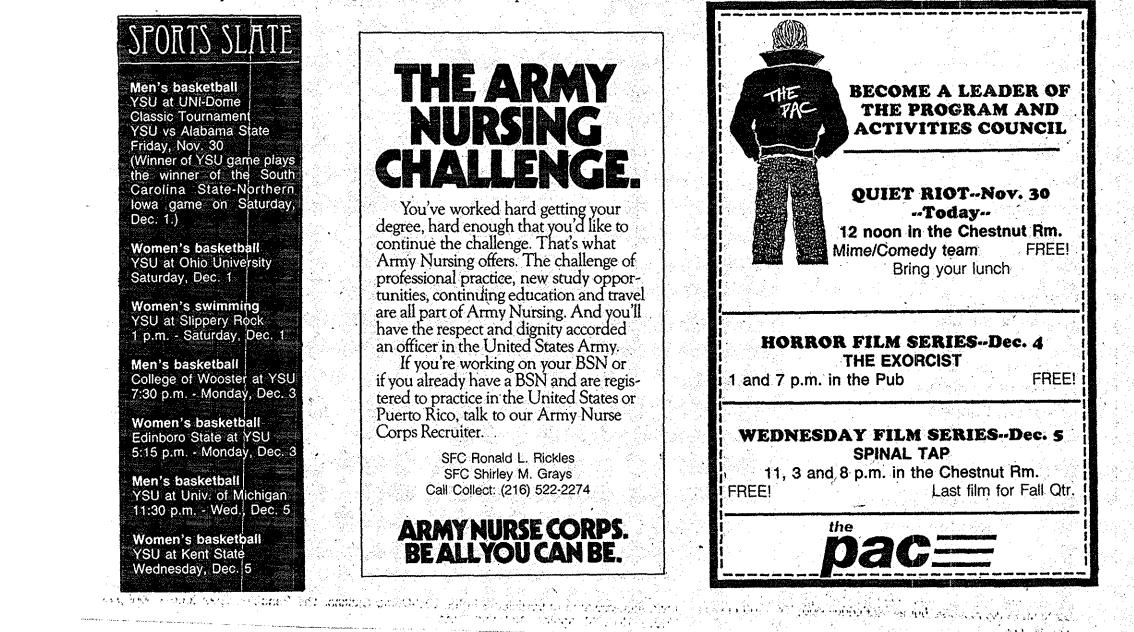


Senior center Margaret Porter puts up a shot over a Robert Morris defender. Porter scored four points in YSU's 64-58 victory.

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WHAT DO YOU MEAN THAT THE GUY AT THE AIR PORT TOOK YOUR BRIEFCASE FROMYOU?

KEEP IT, BABE! PLATT, THERE ISN'T ANYTHING YOU CAN'T BUY WITH THIS KINDA MONEY!

November 30, 1984

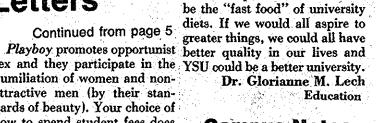
Letters

Continued from page 5

sex and they participate in the YSU could be a better university. humiliation of women and nonattractive men (by their standards of beauty). Your choice of how to spend student fees does the same if you use its name to try to draw YSU students to PAC programs.

Is your goal to educate people . Harvard says is may soon about sex? Do you wish to pro- disassociate itself from the nine social mote the labelling of winners and clubs that recently voted to continue losers as a sex style?

I certainly hope I won't hear that classic dodge, "That's what the classic dodge, "Your opport" that practice discrimination," exthe students want." Your oppor- * plained Jake Stevens, a student on tunity is to present new options, the College Life Committee.



Campus Notes

CPS - All-male Harvard clubs continue to keep women out, and may lose their status.

barring women.



WHY-FOR U

AN JUSTA INSURE DAT YA GIT DA MONEY BACK, I'M SENDIN' BRUNQ HER WIT CHA!

GASP!)

TOLD HER TO

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NOW AIN'T DAT CUTE

BRUNO LIKES YER TIE!! I

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TO BE CONTINUED ...

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LITTLE MAN?

educated options. YSU need not