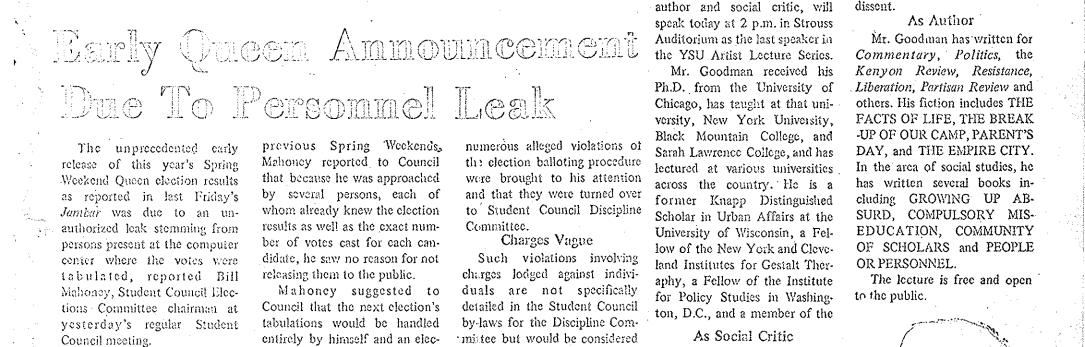


his bike on the grass by the entrance to Whed Reccher adjacent to the year of Jones Hall.

When Chief Cross was questioned about where students and faculty members riding blkes should pack them, he replied, "Iwesn't aware of any problem for bicycles, but, anyone who would like to ride a bike and would like to secure a parking place should see me.

Today

approximately two weeks. Facility members are urged to pick up their copy of the eveluation immediately in the Student Government Office, first floor, Kilcawley.



According to Mahoney, the results were to be announced at the Weekend's Friday night dance as has been the custom in

Meekond Pictorial

VSU Security Fight

entirely by himself and an election committee member who is qualified to operate the computer used in the tabulation. Mahoney also reported that

mittee but would be considered by the Screening Committee for a hearing by the Student-Faculty Discipline Committee if so

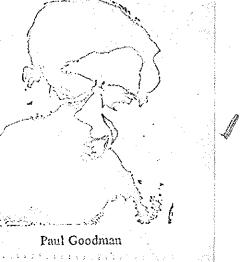
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directed.

As Social Critic In an astonishingly long series of books, Goodman has turned out a body of social criticism notable for its fertility and originality. Such volumes as "Compulsory Mis-Education," "People or Personnel," "The Community of Scholars," and "Utopian Essays and Practical Proposals" have been responsible for many of the seminal criticisms of our institutions and some of the suggested solutions, such as decentralization, which are now



Strouss

Paul Goodman, famous commonplace in the ideology of

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

Tuesday, May 19, 1970

Coroner Reports Kent Deaths Nat. Guard Bullets Die

building on campus.

said.

KENT, Ohio AP - A coroner's report says four Kent State University students who died during a confrontation with Ohio National Guardsmen May 4 were killed by bullets "similar to .30 caliber military ammunition."

The Portage County Coroner, Dr. Robert Sybert, was not available to talk to newsmen about the autopsy report, which apparently was based in part on ballistics tests conducted by the FBL.

The coroner's report said that whether the deaths were "accidental or homicidal is undetermined and under continuing inquiry at this time."

Guardsmen fired their .30 caliber M1 rifles into the rock-throwing crowd of student demonstrators on the Kent campus, but Guard officials have said there is evidence that non--military weapons also were fired during the confrontation. Four students died and nine others were wounded.

"I think we have established that there was another weapon fired," said Lt. Col. J.E.P. McCann, administrative aide to Adj. Gen. S.T. Del Corso, in Columbus. He cited a statement from a physician familiar with military wounds who said one of the nine wounded students appeared to have been hit by something other than a military proternal hemorrhage." the report the students threw the tear gas cannisters back at them and pel-The FBI is probing the shootted them with rocks and stones. ings, which came at noon-time Following the shootings, the demonstration after three nights university was shut down by of student violence. The violence court order, and will remain included the smashing of winclosed for the remainder of the dows in downtown Kent stores quarter.

and the burning of the ROTC Students were allowed to return to their dormitories starting Guardsmen battled the detoday to pick up personal bemonstrators with tear gas, but longings.

Friday Marks End Registration The last day to apply for

admission or re-admission to summer quarter classes at Youngstown State University will be 8 p.m., Friday, May 22, it was announced today by Dr. James A. Seriven, dean of admissions and records. Summer quarter classes begin Thursday, June 18.

The Admissions Office will be open from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., and 6:30 p.m. to 8 p.m., Monday, May 18 through Friday, May 22, to process applications. Applications which cannot be returned in person should be mailed to

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the Admissions Office, Youngstown State University, Youngstown, Ohio 44503, and must be postmarked no later than midnight, May 22. Persons who have never at-

tended the University are required to file an application and pay a \$15.00 application fee. Former YSU students who have missed one quarter only must also file an application, but no fee is required. If two or more quarters have been missed. former students must file an application and pay a \$5.00 re-

admission fee. ىر تەسىرىدىغان بىرىكى سۇسۇسۇرىيە بىرىدىغۇ. nge Gloccom

p.m. in Pollock House Admissions at 10 a.m. in Cardinal Room Luncheon for Paul Goodman at 11:30 a.m. in Cardinal Room LF.C. at 5:30 p.m. in Cardinal Room Delta Sigma Theta at 7 p.m. in Cardinal Room Mechanical Engrs. Adv. Comm. at 12 p.m. in Buckeye Room Alpha Kappa Alpha at 7 p.m. in Buckeye Room N.A.A.C.P. at 12 p.m. in Carnation Room Pan Hel at 4 p.m. in Carnation Room Soc. for the Adv. of Mgt. at 8 p.m. in Carnation Room Little Sisters of Minerva Pops cle Sale at 10 a.m. in Kilcawley • Amphifueatre Vista at 9 a.m. in Kilcawley Lobby Ring Day all day in Kilcawley Lobby YSU Commandants Drill at 7 a.m. in Elm St. Gym Intramurals at 4 p.m. in Elm St. Gym. Pershing Rifles Drill 7 a.m. in Strouss Auditorium ARTIST LECTURE SERIES: Paul Goodman at 2 p.m. in Streuss Auditorium

May 19

Reception for Paul Goodman at 3

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Ball

Jazz Ensemble Dress Rehearsal at 4 p.m. in Strouss Auditorium

House Room Vista Movie at 7 p.m. in Engr. Sci. Dr. Orr at 6 p.m. in Dana Recital Lobby Joollyn Maus Rehearsal at 6 p.m.-

12 Mar Marganes -Phi Mu Dessert at 8 p.m. in House

U.S. Army at 9 a.m. in Kilcawley Lobby Joellyn Maus Rehearsal at 4 p.m. in Dana Recital Hall Am. Society of Metals at 12 p.m. in Engr. Sci. 113 Am. Society of Civil Engrs. at 12 p.m. in Engr. Sci. Am. Society of Mechanical Engrs.

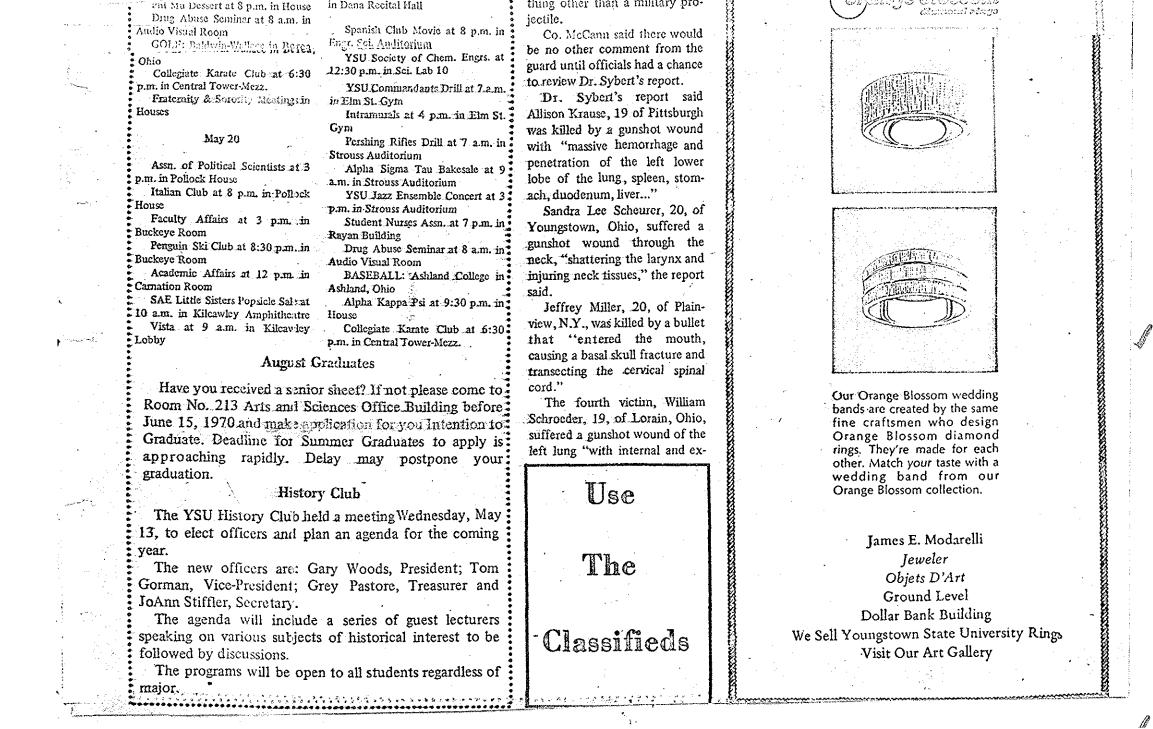
at 12 p.m. in Engr. Sci. I.V.C.F.Table at 10 a.m. in Engr. Sci. Lobby Spanish Club Movie at 8 p.m. in Engr. Sci. Auditorium YSU Commandants Drill at 7 a.m. 3 in Elm St. Gym

Intramurals at 4 p.m. in Elm St. Gym Pershing Rifles Drill at 7 a.m. in Strouss Auditorium Drama Dept. Rehearsal all day in Strouss Auditorium Delta Sigma Theta Eakesale at 10 a.m. in Strouss Auditorium Drug Abuse Seminar at 8 a.m. in

Audio Visual Room Kappa Delta Pi Installation Dinner at 6:30 p.m. in Saxon Club May 21

Alpha Mu at 9 p.m. in Pollock: Admissions at 10 a.m. in Cardinol

Alpha Delta Omicron at 8:30° p.m. in Cardinal Room U.S. Army at 9 a.m. in Kilcawley



Tuesday, May 19, 1970

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

Ine Jampar, rage 3

Students, Vets Petition For Arrested Dissentors Expulsion

COLUMBUS, Ohio AP - A students and veterans group petitioned the Ohio Legislature yesterday for expulsion for convicted campus rioters.

The American Legion and the Veterans of Foreign Wars Ohio posts presented petitions bearing 11,000 signatures to Rep. Rodney H. Hughes, R.S. Belle fontaine. They asked that campus rioters be expelled.

Students Submit Petitions

Five Ohio State University students earlier presented similar petitions--these bearing 4,352 signatures-to several legislative leaders.

Petitions from the veterans groups were presented by Arthur H. Auler of Bowling Green, ters. State Legion commander, and by Sam Womath of Cincinnati,

state VFW commander. Hughes said he would turn the petitions over to committees, hearing bills regarding campus disorders.

Two Bills Written

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At least two bills had already been written for introduction Monday night and several others were in the works.

Stewart said. "It's going to be different to legislate backbone," said

y. S. U. Bookstore

Announces Special Buying Bonus For A May Blast

Websters Seventh New Collegiate

Dictionary

* Special Price \$ 5.75

"Those individuals convicted on campuses: of such actions should be prosecuted to the limit of the law," it added.

Asks Support of Nixon The statement also called for every citizen to support President Richard Nixon's policy in

Southeast Asia and police forces and National Guardsmen who are called upon to restore order

The Ohio State students presented their petitions to House Speakers Charles F. Kurfess, R-4 Perrysberg; Senate Majority Leader Theodore M. Gray, R-3 Piqua, and Rep. Doris Jones, R-62 Columbus.

Mrs. Jones said she is having legislation prepared that would cope with campus rioters.

Supreme Court Defends

Newspapers Against Libel

WASHINGTON AP - The supreme Court shielded newspapers today from libel judg-

ments for reporting heated public debate on controversial mat-In a 7 - 1 decision the court

said the reprinting of "rhetorical hyperbole" or a "vigorous epithet" against a public figure at a

public meeting is protected by the First Amendment. Even the word "blackmail"

may be used in an article so long as the readers understood the criticized public figure was not charged with the commission of a criminal offense, Justice Potter

The libel decision reverses a \$17,500 judgment a Washington area developer had won against

the Greenbelt, Md., News Re-

age the person in the eyes of the average reader.

However, White went along with the majority in reversing the libel judgment because he, like the other justices, said the trial judge erred when he told the

jury a newspaper may be held for libel on a finding of "falsehood and general hostility."

Stewart said the Constitution imposed strict limits upon the possibility of collecting libel judgments because the threat of such judgments could impair the unfettered exercise of freedom of speech and freedom of the press.

He said the Greenbelt weekly was performing its wholly legi-CORGRATULATIONS timate function as a community newspaper when it published ZETA TAU ALPHA thorough reports of public debates at city council meetings at which speakers had charged Three in a Rew Bresler with "blackmail" in offering to sell land for a high SPRING WEEKEND QUEEN school site in return for high-68-69-70 density rezoning on other prop-erty. Take A Lesson

COLUMBUS' Ohio AP - The American Civil Liberties Union of Ohio contended in state court Monday that three state officials used military men and materials to "advance personal political views."

ACLU Charges Rheeles.

DelCorso and Aide

The ACLU filed a tax payer suit in behalf of three individuals asking the state officials to reimburse the state treasury for the use of the men and materials used to circulate letters last November which asked support for President Richard Nixon's foreign policy.

The suit was filed in Franklin County Common Pleas Court on behalf of three tax payers-Mirs.; Alvina Littlefield, Toledo; Mrs. William H. Wright, Cincinnati, and Rep. Thomas E. Hill, Cleveland.

Hill, a Democrat, was defeated in his bid for re-election in the May 5 primary.

The suit names as defendants Adj. Gen. S. T. DelCorso, Gov. James A. Rhodes, commander in chief of the guard: and Maj. Robert S. Pettitt, Del Corso's aide.

The suit adks the defendants to repay the state treasury for the use of military personnel and materials. The ACLU asks temporary and permanent injunctions against similar activities in the future.

The form letter Del Corso circulated last November encouraged mass writing to the president "to clearly demonstrate support for your program" and to criticize "the segment of Americans who demonstrate against the nation's policies."

The cover letter from Pettitt advised enlisted men they could either sign and mail the letter to the President or return it to him for mailing.

COOO!

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Laws Not Enforced

Hughes.

He said many laws are on the books now; but have not been used by university officials during disorders. The VFW and American

Legion, in a combined statement, said dissent has too often led to lawlessness and not tactics. "We can never condone the destruction of property and injury to other persons regardless

of the reasoning, no matter how innocent such actions may have been in their beginnings," the statement said.

view. The court said there was no evidence the weekly newspaper engaged in malice when it reported the developer, Charles S. Bresler, had been accused of "blackmail" at a city council meeting.

Justice Byron R. White objected to the sweep of the decision, saying newspapers and broadcasters should not be immunized from libel judgments when they used ambiguous language and fail to guard against the possibility of double meaning woods that may seriously dam-

> "In" eating begins at the HASTI HOUSE. where else can you thrill to a soup & sandwich special for only 95 cents or daily specials (complete dinners such as spagnetti, ham, roast beef, starting at \$1.25. A mere pittance! So whether you're after "The Cat's Meow" or a real "Happening" make sure you happen down to our place. Make it YOURS

> > too!

ne Jambar, Page 4	INGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY Tuesday, May 19, 1970
The Jean Star Editor-in-Chief	Letters To The Editor *
Associate Editor Karen L. Epperson Assistant Editor Marilyn Perrin Make-Up Editor Harry W. Bryan Wire Editor Kenn Kurjan Staff Writers Florita Stubbs, Spencer Lockson, Bob Kelly, Ray Johnson Advertising Manager Ray Jackson Assoc. Adv. Manager Michael Duquin Business Manager Becky Blum Photographers John F. Greenman, Howard Chamberlain Darkroom Darkroom Diane E. Maggs (chief), Linda Dunmire, Linda Molini, Denise Murcko, Jeanette McDew, Anita Warren, Joyce Ormsby Published twice weekly (Tuesday and Friday) during the regular school year by the students of Youngs'own State University, and under the authority of the University Publi ations Board. Editorial materiel and comments are the responsibility of the editors. Advertising rates on request. Student subscriptions are included in the activities fee. Mail subscriptions St.00 per year, \$2.00 per quarter. Mailing address: The Jambar, Youngstown State University, Youngstown, Ohio, 44503. Offices: 39 Spring Street. Telephone: 1471.197 Ext. 478.479. or 743.6170.	A S 3 W 10 S 6 0 Be JUC 50 To the cilitor of the Jambar: Perhaps it is impossible for a newsman, historian, teacher, or preacher to escape the charge that he is "prejudicial." Our senses are assaulted by a constant stream of stimuli in this world, and the intellect must judge and select those stimuli which merit attention and re- porting. A newsman, historian, teacher, or preacher makes his reputation by judging and selecting, over a long period of time, those facts and ideas, which prove to be beneficial to his follow men. Men will differ in their judgment, and all we can expect from one another is honesty and openness. Perhaps it is also impossible for one who leads an active life to escape the charge that he is "inflammatory." What is inflam-
	InitiationInitialityCounseling one student on a pri- vate and personal matter? WhatBurton Canfrell Campus MinisterDefendesDefinitionDefinitionBerton Canfrell Campus MinisterDefendesDefinitionDefinitionCovered at San Francisco State, or the defendesTo the editor of the Jambar:Scholarship. More likely, it covered at San Francisco State, or the defendesCovered at San Francisco State, or the defendes



YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

The Jambar, Page 5

University Forum

Tuesday, May 19, 1970

Why Did Ohio University Close?

Ohio University is closed. Much to the disbelief of the students. Why? That seems to be the question in the minds of all students attending a college today. And the question for you is can it happen here. Classes were held, rallies were held on the green, and everything seemed peaceful. What happened?

Covering the happenings for the Ohio University newspaper, THE POST, I was a member of all the activities. I sat on the green (main campus area) and listened as profs discussed their views, while students argued with them explaining their views, and agreements were reached. Yes, agreements were reached. But still why? Why did we close? Why am I home?

Fear set in Monday night on the OU campus. Students gathered up town just to see "what was going on." Eventually the crowd grew to over a thousand students. All just gaping at nothing. Students voiced their views but people stopped listening. They were no longer concerned with ideas – they wanted action. They were ashamed that OU was a non-violent campus. They were ashamed that we were among the dubious list of unclosed schools. They wanted to join the list of the closed schools that were flashed over news wires.

There couldn't have been a more perfect time for outsiders to enter our campus. The atmosphere was used to their advantage. Mid-terms had just ended; temperatures ranged into the 90's every day. The campus was tense after hearing the tragic news from Kent State. But we still didn't want it to happen here.

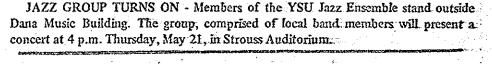
President of OU, Claude R. Sowle, had talked to the students several times. At one time he even walked out among rock throwing crowds to show he was interested in the students' demands given to him throughout the week. Among these demands were removal of ROTC from the campus area, establishment of a Free University, and more expanded Black Studies Institute.

But the closing of the school did not even result from these demands. Our campus was senselessly raped. What nappened at our school was what Abbie Hoffman labeled: Revolution for the Hell of it.

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A Jazz Workshop concert will be given at 4:00 p.m. May 21 in Strouss Auditorium. Tony Leonardi, formerly with the Woody Herman Band will direct. The YSU Jazz Ensemble, consisting of seventeen pieces, includes members of the Citations, Insights, Road Show and Patterned People and will be open to the public.

Jazz

The purpose is to give students an opportunity to become Household To Attend Meet involved in American art music. It is planned that it become a one-credit course in the fall. Credit for the inception of the group goes to Esotto and analytical Pellegrini, faculty advisor of type of music.

Dana School of Music. The hope is to involve not only the playing and listening experience but also the historical and analytical aspects of this

erform

YSU Peace Center Holds First Meeting

An eight point statement of purpose was drawn up and an official governing structure was decided Sunday night at an organizational meeting of the Youngstown Peace Center

Headquarters for the organization have been opened at 1130 Wick Avenue. A meeting for further planning will be held Wednesday, May 20, at 9 p.m., at the

No demands were in the minds of the students throwing rocks. They were caught up in a mob scene. They didn't know why they did what they did, but they did "what everyone else was doing."

Had these students stayed at home and not been attracted to the crowd to "see what was going on," our school would not have been closed. But our students didn't close OU. A fearful sight to me was walking behind the police lines and facing the students and not recognizing anyone. Student marshals tried to push the students back to University property, but others pushed their way onto the city streets with rocks, bricks, and bottles in their hands. They were followed by our students. These students were not the "trouble makers" that one usually finds on college campuses. These were students caught up in a "mob scene". Intelligent minds were not at work on Thursday evening, May 14. This includes the police guarding the town area of Athens, their actions were expected. Pepper gas was used to disperse the crowd. But students were prepared for this. When the canisters were thrown students picked them up and hurled them back towards the police. But the police cannot be blamed for what happened on OU's campus. WE can only blame ourselves.

But now the question seems "What can be done to prevent it from happening again?"

Students must be more concerned with the happenings on their campus. Students have to take a more meaningful look at discussions about events happening on the campus, and relate these to themselves.

No longer are our campuses simply a place of education – they should and must be a place of understanding.

A final answer to this story is in the process of being formulated on virtually every campus today.

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Karin Rumble Staff Writer Ohio U. Post Junior, Speech & Hearing

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In Arizona Dr. Michael K. Househoider,

br. Michael K. Householder, assistant professor of civil engineering, Youngstown State University, has been awarded a grant from the National Science Foundation to attend an eightweek Summer Institute in Systems Hydrology at the University of Arizona.

The program is aimed at increasing knowledge in the area of systems theory, operations research and computer experimentation, and is limited to 25 college teachers of hydrology, engineering, agriculture, geology and soil sciences. The Institute runs from the middle of June to the early part of August.

Dr. Householder will also attend the Fifteenth Summer Institute in Water Pollution Control scheduled from May 25-29, at Manhattan College, Bronx, N.Y. This Institute will attempt to increase understanding in the field of biological waste treatment.

In the May issue of the Journal of the Hydraulics Division of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Dr. Householder. has written a paper entitled "Fortran-Hydro," which describes a similar program called Hydraulic Engineering Systems. The latter is being developed by the department of civil engineering at YSU and is primarily used for undergraduate fluid mechanics and hydraulics.

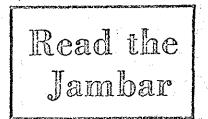
and the second second

at the Gates of Eden Coffeehouse.

The meeting was in response to a call for coherent organization needed to allow the group to function adequately. Spokesmen had cited the need for a definitive purpose statement to enable them to better approach members of community, school and labor organizations, and thus facilitate organizational groundwork.

The purpose statement, due to be circulated on campus as soon as it is printed, decribes the group as working to end U.S. military involvement in Southeast Asia, and functioning as a coordinating center where all those who wish to work for peace may more efficiently direct their energies.

A group vote designated governmental organization of the body center around committees, which will be formed as issure arise. Elected chairman of the committees will comprise the joint governing interested individuals to best utilize their abilities in their special preference areas.



Gates of Eden Coffeehouse. All those who are interested are urged to attend., board. Spokesmen felt that this plan would enable any

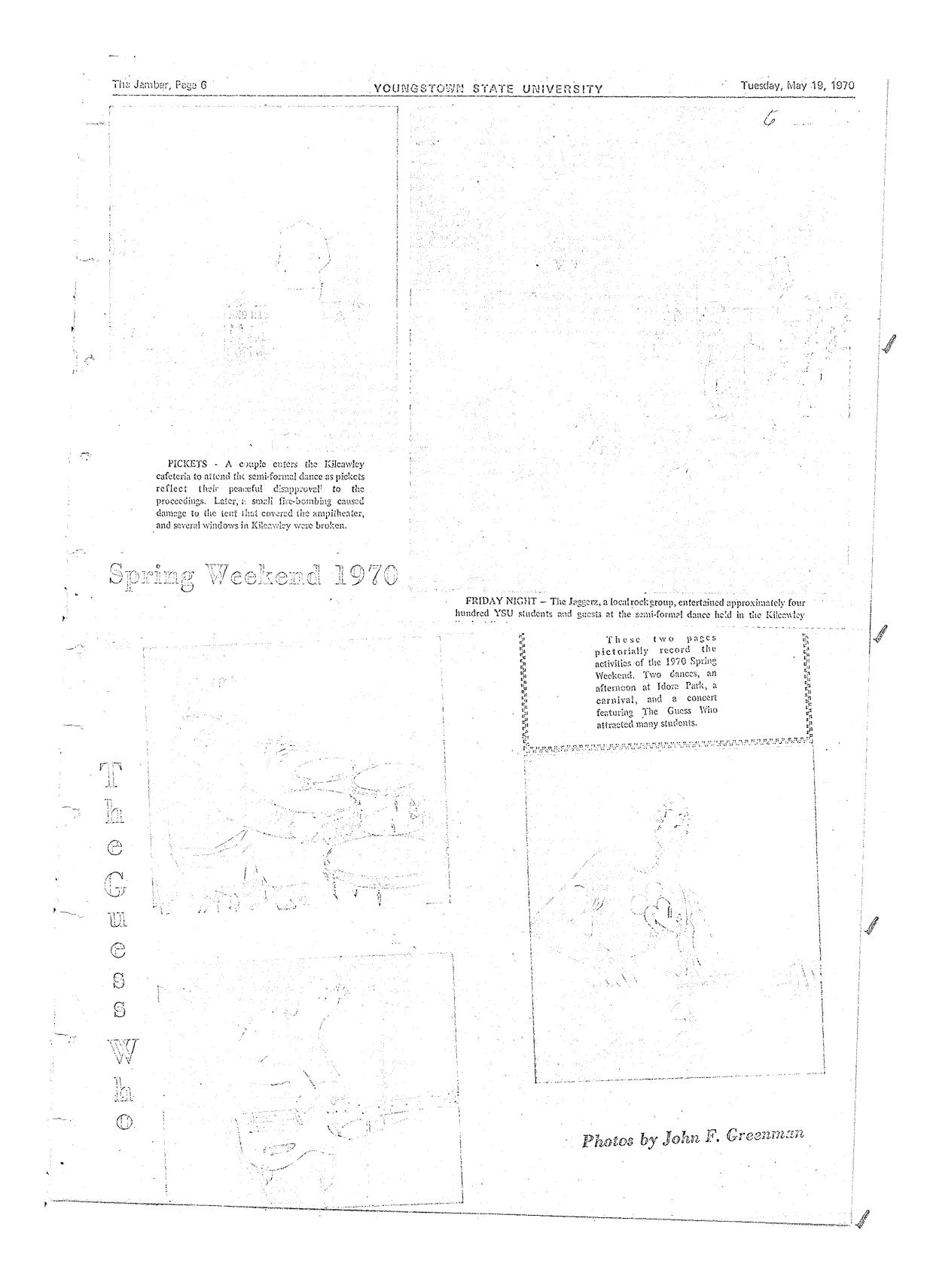
Feel ROTC Should Stay

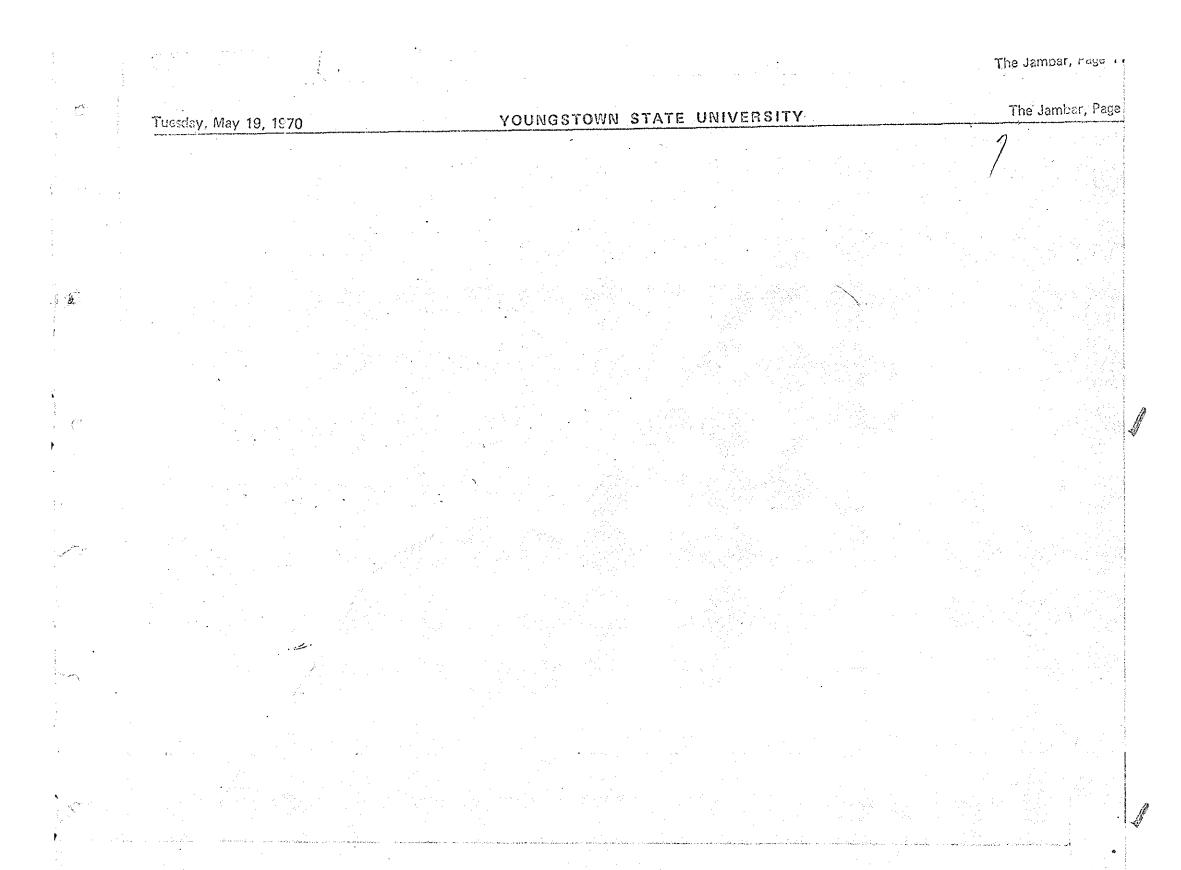
The majority of students feel that the removing the ROTC program from Youngstown State University would be wrong, according to a recent Jambar poll. The general consensus felt that the climination of the ROTC program would be a violation of the rights of those students who were not only interested in becoming officers in the Army, but would also jeopardize the scholarships offered by the department.

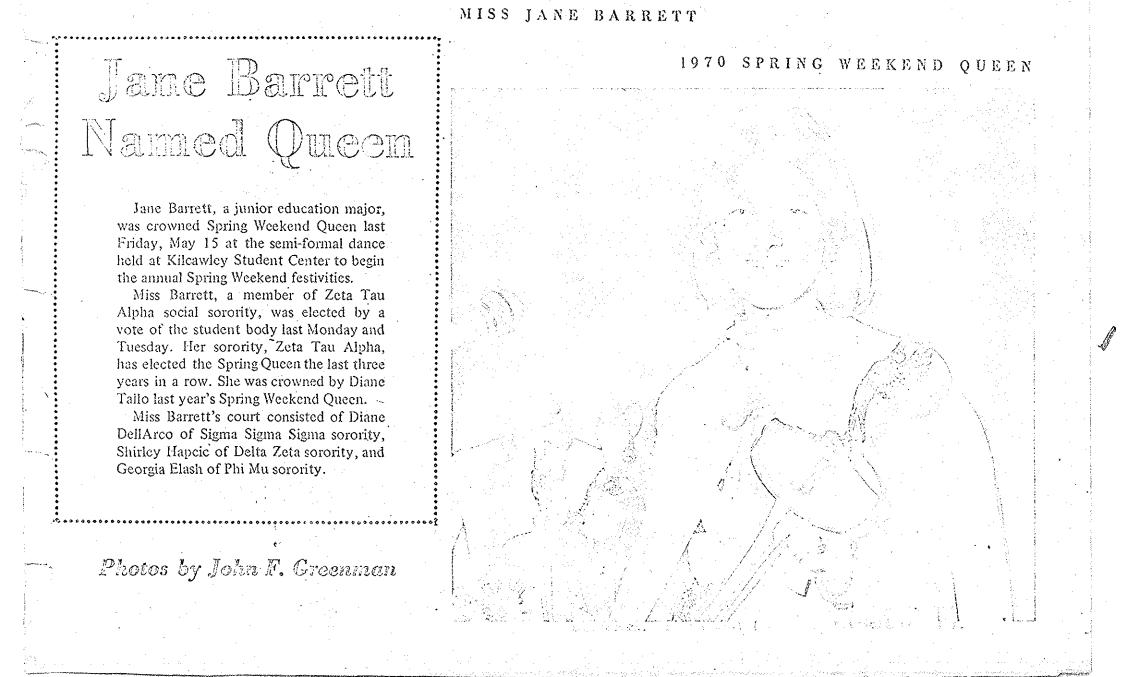
The chairman of ROTC, Lt. Col. Connolly was more disappointed than surprised when he was informed of the new demand. He stated that "YSU's ROTC program first of all stresses education then military science." He further stated that he could not understand why this was happening here.

Across the campus there was a diversity in comments, some feeling that these protests were impairing their education. Several students felt that support of this demand should be complied with in order to avoid a fascist

with in order to avoid a fascist state.







An and set of the YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY The Jambar, Page 8 Rates At Other Compuses Soar Imsurance Although fire insurance has become increasingly expensive and difficult to obtain for colthe companies nothing. leges and universities because of The result of this crisis is a campus riots, Youngstown State University reports no changes in their insurance rates, according to the YSU Finance Department. Most insurance companies are concerned about potentially great financial loss from arson as a by-product of the campus company. demonstrations and student disorders. Some companies have in-'HIT A CAR - Alpha Delta Sigma's booth at the creased rates as much as five Spring Weekend Carnival helped YSU students times. Schools must now assume release their daily frustrations last Saturday. a much higher initial loss (the eceives "deductible") before making

Gramï Program

The Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB), a private, non-profit corporation established to promote the growth and development of public television and radio, has awarded Youngstown State University's radio station WYSU-FM a \$7,500 programming grant, it was announced today by Steven J. Greceivich director of radio

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cultural and public programming to where it will rank among the finest stations in the country, bringing about an extension and expansion of the station's public

funds to cover ordinary operating and program expenses; 4) be substantially engaged in broadcasting to the public rather than some religious, in-school, or other special class of listeners, or serving as a facility for training students in broadcasting or other limited purpose; 5) have a staff of sufficient size and professional ability to provide a com-

stitute a reliable and significant service.

WYSU staff members have been invited to attend an organizational meeting of National sity \$250,000. This year the same library fire would cost the university about \$500,000 and

radiating one. About fifty major schools represented in the University Insurance Managers Association are conducting a study to help them decide whether or not they can successfully operate their own mutual insurance

"I think it's a panic situation," said Alban Weber, counsel for Northwestern University in Evanston, ILlinois. "Out total losses over the past seven years are only \$60,000, and we have had no losses resulting from the student rebellion." But last year Northwestern's

annual insurance premiums went up from \$21,000 to \$85,000. Further, where the university formerly paid the first \$1,000 of loss, now it must pay the first \$50,000 before making a claim under its policy.

The whole insurance mechanism is based on the law of probability, namely the risk that can be normally expected. " Mr. .Bishop said in a phone call, "But the laws of probability are made meaningless by the wave of cammun minimum. Chara is no way rating."

After the assassination of Martin Luther King Jr. in April 1968, riot loss files were opened and industry sources said the

companies realized the extent of their riot loss fire risk. Companies began to announce large losses as student disorders increased.

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Tuesday, May 19, 1970

Some insurance underwriters who read of campus disorders thought erroneously that some insurance company had to pay for all the damage they saw. The psychological impact caused them to shy away from college insurance business.

The institutions can persuade the companies to rearrange their coverage in a way to fit the school needs - such as having the schools assume coverage of such "targets" as Reserve Office Training Corps and administration buildings, thereby cutting over-all rates immensely.

The schools will have to go into their own insurance company operation.

Mr. Beth said the situation at present was impossible. Standford's coverage until this year provided for \$25,000 deductible for fire, vandalism, malicious mischief and extended coverage. It included earthquake damage coverage where the school paid the first \$300,000 loss. It cost \$203,957.

May state schools are under the protection of the self-insur-

State, where a burned KOIU building will be paid off by the state through taxation. Every Ohioan will pay for it. The rates increased whetever the reason

affairs programming through the production of special programs in the areas of pollution, drugs, minority groups, employment, housing and consumer protection.

Programs to be added to the WYSU-FM radio schedule include the Boston Pops Orchestra, the Cleveland Orchestra Pops Concert, Adventures in Good Music with Carl Heas, BBC Music Showcase, featuring the BBC and London Symphony Orchestras, and BBC's Talking About Music, featuring conversations between moderator John Amis and guests from the world of music.

Only one of three State universities in Ohio to qualify for CPB support, WYSU-FM will be added to the present list of 73 stations eligible to receive support effective June 1, 1970. The immediate effect of WYSU qual-Uping for assistance is that the station will be built into the National Public Radio interconnection plan.

In order to warrant CPB support, a station should meet the following standards: 1) assure consistently in its program schedule a substantial amount of programming of good quality, devoted to educational, informational, and cultural material; 2) have adequate facilities to transmit an acceptable signal to an appreciable segment of the public; 3) have access to sufficient

Public Radio members slated for June 17 in Denver, Colo. Contraction of the second second second

any claim. Some insurers have

withdrawn totally from under-

fornia prior to last June, the

university paid two cents per

\$100 declared value for three

years' coverage. Now it pays

campuses was placed by the uni-

versity at one billion dollars,

giving a \$200,000 premium for

three years under the old for-

mat. The new price is \$344.000

for one year or \$1,032,000 for

loss but now it must pay the

first million. A fire that des-

troyed a lecture hall last year cost the insurance companies

about \$650,000 and the univer-

The declared value of its nine

\$3.44 on \$100.

At the University of Cali-

writing academic institutions.

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YSU BandCOMPORT SetThe Youngstown State University Concent and Symphonic Bands held their annual Spring Concent at 8 p.m., Monday, May Is in Stanbaugh Auditorium, School, and Joseph E. Laphski, instructor in music, from the Louwe," by Dalo Coincerstor with concent for the bands presented "Scone, Attached Concent for months, and Joseph E. Laphski, instructor in music, from the Louwe," by Dalo Coincerstor with who joined the Synghony for Winds and Percension" by Dr. Thomas strynghony for Winds and erromiser presentation of his symphony for Winds and erromiser presentation of his symphony for Minds and recursion" by Dr. Beversdorf, for Markell University in Bostier presentation of his symphony for Minds and for the to attend the concern for his or and market, the to attend the concern for his or strong fact and market, the bands presented "Scone, Attended" Concert for attig included "Concert for attig included "Concert for stryng included "Concert for tatig quarket, For further strynghony for Winds and recursion" by Dr. Thomas strynghony for Winds and to attend the concern for his or molecular for tatig quarket, For further strynghony for Minds and recursion" by Dr. Brevsadorf of his symphony fine Markell University in 1968, received a bach- efor of atta and market the vine in and market the vine in the form to recursing for fall quarket, For further fall quarket, For furthe	CONTENSITY of the concert for	Gamma Sigma Sigma Sorority on winning second place in the Alpha Phi Omega U.M.O.C. Charity Drive.ATTENTION R.M. and J.R., How many times did you vote?ATTENTION R.M. and J.R., How many times did you vote?IM19CATTENTION IM19CIM19CATTENTION J.R. and R.M., How many times did you vote?ATTENTION J.R. and R.M., How many times did you vote?ATTENTION Congratulations to Alpha Phi Omega U.M.O.C. winners: 1st place - Delta Chi Fraternity; 2nd place - Gamma Sigma Sigma Sorority; 3rd place - Pershing Rifles : \$1,234.87 collected. IM19CATTENTION The Viper is coming!!FOR SALE Holley 850 CFM Duel Feed. Edelbrock High Rise. Aluminum manifold. Fits all Cryslers 426 & 440 engines. Best offer, 782-5915.ATTENTION Special Student Rates on Encyclopedia Britannica. Call Ted Kaplan, 792-4759 2M19B	
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Reflects National Trend-

YSU Police Play limportant Role

Security police at colleges and universities across the country as well as Youngstown State University have expanded recently---but not for the same reasons.

Student. political. upheaval and rising campus rates have caused the majority of college campuses to increase their security force, while the recent enlargement of the YSU police force is due to the recent transformation of the University from a private to a state institution. "There are more funds for

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the security forces available since we've become a state institution," according to Paul Cress, head of security police. Three years ago, YSU campus

security, was composed of three watchmen who kept lovers from parking on Bryson Street. Today, these watchmen have turned into a modified police force comprised of eleven fulltime members and fifteen parttime city policemen. These campus' policemen face regisifation lines, bookstore buying, vandalism, arson, narcotics traffic, thefts and burglaries.

"It's the YSU security forces' job to keep students out of trouble rather than get them into it." Chief Cress explained. "And if we can help it, the students will be punished for minor crimes within the university disciplinary system, rather than reported to the city police," he said. take into society. We want those At other campuses across the attitudes to be positive ones." nation, there are many small, To help promote a "positive" well-trained and youthful attitude, Mr. Neilson sought to campus police departments make his 23 men appear less equipped with fleets of patrol cars and scooters, elaborate communications systems, according to an article in last Sunday's New York Times. The University of Illinois spends \$800,000 a year for a 72-man force and has received funds for 35 more men. Following last spring's disturbances, Cornell University increased its security force from 24 to 36 men. The University of Southern California added cight

the difficulty of being a campus policeman, said, "the enforcement of the law on campus is contrary to policeman's philosophy." "We try to give these good, decent students who goof off once a second chance by preventing them from getting a police record." A city policeman cannot do this, he said. Other large universities' and

YSU's recruits, many of them in their late 20's or early 30's, come mainly from municipal police forces, private security companies or the armed forces. Contrary to the previous pattern many now are beginning law enforcement careers on the campus instead of ending them there. YSU students majoring in law

enforcement have doubled in the last three years according to Jack Foster, supervisor of the Criminology department. As a recruiting lure, many other schools offer free tuition so a policeman can continue his education. Other schools, such as Wayne State University, require college degrees for their patrolmen, Most other schools now re-

quire formal training at local police academies, while YSU's force requires previous police experience. "We believe," said Mr. Nielson, "that university police have a teaching role, too. The attitudes that students form through contact with school police are the attitudes they'll

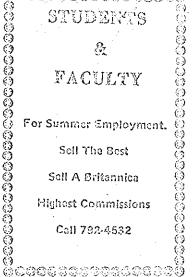
To improve surveillance and student relations, Case-Western Reserve University hired 25 students at \$2.25 an hour as auxilliary watchmen. Equipped with two-way radios, but not guns, they patrol the campus's high crime areas at night, calling for regular police when something suspicious occurs.

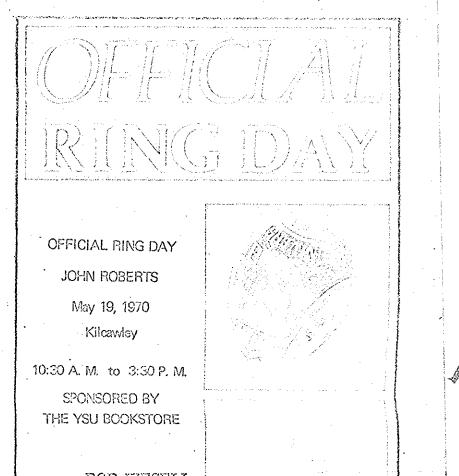
More campus patrolmen are armed these days, according to the article in the New York Times, although they are instructed to fire only in defense of life or limb. At YSU, campus police are equipped with guns and clubs, while a few other campus forces across the nation are equipped with cans of mace. Catholic University in Washington also keeps a few dogs to sniff our prowlers.

A recent complaint concerning the right of the YSU campus police to photograph active rallyers was unanswered by University President Albert L. Pussley at the Kilcawley SCAR meeting and verbalized as a demand for and answer from Chief Cress in a recent Jambar letter. Chief Cress replied, "We don't keep any records of campus radicals, only records of those students arrested."

He further explained that last year the State Highway Patrol had issued a clearing house, where pictures of outside students inciting compus unrest were to be sent, by all campus security offices in Ohio. At this date, MSU's scennig department has received no further mionmation so the program must have been dropped, Ciess explained. At Kent State University, even before the turmoll there - campus police organized a student intelligence network that kept files on student radicals.

If resentments by the students toward YSU campus police does increase in the near future, Cress can take the advice of Capt. C. E. Adkins, head of security at American University in Washington, D. C. In his efforts to case the tensions of angry student callers, he sometimes answers his campus headquarters phone with: "Hello, Pig speaking."





men in the last three years, and the University of California at Los Angeles' police department has grown from 39 to 52.

Suburban Northwestern University has expanded its security team from three men three years ago to 25 today, including two police women. Six more men will be added next year.

The whole area of university police work is a new, emerging field of specialized law enforcement," said Swen C. Nielson, president of the International Association of College and University Security Directors. "A university policeman has to be as well prepared today as a

municipal cop and he must also be specially trained to work in an academic atmosphere," Paul Cross, when explaining

forbidding and militaristic. Chief Cress finds "no problem with the majority of students resenting the campus police at YSU. As to changing the appearance of YSU cops, Cress said, "Any student who is

governed by appearance is an infant. I don't believe that YSU students are infants - they are young ladies and gentlemen who are not offended by a policeman's uniform."

Campus police relations with students vary but are generally not hostile, according to both students and administration officials at more than a dozen colleges. Some dissident student groups have sent flowers to policemen injured on duty, while campus policemen at the University of Pittsburgh took food to students staging sit-in at a school building.

At the University of Virginia, protesting students told reporters that they preferred "our own" police after club-weilding state troopers broke up a recent student demonstration. On many campuses, security

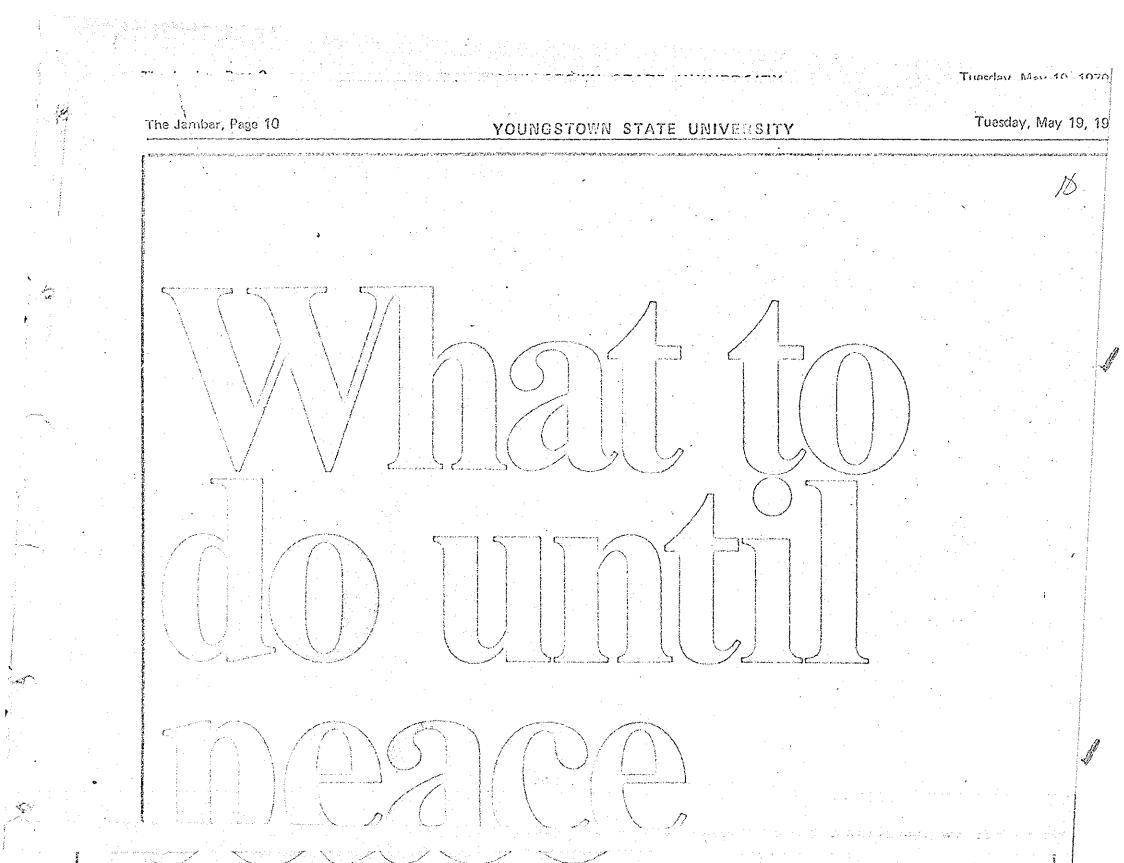
policemen now work closely with student leaders of the left, right, and middle to keep communications open and student passions from overheating.

No further plans to enlarge YSU's security force have been made, according to Cress. "We might add another man to the force if the funds are available," he said.

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Awards Presented-The annual awards for Spring in native outfits, and fruit punch. Weekend booths were presented with ham sandwiches won Delta during the concert intermission Zeta sorority the award for best Sunday, May 17, at Struthers maintenance of the Polynesian Field House. theme. Winning the awards for the Sigma Beta Phi fraternity best food and selling booths won the best overall booth with were Sigma Alpha Mu fratemity their "Ring-a-Banana" game. and Alpha Omicron Pi sorority Decorations included palmselling love beads and large paper trees, wicker monkeys, and a flowers. jungle like background. Scabbard and Blade won the STUDENTS -- FACULTY award for the best game booth. A grass hut appearance, girls Now is the time to reserve a rental motor home for a summer travel vacation. We READ HAVING A BALL - Members of the YSU Soccer Club are shown practicing at Ford have an Avalon that sleeps Field during one of their strenuous daily practices. They were defeated 2-1 in their six, air conditioned, Sodge first match against Akron University Saturday. powered, automatic Nursing the Year transmission, power steering, ′∐`WO brakes, etc. This is the way to travel first class. Deals the hale hal "By the Week or Weekand" Program Evaluated love your neighbor C-AVALON CORP. - Phone. 744-1222 or 788-9334 "The 2-year school for nurses Both nurses felt that they at YSU is not a shortened verneeded a longer orientation to sion of the 3-year diploma hospital routines. One of the school as many people believe. It nurses said that she could not is an entirely different approach assume the responsibility of to nursing education," said Miss managing a nursing unit at this Gilda DeCapita, chairman of the time. Applied Science department of Last October, questionnaries YSU, in evaluating the nursing were sent out to nine directors applied science program here. of nursing services where YSU Students are taught the prin-A.D. graduates were employed

In contrast, diploma schools of nursing do educate for proficiency through the repitious aspect of performing procedures over a longer period of time,

ciples of nursing and are ex-

pected to make applications of

this knowledge, she said. Al-

though clinical supervision is

given in hospitals, they are not

educated for proficiency, which

she feels can be developed later.

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she explained. Miss DeCapita emphasized that the A.D. nurses are technical nurses and are expected to give good bedside nursing care, and therefore are not taught leadership in the school.

There were forty-three graduates of YSU's first A.D. nursing class of 1969. All of the graduates passed Ohio state boards and are registered nurses.

Sr. Mary Carl, Director of Nursing Service at St. Elizabeth Hospital, and a member of the advisory committee for the A.D. nursing program, said that she was very impressed that many of the state board examination scores for YSU A.D. graduates were in the 600 and 700 bracket. Ohio requires a score of

350 to pass each subject. Two A.D. graduates from YSU were interviewed concerning their roles as registered -nurses during their first year following graduation. They said mobility in nursing educations, they had no proceeding of being the YSU's nursing department is accepted as registered by there where full of using its philosophy personnel. Both said that they had no difficulty in giving outine nursing care, but felt less infident in transcribing docr's orders, and in the produres for preparing patients for laboratory and x-ray studies. mately two additional vear

Europe

director commented that they were "prepared in theory, but lacking in experience."

for opinions on their progress.

Seventy-eight percent of the

directors said that they did not

believe that the A.D. program

prepared students for nursing

activities as adequately as other

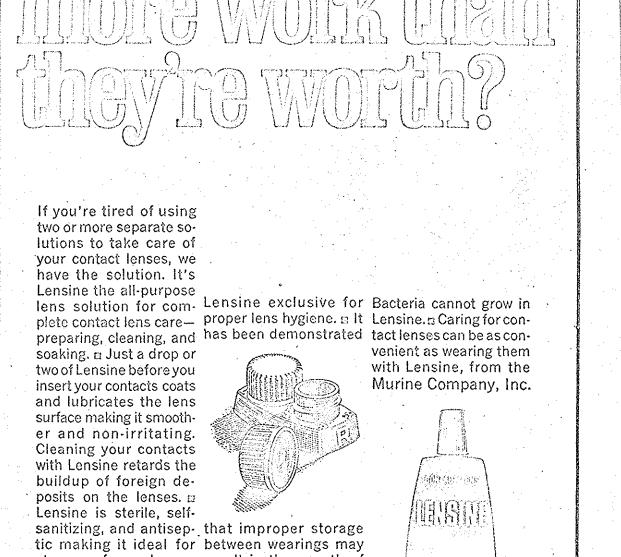
nursing programs did. One

Concerning the ability of the A.D. graduate, another director said, "ability to apply or transfer basic knowledge seems to be the primary problem, great difficulty in adjustment in developing self-image and establishing themselves in the role of staff nurse." Sixty-seven percent of the

nursing directors surveyed said that they do not believe that the A.D. graduate is prepared for head nurse positions. Miss DeCapita said that there

have been inconsistencies in the utilization of A.D. nurses and in her role expectation by nursing directors. She pointed out that the YSU faculty believes that preparations for leadership positions should be taught in a Bachelors Degree program for nurses. Miss DeCapita said further,

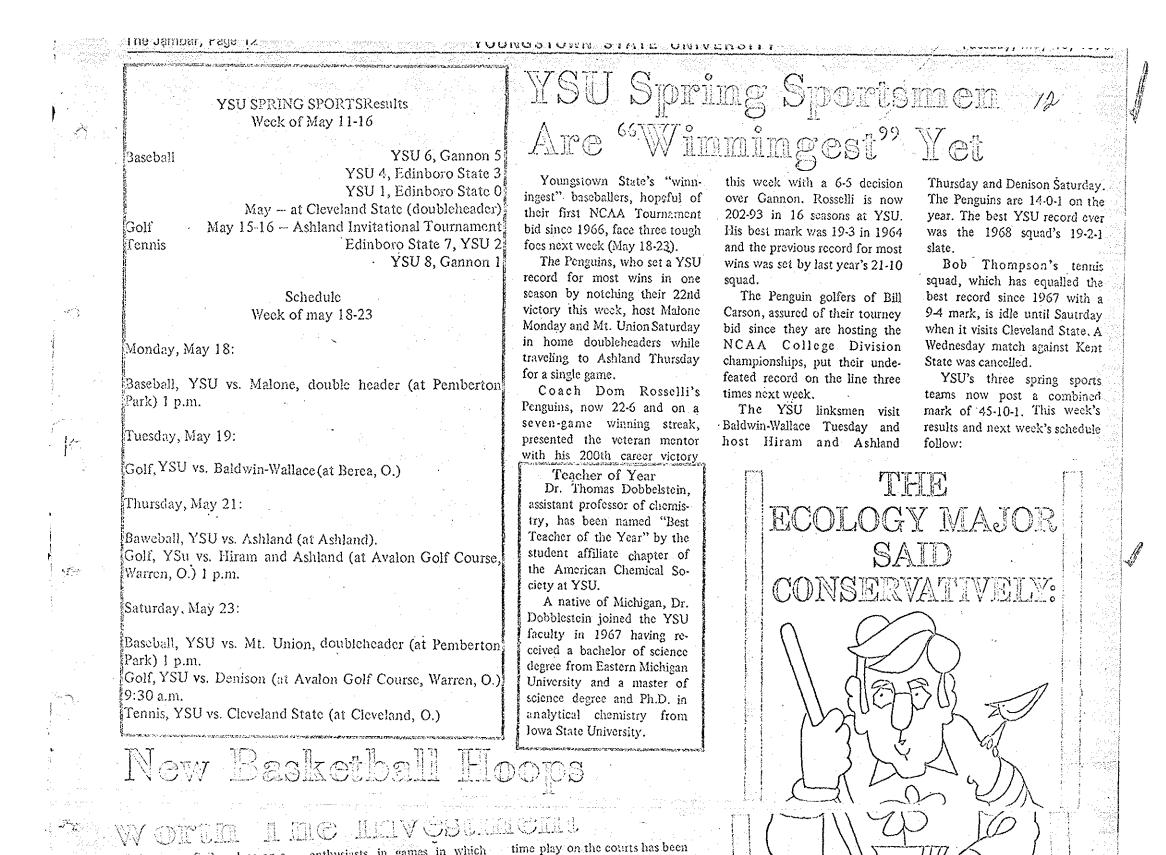
"In view of the stand taken last February by the National League of Nursing supporting an open curriculum and upward in developing in the foreseeable future a program which will enable its A.D. graduates to build on their knowledge and experience and to earn a Bachelors Degree in nursing in approxi-



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storage of your lenses result in the growth of between wearing periods. bacteria on the lenses. And you get a removable This is a sure cause of eye storage case on the bot- irritation and could seritom of every bottle, a ously endanger vision.

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It is rare to find a place on a university campus where thoughts of pollution, the war, prejudice, protest, and exams are forgotten.

However, irony has provided the YSU campus a spot that allows students to meet, and forget their problems-the Kilcawley basketball hoops.

From nine in the morning to late in the evening the two lighted hoops in the Kilcawley amphitheater are occupied by people, students and nonstudents alike, from all walks of life. Prejudices are seemingly for-Lgotten in basketball games that involve both radicals and conservatives, Greeks and independents, adults and youngsters, males and females, and Blacks and Whites.

A ...

Basketball "professionals" from YSU's basketball team team up with dreaming amateur

> Co-Authored Article Dr. William J. Nichols,

assistant professor of

education, has co-authored an

article in the spring issue of

Speech Finalist

"Indiana Teacher."

enthusiasts in games in which winning isn't important. The basketball hoops were erected last Spring Quarter at a

Sold in drugstores.

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almost continuous, weather permitting.

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Sue Petrella, Junior in Arts and Sciences, won an excellent rating and was a finalist at the Bowling Green State University Oral In repretation Festival May 2.