



POLITICAL OPINION — A brush-wielding political critic expressed his opposition to Student Government President Larry Simko's presidential reign by painting the rally rock in Kilcawley Amphitheatre in the wee hours of Thursday morning.

Photo by Norm Vujevic

Controversy resolved; Cleve. Symphony ok'd

The Cleveland Symphony Orchestra will be invited to perform in Youngstown next year, according to a motion unanimously passed by the Artist Lecture Series Committee yesterday afternoon.

The Orchestra's performance here next year received a favorable reaction from both the Youngstown Symphony Orchestra's board and the Dana School of Music faculty, Dr. Daniel J. O'Neill, assistant professor of speech and dramatics and committee chairman said at the meeting. Also received by the committee, he said were petitions with over 1,000 students' signatures in favor of the appearance.

"We really don't know who leveled these charges of the Cleveland symphony's performance being to the Youngstown

Symphony," Dr. O'Neill said, "They never brought criticism before the committee."

Dr. John F. Bernacki, director of Student Activities, said that he had not communicated with the Cleveland Symphony, but had talked with an agent of the symphony who related that the symphony would be on tour in May, 1973.

The committee discussed the possibility of raising the price of ticket sales to the general public, but no formal motion was made.

Cost to bring the Cleveland Symphony here will be \$850, which is less than the usual cost, plus the rental fee for Powers Auditorium. A federal grant enables the symphony to perform "run-out" concert to nearby cities at less than the usual fee.

Black poetess to read works, present commentary Wed.

Gwendolyn Brooks, a Pulitzer Prize winner in 1950, will read her own poetry and provide commentary in sessions starting at 11 a.m. to 12 noon and 2 p.m. to 3 p.m. Wednesday, May 3 in the Schwebel Auditorium. Miss Brooks' appearance is sponsored by the Artist Lecture Series.

Miss Brooks, a native of Topeka, Kansas, has spent most her life in Chicago where she graduated from Wilson Junior College and she is currently teaching a class in Creative Writing at City College of New York.

Miss Brooks is the author of several volumes of poetry including, "Street in Bronzeville," "Bronzeville Boys and Girls" (children's verse), "Annie Allen" and "The Bean Eaters." In 1969, she was nominated for the National Book Award and is currently working on her autobiography. Miss Brooks is in the process of editing a new magazine, *The Black Position*.

In 1968 she was appointed Poet Laureate of Illinois and has received numerous awards. She has won two Guggenheim Fellowships and received four "First Prize" awards from the Midwestern Writers Conference in poetry, the Illinois Sesquicentennial Literary Award, Friends of Literature Award for poetry and North-

(Cont. on page 6)

Foreign language retained in B.A.; modifications on agenda for B.S.

The language requirement for the B.A. degree will be unchanged and proposed modifications will be submitted for its role in the B.S. program as a result of a vote by the full-time Arts and Sciences faculty, Dr. Bernard J. Yowziak, dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, announced yesterday.

The 283 ballots which were

sent out last week gave a choice of retention or modification of the language requirement in the B.A. and the B.S. programs.

Of the 250 that were returned, the results are as follows: 137 voted for retention; 111 for modification of the language requirement in the B.A. program; 116 for retention and 129 for

modification in the B.S. program. Some ballots were only marked in one category.

The results will be sent to the various dept. chairman who offer work leading to the B.S. degree. They will formulate modifications which will then be submitted to the University Senate for approval.

THE JAMBAR

Friday, April 28, 1972

YSU

Vol. 49 — No. 49

No sex, no dope---

Vice prexy declares 'no vice'

"Sex play or drug use" charges at the April 9 Struthers Concert were unsubstantiated by an investigation conducted by Dr. J. Coffelt, vice president of administrative affairs, in cooperation with Student Government. Dr. Coffelt sent a letter earlier this week to Mr. Laddie Fedor, assistant superintendent of the Struthers Board of Education notifying him of these findings.

Dr. Coffelt did say that his investigation allowed him to conclude only "that smoking and at least one instance of drinking an alcoholic beverage did occur in the gymnasium."

The letter cited four factors contributing to the acknowledged

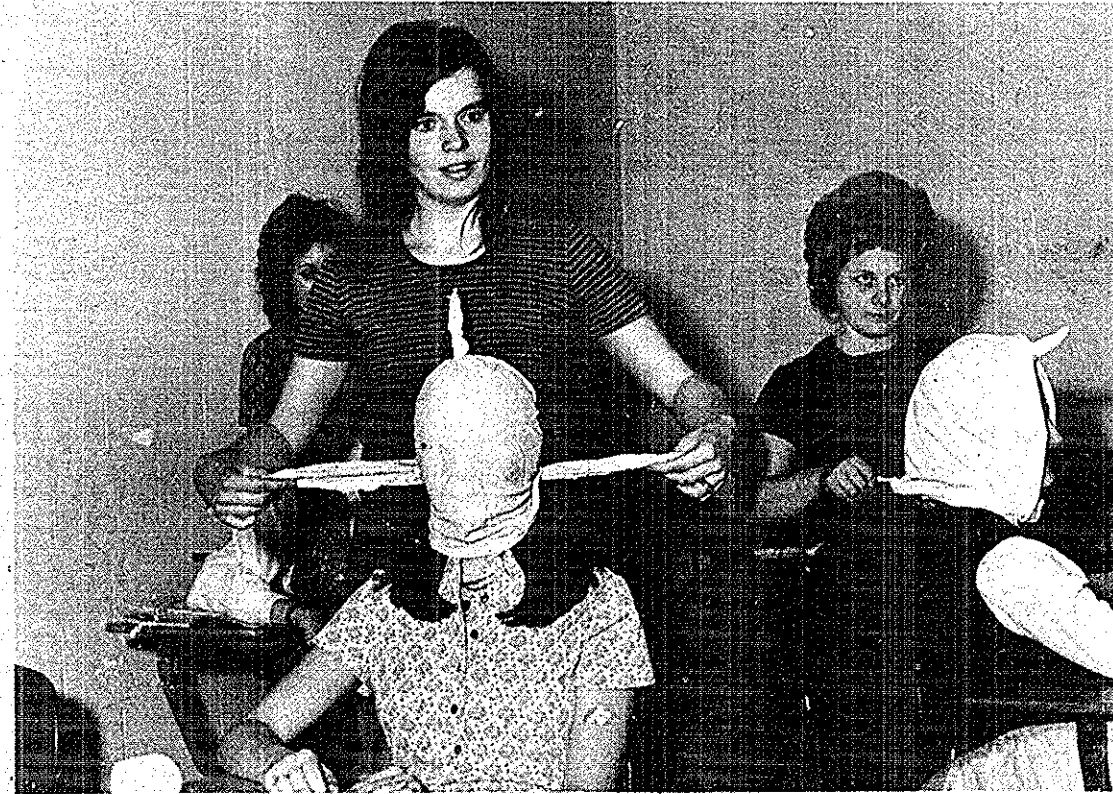
occurrences. "These were: 1) sale of tickets to the general public, 2) difficulty experienced by policemen and firemen in enforcing individual behavior problems, 3) a misunderstanding of the role and responsibility of policemen and firemen in enforcing individual behavior problems and 4) the University's assumption that, based on previous experience, students could and would provide the necessary leadership to control student behavior."

Student Council Chairman Skip Davis who aided Dr. Coffelt in the investigation, reiterated these factors in a letter he also sent to Mr. Fedor. Further he

questioned the insistence of the Chief of Police of Struthers to employ eight more men than contracted "for added protection."

He opined that if the police did "little if anything" to correct the situations that arose, "then why must we hire police and firemen?"

Though he expressed dissatisfaction with many aspects of the handling of the affair by the Struthers School Board, Davis apologized to the community of Struthers for the incidents and urged the people of Struthers "to be fair in placing the blame among all of the parties involved."



BANDAGES — Sally White, sophomore health major, demonstrated a full-face bandage on Sandy Sheehan, a freshman physical education major, in a first aid class in the Beeghly Physical Education Building yesterday.

Photo by Norm Vujevic

McGovern Fest

A "McGovern Fest" will be held from 4 to 8 p.m. in Kilcawley amphitheatre, featuring an appearance by football player Mike Howell of the Cleveland Browns, Ray Schoenke of the Washington Redskins and the rock group "Law."

The event is being sponsored by the Students and Faculty for McGovern and will also feature local folk singer Maureen McGovern (no relation to the Senator).

Campus Shorts

Senior Recital

Gerald Rosenbaum, senior violin student at the Dana School of Music, will give his senior recital at the Dana Recital Hall at 8 p.m. Friday, May 5. Miss Nancy Zipay, a graduate student, will accompany him on piano.

The recital is free and open to the public.

Alpha Sigma Tau Officers

The new officers for Alpha Sigma Tau, who were installed Tuesday, April 25 are: President, Pam Gearhart; Vice President, Cathie Carnie; Treasurer, Julie Essenyi; Corresponding Sec., Wendy Sammarone; Recording Sec., Sue Alexander; Custodian, Diane Kalasky; Editor and Historian, Debbie Wunderlich; Chaplain, Joanne Baron.

Spring Conference

Dr. Robert A. Ameduri, assistant professor of elementary education, will participate in two workshops at the spring conference of the Ohio Council for Elementary School Science this Saturday at the University of Toledo. The conference theme is "Science for Children-Their Right, Our Responsibility."

Phi Kappa Phi Meets

The Phi Kappa Phi Society will meet at 4 p.m. Monday in room 212 of Ward Beecher. The election of next year's officers will be held and refreshments served. All interested persons are invited to attend.

Tricycle Race, Etc.

Major events is sponsoring a tricycle race, a pie eating contest, a short skirt contest and a sack race for Spring Weekend. Forms for the events can be picked up at Student Council office in Kilcawley.

Free University

Any student interested in learning more about the courses offered free of charge by the free university, or who would like to make suggestions concerning the addition of new courses to the Free University's curriculum, should contact Joe Magielski at 757-3174.

First concert set for Beeghly...

Students marshals to be used

The first concert to be held in the Beeghly Physical Education Center is scheduled for the Spring Weekend Concert May 14, featuring George Carlin and the Grass Roots, Ray Jackson, Spring Weekend co-ordinator, announced yesterday. According to Jackson, the Center will be available for student concerts only if no smoking or drinking occurs at the concerts.

The decision resulted from a recent meeting between the Major Events Committee and Dr. John J. Coffelt, Vice-President for administrative affairs following three weeks of meetings. "This was the only way we could get the use of the building for concerts. If anyone is caught smoking or drinking in the building, or drinking on university grounds, the concert will be cancelled immediately with no refund of ticket money," Jackson said.

Along with members of the security force, fifty student marshals will be present during each concert, he added. "We can't control smoking with only 12 security people", reported Jackson.

Jackson stated that the student marshals will be responsible only for pointing out students breaking the rules to the YSU security officers present. Students will also not be allowed to sit on the floor at the concerts, he noted. Instead seats will be positioned on the floor for their use.

Students wishing to become student marshals should sign up in Student Government Headquarters, room 108 in Kilcawley. They will be provided with two tickets to the concert.

"Ticket sales may be opened to the public the last week before the concert date, if necessary, Jackson claims, but these will be for the Sunday concert only.

Tickets are on sale in the Athletic Business Office, in Beechly and cost \$2.50 which includes tickets for the entire weekend events.

ACCOUNTING MAJORS
Our Successful Students Represent
1/5 of CPA's in USA
Becker CPA Review Course
146 ENGINEERS BLDG.
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44114
TEL: (216) 696-0969

Testing Office offers students variety of vital interest tests

A variety of tests vital to many YSU students are distributed throughout the year at the Testing Office in Ford Hall.

Mary Ann Dobrich, assistant professor of psychology and Director of the Testing Office heads the center.

The most important job of the testing center is the distribution of the Graduate Record Examination and the Miller Analogies Test. Both tests are usually taken before students enter graduate school. The tests are similar in being verbal analogy tests used to predict student performance. But not all authorities believe they are valid tests for student performance.

Other tests offered are the Nursing Requirement Test and the recently established Medical College Admission Test. The Medical Admission Test which is given only twice a year was instituted because of the many YSU students interested in going to medical school.

Mrs. Dobrich was surprised that not more students took advantage of the Interest Exam, offered free of charge and given at any time in Ford Hall. The test is used to determine student interests.

A list of all tests offered by the Testing Center is available at Ford Hall. This facility is just one more of a number that few students are aware of at YSU.



CANDIDATE - Mrs. Gloria J. Armeni, presently a student at YSU, is the Democratic State Central Committee woman in the 19th congressional district. She is presently seeking her seventh term in office.

Orange Blossom
Diamond Rings
Symbol of a Dream

Moondrop
Fleurette

James E. Modarelli
Jeweler
Objets D'Art

26 WICK AVE. - DOLLAR BANK BUILDING
WE SELL YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY RINGS

McLaughlin
72

Students for McLaughlin
Pete Fraser, Chairman
31 S. Osborne, Youngstown, Ohio
Phone: 792-6003

Paid Political Advertisement

PRESTIGIOUS COLLEGE LIVING
All New And First In Youngstown
APARTMENT UNITS NOW LEASING

Living Room luxuriously furnished & decorated...
Kitchen & Dining Room - all new modern appliances, including garbage disposal...
Bedrooms - furnished and individual study desks...
Bathroom - with tubs and ceramic tile showers with double sinks.

UNIVERSITY APPROVED

VACANCIES AVAILABLE
Completely furnished, carpeted and draped...
PHONE 545-5339

Short Walking Distance To Campus
SEE MODEL UNITS ON OHIO AVE. - 800 BLOCK
University Investment, Inc. . \$65 Per Month Per Person

Campus Calendar

WEATHER - Still cool without too much change from yesterday as a tempie 53 seems to do it again to the pupils of ole' Penguinville, (USA). The rain will not be cold or warm because there won't be any.

<p>Today</p> <p>IVCF from 12-2 p.m. in Pollock House</p> <p>Miss YSU from 12-2 p.m. in Pollock House</p> <p>Los Buenos Vecinos from 8 p.m.-12 in Pollock House</p> <p>Campus Crusade for Christ from 12-1 p.m. in Cardinal Room</p> <p>Military Science Dept. from 11 a.m.-1 p.m. in Buckeye Room</p> <p>Joyce Dismuke from 6-10 p.m. in Dana Recital Hall</p> <p>OSPE from 12-1 p.m. in Engr.-Sci.</p> <p>Faculty/Staff Basketball from 11:30 a.m.-1 p.m. in Elm Gym</p> <p>Mr. Koss from 6-7:30 p.m. in Elm Gym</p> <p>Sis. Phi Sigma Kappa from 10 a.m.-5 p.m. in Jones Hall</p> <p>Drama: Construction from 9 a.m.-5 p.m. in Strouss aud.</p> <p>Drama: Rehearsal from 7-11 p.m. in Strouss Aud.</p> <p>Alpha Sigma Tau Pizza Sale from 10 a.m.-1 p.m. Kil. Amph.</p> <p>C ofC-S/F for McGovern from 3:30-9:30 p.m. in Kil. Amph.</p>	<p>Alpha Sigma Tau Dinner Dance at 8 p.m. at Fonderlac</p> <p>Circle K Dinner Dance at 7 p.m.</p> <p>Sigma Pi Dinner Dance in 9 p.m. in House of Valley</p> <p>Miss YSU at 8 p.m. at Austintown Mid. School</p> <p>Tomorrow</p> <p>Mr. Mayhall from 10 a.m.-12 in Dana Recital Hall</p> <p>Mr. Koss from 9-11 a.m. in Elm 101</p> <p>Drama: Construction from 9 a.m.-5 p.m. in Strouss Aud.</p> <p>Drama: Rehearsal from 7-11 p.m. in Strouss Aud.</p> <p>Sunday</p> <p>Delta Chi Epsilon Installation from 2-5 p.m. in Pollock House</p> <p>Alpha Kappa Alpha Rush Party from 6-8 p.m. in Pollock House</p> <p>Kappa Alpha Psi from 2-4 p.m. in Pollock House 220</p> <p>Little Sisters Groups in Frat Houses</p>
--	--

Franklin cites workers in present revolution

"The revolution going on now is against the present ruling social class and is the first revolution to be made by the majority class, the working class," said Dr. H. Bruce in his lecture Wednesday afternoon before an overflow audience in Schwebel auditorium.

Dr. Franklin, an English instructor who in January was dismissed from his tenured professorship at Stanford University for inciting campus disruptions, is a member of the central committee of the armed revolutionary organization, Venceramos.

In observing the history of the U.S., Dr. Franklin stated that we are presently ruled by a social class that owns the capitalists and the bourgeois, who have ruled for a relatively short period historically, about 200 years.

Before this period, he continued, the feudal aristocracy ruled. The revolution which brought in the present ruling class was tremendously progressive and liberating and changed everything about social ways of life.

"The world we live in, that of capitalism, has developed its final stage, that of monopoly capitalism or imperialism," Dr. Franklin continued. "The word imperialism best describes the present society we live in. It includes aggression against blacks, chicanos, and other minority groups, which is internal. This exploits working people all over, since they are forced to work."

Dr. Franklin also stated working people, not capitalists, built the steel mills and railroads in our country, and that unpaid black labor was actually responsible for the rise of the cotton industry in south.

He further cited that the U.S. is peculiar in that within its borders are oppressed nations, such as the blacks and the chicanos. "Inside the black and chicano nations," he said, "there is a unique phenomenon—these nations are over fifty percent proletarian,

meaning people who have no means to subsist but to sell their labor."

The current revolution, according to Dr. Franklin, is led by blacks, browns and poor whites of the Third World, who sooner or later will have power in the U.S. He believes they are living under a regime that is becoming

(Cont. on page 8)

CREATIVE RELIGIOUS PUBLISHER is looking for a young man to assist part-time in the following areas: writing, advertising, art, paste-up and sales. Some experience desired. Mail resume to:

Brother Kevin Cahill, SSP

alpha house communications
catholic, ohio 44409

IN THE SPRING

THE UNUSUAL IN SPORTSWEAR...
TOPS AND BOTTOMS
101 WEST FEDERAL STREET, YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

Alumni Assn. serves 19,000; operates without budget

One of the least known facilities serving YSU students is the Alumni Association located in the Executive Building.

Phillip Snyder, Director of University Relations and presently in charge of the Alumni Association heads the understaffed two room office which presently serves the needs of more than 19,000 alumni. Each alumnus who has graduated from YSU is contacted and a record is kept of that individual. About 70% of the alumni live within a thirty-mile radius of YSU.

The Alumni Association is presently operating without a budget. There is little or no money coming in to serve the needs of the association and sometime in the future Mr. Snyder hopes to be able to ask for donations from alumni. In most other colleges and universities, donations are the sole means of support for alumni services. Donations have not been asked before because progress has been slow in developing good communication between YSU

and its alumni. Mr. Snyder explained that very often students leave school after graduating feeling resentment. The case at YSU is not much different from other colleges and universities but it nevertheless does exist. Through means of communicating and informing YSU alumni, Snyder hopes to strengthen ties with alumni.

The Alumni Association distributes a newsletter six times a year and the magazine *Graduate*. The newsletter which is published here at YSU informs alumni with local news and reports on the activities of YSU graduates. The magazine *Graduate*, which is nationally distributed, directs itself toward the college graduate and covers a wide variety of interests.

The All Sports Banquet which featured Frank Gifford was a presentation of the Alumni Association. Programs of this nature are one of many functions that the association hopes to present in order to establish a successful Alumni Association on campus.

RE-ELECT YSU STUDENT GLORIA J. ARMENI



Democrat
STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEEWOMAN

Mahoning & Trumbull County

12 YEARS

OF

UNEQUALED SERVICE

Gloria J. Armeni
2321 5th Avenue
Youngstown, Ohio

Phone: 743-3334

Paid Political Advertisement

Re-elect Congressman CARNEY.



He gets things done.

DEMOCRAT
Citizens for Carney Committee,
George Vukovich, Treas., Yngstn., O.
2640 Cooper St.

WEEKEND IN SPRING
...full of fashions, flowers, fun!
Strouss' is Spring Weekend Headquarters for Y.S.U. co-eds. Fantastic fashions for all frivolities. Gals go bare-backed, nautical, halter-top, etc. Guys go sharp... everyone go Strouss' for Spring Weekend needs!

CAROLYN'S SECRETARIAL SERVICE ATTENTION STUDENTS

Expert Typing Reasonable Rates

Theses, Term Papers

Reports, Dissertations

Free Pick Up & Delivery Available

CALL: 8:00a.m. to 4:00p.m. 746-0514

5:00p.m. to 9:00p.m. 542-3438

McGovern

Voters have an opportunity in this primary to support a man who has consistently combined leadership with foresight and integrity on the issues. This man is Senator George McGovern. Sen. McGovern's unwavering stands on the issues has prompted even his political enemies to attest to his honesty. It was his noted straight forwardness that encouraged Senate colleague and close friend, Bobby Kennedy to assert, "He is the most decent man in the U.S. Senate today" (5-10-68).

McGovern's stands on the questions of conscience effecting the U.S. today provide a more than adequate testimony to this "decency."

Sen. McGovern was the first Senator to speak out publicly against U.S. policy in Vietnam. In September, 1963, long before it was fashionable to do so, Sen. McGovern warned that our Indo-China involvement would lead to "military defeat and moral debacle." He has never wavered that opinion. Sen. McGovern was also the first to call for Pentagon budget cuts of at least \$30 billion on nonessential items.

On tax reform, Sen. McGovern has supported all meaningful efforts to institute tax equity thru the elimination of the "super tax shelter" which benefits only the wealthy minority.

McGovern was the first Senator to call for a federally guaranteed job for every American desiring work. He has sponsored major economic and manpower legislation to provide relief for unemployed and low-income citizens.

The Senator has been the principle sponsor of at least seven major environmental protection acts, which, are a step forward guaranteeing all Americans a pollution-free environment.

McGovern's legislative achievements are literally too numerous to be printed in this column. His impeccable record and his candid position on all issues make him without doubt the most credible candidate both for the presidency and for the Democratic nomination on May 2.

We urge you to support Senator McGovern with your vote and launch this country along the paths which are currently being roadblocked by the present administrations' inane policies.

Letters to the Editor

Attacks Board for 'provincialism'

To the editor of the *Jambar*:

After attending the Board of Trustee's Meeting last Saturday, several things have become extremely clear. The first is that the University Budget as presented is only a general guide. Indeed so general that the Student Government Budget of approximately \$100,000—give or take several grand—can be "hidden" under the general category of Student Services. Did you know that student services include the intercollegiate sports, admissions office, and who knows what other so-called student programs?

The Board's solution to collec-

tive bargaining is absurd. We will not honor it with a reply.

The Board has also allowed President Pugsley to spend *public funds* to deny the *public access to public financial records*. The President seems to feel that the people have no right to see how their money is being spent. The Board concurred.

The Board's action Saturday, however, was absurd in that it requested President Pugsley to investigate charges against himself. That's like Calley acting as the prosecutor in his own case. Of course, Pugsley found himself not guilty. Again the Board concurred. The only member who exerted any effort into investigating

the charge was Mr. Al Shipka.

Small wonder, then, that YSU is lagging behind her sister universities in considerations such as federal grants and medical schools. Provincialism pervades the Board which continues to operate on the social philosophies of the horse and buggy era. Governor Gilligan's new appointment to the Board can't come soon enough.

Skip Davis
Chairman of
Student Council

Larry Simko
President of
Student Government

Announces fund for Johnson

To the editor of the *Jambar*:

On behalf of the University Athletic Council, I wish to announce the establishment of a fund in behalf of Billy Johnson, former Youngstown State University student and athlete who underwent lung surgery Tuesday morning at Timken Mercy Hospital in Canton, Ohio. The Home Savings and Loan Company has

generously contributed their services as a receiving agent for all contributions. All individuals and groups who wish to contribute to this fund are urged to make their contributions directly to any office of the Home Savings and Loan Company. Contributions may also be deposited at the Athletic Business Office in the Beeghly Center.

The Council authorizes no

University group or individual to conduct off-campus public solicitations on behalf of the fund.

Contributions should be made in the name of "The Billy Johnson Fund." Any contribution will be greatly appreciated.

Peter A. Baldino, Jr.
Chairman, Y.S.U.
Athletic Council

Urges support for McGovern

To the editor of the *Jambar*:

Political bosses wake up. You cannot deny reality any longer. Senator George McGovern is now a leading candidate and probably can be put in the precarious position of being the front runner. His impressive victories in Wisconsin and Massachusetts testify to this fact.

There are many reasons for McGovern's predicted and phenomenal success. George McGovern is a candidate who has taken clear, consistent, and honest stands on every major issue.

McGovern has been against the war in Viet Nam since 1963 when as a freshman Senator he courageously stood up against his own party's policies. He has set forth a comprehensive plan for the restructuring of our tax system to make the rich pay their fair share. The welfare plan proposed by McGovern will relieve the tax payer and enable the recipient to live with dignity. George McGovern has also co-sponsored every major piece of civil rights legislation. This is only a rough sketch of where McGovern's head is at.

All of Senator McGovern's workers are volunteers. They work because they believe in McGovern and have brought his message to the people. Senator McGovern credits his dedicated workers with his success. If you would like to be part of the people's campaign for Senator McGovern, call or go to McGovern Headquarters at 1350 Fifth Avenue. McGovern needs you! Please help us.

Rick Cicchillo
Freshman
Arts & Sciences

Remind students of responsibility

To the editor of the *Jambar*:

We are writing to remind all students of voting age to take advantage of their rights to examine all candidates running for the various offices in the May 2 election.

One of the men running for the position of Common Pleas Judge (Domestic Relations) is a June, 1951 graduate of YSU with a B.S. in Business Administration, majoring in accounting and has been active in various alumni activities including fund drives. We're referring to Judge John J. Lesko-

vyansky, whose achievements speak highly for his competency

Kevin Boyd
Junior
Biology

Lillie Green
Sophomore
Elementary Education


Dorothy Palmer
Junior
Elementary Education

Joe Palmer
Junior
History

Bernice Brown
Sophomore
Elementary Education

Barb Chrisp
Sophomore
American Studies

Beth Palmer
Freshman
Arts & Sciences



THE JAMBAR

Published twice weekly (Tuesday and Friday) during the regular school year by the students of Youngstown State University, and under the authority of the University Publications Board. Editorial material and comments are the responsibility of the editors. Advertising rates on request. Student subscriptions are included in the activities fee. Mail subscriptions \$5.00 per year, \$2.00 per quarter. Mailing address: The Jambar, Youngstown State University, Youngstown, Ohio 44503. Offices: 629 Bryson Street, Telephone: 747-1492, Ext. 478-479.

Marie A. Shellock — Editor-in-Chief
John Lencyk — News Editor
Claudia McIlwain — Make-Up Editor
Jack Hagan — Copy Editor

News Staff Carl Basic, David Diroll, Pam Zander,
Nena Dominic, Dorothy Dodson
Rich Docherty, Mike Mavrigan, Larry Sanata
Joanne Griggs, Demitra Sjoberg

Make-up Staff Norm Bush, Louisa Marchionda,
Ted Seidler

Sports Dan Dunmire

Advertising Ray Jackson, (Manager),
Henry Nyce (Sales Manager), Lee Wise,
Terry Hickey, Lou Lucchi, Dennis Shirilla,
Mike Altieri, Ken Llewellyn

Photographers Norm Vujevic,
Joe Hake, C.A. Porto

Compositors Janice Baehler, Patti DeAngelis,
VaLanta Ellis, Jeannette McDew,
Vivian Ross, Cynthia Simcox, Donna Yurco

Secretary Diana Campana

REPRESENTED FOR NATIONAL ADVERTISING
National Education Advertising Services
360 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10012

UNIVERSITY FORUM

Why George McGovern?

What kind of man is this — the very first to announce that he will run for president but the last to be considered seriously by the mass media? Since Tuesday, however, he holds well over 200 committed convention delegates, more than any other candidate. Only a man who knows his own mind and capabilities would dare announce his candidacy so far ahead of all the others. While the other candidates merely state what the problems are, he analyzes their causes and proposes solutions — solutions which make sense. He seeks the presidency so that he can deal with these urgent problems, not for the glory of it. He is the one who, having chaired the Commission on Delegate Selection and Party Reform, is largely responsible for the fact that this year the people will have something to say about what happens at the Democratic convention.

The past record is outstanding. It includes attempts to preserve the family farm and ensure a fair income to farmers; co-sponsoring every major piece of civil rights legislation since 1963; working for the establishment of special programs for the elderly and for the expansion for the Head Start program; working for creation of the National Wilderness Preservation system; co-sponsoring the Constitutional amendments on presidential succession, direct election of the president, and the vote for Americans 18 to 21. As chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Nutrition and Human Needs, he conducted hearings in 1968 which showed the vast extent of malnutrition in this country; he has been the principal sponsor of the legislation providing for the food stamp program, the school lunch and breakfast programs. He endorsed the Congressional black Caucus Program.

McGovern has been conspicuously ahead of others on number of other issues, too: the approach to China, equal rights for women, improved rail service, broad new policies for Indians and Alaska Natives, and environmental protection laws.

McGovern's stress on the importance of ending our involvement in Vietnam has been a consistent stand since he first categorically denounced it in September, 1963. True, in 1964 he voted with the Senate majority for the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, and for a year or so afterwards he softened his public criticism in the hope of being more persuasive with President Johnson. But in 1965 he resumed his sharp, open opposition and has continued it ever since, joining with others in the Senate to support legislation aimed at ending the war. As he sees it, this war *must* be ended, not just because it is "the stupidest and cruelest war in all history — a moral and political disaster," but because the military machine that it necessitates "inflates our economy, picks our pockets and starves other areas of our national life." The military monster that is now capable of blowing up the entire world a hundred times over is devouring two out of three of our tax dollars, says McGovern, dollars which should instead be creating jobs to serve civilian purposes.

Senator McGovern has, in my opinion, prepared himself more carefully than any other candidate to be ready to cope with the complex task that he would face as President. His proposals for the future are based on unusually detailed studies of the problems and of the ways to meet them.

Most commendable among several proposals that make sense is the one to replace "fat" with muscle in a stronger national security system and cut military spending by a third. This reduced defense budget results from a fundamental reconsideration of security, not simply from a paring down of the present big military budget.

He calls for a new coalition that will include the 25 million young people of the country and for "America to come home from the alien world of power politics, militarism, deception, racism and special privilege to the blunt truth that 'all men are created — that they are endowed by their creator with certain inalienable rights and among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.'" I think he really means it. For the good of our country I feel compelled to support him.

Elizabeth Sterenberg
Professor, Political Science

Dr. Schroeder leads expedition ---

'Aquatic Ecology' will study mines

Strip mining in the Youngstown area has become the cause of several serious ecological problems, according to Dr. Lauren Schroeder, associate professor of biology and instructor of an Aquatic Ecology class.

The class, which studies aquatic ecosystems (bodies of water) of the surrounding area, will travel tomorrow to the East Fairfield Coal Co. strip mine lake in North Lima, where they will observe the animal and plant life of the area as well as make analyses of the water.

A strip mine lake such as that of the East Fairfield Co. results during the stripping away of layers of land in order to reach a coal deposit. Problems arise when, after the coal is scooped up, dirt is thrown into the hole of the previous strip. When the last strip is done, there is no land to fill it, and the hole then becomes a lake.

Since land often contains much iron sulfide, which when oxidized forms sulfuric acid, many coal mine lakes are acid lakes. The lakes often become so acid that when they leak they kill fish and plant life in nearby streams.

An example of this happening is at the Shebban mine, which has drained into the Meander Creek and caused problems downstream, such as fish being killed and mineral waters causing processing difficulties. There is a possibility that Dr. Schroeder's class may visit the Shebban mine later this quarter.

Some mines contain much dissolved material in the water, thus making it hard which causes problems if the water is to be used domestically. The more of this water that gets into a reservoir, the more it costs to clean the water up before its use in the home.

Another problem arising from strip mines is the huge spoil ring, which is the scooped soil that piles up during stripping. It is extremely difficult to get plant life to grow on these piles of

debris.

Dr. Schroeder suggest as a solution to this that sewage be taken and used on these old strip mine soil banks. This method has been

(Cont. on page 8)

YSU BOOKSTORE

570 FIFTH AVE.

FOR A
SHIFTLESS STUDENT
10 SPEEDS FREESign up at
the bookstore ring counter
Starting May 3, 1972

JOHN ROBERTS RING RALLY

TRACK OF THE CHAMPIONS

EXPO SPEEDWAY

EXPO SPEEDWAY

PRESENTS

FIRST RACE OF 1972 SEASON

LATE MODEL and STOCK DIVISIONS

SUNDAY, APRIL 30 14 Exciting Events

Pit Gate opens at 12:00 p.m.

Main Gate opens at 1:00 p.m.

First Race at 3:00 p.m.

ADMISSION: \$3.00

\$1.00 DISCOUNT WITH THIS AD.

There will be a spectator drawing for

First Prize Expo Jacket
Second Prize Expo Sweatshirt
Third Prize Expo Complimentary Pass

For any further information call Cortland 637-4368

Catch YSU

Khyber Rifles

by Carl Basic

At the last student council meeting two council members walked out of the meeting as a result of the dispute over the funding of a campus organization, the Khyber Rifles.

The two council representatives, Mr. Gunga Hoah and Barnyard Rippling, who are also members of this same club, feel that their club is being discriminated against because some people believe it is a military organization. The club's representatives feel that this allegation is, at best, inaccurate.

They claim that just because the Khyber Rifles Club wears uniforms, performs close order drill with rifles and bayonets, and draws its members from the local ROTC unit does not make the "Khybers" a military organization.

They also stated that the Khyber Rifles Club is further unlike the military in that its members have adult leadership, no draft, and freedom to choose their own friends and place of residence.

The Khyber Rifles representatives pointed out to the council that they, the Khybers, do a great deal for the campus community. Last Fall they donated to WYSU a copy of the People's Army of China Singing Two Hundred Million Glee Club's 78 rpm recording of "Strangers in the Night." Last quarter they donated the proceeds from their sale of 81 millimeter Bon Bons to the Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company's school of cosmetology and demolitions.

All of the Khyber's protestations were in vain because the student council allocated no funds to the Khyber Rifles. The debate at the meeting went something like this: On the first vote council voted against funding the Khyber Rifles; true to form, on the second vote council voted in favor of funding the Khyber Rifles; the president of Student Government reminded the council that he could override their vote with his veto power; the Khyber Rifles reminded the president that a two thirds majority vote of council would top his veto; the president responded by reminding the Khyber representatives that a straight flush beats a two thirds vote whereupon the Khyber representatives reminded the president that a straight flush is beaten by a Winchester.

At this point the council's recording secretary lost his head completely and turned over his writing table severely damaging several records.

It was then that council representatives Gunga Hoah and Barnyard Rippling, walked out of the council meeting.

After the meeting Dean Dean talked to Gunga Hoah and said, "I don't know if your arguing solved anything; but you sure made quite a din, Gunga."

Franklin

(Cont from page 3)
more and more powerful, and will soon disintegrate.

As evidences of this internal disintegration now occurring in

the U.S., Dr. Franklin pointed out that the president and the vice president can no longer speak to the people informally, and that there are no successful rallies, such as the massive peace rallies, to support the war in Vietnam.

'Montage' to be published as business class lab project

In an attempt to provide practical experience for students in his Editing and Make-up course, Eugene Sekeres, instructor in Advertising and Public Relations, is currently directing a laboratory project which will publish *Montage*, the School of Business Administration Quarterly.

Claudia McIlwain, sophomore in advertising and editor of *Montage*, said it will consist of features, photos, news stories, and illustrations. The purpose of *Montage*, a term relating to a composite of pictures and stories, is to cover the School of Business Administration activities to the fullest extent and to provide educational value through laboratory experience in editing and make-up. Miss McIlwain believes *Montage* may eventually encompass all university activities on a quarterly basis.

Montage, under the direction of the School of Business Administration, is presently short of funds. The producers plan to ap-

proach the University Publications Board to see about permanent funding for the 16-page quarterly.

Those responsible for producing *Montage* are Claudia McIlwain, editor; Howard Chamberlain, production manager; Jane Simmons, accounting chairman; Ron Baylukoff, advertising chairman; John Acera, management chairman; Ed McFadden, marketing chairman; and Mike Spanos, Al Lind, and Bill Blasdel, assistant chairmen.

Contributions to *Montage* will be accepted before the May 5 deadline. All material should be related to activities in the School of Business. Stories, cartoons, and photos can be given to Claudia McIlwain at the *Jambor* office or to Mr. Sekeres. *Montage* will be distributed May 30.

SUPPORT!

**U.
M.
O.
C.**

Beauty & the Beast Dance - May 5
U.M.O.C. Week - May 8 - 12

Strip mining

(Cont. from page 5)

done with agricultural lands at Penn State University with great success.

If this procedure were used, Dr. Schroeder maintains, there would be no need for primary and secondary sewage disposal plants, and we would be able to alleviate both the problems of strip mines and sewage disposal in the area.

However, first a study must be made on the financial feasibility of such a program. If it ever comes about, Dr. Schroeder believes that the Biology Dept. at YSU has the expertise to aid the community in doing this.

Dr. Schroeder's class will also make studies of the waters of the Meander Reservoir, Lake Glacier in Mill Creek Park, the Mahoning River, and Lake Erie during the remainder of the quarter.

The Apartment
FRI - DAMNATION of
SAT - ADAM'S BLESSING
SUN - LEFT END
CHAPTER II

MASON PROFFIT in Concert at
Mount Union College - Alliance Ohio
MEMORIAL HALL
Sat. APRIL 29 at 8:00 P.M.
Also presenting Chet Nichols
Admission: Advance \$3.00
At door 4.00
Tickets are on sale at Hoover-Price Campus center, Buckeye Village, Sand Orch (Alliance).
Tickets may also be purchased by mail. Make checks or money orders payable to Mount Union College. Enclose a self, stamped, addressed envelope.

NOSTALGIA SPRING WEEKEND 71 NOSTALGIA

<p>MAY 12 DANCE FEATURING CACTUS 8:00 P.M. - 11:00 P.M. IDORA PARK BALLROOM</p>	<p>MAY 13 MOVIE & CARNIVAL BONNIE & CLYDE SATURDAY - 7:00 P.M. KILCAWLEY CAFETERIA</p>	<p>MAY 14 CONCERT GEORGE CARLIN & GRASS ROOTS SUNDAY - 8:00 P.M. BEEGHLY PHS. ED. CENTER</p>
---	--	--

Tickets Now Available At Athletic Business Office, Beehly Phs. Ed. Building, And At The Bursar's Office, Jones Hall
Student Tickets: \$2.50 For Entire Weekend