

ALMA MATER

All hail to thee, O Youngstown, Our Alma Mater fair; In sunlight and starshine We see thee in all thy glory. The Red and the White, thy glorious colors, Ever we praise and hold them High to the breeze as the symbol of our Most loyal allegiance. This anthem, O Youngstown, Our pledge of trust shall be That thy sons and daughters Shall keep faith with thee forever.

PROGRAM

ORGAN PRELUDE RECOGNITION OF GRADUATES ATTAINING UNIVERSITY HONORS Prelude and Fugue in G Major J. S. Bach Earl E. Edgar Vice President for Academic Affairs Raymond Ocock Dana School of Music PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES Nicholas Paraska ACADEMIC PROCESSIONAL Dean of the Technical and Community College Fanfare for Organ John Cook Robert L. Miller Dean of the School of Business Administration INVOCATION Clyde V. Vanaman The Reverend John Alexandrou Acting Dean of the School of Education St. John's Greek Orthodox Church Charles H. Aurand, Jr. Dean of the Dana School of Music INTRODUCTION OF THE TRUSTEES Robert K. Smith Albert L. Pugsley Assistant Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences President of the University M. Jean Charignon Dean of the William Rayen School of Engineering INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER Karl E. Krill John M. Newman Dean of the Graduate School Chairman of the Board of Trustees CONFERRING OF DEGREES **ADDRESS** Albert L. Pugsley E. T. Dunlap President of the University Chancellor of the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education BENEDICTION The Reverend John W. Wigle MUSICAL SELECTION Rector, St. John's Episcopal Church Rondo from Trio in G Major, K. 564 W. A. Mozart

The Dana Arts Trio Cynthia Scarfo, violin Stephen Busonik, cello Carolann Guglielm, piano

GREETINGS FROM THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

John M. Newman Chairman of the Board of Trustees

ALMA MATER

RECESSIONAL

Toccata from Symphony C C. M. Widor

The audience is requested to be seated after the singing of the Alma Mater and to remain seated during the recessional.

UNIVERSITY HONORS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE HONORS

WITH HIGH HONORS

Katherine Louise Carillio

WITH HONORS

Colleen Kay Halstead

Denise Marie Pautot

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE HONORS

SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Pamela Sue Griffith

Nancy Mary Hoover

Judy Ann Rogers

MAGNA CUM LAUDE

Sandra Jean Dorman Diane Lynn Eidelman Diane Rachelle Fish Cheryl Anne Massey Joyce Marie McConnell Joseph S. Meranto William Russell Merrifield Dorothy Mae Mountz Linda Lou Welsch

CUM LAUDE

Alice Mary Bruncsak Deborah Lee Chuey Mary Falhamer Michael Firkaly Mark Bennett Freedland John H. George William Joseph Gorgei David Ray Jessey Richard Samuel Mason Catherine J. McMahon Gale Wendell Mills Deborah Mae Neil Elizabeth A. Pallay Surendra R. Patel

Gene Francis Rhodes
John Harold Richardson
Richard S. Russo
Albert Matthew Slabe
Cathy L. Stoll
Frank Daniel Verdi
Carolyn N. Zippay

The Commencement Speaker

E. T. DUNLAP

Dr. E. T. Dunlap is chancellor of the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education, a position he has held since 1961. Prior to that time he served for nine years as president of Eastern Oklahoma A & M College. A member of the Oklahoma House of Representatives from 1947-51, he was chairman of the House Education Committee and principal author of The Oklahoma School Code enacted by the Oklahoma Legislature in 1949. He is the author of The History of Legal Controls of Public Higher Education in Oklahoma and numerous articles on problems and programs in public education.

Dr. Dunlap has held honorary positions in a number of educational organizations. He has been a member of the Commission on Colleges and Universities of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Advisory Committee on Graduate Education of the U.S. Office of Education, and the board of directors of the Oklahoma Education Association. He has served as president of the Oklahoma Junior College Association and the Executive Officers of Statewide Boards of Higher Education in the United States. He serves as a commissioner on the Education Commission of the States and as a member of the Oklahoma Educational Television Authority.

Dr. Dunlap holds degrees from Southeastern State College and from Oklahoma State University where he earned the Doctor of Education degree. He holds honorary degrees from Oklahoma City University and John Brown University.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

Because this list of candidates had to be prepared ahead of time, it is tentative; the diploma is the proof of graduation.

Candidates whose names are followed by an asterisk (*) have been commissioned as second lieutenants in the United States Army.

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George Robert Basto, B.S. in Ed., Youngstown State University Master Teacher—Elementary

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Richard Peter Tiberio, B.S. in Ed., Youngstown State University Guidance and Counseling

Julius Joseph Torok, A.B., Youngstown State University Master Teacher—Secondary

Robert Schiller Turner, B.S. in B.A. Youngstown State University Master Teacher—Secondary

Mary Virginia Varley, A.B., Youngstown State University Master Teacher-Secondary

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Fairmont State College Elementary Principalship

Edward Thomas Yatsco, B.S. in Ed., Youngstown State University Secondary Principalship

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John J. Lapinski, B.M., Youngstown State University Music Education

Robert Charles Malsom, B.S. Indiana University of Pennsylvania Music Education

John William Manhollan, B.M., Youngstown State University Music Education

Herbert William Seelbach, B.S., Ohio State University Woodwind Specialist

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Ellen King Neff, B.A., College of William and Mary History

Judd William Patton, B.S., Grove City College Economics

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Frederick Thomas Posey, A.B., Youngstown State University Biology

Cathleen Rebecca Sutherland, A.B., Youngstown State University Chemistry

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Homer Palmer Halsey, B.E.E., University of Dayton Electrical Engineering

George Havas, B.E.E., Youngstown State University Electrical Engineering

Michael Joyce Kramer, B.E., Youngstown State University Metallurgical Engineering

Francis R. Krygowski, B.E., Youngstown State University Mechanical Engineering

Atul Shirish Pakvasa, B.E., Universty of Baroda, India Mechanical Engineering

Arvind Mohanlal Patel, B.F. University of Poona, India Mechanical Engineering

> Hsuchiao Yeh, B.E.E., Ohio State University Electrical Engineering

Arvind N. Patel, B.S., Gujarat University, Gujarat, India Metallurgical Engineering

Earl Robert Pennell, B.E., Youngstown State University Mechancal Engineering

Covilur Balarama Sampathkumar, B.E., Annamalai University, Madras, India Metallurgical Engineering

Kiritkumar Haridas Shah, B.E., Sardar Patel College, Bombay, India Mechanical Engineering

William W. Shope, B.E., Youngstown State University Electrical Engineering

Prasert Tantavanondkul, B.E., Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand Civil Engineering

ACADEMIC REGALIA AND CEREMONY

The gowns, hoods, and caps worn in academic ceremonies today are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by students and professors. In the early universities—Bologna, Paris, Oxford—the undergraduate students had no prescribed academic dress but wore their usual clerical or ecclesiastical habits. The professors wore more colorful academic regalia than their modern day descendents. Probably the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. From the sixteenth century on, there is a change to somber black and it is only in the hoods worn in academic processions today that the warmth and color of medieval academic pageantry is retained.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. The facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted: white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education. It is possible, also, to determine from the length of the hoods the type of degree held by the wearer—quite long for the doctor's degree, medium for the master's, short for the bachelor's.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States. Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia

which is different from that commonly worn. The trustees of Youngstown State University wear a specially designed cardinal gown.

The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The doctor's gown also has vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color representing the field in which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is in actuality adapted from the wooden square used by masons. Another is that it stems from the ecclesiastical or clerical head covering of the medieval period. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all master's and bachelor's tassels are black; in others the tassels, which are the same as the colors of the facings of the hoods, reflect the degree received. The tassels worn by doctors may be black or gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, trustees, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the faculty and the candidates for degrees. The procession at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

Recipients of University Honors will receive special insignia, consisting of golden honor cords placed around the shoulders.

UNIVERSITY MARSHALS

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Lawrence A. DiRusso, Ed.D. Associate Professor of Education

Carolyn H. Hughes, Ph. D. Assistant Professor of Education

Raymond W. Hurd, Ph. D. Associate Professor of Mathematics

Casper J. Moore, Jr., J.D. Instructor in Management

C. Wade Raridon, D.M.A. Associate Professor of Music

Tadeusz K. Slawecki, Ph.D. Professor of Chemical Engineering

Mae D. Turner, M.S. in Ed.

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