



FORTY-SECOND
COMMENCEMENT

THE YOUNGSTOWN UNIVERSITY
STAMBAUGH AUDITORIUM

THURSDAY EVENING, MAY TWENTY-EIGHTH
NINETEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-FOUR
SEVEN-THIRTY O'CLOCK

University Awards

1964

YU PINS

BARBARA LEE BIETERMAN

LAWRENCE PAUL RYAN

JOHN RAYMOND POREA

THOMAS GEORGE ZIEMANSKI

THE YOUNGSTOWN VINDICATOR AWARDS

For the best all-around student: THOMAS GEORGE ZIEMANSKI

For scholarship in the humanities: MICHAEL T. THOMAS

For scholarship in English: VICTORIA OANA KAISER

For scholarship in the social science sequence: GEOFFREY MARK COLLINS

THE HENRY ROEMER PRIZES FOR MEN

For scholarship: IAN ALMER WORLEY

In chemistry: JOHN L. LITTLE

In mechanical engineering: HENRY FREDERICK KACHER

In metallurgical engineering: JOSEPH DAVELLI

For scholarship, and for leadership and sportsmanship in athletics:

SEBASTIAN BEN BRUNO

THE ANNE W. PURNELL AWARD

(For the outstanding woman scholar)

WILMA JEAN McCLARY

THE DISTINGUISHED MILITARY GRADUATE HONOR AWARDS

CLYDE G. COUNTS

WILLIAM G. LIANG

DENNIS J. GARTLAND

FREDERICK W. MICHAEL

JAMES S. HOUSER, JR.

DAVID G. SCOTT

University Honors

MAY 1964

SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Barbara Tyo Hendricks	Marilyn Ann Paschke
Wilma Jean McClary	Maxine Schermer
Russell A. Maddick	Michael T. Thomas
Evelyn M. Mahoney	Carolyn J. Walker
Carol Jean Murphy	Ian Almer Worley
John S. Andrew Zetts	

MAGNA CUM LAUDE

Mrs. Cecilia Amedia	Marianne McConnell
Raffaella DiBacco	Nadine Phillips Mays
Helen Timlin Ekhardt	Frederick W. Michael
Pauline Gazdik	Marjorie Lee Morgan
Paul Dennis Gray	Karen Lee Sandquist
Terrence A. Grimm	Anne Schlueter
Henry Frederick Kacher	Margaret Lucy Scott
Mary Catherine Kuester	Phyllis Marie Zerella
Margaret Strouss Ley	Cristina Rose Zipperian
Marjorie Helen Lund	Michael Edward Zupko

CUM LAUDE

Michael J. Acri	Stephen Lawrence Kozarich
Robert Kent Alexander	Thomas Kubie
Diane Earlene Armstrong	Helen Ann Kuhar
Kathleen Anne Baltrus	John Patrick Lees
Edward Glenn Bennington	John L. Little
Bruce Frank Beranek	Dorothy Ellen Lovett
Suzanne Bodine <i>Beverly Bezak</i>	Charles Francis McDanel
William Francis Bohren, Jr.	John Gordon McIntosh
Judith Ann Brnic	Marlene Evelyn Menaldi
Russell Paul Campbell	Bernard Michael Mihalein
Thomas J. Cernoch	Louis James Moliterno
Maurice Barry Clute	Edward Mooney, Jr.
Waldeen Rae Cohn	Nicholas J. Mravich
Geoffrey Mark Collins	Sandra Marie Palguta
Jeanne M. Petrarca Colonna	Arlene L. Pavalko
Elaine Mary Cooper	Elizabeth Peters
Robert George Cramer	Carol Pochiro
C. Raymond Curtis	Sharlene Ann Preston
Joseph Davelli	William Verner Ring
Joyce Virginia Davies	Jean Shipman Rowley
John Howard Davis	Lawrence Paul Ryan
John Daniel DeFelice	Anne Zvara Sarosy
Lois S. Dunsmoor	Geraldine S. Sfara
Richard George Fetsko	E. Isabel Sherritt
Shiu Fan Fok	Robert Joseph Slanina
Helen Galicia	Bernadette Brenda Sullivan
Robert Clair Gillam	Clarissa S. Warman
Cindy Lee Goodwin	Mrs. Virginia Helen Williams
Patty Lynn Goodwin	Velma Helen Woodall
Howard L. Heller	William Dallas Woodall
Ruby Mae Hopwood	Raymond John Wright
Raymond Nelson Itts	Richard Thomas Zeno
Victoria Oana Kaiser	Mary Ellen Zima
Kenneth John Zumrick	

Candidate for Honorary Degree

DOCTOR OF PEDAGOGY

JOHN D. MILLETT

Candidates for Degrees and Titles

TITLE OF ASSOCIATE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Linda Lee Aubel
Ruth Louise Cruikshank
Patricia Ann DiCenzo
Evelyn M. Edmiston
Patricia Ann Galbreath

Mary Ann Hartford
Carole Jean Hinkle
Rosemarie Maliner
Judith A. Rose
Geraldine C. Santell
Shirley Ann Stafford

Kay Elizabeth Stanley
Suzanne Jane Strong
Margaret Katherine Vollmer
Emily Ann Weaver
EvaJean Ruth Yeager

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Robert Kent Alexander
James J. Angelo
Phillip Eugene Avolio
Leroy Donald Balint
Dean M. Barca
Edward Glenn Bennington
Bruce Frank Beranek
Joseph R. Bevilacqua
James Alfred Brewster
George Steven Brickle
Bertley Louis Brown
James Kenneth Burson
Peter Cabraja
John Vincent Calcott
Russell Paul Campbell
Sam Cangney, Jr.
James A. Capo
Leonard A. Cavalier
Robert Joseph Cleary
Michael Joseph Colonna
Raymond Thomas Costello
William F. Coughlin
Charles E. Cramer
Robert George Cramer
Henry Robert Crognala
Monroe Richard Curry, Jr.
C. Raymond Curtis
Mary Louise Cvelbar
Herman Ralph DelPrato
Daniel H. Duncan
Robert Kean Dunkle
Roland Theodore Dupont
Gerald Lee Earl
Robert Paul Edel
David A. Elliott
Dennis L. Evans
Ronald Paul Evans
John Ralph Ferry
William Joseph Fitzmartin
Peter Samuel Frank
Anthony F. Frattaroli
George A. Galip, Jr.
Leslie Earl Garner
Dennis Joseph Gartland
Anthony Lee Gates
Nicholas John Gilida
Robert Clair Gillam
Clifford L. Greenisen
James J. Groth
Thomas Clinton Harmony
Donald Walter Harris
John Roy Haubert III
John Robert Haydu
Gordon Lee Helle
Howard L. Heller
Robert K. Hendricks

Clyde L. Hennon
Jerome Auburn Hite
George Richard Holko
Robert William Hoyland
Frank N. Hubert
John B. James
Eric Arthur Jamison
Henry Eugene Joseph
Raymond M. Jurkowski
William Alexander Katnik
John Webster Keasey
John Melvin Kish
Jay R. Klein
Stephen P. Klein
Daniel F. Kosek
James Howard Kotouch
Robert Stephen Kramer
Thomas DeWayne Krepp
Thomas R. Kupee
William G. Lang
Robert Harry Larson
Robert Wesley Leet
Louis Donald Leonard
Patricia Ann Lesnak
Willis F. Lewis
Ronald Andrew Lisako
Robert A. Lowrey
Michael John Lowry
David Arthur McCallister
James Patrick McCarron
Thomas Dennis McDonagh
John Gordon McIntosh
Raymond L. McKee, Jr.
William Richard McKelvey
Ray Noble Mahan, Jr.
Robert V. Mahoney
Richard Kenneth Majestic
Dennis L. Mallin
Lucian Louis Marchio
Thomas J. Marcus
Kyriacos Costa Markides
Richard F. Matis
Raymond Joseph Mayer
Robert L. Minner
Gary S. Mintz
Al Duale Mohammed
Gary Richard Montag
John Joseph Moore
Donald Wayne Morris
Richard L. Morris
Dennis Allan Mulligan
Jerome G. Ondik
Bernard Joseph O'Reilly
D. Kevin O'Reilly
Donald E. Paiano
John Joseph Pavlansky

Anthony J. Perrone
Orris Wiley Perry
Angelo A. Piccirilli
William G. Poissant II
Ralph Raymond Pollock
Ronald Lawrence Powell
James Thomas Pyne
Robert Maurice Pyne
Paul Anthony Reider
Leon Sherman Rhodes
Anthony Louis Roberts
Thomas Michael Ruban
Robert Alan Russell
Lawrence Paul Ryan
Philip Joseph Salvati
James Leonard Sampson
Emil Joseph Satkovsky
Eugene Arthur Schlaubaugh
Martin Richard Schuller
Martin Robert Schuller
Richard Thomas Seifrick
Richard James Shorthouse
Norman Irwin Simon
Robert Joseph Slanina
Raymond Leslie Smith, Jr.
Arthur F. Sowinski
Stephen Byrne Spires
Richard N. Spong
Peter Joseph Squillo
Robert Joseph Stojkovic
Ronald Neil Stoner
John William Stritzinger
John Francis Susany
Michael B. Tepovich
Stephen Arnold Toth
James P. Trimble
John Kenneth Valenz
Frank G. Verterano
Ronald P. Volpe
Ralph McKenzie Watson
Randall Sibley Weld
Bruce Owen Whistler
David Robert White
William L. White
James Eugene Whittier
Bernard E. Wieland
John Roger Wineck
John V. Winkle
Richard L. Wolford
Raymond John Wright
John Anthony Yukica
Ivan Wayne Yurtin
Anthony Michael Zajac
Richard Thomas Zeno
Regina Marie Zigler
Michael Edward Zupko

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

Judy Harder Bergen
George Dominic Bonamase
Joseph Anthony Commarata

Velma Pyers Jagnow
Linda N. Johnston
William R. Justice

Richard Lee Morrison
Alice Irene Sliverthorn

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Nicholas Fred Adamo
JoAnn Mary Adams
Carol Garr Alexander
Mrs. Cecilia Amedia
Frances Elaine Antaoley
Bridget Italiano Antonelli
Diane Earlene Armstrong
David A. Baker
Kathleen Anne Baltrus
J. Robert Banks
Richard Andrew Barron
Mildred Jean Bass
Carol Mae Berman
Joseph Frank Bertone
Beverly Ann Bezak
Judy Lynn Black
Ellen Joyce Bloomstine
Suzanne Bodine
William Francis Bohren, Jr.
John Anthony Borrelli
Ruth Reese Bower
Mary Jane Louise Bowser
Marilyn A. Bragg
Susan T. Brecht
Judith Ann Brucic
Andrew James Brown
Sebastian Ben Bruno
Jane Coldiron Buchwalter
Angeline Marie Calipetis
Nona Mullin Campbell
Thomas George Canavan
Mrs. Martha Stevenson Caposell
Paul William Carlson
William Byron Carson
Kathryn Ellen Casey
Karen Lee Chain
Wayne B. Chambers
Agnes E. Chesnak
Beverly Ann Chetsko
Peter Paul Chila
Richard Christoff
Mary Rose Christy
Rocco Mark Ciccarone, Sr.
Judith Bledsoe Clark
Maurice Barry Clute
Waldeen Rae Cohn
Jeanne M. Petrarca Colonna
Jacklyn Marie Conti
Elaine Mary Cooper
Angela Della Cortell
Katherine J. D'Angelo
Sandra C. D'Antonio
Joyce Virginia Davies
Mary M. Dea
Frederick William DeLisio
Kathleen L. DeLuca
George Paul DeMark
Kathleen Phyllis DiCiccio
Patricia M. DiGiovanni
Edward Louis Domitrovich
Leonard M. Dougherty
Lois S. Dunsmoor
Anna Mae Erdos
Lola Kay Ericson
Elizabeth Ann Facciobena
Thomas Joseph Ferrara
Richard George Fetsko
Marilyn Sue Fisher
Nancy Ann Foran
Emilie Marie Foreman
Joy Hicks Foster

Helen Galicia
Pauline Gazdik
Barbara Marie Gioppo
H. Elton Glenn
Cindy Lee Goodwin
Patty Lynn Goodwin
Fred Alfred Green
Patricia May Green
Abbie Harris
Richard Porter Hartzell
Barbara Tyo Hendricks
Edward Francis Holmes
Ruby Mae Hopwood
Richard J. Hovanec
Richard L. Hribar
Linda Elizabeth Hubbard
Merritt Charles Hughes
Helen E. Hume
Marie Marcia Hura
Hazel Mae Jones
George Tom Kapsulis
Kaaren Leigh Kasmer
Shirley L. Kermani
William Arthur Kincaid
Tad Henry Kramer
Carolyn Krasowski
Thomas Kubie
Mary Catherine Kuester
Helen Ann Kuhar
Alberta J. Kurowski
Kenneth Andrew Lapin
John Patrick Lees
Katharine Irene Lewis
Martha Mittler Lindsay
Wilma Helen Lindsay
Ray Fenton Linebaugh
Renée Sue Lipson
Carole Eileen Listiak
Beatrice Ann Loos
Dorothy Ellen Lovett
Jean Mitzel Lowry
Marjorie Helen Lund
Wilma Jean McClary
Marianne McConnell
Charles Francis McDanel
Michele McGaffney
Carmen Vincent Maglicco
Evelyn M. Mahoney
Stephen John Maiorea
Valorie J. Marks
Mary-Jo Teresa Marsco
Thelma Duffey Martin
Nadine Phillips Mays
Dorothy Ann Mehle
Leilani Lee Meshot
Etta Mae Messer
Paul Metrovich
Suzanne Miller
Adele Julianne Mondora
Edward Arthur Moore
Marjorie Lee Morgan
Carol Jean Murphy
Donald Mitchell Ogrizovich
Nancy Jean Olenick
Joan Lee Olexa
James David Olson
Cynthia Mary O'Neill
Sandra Marie Palguta
Nancy Jean Patterson
Arlene L. Pavalko
Elizabeth Peters

Barbara Ann Petruzzi
Mary Ann Pfund
Vincent F. Pisani
Cynthia Lou Plant
Nancy Beth Plant
Carol Pochiro
Larry A. Polakov
Maxine Polinsky
Thomas Phillip Raciach
Janet Marie Rasch
Sandra Jean Reed
Mary Alice Reese
Richard Louis Retort
Suzanne I. Robinette
Ethel Coy Rogers
Mary Kathryn Rohrer
Jean Shipman Rowley
James Andrew Sagenich
Gail Louise Salem
Karen Lee Sandquist
Anne Zvara Sarosy
Dolores Susan Saunders
Lawrence Richard Saykes
Roy William Scarazzo
Maxine Schermer
John Anthony Schiavone
Anne Schlueter
Doreen Elaine Schuller
Margaret Lucy Scott
Mary Ellen Scott
LaVerne Scrutchen
Nora Seivert
Geraldine S. Sfara
E. Isabel Sherritt
Patricia Ann Siman
Ronald Richard Simpson
Diana Simunic
Evelyn Jean Sinkovich
Sister Mary Charles Little
Susann Barbara Skebo
Gerald Alvin Snyder
A. E. Solomon
Barbara Jean Solomon
June Lucille Steinbaugh
Betty Jo Stevens
Mary Ann Stoll
Robert Peter Strasser
Suzanne Sturm
Evelyn Evana Sulich
Bernadette Brenda Sullivan
Frank D. Susi, Jr.
Patricia Anne Tarajack
Richard Daniel Tirpak
Joan M. Tombo
Betty Ann Trope
Helen Cornelia Truta
John Harry Vlahos
Carolyn J. Walker
George Andrew Wargo
Clarissa S. Warman
Robert Allan Wilkeson
Beverly Jane Williams
Brent Philip Wolf
Layes Estella Wood
Velma Helen Woodall
William Dallas Woodall
Thomas Paul Yanko
Madeleine F. Ziegler
Mary Ellen Zima
Cristina Rose Zipperian

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Michael J. Acri
Bruce Noel Ambrose
Dianne C. Armaline
Thomas John Bailey
Arthur Ronald Bair
William George Bannon
Leo Barnes
John Peter Barsotti
Paul Louis Benchwick, Jr.
John Raymond Bernat
Barbara Lee Bieterman
Philip William Bova
Anne Elizabeth Bryan
Warren Harry Burr
Richard Joseph Bury
Paul Joseph Chernicky
Anna Marie Forgas Chulik
Alice S. Clymer
Geoffrey Mark Collins
Bernadette Clara Connor
Clyde Grayer Counts
James Clair Cox
Jere Dahl Creed
Ruth Alice Creighton
Mary Ann Daley
Thomas Gary D'Amico
Louis A. DeMarco
Raffaella DiBacco
Richard Derno Dinello
Martin J. Dittmar
John Joseph Docherty
David James Dortin, Jr.
Roland H. Duke
Helen Timlin Ekhardt
Anthony Elia
William Edward Elias
Frank Engelmann
Richard A. Evans
Thomas Joseph Fleming
George W. Frentzos
Patricia Ann Friedman

Victor Dominic Garcia
JoAnn Elvera Genaro
John Maxwell Gilbert
George Lee Go
Bruce Alan Goldman
Paul Dennis Gray
Ernest Grekis
Terrence A. Grimm
Ronald Lewis Hall
Harry Paul Haltman
Thomas Stephen Herman
Reverend Andrew Hutnyan
Raymond Nelson Itts
Victoria Oana Kaiser
Ann Irene Kennedy
Rose Mends-Cole Kingg
James J. Kleeh
Fred William Kohler, Jr.
Donald Michael Koma, Jr.
John Ronald Kovach
James W. Lefingwell
Margaret Strauss Ley
Eileen Marie Lodge
Carl Nicholas Lupi
William James Lyden
Russell A. Maddick
Joy Miller Mellon
Marlene Evelyn Menaldi
Howard M. Mermelstein
David Orlin Miller
Jerome John Morris
Nael A. Muhtadi
Robert Michael Nemkovich
Craig Henry Neuman
Joseph Stephen Ondrejko
Ralph Homer Ormsby
Robert William Patrick
Joseph Walter Paulicivie, Jr.
Robert Peter Paunovich
Patrick Rocco Pochiro
Sharlene Ann Preston

Gregory Francis Ramm, Jr.
Darla Jean Renner
William Verner Ring
Karl James Roach
William Roger Roesti
Eugene Mark Roncone
June Ellen Rose
Jules B. Roux
John Stanley Rydarowicz
Monica Mary Sabula
John Anthony Scarsella
Armin Ludwig Schadt
Grant Richie Schlenker
Patricia C. Schuster
Gerald Stephen Sevachko
Michael F. Shelley
Michael T. Skovran
James Ray Snyder
John G. Sofkitis
Richard C. Steffy
George Perikles Stratakis
Edmund Szol, Jr.
Claire R. Talley
Vincent Michael Tesner
Michael T. Thomas
Larry Dale Tomlin
James Aloysius Travers
David G. U'Hallie
Donald Joseph Viareal
Judith Anne Warren
Hugh Leonard Webb
Sandra L. Welsch
Phillip Lawrence Williams
Mrs. Virginia Helen Williams
Paul Holder Wilson II
Ian Almer Worley
Thomas Conrad Wrenn
Philip Anthony Yannarella
Cesar A. Yunque
Phyllis Marie Zerella

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Donald Bruce Armitage
Patricia A. Balluck
Diane Brainard
David E. Brown
Thomas Michael Bustard
Richard Edward Byers
Thomas J. Cernoch
John M. Fieldhouse
Robert James George
Thomas Andrew Gremer
Chrysanthie Kiriakou
Stephen Lawrence Kozarich

Peter Andrew Lightner
John L. Little
Ronald James Lovas
James Fred McClure
Helen Justine Martini
Edward Mooney, Jr.
Nicholas Thomas Mortellaro
Nicholas J. Mravich
Alfred Raymond Oliver
Marilyn Ann Paschke
Thomas Michael Pokabla
David G. Scott

Janet Lee Chisholm Shannon
Mildred Ann Stonework
Robert Emor Vincent
Harry Otto vonRogov
Borislav Vuksanovich
Frank Thomas Wesolowski, Jr.
Margaret Lois Whitacre
Glenna Mae Wimer
Ian Almer Worley
Mary Frances Woronka
Judith Anne Zbell
John S. Andrew Zetts

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

Thomas P. Ambrose	Keith Edward Harrison	Richard Joseph Pastula
Don Jay Badger	William Arthur Hartman	John P. Pavlovich
William James Bees	Donald Jay Hitchcock	Gösta Georg Poldemann
Paul Berecek	James Stephen Houser	Joseph Michael Pollack
Frank Patrick Carehedl	Jerry Hromyko	John Raymond Porea
Lee Regis Cichoski	John Anthony Jantson	Dana Harold Porter
Joseph Charles Colangelo	George Karl Jeffers	Clarence David Price
William Patrick Connor	Henry Frederick Kacher	David John Prox
Sidney Russell Conrad	John J. Kocis	Fred Donald Rapone
Joseph Davelli	James Allen Koi	Michael Walter Repasky
Bert J. Davis	William Paul Koneval	John Douglas Riley
John Howard Davis	Paul N. Lavins, Jr.	Michael Andreas Roth
John Daniel DeFelice	Don Edward Leach	Frank Rukovena, Jr.
Anthony Julius DelSignore	Frank Andrew Leckwart	Jack Neal Rupert
James D. Erickson	Robert James Letchford	Edward Klooz Russell
William G. R. Ferenchak	Ralph Gennaro Lombardo	Stanley Afif Sabe
William Flynn	Alan Roger Lytle	Robert Louis Sabo
Shiu Fan Fok	Lawrence Patrick McDonagh	John Harry Schaade
Bruce Lenwood Frederick	John Downs McFarland	Donald Lester Shoup
Robert A. Frondorf	Robert Charles McMahan	Richard John Smith
Richard J. Gavalier	Richard Joseph Leonard Mazur	Charles Edward Stark
Jerome George Gbur	Frederick W. Michael	Robert Francis Strosser
Gerald Albert Geiger	Bernard Michael Mihalein	Gerald L. VanNatta
Albert Michael Gerba	Norman E. Miller	Milton Michael Waliga
William John Getchy	Louis James Moliterno	Edward Andrew Winslow, Jr.
John Joseph Giangardella	Myron Stephen Mondora, Jr.	Paul W. Wolfinger
William A. Gilboy	Ronald Lloyd Morgan	Edmund Eugene Wozniak
Dean William Gintert, Jr.	Joseph Stanley Natzie	Thomas George Ziemianski
Donald Joseph Gorgei	Kenneth John Novacich	George T. Zolovick
Russell Allen Harris	Frederick Howard Olinger	Kenneth John Zumrick
	Raymond Erwin Ortsey	

University Honors

AUGUST 1963

SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Verna Jorgensen Halvorsen	Penelope J. Jeffers
Eileen Marie Kane	Sister Robert Marie Diersing
Betty Marie Volosin	

MAGNA CUM LAUDE

Beatrice Lavarack Baer	Elaine Migliarini
Edith A. Bowser	Judith Lynn Norman
Agnes Lucille Ginnetti	Jo Ann Stark
Barbara Jacobs	Alberta Ruth Stuart

CUM LAUDE

Constance Angel	Patricia Darlene Passell
Lorrie Bertelli	Carmen Alfred Policy
Patricia Jean Bobovecz	Anna May Shook
Janet Elaine Burrows	Sister Joseph Mary Cera
Lucy Dobozy	Sister Mary Dunn
Marjorie Elaine Fair	Sister Dorothy Marie Kundracik
Rose Marie Fecko	Sister Mary Alexis Pernotto
Helen Johnson	Sister M. DeChantal Strechansky
Marcia Ann Kolovich	Sister M. Sidonia Watroba
Elizabeth Frances Nace	Margaret Louise Sweeney
Elizabeth M. Nace	Geraldine Thomas
George J. Orban	Edward N. Walker
Raymond Francis Wlodarski	

ALMA MATER

All hail to thee O Youngstown,
Our Alma Mater fair;
In sunlight and starshine
We see thee in all thy glory.
The Red and the White, thy glorious colors,
Ever we praise and hold them
High to the breeze as the symbol of our
Most loyal allegiance.
This anthem, O Youngstown,
Our pledge of trust shall be
That thy sons and daughters
Shall keep faith with thee forever.

Academic Regalia and Ceremony

It is still an undecided question whether the gowns, hoods, and caps worn today in academic ceremonies are relics of clothing worn in medieval times by civilians or ecclesiastics. It is true that teachers in early universities—Bologna, Paris, Oxford—were priests or monks, and that most university students were theological students who also wore gowns to the lectures they attended. It is probable that the gowns and hoods were worn for warmth in the unheated halls where the lectures were delivered. Needless to say, the hoods worn in academic processions today are more colorful than those worn in earlier times.

The hoods representing degrees granted by various colleges and universities have linings (turned to exhibit their hues to the fullest advantage) in the colors of the granting institutions. You will notice that the lining of the hood placed this evening over the head of the recipient of the honorary degree is carmine and white, the colors of Youngstown University. In addition, the facing of the hood represents by its color the discipline in which the degree has been granted—white for arts, letters, or humanities; golden yellow for science; purple for law; green for medicine; lemon yellow for library science; orange for engineering; drab for commerce or business; light blue for education; pink for music; brown for fine arts; apricot for nursing; dark blue for philosophy; scarlet for theology; citron for social work; sage green for physical education.

It is possible to determine from the length of the hoods the type of degree possessed by the wearer—quite long for the Doctor's degree, medium for the Master's, short for the Bachelor's.

Since 1895, in the United States, the colors and types of caps and gowns have been largely standardized; in 1932 the code was revised to some extent, and in 1960 it was revised once more. A few American universities have adopted gowns other than black in color, and in European universities there is more diversity in cut and in the cap than prevails in the United States.

Trustees and administrators of American colleges and universities, too, may wear regalia which is different from that commonly worn. The Bachelor's gown is worn closed, the Master's gown is worn open or closed, depending partly on its tailoring; and the wearer of the Doctor's gown has the privilege of wearing it open or closed as he wishes. The sleeves of the three types of gowns are of different lengths and cuts, and in addition the sleeves of the Doctor's gown have three horizontal velvet stripes. The Doctor's gown also has vertical facing of velvet in front. The stripes and facing may be either black or in the color of the subject for which the wearer has received the doctorate.

There are different opinions about the origin of the caps worn in academic ceremonies. One view is that the "mortar board" is actually adapted from the wooden square used by masons; still another that it represents the book carried by scholars; another is that it stems from the privilege accorded to freemen in Rome when slavery existed there; slaves were forced to go bareheaded. The tassels worn on the caps may or may not be of the same types. In some institutions all Master's and Bachelor's tassels are black; in others the tassels reflect the degree received in their colors, which parallel the colors of the facings of the hoods. The tassels worn by Doctors may be black or of gold thread.

There is something of the same adherence to tradition in Commencement processions that exists in academic garb, although each institution has the right to adapt the ceremony to its own requirements. The chief marshals lead the line of march, followed by the president, the speaker, and other members of the party to be seated on the platform. Then follow the trustees, the faculty and the graduates. The procession at the end of the ceremony follows the same order.

University Marshals

WILLIAM C. BAKER, M. A. } *Chief Marshals*
THOMAS GAY, M. A. }

ROBERT A. CAMPBELL, PH. D.

JOHN N. CERNICA, PH. D.

MARVIN W. CHRISP, ED. D.

FRANK M. ELLIS, M. S.

CLYDE T. HANKEY, PH. D.

CLYDE A. PAINTER, M. A.

BRUCE T. RILEY, PH. D.