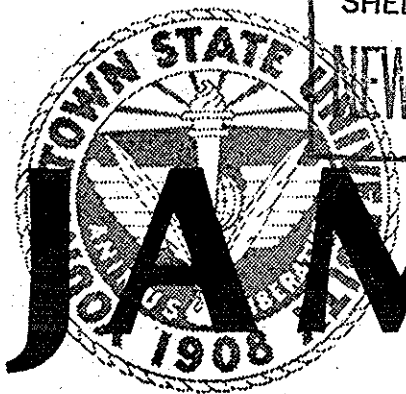


THE JAMBAR



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YOUNGSTOWN STATE
UNIVERSITY,
APR 13 1973
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Friday, April 13, 1973

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

Vol. 50 - No. 44



Photo by John Manser

VELIKOVSKY LECTURE - Dr. Immanuel Velikovsky spoke to an overflow audience at St. John's Episcopal Church Wednesday afternoon. See story on page 2.

Powers counters OEA assertions that trustees have retracted stand

The OEA charge that the university is not bargaining in good faith is "simply not true," University chief negotiator Atty. John Weed Powers said yesterday in an exclusive interview with the *Jambar*.

Atty. Powers told the *Jambar* that all agreements made at the table are tentative until the Board of Trustees signs the completed agreements. He also said that as he understood it, Dr. Thomas A. Shipka, the OEA's chief negotiator, said that academic freedom is at stake "because we are unwilling to agree to arbitration in the area of non-renewal or termination." "The fact of the matter is," he said, "the University has made no proposals in either area—even tentative."

Powers responded to OEA charges that the university has retracted positions on certain

issues saying that even though he would like to respond at length to the accusation, he regarded the charge as "wholly erroneous and unfair."

Although Powers said he didn't think there would be a strike, he added that "this kind of tactic gets into an emotional realm which interjects an unpredictable element." "I hope it can be settled rationally," he said.

He thought today's strike authorization vote was "out of place" while negotiations are "progressing" and said he hoped the faculty is not taken in by all the "noise and confusion."

Powers also said the strike authorization vote could be granted today "if the faculty is persuaded by the tactics which the OEA has been using in the last few days." "I don't know how the meeting is being con-

YSU faculty casts ballots today to determine OEA strike authority

The YSU faculty will decide at 4 p.m. today in Schwebel auditorium whether to give the OEA executive committee and the negotiating team the authority to call a strike as a result of a serious breakdown in negotiations with the university.

During the week there were several developments resulting from the crisis situation that leaves open the possibility of a faculty work stoppage. The strike authorization vote today, however, does not necessarily mean the faculty will automatically

stage a work stoppage next week, according to OEA spokesman Dr. Thomas A. Shipka. Shipka said that a walkout would come only as a last resort after all avenues of communications have been exhausted.

Latest developments include:

Two letters were sent yesterday to OEA president, Dr. Thomas A. Shipka from Atty. John Weed Powers, chief negotiator for the university and Atty. John M. Newman chairman of the YSU Board of Trustees. Both letters were in response to Shipka's challenge to Atty. Newman to a public debate over the issues that led to the breakdown in negotiations.

The OEA challenge, which was conveyed to Newman by a telegram said: "As the highest ranking official at Youngstown State University, only you can answer the compelling questions which have precipitated the current crisis. As a public official, responsible to the taxpayers, I am certain you will want to avail yourself of the opportunity to clarify the Board's positions in a public forum."

Newman, responding in a letter, said that he would not debate with Shipka or "any other faculty member in public or

Day Care funding vetoed

Student Government lost a major battle for control of their budget yesterday to the YSU Administration as the Budget Committee killed the Student Government appropriation of \$1,720 to the University/Community Day Care Center.

Arguing that the University cannot give funds for "services not rendered," Joseph Rook, Vice President for Financial Affairs, recommended that the funding be vetoed, sighting the "minority" of students taking advantage of the Center.

Dr. Earl Edgar, vice president for academic affairs, added that he "has real doubts as to the legality of spending University funds for an organization over which the University has no control." It is imperative that "service to the University under the control of the University is guaranteed."

Student Council representatives had previously argued that the day care funding was legitimate as it meets all the stipulations set up and passed by the Budget Committee regarding the Student Government Work Fund's usage. The money was to be employed to pay students for working at the Center, and, by doing so, aid the Center's operation providing a service for the students.

The Committee decided to revise the guidelines regarding the use of the Work Fund. Provision "A" which formerly stated the Work Fund may be used "to pay students for working special projects of Student Government and Student Council," was altered to read the fund may be used "to pay students for working on currently approved projects..."

(Cont. on page 8)

Special session will follow regular Board meeting

Discussion of the University bargaining team's position on faculty negotiations to date, will be the topic of the Board of Trustees' Executive Session Saturday afternoon following their regularly scheduled meeting set for 1:30 p.m. in the Kilcawley Faculty Lounge.

After adjournment of its public meeting, the Board will enter into Executive Session to discuss with the University bargaining team the various positions formulated in the documents representing the negotiations with the faculty negotiating team since August, 1972. As a result of Saturday's Executive Session, the Board is expected to advise the University bargaining team on the position the Board would consider proper to take in regards to

28 articles of the proposed faculty contract covered by the negotiations to date. Some of the above mentioned 28 articles have tentatively been agreed to, others have not.

The Board of Trustees expects that these negotiations will be concluded to the satisfaction of both bargaining teams, and that an agreement which the Board could ratify would be reached within a very short time.

In a letter sent to the faculty Tuesday, Dr. Albert L. Pugsley stated that he would like to assure the faculty that the Board of Trustees would not have authorized the process of negotiation, which it was not legally compelled to do, unless it had intended to bargain in "good faith."

(Cont. on page 3)

Campus Shorts

Dana Concert

The YSU Dana Concert Series will present organist William K. Miller in a Faculty Recital this evening, 1 at 8 p.m. in the First Presbyterian Church of Youngstown. The program will include works by Frescobaldi, Pachelbel, Bach, Schumann, Mendelssohn, Persichetti and Vaclav Nelhybel, and is free and open to the Public.

English Seminar

All prospective English teachers are invited to attend a seminar devoted to assigning grades to papers, which will be held at 6:30 p.m., each Tuesday, in the A&S conference room.

American Chemical Society

The American Chemical Society Student Affiliates will meet at 4 p.m. Monday, April 16 in room 310 of Ward Beecher Science Hall. Guest speaker will be Dr. Barry Lateef, Dept. of Criminology, who will speak on "The Role of Forensic Science in Law Enforcement." All students and faculty are cordially invited. Refreshments will be served.

Founders Day

Sigma Sigma Sigma Sorority will celebrate their Founders Day on Sunday at the Golden Drumstick Restaurant. The celebration will mark their 75th year of growth and progress with a salute to the past and a rededication to their Sorority and to each other.

Foreign Language Banquet

Tickets for the Fifth Annual Foreign Language Banquet which will be held at 6:30 p.m. Friday, May 11, at Palazzo's are now on sale. For further information, please contact Dr. Veccia at ext 352.

Tutors

Applications are now being accepted for the following tutoring positions: all communication and English courses and all accounting courses. Requirements are 1) that you be either a Junior or Senior and 2) ability to tutor upper division 700 and 800 courses.

Applications

Applications will be accepted until Monday, April 16 for clerk and carrier vacancies in the Youngstown Post Office. No experience is required, but applicants must pass a written examination. Applications may be obtained from any Post Office Station or Branch or the Personnel Office, Room 208, of the Main Post Office Building.

Expressions

The Rev. Lonnie Simon, and Al Shipka, YSU Board of Trustees member and representative from the Youngstown Urban League will host a discussion on activities of the local and National bodies on "Expressions" to be aired at 5:30 p.m., tomorrow.

Soccer Film

"1960 European Cup Soccer Championship: Real Madrid vs. Eintracht Frankfurt", a full-length film will be shown at noon and at 8 p.m. today in the Audio-Visual room of the Library. This classic film shows two of the world's greatest post-war soccer players, Puskas and DiStefano in action. The film is sponsored by the YSU Soccer Club and is open to the public.

Scott initiated

Dr. Dorothy M. Scott, assistant professor of education, has been initiated into Pi Lambda Theta, a national honor and professional education society, in ceremonies conducted at the University of Pittsburgh.

Overflow audience attends ...

Velikovsky's theories expounded

Dr. Immanuel Velikovsky, the last speaker in the 1972-1973 YSU Artist-Lecture Series and a noted historian, spoke Wednesday afternoon to an overflow crowd at St. John's Episcopal Church.

Velikovsky, a psychoanalyst-turned-historian, expounded on a number of his controversial theories which challenge modern physics and astronomy in his address entitled "Changing Views of the Earth and Man's Past."

Velikovsky, who has drawn many of his conclusions directly from events recorded in the Old Testament, and "substantiated" in other ancient records, remarked that, "Ten years ago no universities would invite me to speak; now I have more offers than I can meet."

Among the theories elucidated, Velikovsky described his investigation and reconstruction from ancient historical records to yield his version of how the earth has undergone a series of repeated catastrophes caused by the close

approach of other planets. From the events described, Velikovsky explained what effects they had on the earth's geology, biological evolution and the historical development of ancient peoples.

Besides authoring four published books, Velikovsky has also collaborated with both Sigmund Freud and Albert Einstein on several projects.

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Lettermen

Stambaugh Auditorium
Friday, April 27th 8:30 P.M.

\$5.50-\$4.50-\$3.50

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Good Grief !!!

Mom, it's Snoopy and Woodstock just for you.



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Strike One

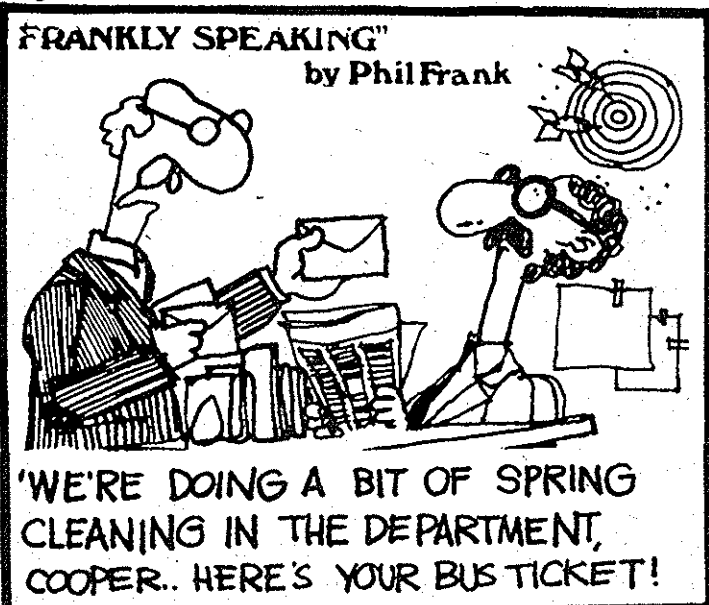
The *Jambar* strongly urges the faculty to support collective bargaining on this campus by empowering the OEA leadership with the authority to call a strike in today's balloting. The strike vote does not presuppose the inevitability of a walk-out, rather it provides the OEA hierarchy with a stick to wield in future negotiations.

We believe that failure by the OEA to strike authorization will, at the very least, be a strong vote of no confidence in that organization by the faculty. Moreover, a vote against the OEA in today's polling might well deal collective bargaining at YSU a blow from which it will be exceedingly difficult to recover.

The OEA simply must be supported today to have any real bargaining strength tomorrow. If the faculty shares our concern for the future of collective bargaining in general and for the OEA's negotiating power in particular, they must provide their bargainers with strike power.

The faculty must show the Trustees that they intend to be vocal about their rights, if the faculty does not concur they must be prepared to capitulate.

Our support for the OEA's strike capability is qualified, however. We fully realize the implications of today's vote regarding collective bargaining's future, and thus support the OEA's strike plea. Nevertheless, we must insist that in return for our endorsement at present the OEA must not forget the students in the future.



THE JAMBAR

Published twice weekly (Tuesday and Friday) during the regular school year by the students of Youngstown State University and under the authority of the University Publications Board. Editorial material and comments are the responsibility of the editors. Advertising rates on request.

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Feedback...The Readers React

Boos Board's negotiating stance

To the editor of the *Jambar*:

After a period of two consecutive years, I have been intensely observing the general reaction patterns of the Board of Trustees concerning the vital issue of faculty organization. I maintain that the faculty union has consistently made serious attempts to initiate and perpetuate a democratic principle which would be paramount to academic freedom. The attempt by the OEA to bargain in good faith concerns issues that are in essence constitutional (i.e. collective bargaining, checks and balance attempts and of course issues which are stated in the bill of rights.)

The democratization of many important problems which affect students, faculty and administration are strongly repudiated. If

this apparent attempt to abrogate negotiations by the Board is effective, then the basic presupposition of this institution and the academicians who are its caretakers is in grave danger. Under the liberal guise of academic freedom, the apparent totemic absolutism of those involved in the negotiating team had surfaced in its usual ambiguous manner.

It is not my motivation to target certain individuals in the Board for their rhetorical totalism. But I maintain that the administration should not be permitted to treat the OEA and the students as immature marionettes dancing the rhetorical strings of the parental administration.

Faculty and students alike are quite aware of the administration's conscious ARGUMENTATION AD VERICUNDEM (i.e.

the explicit *appeal* to their prestige and authority); this form of institutional absolutism is the direct enemy of the elevated notion of the democratic autonomous university.

The faculty and students alike should be involved in deciding the needs and central issues of the university. I believe, after serious observation that these faculty rights have been violated. I maintain that the students should back the faculty in its latest measures to counteract the solipsistic attitude of those who are apparently repudiating democratic pluralism within this institution. I believe they have proved themselves as the true harbingers of unfreedom.

Joseph Jacou
Junior
Philosophy and Psychology

Complains about cafeteria nihilists

To the editor of the *Jambar*:

It has become rather obvious that there are many members of this university who have no qualms about carrying their own selfish interests to the far reaches of destruction.

The glaring reality of the above statement was borne out by an incident which happened on Wednesday, April 11.

Early Wednesday morning a sign promoting a concert to be put on by Maureen McGovern this Saturday, was put up in the main cafeteria. The sign had been duly approved by student council and bore the approval stamp.

There was no reason why the sign should not have still been up on the following morning. It seems, however, that certain members of the student body took it upon themselves to "clean up" the post

on which the sign was hanging. Despite the assurances of cafeteria personnel that the sign would be watched, some kind person saved us the trouble of taking the sign down on Monday, and upon arriving Thursday morning, the sign was gone.

Why the sign was not left up is not quite clear, seeing as how a sign on the other side of the post promoting the Greek Sing was left unmolested. Perhaps this typifies the YSU character, however, just because Ms. McGovern's concert is not sponsored by a fraternity is no justification for some malicious rowdy to tear it down.

Hopefully the person(s) who took down the sign will soon mature. If not, then there is no use for anyone with slightly different tastes to even try to promote their activities.

Paul J. Beckman
A&S
Freshman

Bruce Sheehan
Bus. Adm.
Freshman

Philip L. Ciprian
A&S
Sophomore

Ken Gibson
Adv. Art
Freshman

Pat Young
A&S
Freshman

Gerald "Jerry" Schonhut
Pol. Science
Senior

Knocks Nixon's overuse of power

To the editor of the *Jambar*:

There appears to be sufficient evidence to indicate that President Nixon has overstepped his powers as Chief Executive, as outlined by the Constitution, and intended by the Founding Fathers.

He has acted and continues to act illegally in Southeast Asia. The legal grounds for military involvement there, the Tonkin Gulf Resolution, has been repealed yet he continues the insane bombing in Cambodia.

Recently the courts have ruled that he had no legal basis for dismantling the Office of

Economic Opportunity.

With abrasive pomposity he has impounded federal funds contained in legislation passed by the Congress, thus usurping their power to legislate.

He has not sufficiently cleared the Office of the Presidency from connection with the Watergate crimes. Indeed he has seen fit to interpret 'executive privilege' beyond reason and continues to insult Congress by his arrogance in this matter. Not since Teapot Dome, has this country seen such corruption and deceit.

Beyond any doubt, his Administration is the most immoral and corrupt in our history.

His very attitude in carrying out his role as President should be embarrassing to Americans who believe not in monarchies but democracies.

While accountability procedures for a king are non-existent, they are provided for by our laws.

I therefore urge people to write to their Senators and suggest to them that they, as a body, initiate Impeachment proceedings to check Mr. Nixon and restore the delicate balance that must exist among the branches of government.

Bill Hagan
Sophomore
Pol. Sci.

Input Counterpoint

As a member of the Faculty Bargaining Team since the inception of negotiations with representatives of the Administration and the Board, I believe I am in the position to respond factually to President Pugsley's letter of April 9, 1973.

The letter exhibits a serious misunderstanding of the collective bargaining process. By an overwhelming vote last spring, we, the faculty of this University, expressed our intention to enter into a new kind of relationship with the administration whereby we would *negotiate* our differences in good faith rather than "advise" or "discuss" them as he suggests. Good faith bargaining dictates that the negotiating teams consult their respective constituencies as often as necessary to arrive at, and gain support for, their positions before offering them as proposals at the bargaining table. In addition, a sufficient amount of flexibility must be present to reach some mutually acceptable middle ground. If only one side has such authority, then that side is continually forced to make concessions without reciprocity in order to avoid an impasse. This is not good faith bargaining, yet this same attitude has characterized our meetings with the University bargaining team in recent weeks. To quote a spokesman on their team: "We have been instructed to keep cool and listen... and make no concessions or commitments." When asked to respond on subjects we had previously discussed, that same spokesman stated that he cannot respond "except to say no, no, no." (Minutes of the 39th negotiating session, March 13, 1973) Is this an indication of the Board's intention to bargain in good faith? If the Board feels that negotiations could be concluded rapidly, then why has the scheduled April 7th negotiating session between the two teams been called off and why has there not been an offer for a new meeting in light of the crisis that has been precipitated?

Although technically the agreements reached at the negotiating table are tentative and subject to formal ratification, it is self-evident that such tentative agreements are the result of thorough and frequent consultations between the teams and those they represent and that the agreements are within the bounds of authority of the two teams. In that sense, ratification is basically a formality.

The Trustees, a group of individuals with little or no experience in higher education, must rely on the judgement and experience of the people they have retained as their representatives. They do not have the intimate knowledge behind each and every issue that is brought before them. This has always been so. I have yet to witness the rejection of a single recommendation forwarded to the Board by the President of this University. Yet some of the Trustees, particularly Chairman Newman, have considered it necessary to inject themselves into the every-day decision making process of this University, and to overrule the recommendations of a group of individuals whose total years of experience in higher education far exceeds the lifetime of any member of the Board. At the very least, this indicates a serious lack of confidence in the administration, to whom they have delegated the authority to "run" this University, and in the University Bargaining Team. It is indeed strange, that Mr. Newman chooses to explain his position instead of coming forth to give his views in a free and open forum that a University is supposed to represent.

Although I find it impossible to reconcile President Pugsley's statement that the Board "needs and welcomes faculty advice" with the recent selection of Dr. Coffelt as his successor, it is my sincere hope that the Trustees and the administration will make every effort to regain the confidence, respect, and support of the various segments of the University community. Unless we combine our talents, energies, and efforts and unless there is a sharing of responsibility and decision making power, the University will continue to exist in an academic vacuum and the Trustees may end up with very few responsibilities to abrogate and with very little University to govern.

Stephen Hanzely
Assistant Professor
Physics and Astronomy



YSU MILITARY BALL QUEEN - Judy Barrett, a junior advertising art, was crowned Queen of YSU's 23rd Annual Military Ball, Friday evening, April 6, at the Sheraton Motor Inn West.

Service groups set March of Dimes walk-a-thon

Gamma Sigma Sigma service sorority and Alpha Phi Omega service fraternity will sponsor their third annual March of Dimes walk-a-thon, which will take place on Saturday, April 28.

The twenty mile trek will commence at the Mahoning County Courthouse and progress through the downtown area. Checkpoints will be set up along the way to provide for refreshments and lunch.

Prizes will be awarded to the individuals who collect the most money for this worthy cause, and also to those who have the most sponsors. The organization that enlists the most walkers will receive a stereo.

Gamma Sigma Sigma and Alpha Phi Omega will have tables set up in Beeghly, the Engineering Science Building, and Kilcawley from April 16-20, where any aspirant walkers can volunteer their services. Anyone desiring further information can call extension 319 or 322.

Gabriel's Music Scene premieres on WYSU---

Met's Rudolph Bing gets guest slot

A new program premieres on WYSU-FM (88.5 mhz) during a week which has William F. Buckley Jr. interviewing the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare and Henry Mancini conducting the Cleveland Orchestra Pops.

Music Scene

The YSU fine arts radio station will debut its new program, Bernard Gabriel Views the Music Scene, at 5 p.m., Sunday (April 15) replacing Ohio Composers. The program devotes itself to conversations and commentary with and about figures in the music scene. The first show features a conversation with Sir Rudolph Bing, former director of the Metropolitan Opera.

Secretary of HEW

Earlier that day at 2 p.m. Buckley's guest is Casper Weinberger, Secretary of Health, Edu-

Input Explanations

It was less than a month ago when Israel shot down a civilian plane over the Sinai. Some one-hundred innocent people perished. The Arab Student Organization immediately condemned the barbaric act, however, no explanations were advanced concerning the logic of the condemnation.

Two days ago, another barbaric act, directed against the Palestinian people in Lebanon, was also committed by the Israelis. Before soliciting your condemnation against this act we wish to advance some logical explanations which are entirely based on Western values and logic:

Many people might equate the Israeli acts of terror, such as the one carried out in Lebanon which claimed forty lives, with those by the Palestinians, such as the blowing up of the Israeli embassy in Cyprus. Nothing can be further from the truth. Why? Is it really reasonable to equate the Nazi acts with those of the French resistance movement during World War II? Of course not. The Palestinian movement is a resistance movement which came about as a result of Zionist occupation of their ancestral homeland. Accordingly, the resistance will continue as long as their land is occupied. On the other hand, the Israeli acts of terror are acts of frustration due to their inability to consolidate the fruits of their aggression; namely a surrender treaty by the Arab people and especially the Palestinians.

Western values are centered around freedom and democracy, are they not? Similarly, the objective of the Palestinian movement is the establishment of a democratic state in Palestine for all people concerned regardless of their creed, religion or color. Contrary to this, the Israelis want an exclusively Jewish state, for Jews only!

To conclude, if one can justify the French resistance acts against their Nazi occupiers one will most certainly justify those by the Palestinians. And if one can condemn the Nazi slaughter one can definitely condemn the Israeli slaughter.

Accordingly, we do solicit your condemnation of the Israeli barbaric acts against the Palestinian people, be it in Lebanon or anywhere else. The Organization of Arab Students at YSU is planning a brief demonstration to protest the barbaric Israeli action at 11 a.m. today in the Kilcawley amphitheater. Your appearance will be appreciated.

The Organization of
Arab Students at YSU

and Welfare, when they discuss "The Federal Government and Education." Henry Mancini conducts the Cleveland Orchestra Pops at 8 p.m., Friday in a program which includes his own works and a tribute to Victor Young.

"Ziegfield"

At 6 p.m., Sunday, Robert Cromie of the Chicago Tribune talks with Charles Higham about his book "Ziegfield," followed by Arthur Feidler conducting the New Boston Pops. Soloists are Max Arthur and Andrew Wolf, with selections including Elgar's "Pomp and Circumstance," Handel's Largo from "Xerxes," Saint-Saens' "Danse Macabre," and music from "Fiddler on the Roof" and "Cabaret."

Sunday Night at the Opera, heard at 8 p.m., stars Gwyneth

Jones and Pilar Lorengar in Cherubini's "Medea" with the orchestra and chorus of the Academy of St. Cecilia in Rome, At 10:30 p.m., New England Conservatory Concerts features scholarship ensembles performing music by Berg, Beethoven, Louel, Back and Stravinsky.

BBC Showcase

BBC Showcase will be heard at 8 p.m., Monday, and presents the BBC Symphony playing Walton's "Capriccio Burlesco;" the New Philharmonic playing Bliss' suite "Adam Zero;" Charpentier's "Te Deum" is performed by the Heinrich Schutz Choir and soloists; and the program concludes with the BBC Symphony playing Mahler's Symphony No. 10 Brian Fenelly is the guest on Composers Forum at 9:20 p.m.

First AASU cultural weekend---

YOBU Chairman Johnson set

"Pan-African Liberation Struggle" will be the topic of the address to be given by Nelson N. Johnson, chairman of the Youth Organization for Black Unity (YOBU), as the Afro-American Student Union launches its first cultural weekend tonight at 8 p.m. in Schwebel Auditorium.

Nelson N. Johnson is a native of Greensboro, North Carolina. He attended North Carolina A & T University where he served as vice-president of student government. Johnson was master director of the Greensboro Association of Poor People. From 1968 through 1970, he was chairman of the central committee of the North Carolina Black Political

Assembly and he participated as a member of the steering committee for the National Black Political Assembly.

Johnson is also editor for African World, the YOBU newspaper. "This newspaper," said Ronald Miller, co-chairman of AASU, "is considered to be one of the best in circulation".

There will be an art exhibit featured tonight which will depict aspects of Black life. Local artists as William Dotson and Joe Willy Smith will display their work. This event is free and open to the public.

Tomorrow night the AASU will conclude their weekend with an African ball and banquet to be

held in Kilcawley Student Center beginning at 9 p.m. Black and Free will provide the music and African attire is encouraged. The menu for the banquet will consist of chicken, potato salad, sweet potato pie, rolls and a soft drink. The ball is open and free to all YSU students who present their ID at the door. To all non-YSU students the admission will be \$2.00.

"The purpose of this weekend is to bring together students and community and to reflect and express some aspects of Black Culture," said Ron Miller. Miller continued by saying that the AASU has designed the weekend to be educational, entertaining and politically motivating.

Miller expressed the desire of AASU to make this cultural weekend an annual event.

Community leaders organize

Farah slacks boycott

"Union members today live comfortably, have children in college, own cars, and even take trips to Europe. But they should not forget where they came from, what the unions had to do, how they had to struggle to get where they are today," said John J. Corcoran, member of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, summing up the feelings of community leaders who met at noon yesterday at the Ramada Inn to form a local base for support of the Farah slacks boycott. The Reverend William Smaltz, representative of the Co-operative Campus Ministry which endorses the boycott, attended as did Mike Rizzo of the Newman Club.

Other groups represented at the meeting included labor and clergymen. The Reverend Donald Bauer, a Syracuse priest travelling around the country to enlist labor support for the boycott, spoke at the meeting describing the plight of the Farah workers, and suggested courses of action that could be implemented in Youngstown to support the strike. Bauer emphasized that the boycott is now a battle against department stores, in effort to persuade re-

tailers to remove Farah slacks from the shelves in recognition of Farah's unfair labor practices. If persuasion fails, he urged the use of economic pressure on the stores via wide publicity efforts and picketing.

Organizers in Youngstown are now in the process of enlisting support from local labor organizations and attempting to make personal contacts with managers of local department stores. CCM is attempting to organize the campus for a Farah boycott and may in the near future, be able to get a national campus organizer to speak at YSU.

Several clergymen in the next few weeks will meet with area store managers to appeal to their sense of justice and the situation will be discussed at the next meeting of the Youngstown Area Clergy Association. Bishop Malone is reported to be ready to issue a statement in support of

Anzivino's Italian Food Store
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10a.m.-9p.m.

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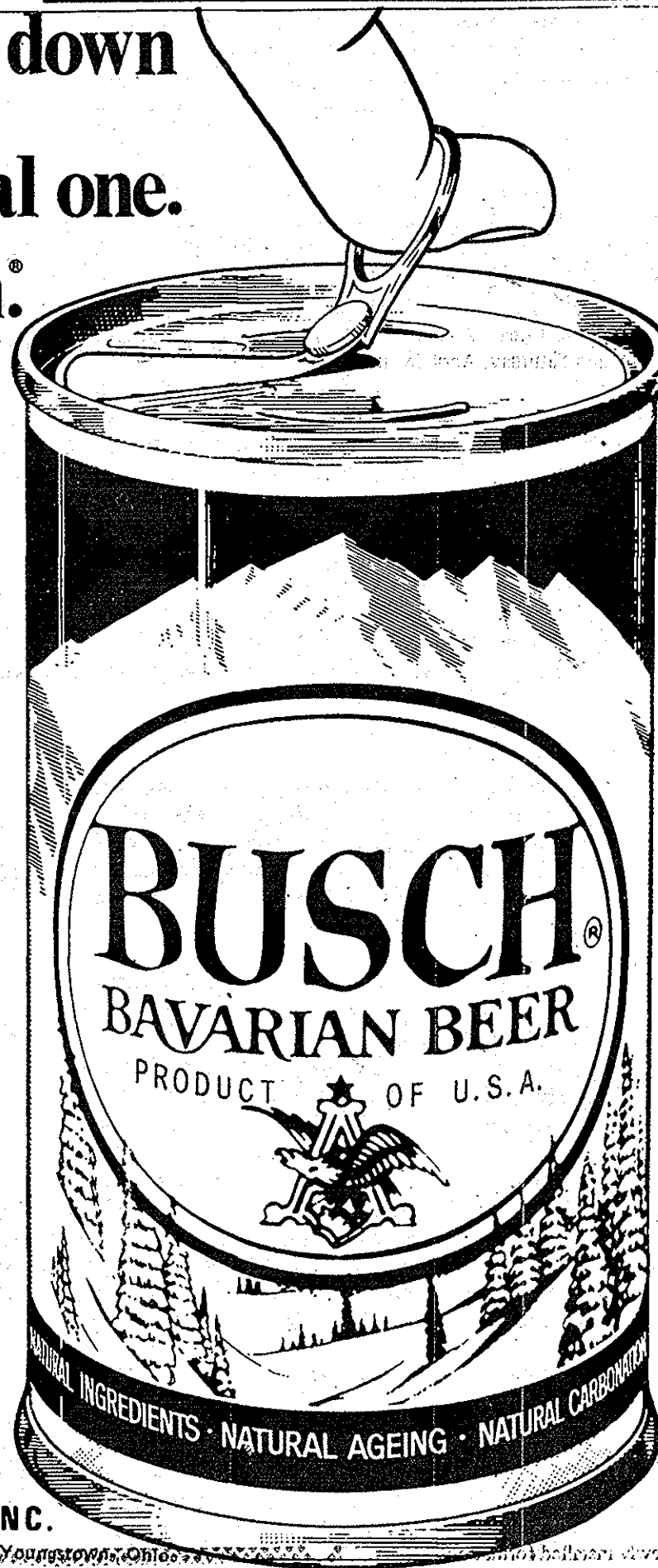
(the band asked for a raise)

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History Dept. tour service plans excursion to historic Gettysburg

The YSU department of history will once again sponsor an excursion and tour of historic Gettysburg, this time for an entire weekend, Saturday and Sunday, April 28 and 29.

Designed to provide the interested student of the Civil War with an opportunity to visit a battle site that has become known as the high-water mark of

the Confederacy and a major turning point of the conflict between the States, the tour is open on a first-come, first-serve basis.

The tour leaves Youngstown at 5 a.m. Saturday, arriving at Gettysburg at approximately 11 a.m. The return trip will leave Youngstown at 5 p.m., arriving in Youngstown at 11 p.m. Sunday. The tour cost is \$21.00 per

person and includes transportation, lodging, a guided tour of the battlefield, entrance into the Gettysburg National Museum, and the Gettysburg Battle Theatre.

Interested parties are asked to contact Hugh G. Earnhart, chairman of the YSU history department, telephone 746-1851, Ext. 438.

Sponsored a Sponsored by ATG---

Accounting fraternity to hold clinic

Alpha Tau Gamma, YSU's honorary accounting fraternity, will hold its 23rd annual Accounting Clinic at 6 p.m. Tuesday, April 24 at the Ramada Inn on Belmont Ave.

Sponsored by ATG, the clinic

'Spaceship Earth' show extended at planetarium

Due to popular demand, the YSU planetarium show of "Spaceship Earth: Its Past, Present and Future" has been extended for three more showings.

The additional programs are scheduled for Friday, April 27, at 8 p.m. and Saturday, April 28, at 2 and 8 p.m.

The program examines the evolution of the planet Earth and the life which inhabits its surface—from the origin of the planet until the present. The planetarium audience will see the Earth as it appeared when dinosaurs roamed its surface, will see our planet when the giant mammals dominated it, and will view its distant future when the sun expands and scorches life from the Earth. The show will also examine volcanoes, mountain building and the movement of the continents.

Reservations to the additional programs may be made by calling the planetarium at 746-1851, Ext. 406, Monday through Friday from 1-3 p.m.

Bad weather halts spring practice for Pen gridders

Winter-like weather cancelled YSU's spring football practice Tuesday and Wednesday. The Penguins were back out on the Liberty Township practice field yesterday and will hold a two hour afternoon session today beginning at 3:45.

Coach Rey Dempsey and his staff will hold the first controlled scrimmage Saturday at 10 a.m.

Dempsey reported that 81 prospects turned out for the opening workout on Monday. He said the practice went well considering it was the first with the addition newly installed formations.

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will be held in cooperation with the Youngstown Chapter of the National Association of Accountants, the Mahoning Valley Chapter of the Ohio Society of Certified Public Accountants, the Youngstown Chapter of the American Society of Women Accountants, and the Youngstown Chapter of the Public Accountants Society of Ohio.

Dr. Robert K. Mautz, CPA and National partner with the accounting firm of Ernst and Ernst, will be the main speaker. His topic will cover the "Development of Accounting Principles Board, the Financial Accounting Standards Board, and the Cost

Accounting Standards Board."

Toastmaster will be David Wolfe, CPA, of the Youngstown branch of Ernst and Ernst, while William H. Ostrowski, Metro Director, General Motors Assembly Division, National Alliance of Businessmen, Youngstown-Warren Metro, will serve as moderator.

Reservations should be made by April 20 by contacting Alpha Tau Gamma.

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Nichols accepts four year grant

Mark Nichols of Canton Lehman, starting center for Ohio's No. 1 ranked (Associated Press) "AAA" team during the regular season, has accepted a full-four-year basketball grant-in-

aid from YSU. **Averaged 13 Points** Nichols, a 6-6 two-year letterman, averaged 13 points and 12 rebounds per game as Don Eddins' Lehman squad went

through 20 regular season games undefeated. Lehman was upset by Canton McKinley in the district tourney, but posted a 38-4 two-year mark with Nichols as a regular. The newest Penguin recruit

also was a member of Lehman's 1971 "AA" state championship club.

"Nichols is extremely quick and that's an asset for a big man," said Eddins. "He has a great future in basketball."

First Team Choice

The Lehman star was a first team All-Canton choice and gained an honorable mention berth on the All-Northeastern Ohio squad. Eddins admitted that Nichols could have been his leading scorer had not he stressed a balanced attack. "And he can make the assist pass real well, too, added Eddins.

Thus, Penguin mentor Dom Rosselli places a second standout on his recruiting list following the signing of Dave Cousart, 6-7 former Youngstown Rayen ace.

"Nichols is a very solid fundamental player, both offensively and defensively," said Rosselli. "He's a winner, a good student and a hard worker. We consider his steady, all-around skills very important to a team effort."

Golf, baseball and tennis highlight Penguin spring sports weekend

A full slate of action is on tap this weekend for the Penguin spring sports teams.

Coach Bill Carson's golf squad is in action today and tomorrow at the Ashland Invitational after last weekend's fourth place finish in the Wooster tourney.

Dom Rosselli's baseballers take

their 4-0 record into Saturday's doubleheader with Point Park, followed by a twin bill against John Carroll, both at 1 p.m. at Pemberton Park.

Re-schedule Two Games

The Penguins had to re-schedule visits to Akron and Steubenville this week. The Akron

game will be made up as part of a two-night doubleheader at home on May 24 beginning at 5 p.m. YSU will travel to Steubenville April 30 for a pair.

Tennis Debut

Ron Storia's tennis team, is slated to make its debut Saturday at Mercyhurst.

Farah

(Cont. from page 6)

the boycott, and further efforts include plans to contact the mayor and instigate public pressure via the news media.

In giving a history of the boycott, Bauer emphasized the paltry living wage (an average of \$69 per week) that Farah workers, most of whom are Mexican-Americans, must live on. According to him, rents and mortgage payments usually come to about \$110 per month, which far exceeds the norm of paying not more than a week's pay for a month's accommodations.

It is true that Farah employees work in pleasant surroundings have a free clinic and free prescriptions and even a turkey at Christmas, in spite of these fringe benefits, Farah workers are not getting a decent living wage. Prices in El Paso, where the Farah Company is located, are not significantly lower than prices in Ohio. In Ohio, however, workers are organized and encounter no insurmountable difficulties in demanding a decent living wage. Indiscriminate firing the harsh supervision are also Farah trademarks.

The Amalgamated Clothing

Workers of America, the clothing end of the AFL-CIO, a union unique in that it combines high member benefits with one of the lowest strike frequencies of any union in America, was enlisted by dissatisfied Farah workers as their choice of a union. When workers tried to organize, however, they were blocked by company officials who refused to recognize the workers' demands to be represented by a union.

The difficulty lies in the fact that William Farah, owner of the company, is determined not to allow unions organize in the Farah company. When the first union election was held, Farah challenged it, and when the National Labor Relations Board ruled fair election, Farah appealed. The case is now in the Federal Court of Appeals, with continuing Court action.

Track Team

Track team practice has been scheduled for 3 to 5:30 p.m. Monday, April 16 at the Rayen stadium.

Day Care

(Cont. from page 1)

Jim Rak, Council finance chairman, questioned the Committee as to whether every proposal not already listed as "approved" must now come to the Budget Committee. Dr. John Coffelt, vice president for administrative affairs, replied in the affirmative "for this year."

Rak then requested that Rook seek an interpretation of the University's legal rationale against the Center's funding through Council from the Ohio Attorney General.

Rook replied that, "I don't think that he is going to give a straight out opinion," adding that Rak should take his request to the Board of Trustees if he really felt it was of significance to pursue such a course of action.

Rook recommended that the University implement a study to tie the Center to some other existing program such as the Urban Intern project, wherein money can be procured and a contract signed.

In another action, the Committee denied a Student Council request to transfer \$500 from the Newsletter account to the Work Fund. The request was denied, in Dr. Edgar's words, "until some specific purpose is delineated."

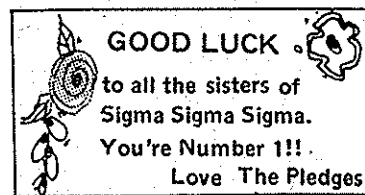
Probe

(Cont. from page 3)

to drug abuse, he also mentioned several other more immediate hazards, such as refrigerators with the doors still attached and weak flooring.

"No one has been killed yet," Shidel said. "We want to bring in some action. Some of these houses have been condemned for almost a year."

Established as a project for each quarter, Shidel said that the students of the Criminal Justice society were available to help any area group, whether it is a City Health Department, a civic organization, a student group or a university department.



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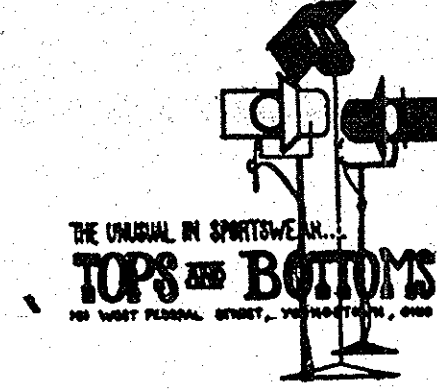
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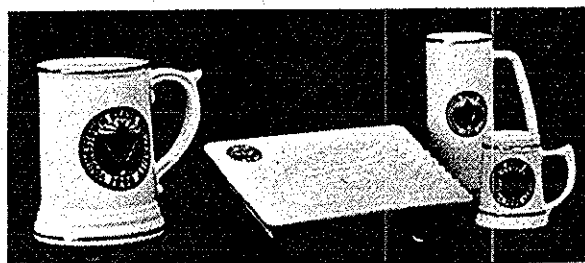
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