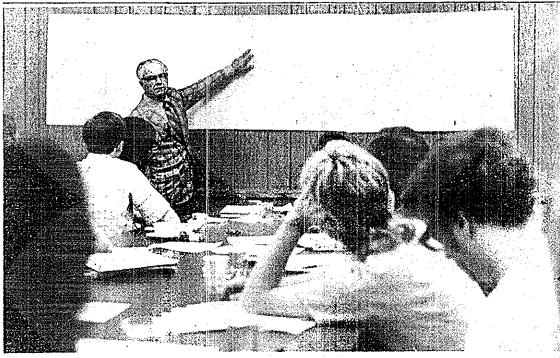
Tuesday, May 23, 1972

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

Vol. 49 - No. 56



REPS VIEW MASTER PLAN - Explaining plans of the new Kilcawley Student Center, Nick J. Leonelli, director of campus planning, utilizes blueprints at yesterdays Student Council meeting. The Center will be completed late next summer.

How to womanhandle a man---

Cress gives pointers on defense

By Carl Basic

Even if a woman is concerned about being attacked it is loud, shrill whistle. If indoors and not generally advisable for her to carry a weapon, according to YSU's Chief of Security, Mr. Paul Cress.

Chief Cress went on to explain that the main reason is not recommended because the attacker could overpower the woman and use the weapon on her.

made and she is skilled in using it. It is also important that she has the temperment 10 use it.

Many women who think they could use a weapon on an attacker freeze when the time comes to use it. This can be dangerous. because when an attacker sees, a weapon, a gun for example, he is then no longer concerned with robbery or rape. He is worried about saving his life. If the woman balks, even for an instant, the attacker may take advantage of that instant and, over-reacting to what he feels is a threat to his life, kill her.

If a woman doesn't want to carry a weapon per se she can use common everyday items as weapons in the event she is attacked. A comb run across an attacker's eyes can be an effective ploy. Books, or even a rock carried in the hand can be useful

Chief Cress stressed that all defensive weapons should be carried in such a manner to make an assault there is seldom time to of low priority areas. reach into a purse or pocket for a

If a woman is attacked she can thwart the attack without a weapon, even if she is relatively unskilled in the supposedly manly ment," according to Mr. Leonelli.

most animals, Cress said, it is not If a woman does carry a art of self-defense. The best thing usual for humans to think of weapon she should make sure for a woman to do if she is biting when they are attacked, that it is the best and newest type attacked, according to Chief and biting can be very effective Cress, is to make noise lots of it. Biting causes extreme pain that Screaming is very effective as it may make an attacker come to can serve to frighten the attacker his senses, or cause him to see the away and attract the attention of attack as not worth the effort and others near-by. Chief Cress also fice.

(Cont. on page 2) recommends that women carry a **Council hears Center plans;** Leonelli explains expansion

Phase I of the \$3.5 million Kilcawley Student Center will be completed on or before the estimated completion date of October 1973, according to Mr. Nick J. Leonelli, director of campus planning, who addressed Student Council at its the report, is an ad hoc commitweekly meeting yesterday afternoon.

Mr. Leonelli, in his half hour feet to the present Kilcawley

In 1968 questionnaires, which were filled out by over 65% of the student body, helped in the assigned priorities of various sections of the new addition, said Mr. Leonelli. Favorable bids, he said, allowed the original plans to them instantly available. During be followed without the deletion

The lower level of the double tiered structure will include a billiard room which can hold 10 or 12 tables, a snack bar, and a "coffee house type of arrange-

The upper level will house a talk to council, enumerated the crafts room, a lounge, reading steps taken to plan the extension room, music room, and a music which will add 100,000 square listening room with individual controls for musical input, said Mr. Leonelli. He also added that there will be an exhibition area

for art works and displays.

attacked, she can also throw

something through a window.

This too, could attract attention

Although it is instinctive with

or frighten the attacker away.

After the talk the floor was opened for questions. Council Chairman Skip Davis asked if there would be future additions building. Mr. Leonelli replied that, "This is only Phase I and hopefully the next additions will be made on the south or west sections of the structure."

Jim Rak, business representative, inquired about the scheduled

(Cont. on page 7)

Bargaining vote draws large faculty turnout

Voting in yesterday's Faculty Collective Bargaining Election was termed "heavy" by representatives of both the YSU OEA and AAUP. According to the accounting firm of Ernst & Ernst a total of 271 (about 71%) of the 383 eligible full-time faculty members voted on the first day.

possess mail-in ballots which was an "over two-thirds" turnout. should add to the toal, along with His projection was also exceeded.

to excellent" by Dr. Thomas results and both projected that Shipka, assistant professor of the faculty will support collective philosophy and religion and OEA bargaining. Dr. Shipka, in what he president. Dr. Shipka had noted earlier that he "would hope that tion," claimed that "sixty to 250 would have voted" by the sixty-five per cent" of the faculty closing of the polls yesterday. His will favor bargaining. estimate was exceeded. AAUP collective bargaining chairman, professor of English, stated that the vote "seems to me to be a very good showing." Dr. Hare's

Eleven members of the faculty earlier criteria for a good showing

Both Dr. Shipka and Dr. Hare The turnout was termed "good were pleased with yesterday's termed a "conservative predic-

He warns, however, that "victory is not yet assured and it Dr. Robert R. Hare, associate is absolutely necessary for every faculty member to express his

(Cont. on page 3)

Quorum lost; to meet again June 2

The University Senate will take up unfinished matters Friday, June 2, after a loss of quorum forced it to conclude last Friday's meeting which was a continuation of an adjourned meeting two weeks ago.

The body passed Friday a Faculty Affairs Committee report dealing with loss of tenure postponed from the previous meeting. The report, presented by Mrs. Christine R. Dykema, professor of foreign languages and chairman of the Faculty Affairs Committee, passed following over an hour of debate on a passage concerning appeals of the Judicial Committee's decision on the faculty member's loss of tenure. The Judicial Committee, according to tee set up to provide a hearing for under question.

The Senate also heard a Health and Safety Committee report from Mrs. Margaret Connelly, assistant professor of Health and Physical Education and chairman of that committee. Mrs. Connelly told the Senate that the Youngstown Fire Department can arrest people for smoking in posted areas and asked the faculty to set an example for students by not smoking in those areas.

Mrs. Connelly also reported that an inspection of the university cafeteria by the City Board of Health revealed that the complaint of an excess of "garbage and debris" in the caf is a valid

one. She said that the solution, according to George Pappas, manager of the caf, is for students to leave trayand scraps on the tables for the cafeteria staff to collect.

About 500 signatures, Mrs. Connelly said, were obtained on a petition requesting that cigarette vending machines not be installed in the Beeghly Physical Education Building. The committee is hoping that machines will not be

Dr. Christopher Sweeney, associate professor of psychology and chairman of the Library Commita faculty member whose fitness is tee, reported on efforts to prompt the return of overdue library books from faculty members. Some 147 books had been overdue from 31 faculty members, but with the mailing of a request of return with the threat of loss of privileges and action of the financial office, all but 42 books were returned.

> Also reported by Dr. Sweeney is the probably expansion of the library into one class room of Todd Hall "as soon as possible."

Expected to be taken under consideration at the next Senate meeting are reports from an adhoc committee on a pass-fail grading system, from the Computer Committee and the University Research Council.

Campus Shorts

Piano Recital

Tim Webb, junior piano major at the Dana School of Music, will be thelivering his Junior Recital at 4 p.m. tomorrow at the Dana Recital Hall. The program will consist of three Preludes and Fugues from Part II of the Well Tempered Clavier, by Bach; Variations, Op. 27, by Anton Webern; and Scherzo in B Minor, Op. 21, by Chopin. Webb is a student of Dr. Robert E. Hopkins.

Bright Speaks

Professor Albert Bright, director of Black Studies at YSU will speak to the Youngstown Rotary Club at 12 p.m. in the Hotel Ohio on Phelps and Hazel Sts. Professor Bright's topic will be, "The Future Belongs to Those Who Prepare for It."

Wilcox Speaks

Preston Wilcox, will speak before the Teacher-Parent Community Relations group from 1 to 3 p.m. today in Room 205 of Elm Street School. The talk is sponsored by the foundations department of the school of Education.

SNEA Officers

The Student National Education Association installed their new officers for 1972-73. The officers are: Becky Meredith, president; Judy Wojtczak, first vice president; Judy Krygowski, second vice president; Mannette Muszynski, treasurer; Alana Bittner, news editor; Jean Prestas, social chairman; and Joanne Baron, secretary.

Lambda Tau Officers

Elections of new officers of Lambda Tau, Medical Technology Society, are: Marty King, president; Charlene Holmes, vice president; Betty Erdros, secretary; Karen Anzevina, treasurer. The next meeting of Lambda Tau will be at 3 p.m. Wednesday, May 24 in Ward Beecher Room 302. All med tech students should be present.

Growth Lab Cancelled

The Cooperative Campus Ministry had to cancel the personal growth lab scheduled for this past weekend due to a lack of registration.

According to the Rev. Richard Speicher, YSU Protestant chaplain, the cancellation was not due to disinterest by students but rather by end-of-the-quarter studies.

Museum Tour

Tomorrow is the last day to sign up for the YSU History Club tour scheduled for Saturday, May 27 to the Cleveland Museum of Art and the Western Reserve Historical Society. Those persons interested should contact Dr. William D. Jenkins, assistant professor of history, in room 101 A & S and pay the \$3 tour fee. All students and faculty members are welcome.

Announcements

Commencement announcements are now available in the bookstore for graduating seniors.

Food Co-Op

All students and faculty interested in establishing a food co-op should contact Rick Cicchillo in Student Government offices, Kilcawley Hall, Room 108.

Career Seminar

Mrs. Christien Porter of the Cerebal Palsy Center will speak in a Career Seminar on speech and hearing therapy and specialized careers in education from 1 to 2 p.m. tomorrow in the Buckeye Room in Kilcawley.

Colleges confer degrees but not job assurances

By John Cunniff AP Business Analyst

NEW YORK AP — "Go to college son, get a good education and you'll have a good job." That counsel has been given to millions of young Americans.

The assumption is made that a good education equals a good white collar job and security, while a poor education means much less pay in a blue collar job and a much greater likelihood of unemployment.

Shrewd observers of employment trends now realize that

Self protection

(Cont. from page 1)

A woman can also strike at the more vulnerable parts of the human body with her hands, feet, or a weapon. These vulnerable parts of the anatomy include: the eyes, the throat, and in males, the groin.

Chief Cress also suggests that if attacked, a woman should go limp. Unless he can carry out his assault on the spot he must then carry her off. Even if he is strong enough to pick her up, he will, in all probability, have to use both hands to lift her. When he does this he leaves himself wide open for blows to the body. Also, in many cases, the lack of a struggle may deter the assailant because often it is the conquest of a struggling female which provides the inducement for the attack. In any event the woman should try to disable her attacker and to

However, Chief Cress feels that preventing or avoiding attacks is the best way for a woman to insure her safety. Cress offered several suggestions for woman who are concerned with their safety:

1. Never walk along in secluded areas. If a woman must walk to her car along, she should locate the parking lot attendent and have him escort her.

2. Avoid isolation. Many students seek isolasted spots on campus in order to study. This is not a good practice.

3. Avoid dark areas.

4. Look into any parked car before entering it.

5. Whether driving or sitting in a car, keep the doors and windows locked.

6. When in dangerous areas always plan a method or route of escape. This plan could include running to any nearby house which shows signs of having people in it who may help.

In any event, the woman should try to avoid situation which are conducive to being attacked and should report all incidents to the campus police immediately.

while this is often so, it isn't necessarily so. Blue collar workers are capable of making "big" money, while some professionals are without jobs.

Moreover, as mobile Americans seek to scramble up the ladder via education, the competition for professional and technical jobs might grow stiffer, perhaps even leaving less competition for more menial jobs.

In the three years from February 1969 to February 1972, according to the Labor Department regional office here, unemployment among professional and technical workers rose far more rapidly than among all workers.

It isn't that the opportunities aren't opening up, it says, The real explanation is that each year there are many more people trained for these jobs, making it possible for employers to be choosy.

The Labor Department cites figures which indicates that during the 1970's some 10.5 million persons will be seeking jobs typically held by college grads. However, the growth of job

opportunities for them will total

only 10.4 million.

This close balance between supply and demand, it is expected, will probably produce a job market heavily in the favor of employers.

Suppose the applicant is successful. What then is likely to be the determining factor in

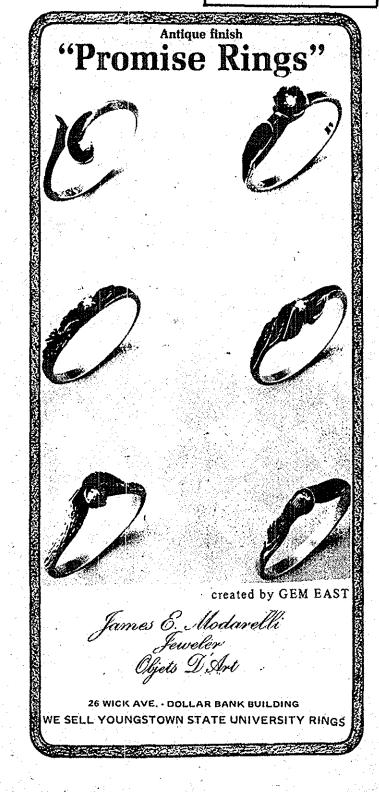
continued upward mobility or advancement? According to a University of Michigan professor, it could be a stable marriage.

John E. Tropman, social work professor, measured the advancement of 6,000 males between the ages 45 and 54. The men who progressed the furthest, he found, were those who had remained married to their first wives.

The second most successful group was those who had remarried. And far behind, he says, where the men who had been divorced, separated or who had become widowers.

ATTENTION PROSPECTIVE LAW STUDENTS

Educational Pre-Testing Service is offering a prepatory course for the L.S.A.T. To be instructed 3 Saturdays prior to the July testing date, designed as a Oiciplined Study-Procedure, with emphasis on Data Interpetion Cases and Principles. For further info write Educational Pre-Testing Service Box 203, Hamilton, Ohio. Hurry—Only 100 Applicants taken



Campus Calendar

WEATHER: Warm, humid but not wet (except for excess perspiration and just maybe a sprinkle there and here) as the mercury sours to a hot 86 and should stay there for awhile.

in Buckeye Room

p.m. in Elm Gym

10-2 p.m. in Jones Hall

273

Gym

Church

Hall 303

Beecher G-1

Cardinal Room

in Buckeye Room

n Buckeye Roon

p.m. in Elm Gym

p.m. in Elm Gym

in Strouss Auditorium

in Ward Beecher 114

p.m. in Pemberton Field

p.m. in Lincoln 206

Room

249

254

Church

Hall 303

in Ward Beecher

Elm Gym

p.m. in Kil. Amphitheater

p.m. in Dana Recital Hall

Pearls of Octagon from 10-3

Faculty Recital from 4-5:30

Mr. Bernacki from 8-10 a.m.,

Faculty/Staff from 11:30-1

Italian Club from 5-7 p.m. in

WRA Dance Performance

Chi Delphia Bakesale from

IVCI -Prayer Meeting from

Omicron Lambda at 12 Noon

YSU Amateur Radio Club

Opera Rehearsal Dressing

Afro.-American Student

from 3:30-5 p.m. in Jones Hall

Room from 7-11 p.m. in Jones

Union from 9-11 p.m. in Ward

Thursday

p.m. in Pollock House

Chess Association from 4-7

Central Campus Action Pro-

School of Ed. Campus Action

Urban Studies from 12-2 p.m.

Student Affairs from 3-5 p.m.

Dana School of Music from 4-6 p.m. in Dana Recital Hall

Function Algebra from

Math Lecture from 4:30-5:30

Alpha Delta Omicron from

Faculty/Staff from 11:30-1

Yo. Volleyball Club from 5-7

Dana Opera Rehearsal all day

Dr. Foldvary from 11-12 p.m.

IVCF-Prayer Meeting from

Baseball: Baldwin Wallace at 3

Mr. Ives Greek Class from 3-4

Opera Rehearsal Dressing

Alpha Kappa Psi from 9:30-11

Room from 7-11 p.m. in Jones

12-12:30 p.m. in First Christ.

8:30-10 p.m. in Engr.-Science

3:15-4:30 p.m. in Engr.-Science

p.m. in Engr.-Science 249

icet from 11-1, 2-4 p.m. in

from 10-12 p.m. in Buckeye

12:12:30 p.m. in First Christ.

from 7:30-10:30 p.m. in Elm

11-7:30 p.m. in Engr.-Science

Today

Alpha Kappa Alpha from 8-10 p.m. in Pollock House Sigma Alpha Mu from 10-11

p.m. in Pollock House NAACP from 8-10 p.m. in Pollock House 220 Jewish Student Fellowship

from 12-2 p.m. in Cardinal Room Careers Seminar from 1-2 p.m. in Buckeye Room

Jr. Pan Hel from 2-3 p.m. in **Buckeye Room** Community of Concern from 3-4 p.m. in Buckeye Room

Major Events from 5:30-6:30 p.m. in Buckeye Room Delta Zeta Box Lunch Sale

from 11-2 p.m. in Kil. Amphitheater Yo. Assoc. Purchasing Semi-

nar from 7-9 p.m. in Faculty Lounge Dana School of Music from

4-6 p.m. in Dana Recital Hall Dana School of Music from 7:40-10:40 p.m. in Dana Recital

Group Study Seminar from 3-4:30 p.m. in Engr.-Science 249 Basic Metallurgy Course from 7-10 p.m. in Engr.-Science 273 Faculty/Staff from 11:30-1

p.m. in Elm Gym Italian Club from 5-7 p.m. in

WRA Dance Performance from 7:30-10:30 p.m. in Elm-

Dana Opera Rehearsal all day in Strouss Auditorium Dr. Foldvary from 11-12 p.m.

in Ward Beecher 114 IVCF-Prayer Me 12-12:30 p.m. in First Christ.

Baseball: Cleveland State at 1 p.m. in Pemberton Field

Life Elsewhere in Universe from 2-3 p.m. in Ward Beecher Lucas Free U. Class from

2:30-3:30 p.m. in Clingan-Wad-Pan Hel from 4-5 p.m. in

Kilcawley 109

Tomorrow

Mr. Bernacki from 10-11 a.m. in Pollock House

Library Sub-Committee from 24 p.m. in Pollock House Alpha Delta Epsilon from

9-11 p.m. in Pollock House Mr. Bernacki from 12-1 p.m. in Cardinal Room

3-4 p.m. in Cardinal Room Mr. Bernacki at 5 p.m. in Cardinal Room

History Club from 12-2 p.m.

Campus Action Team from

in Buckeye Room Dr. Dobblestein from 3-4 p.m. \$5.25 million structure officially opens---

Beeghly will be dedicated on Fri.

The new \$5.25 million Beeghly Physical Education monies, guests are invited to in-Center will be officially dedicated spect the new facility, with memin a ceremony to begin Friday, bers of the health and physical May 26 in front of the structure education and athletic departon Spring Street. The Beeghly ments serving as guides. Physical Education Center is considered to be one of the finest physical education facilities in northeastern Ohio.

Features of the building tha. will attract public attention are a 6,000-seat basketball gymnasium and a 500-seat Olympic-size swimming pool, complete with three diving towers, three diving boards and underwater observation windows.

The brief dedication program will include a welcome address by Dr. Albert L. Pugsley, University president, followed by remarks by William J. Higgins, Youngstown City Director of Law; Dr. Bertie B. Burrowes, vice chairman of the YSU Board of Trustees; Dr. Howard W. Jones, president of the Youngstown Educational Foundation; Dr. Bernard J. Yozwiak, dean of the College of Arts and Sciences; Dr. Lewis B. Ringer, chairman of the department of health and physical education at YSU; Willard W. Webster, athletic director; plus health and physical education students Miss Becky L. Gibson, Harry J. DeNome, president of the Men's of the swimming team repre-

senting varsity athletics. Dr. Burrowes will then present the building to the University with Dr. Pugsley accepting on behalf of the institution.

Delegates chosen by YSU faculty for Ohio Senate

Representatives to the Ohio Faculty Senate were chosen recently by the YSU full-time faculty, it was reported by Vera Jenkins, associate professor of accounting and secretary of the YSU Senate.

The ballots required the voters to choose three candidates to be elected. The three candidates attaining the highest total votes were elected, with the next three chosen as alternates. Those selected as representatives by the faculty electorate were Dr. Elizabeth Sterenberg, professor of political science; Dr. Thomas A. Shipka, assistant professor of philosophy and religion; and, Dr. Joseph J. Koss, assistant professor of economics. Selected as alternates were Dr. Robert R. Hare, associate professor of English; Dr. George Beelen, assistant professor of history; and Casper J. Moore, Jr., instructor of management.

A total of 289 ballots were cast, of which seven were declared invalid due to lack of signature.

Following the dedication cere-

The largest building on the Beeghly.

YSU campus, Beeghly Physical Education Center was financed primarily with private and federal funds, and was named for the prominent Youngstown philanthropists, Mr. and Mrs. L. A.

Women's status questionaire circulated by two professors

need for an organization at YSU community have hampered their to improve the status of women is intellectual growth. being sponsored by Mrs. Leonore Hoffman, instructor of english, and Dr. Carolyn Hughes, assistant professor of education.

The two are interested in findand staff, whether their experi-

A questionnaire to assess the ences as women in the academic

Women faculty and staff will receive the questionnaire in their mail rexes. Any students interested in filling out the poll are ing out from students, faculty asked to contact Dr. Hughes or Mrs. Hoffman.

Election

(Cont. from page 1)

opinion on the issue," He continued, "the YSU OEA urges those that have not voted to vote today."

When asked to predict the results, Dr. Hare was quite sure that the results would favor collective bargaining adding, "I've already got five dollars on it." Dr. Physical Education Majors' Club Hare added later that the high and Chuck P. Nienhaus, captain turnout is "a very hopeful sign... it suggests that collective bargaining will win, as I predicted."

The election will continue until 8 p.m. this evening, For the faculty to decide in favor of collective bargaining, a majority of those eligible to vote must support the resolution. The election is being held in Room 10 of Tod Hall. Tabulation of the ballots will take place this evening at 9 p.m. by Ernst and Ernst.

<u>ACCOUNTING MAJORS</u> 1,5 of CPA's in USA Becker CPA Review Course 146 ENGINEERS BLDG. CLEVELAND, OHIO 44114 TEL: (216) 696-0969

FSA Officers

The Future Secretaries Association elected adn installed new officers for 1972-73 at a candlelight ceremony at Pollock House. The new president is Helen Pappas and the other officers are: Mary Ellen Dunchak, vice president: Janet Pickett, treasurer; and Evelyn Kulin, secretary. Ruth Eastland was chosen as Miss FAS of the Yo-Mah-O Chapter.

ANTONIO'S **LOUNGE**

WEDNESDAY SPECIAL

Italian Hot Sausage with peppers and onions

Large Beer 80c

(ample parking)

1107 Albert St

FOR PEOPLE WHO LIKE CHALLENGES

Have you been conditioned to believe that a person must be 30 years old, married, with 5 years experience in sales before you can qualify for a Management Training Program? WHY WAIT? Why not earn \$15,000 to \$30,000 EACH YEAR IN 2 YEARS? With our objective system (no politics) of promotion, YOU determine how fast and how far you progress. We have positions available in all major Ohio cities on a CAREER OR SUMMER BASIS.

Position encompasses Sales, Management, Motivation, Training, Selection and Recruiting of New Personnel, and Problem Solving. THIS IS NOT A 9 TO 5 JOB!

We are interested only in those people who get along with people, who work without constant supervision, and have no fear of criticism because they love their work! If you're sincerely interested in finding out how you may get involved with a company that helps people become "REAL" write the fastest growing marketing company in the United States.

KARILON INTERNATIONAL CORP.

3821 PROSPECT AVENUE

CLEVELAND, OHIO 44115 D.M. ZAVERL VICE PRESIDENT, SALES

p.m. in Frat. House **More Shorts**

YSU Volleyball Club

Any student interested in playing volleyball for the YSU Volleyball Club for the rest of the spring quarter or next year is invited to come to a meeting at 4 p.m. Thursday, May 25 on the deck of the Beeghly gym.

Summer Employment

Students interested in summer employment at the YSU landscape department can meet with Mr. Garono, landscape supervisor, from 1 p.m. to 3 p.m., Tuesday and Wednesday, May 30 and 31 in room 207 Lincoln.

Disgusting

Something that has been common knowledge to those who frequent the cafeteria became verified by officials last week-that the "garbage and debris" in the cafeteria is a definite hazard.

The Health and Safety Committee has been aware of this problem for quite some time and has taken measures, mostly unsuccessful, to alleviate it. The main reason for the failure of these measures is a student body that apparently does not care about its surroundings while eating.

The cafeteria is cleaned every morning before the arrival of the students, but by 1 p.m., the floor is littered with papers, cigarette butts, and often silverware and dishes.

Another unsightly problem on campus is the various campaign posters and fliers that remain on phone poles and bulletin boards following Student Government elections held two weeks ago.

This problem is not as prevalent as it was a few quarters ago, but still there are posters that remain to remind us of the candidates we did or did not vote for.

Litter on the landscapes around campus does not remain for very long because of an efficient team of men who collect papers and other debris on a daily basis. Somehow, students also seem more aware that they are polluting their environment when they are outdoors and tend to deposit rubbish in the proper recepticles.

Litter does indeed seem a trite subject for an editorial. But the fact remains that the city Board of Health admitted to college authorities that students were causing a definite health hazard by their sloppiness in the cafeteria. Disgusting, isn't it?



Published twice weekly (Tuesday and Friday) during the regular school year by the students of Youngstown State University, and under the authority of the University Publications Board. Editorial material and comments are the responsibility of the editors. Advertising rates on request.

Student subscriptions are included in the activities fee. Mail subscriptions 5.00 per year \$2.00 per guarter.

subscriptions \$5.00 per year; \$2.00 per quarter.
Mailing address: The Jambar, Youngstown State University, Youngstown, Ohio 44503. Offices: 629 Bryson Street, Telephone: 747-1492, Ext. 478-470.

Marie A. Shellock - Editor-in-Chief John Lencyk - News Editor Claudia McIlwain - Make-Up Editor Jack Hagan - Copy Editor

News Staff Carl Basic, David Diroll, Pam Zander, John Manser, Nena Dominic, Dorthy Dodson, Rich Docherty, Mike Mavrigan, Larry Sanata, Hugh Patterson, Joanne Griggs. Demitra Sjoberg Make-up Staff Norm Bush. Louisa Marchionda, Peg Takach, Ted Seidler

Sports Dan Dunmire Advertising ... Ray Jackson, (Manager), Henry Nyce (Sales Manager), Lee Wise, Terry Hickey, Lou Lucchi,

Mike Altiere, Ken Llewellyn Norm Vujevic,

Mike Walker Compositors · · · · · Janice Baehler, Patti DeAngelis, Jeanette McDew, Cynthia Simcox, Donna Yurco Secretary Diana Campana

> REPRESENTED FOR NATIONAL ADVERTISING National Education Advertising Services 360 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10012

Letters to the Editor

Clarifies governmental functions

To the editor of the Jambar:

In answer to Mr. Jordan's letter as it appeared in the last issue of the Jambar, I would say he does not appreciate how the government is supposed to operate. Representatives are elected by a majority of the people. Each individual, is entitled to one vote, no matter what degree of intelligence or ignorance he uses in exercising this right. Apparently, Mr. Jordan states that our elections should give our representatives unlimited power to exercise the duties of their office within the confines of their office staff.

I would suggest this was the not the reason this government was established. I believe that .American government "by and tor the people" no longer exists. our opinions to our representa-

Instead, we have relinquished these responsibility to those very representatives 'we hope can represent our views. This is dramatized by President Nixon's decision in escalating the Vietnam War. He consulted his advisiors, but why didn't he consult the representatives of the people? Obviously, we represent us. If more people took as the people, have a right to determine if we should risk our lives and economy over a major issue as this.

President Nixon realizes the power he has been given, because there's people like you, Mr. Jordan, who are willing to sit back and let him run our country. Our minorities wouldn't be so "noisy" if the people would strive to be aware of the issues and stand by their opinions, and voice tives who are supposed to stand up for our views and not their personal judgements.

We could be united if we had faith in the workings of the government. Yet, our "freedom" is being manipulated by the very we send to office to an active interest, if they made it known that the government is there and inform us, we would probably have a "silent majority" rather than a "noisy minority". Win or lose, each individual would feel his voice was being heard, isn't that the reason for he dissent in this country?

> Pat Nelson Freshman **Advertising Technology**

'Ashamed' of most YSU faculty

To the editor of the Jambar:

For the past eleven years I have been very pleased to have been associated as a faculty member at Youngstown State University. On the whole I have been very proud to have been a small part of this university. BUT, Tuesday night at the Honors Day Ceremonies I was totally ashamed of the majority of the YSU faculty! NO, NOT OF THOSE IN ATTENDANCE, but the majority that see themselves as the concerned, dedicated and devoted faculty that chose to remain anywhere but at these ceremonies.

Where were our power hungry and dedicated faculty? They cer- small portion of the university tainly were not at these activities faculty senate as well, where

that honored the outstanding students they are "so concerned about and interested in as professionals." Outside of the deans and department chairmen there were a mere handful of full service nine month faculty in attendance, and faculty senate members and all other full service faculty were invited to attend this function. Just a few statistics. There were approximately sixty (60) faculty members in attendance out of a total of three hundred and eighty seven (387) full service nine month faculty. This alone would be indictment enough but the sixty in attendance is also a very

there are a total of one hundred and twenty two (122).

Again I repeat, WHERE WERE YOU? It is little wonder that some students and faculty label us Apathy University, but please bear in mind that Apathy starts this in spite of the fact that all with you! Last Tuesday evening was a prime example of just how apathetic many of you were, are and probably will remain. Representation of faculty is a hotly contested issue on this campus, but representation demands participation as well! How can we hope to teach principles and then overtly practice only in theory?

> Clyde A. Painter Associate Professor **Business Technology**

Poeticizes on American tradition

To the editor of the Jambar:

In dedication of the newly established American traditionthat another presidential election means another life-I submit the following comment:

The Laugh's on You America. The world is laughing at you

Pointing its finger and acknowledging its own premonition, I told you so. The free man's land is fast

degenerating into violence. The world gathers its children closer together and withdraws

from you-glad of the distance. O America, what would you

give for the chance to withdraw for a little while, and standing back, examine yourself for what

> Sunday Pitinii Sophomore

Pommels Polish joke afficionados

To the editor of the Jambar:

Do you enjoy Polish Jokes? Well, continue to read this letter if you do; you may have a big laugh.

Many persons are now spreading Polish jokes which depict the "Pole" as an immigrant to this country (even if he was born

culture, civilization or education. have come from Polish back-Those of Polish descent are fur- grounds! (HA! HA!) ther dramatized as being a little more intelligent than a moron, ignorance surrounding the "Polish (Isn't this funny?)

nicus and Madame Curie (Yes, she nationality by not offering their was Polish!) are completely for- language nor courses dealing with gotten about as Poles and claimed the Slavic culture. (If you think by another nationality. Certainly, here), ignorant of every aspect of these intelligent people could not

To further extend the cloud of Joke," YSU obliterates these Polish leaders such as Coper- persons and others of the Slavic

(Cont. on page 5)

More Letters

(Cont. from page 4)

this is the funniest joke you ever adopt Slavic language and culture Are you still laughing?? The heard, don't bother to read the courses into the curriculum. If Poles aren't! They think it's a last paragraph.)

circulated throughout the com- to the Student Government Ofmunity and university campus in fice and sign a petition, or look an attempt to have the university for the petitions on campus.

you wish to show your support crying shame! Petitions are currently being and interest for this cause, come

Joseph M. Magielski

Finds protocol article 'amusing

To the editor of the Jambar:

Not unlike many of the students on the YSU campus, I found your full page article on EXECUing, but for different reasons. It rascist!

One might as well try to teach manners to a pig, or Christianity to a hard-core atheist, or brother-TIVE PROTOCOL rather amus- hood to a black or white southern

appeared to me that you were I will give you credit for trying to bring the students of attempting such a noble under-YSU in contact with a thing taking, although it met with cer-

called 'culture.' THAT'S RIDICU- tain disaster. Nevertheless, I will take an issue of last Friday's Jambar with me to Case Western Reserve next fall, to remind me that you did try, anyway.

> Steven I. Skal Freshman Prelaw

Traveled to France to research---

Slavin discusses forthcoming book

modest contribution to scholar- he had published an article in one ship on the history of the French of the American professional Revolution," was one of the journals about Jean Varlet, a thoughts expressed by Dr. Morris young revolutionary during the Slavin, professor of history, about French Revolution. the book that he is presently writing.

has journeyed to Paris in search subject of books," Dr. Slavin noof material rive times. His last trip ted. to Paris was during the winter quarter of '72.

the years 1789-1799."

Dr. Slavin's interest in this the analogy of the two periods.

"I hope that it will be a section of Paris was aroused after

The Rights of Man was the section of Paris in which Jean Dr. Slavin stated that the His- Varlet had been active. Dr. Slavin tory department at YSU encour- became interested in discovering ages research and publications by the political influence that had its members and that a number of been exerted on Varlet, and, in professors will be publishing the turn, the influence that Varlet stand the responses." results of their studies in the next had exerted on his fellow citizens. "No such study has been done of He began the research for his any specific section although the he has become "reasonably knowbook in 1967. Since that time he sections as a whole have been the

Commenting on another reason or his interest in this period A detailed study of the Sec- of history, Dr. Slavin stated his tion des Droits De L'Homme(The belief that "many of the prob-Rights of Man), which is one of lems and questions debated by the 48 wards or sections of Paris, the French revolutionaries are relwill be the subject matter of Dr. evant to the problems and ques-Slavin's book. He stated that his tions of today." He cited "direct" work "will deal with the political, democracy vs. representative social, and economic life of the democracy, price controls vs. free inhabitants of this section during trade, and a professional army vs. a people's army" as examples of

In mentioning the personal gains acquired by his study in Paris, Man Slavin noted that he had "made many good friends, including native Parisians as well as Englishmen and Americans studying in the archives of Paris." Dr. Slavin also stated that he had improved his French sufficiently to ask for what he needed; although he reluctantly mentioned that he doesn't "always under-

Dr. Slavin willingly stated that ledgeable of French wines" and his conviction that "French bread is the best in the world" also could not be altered.

Summing up his thoughts of Paris, Dr. Slavin stated, "It is a" beautiful city with an atmosphere all its own. No city in the world that I have visited is quite like it."

Having accumulated a mass of notes, Dr. Slavin is presently in the process of writing the book he hopes will yield "a modest contribution" to the study of the French Revolution.

Urban center offers internship program

courses aren't 'relevant' enough Agency. should apply this week at the During the second quarter the director Frank Costa.

seminar on urban problems and actual work experience in a local government agency. The emphasis study of different types of regionin both is on the practical prob- alism for the Council of Governlems of improving the urban en- ments, a computer-based informavironment, Mr. Costa said.

Many students also find the full tuition grant and the \$400 per quarter stipend that goes with the internship very practical, said Jim Smeltzer, intern in the Youngstown Health Department. Students are expected to earn their pay in their agency, however. Some of the students finishing the current internship have used the special skills they have gained in the classroom to solve problems for their agency, especially in the finance and engincering departments, which need accounting majors and civil engineers.

Other interns work in the field in neighborhood development for Model Cities, in an Urban Renewal relocation project, and in getting community participation in City Planning, Mr. Costa said.

The ten interns bring their periences to bear on the discus- thing really useful while still in sions in the weekly seminars here. school, said Ron Miller, intern in The seminar speakers each bring a the Planning Department. different perspective to the discussion, and again the emphasis is on the practical problems of urban government rather than theoretical questions.

In the seminar, students must come to grips with many views of -the same problem. "The problem of urban housing looks quite different when viewed through the eyes of the Youngstown Planning Commissioner, the Executive Director of the Urban League, or a successful realtor," said Tony

Students who feel that their Goines, intern in the Model Cities

Urban Studies department for an interns combine their academic internship for the summer and work with the practical experifall, said Urban Studies Center ence in their agency in formulating and implementing a research This unusual course one of project which is both academifour in Ohio, combines a 5 hour cally sound and useful to their agency, Mr. Costa said.

Projects this quarter include a tion system for the Health Department, an analysis of the complaint handling system in the City Prosecutor's office, and a study of Black business opportunities in Youngstown:

Applications are now available at the Urban Studies Center sixmonth internships for this summer and fall quarters. The deadline for submitting an application is Monday, May 29, according to Miss Ivis Boyer, chairman of the Political Science Department.

The basic requirements for an internship are junior or senior standing and a 1.9 accum. Students should plan on spending an appreciable amount of time on their internship, especially the second quarter.

The Urban Studies Internship provides the socially-concerned student with an experience he cannot match in more traditional courses, and a chance to do some-

COLLEGE

SUMMER JOBS Excellent salary; American Foresight, the Student Marketing Division of Fidelity Corp. Students only, car needed. Call between 10-4 p.m. Phone 744-5318 for interview.

ADS installs new officers at quarterly pledge banquet

YSU's ADS National Professional Advertising Society's quarterly installation banquet last Saturday evening at the Voyager Inn.

Each spring version of the quarterly banquet the David Olgivy Chapter of ADS inducts its new annual officers with a dinner and speeches. The new officers are president, John Steinmuller; vice president, Mike Stepheany; secretary, Judy Anderson; treasurer, Jane Simmons; and corresponding secretary, Bill Tyger. Presenting the gavel to Mr.

Installation of new officers Steinmuller was outgoing presiand initiation of five new mem- dent, Jim Butler along with vice bers was the main theme of president, Ray Jackson; secretary, Henry Nyce; treasurer, Al Anzalone; and corresponding secretary, Judy Anderson.

> Newly installed members were John Acera, Claudia McIlwain, Jim Plant, Sherry Pallay, and Regina Reto. They are all current students.

Tennis The YSU netters will await Hiram this afternoon at Volney Rogers.

OPERA WORKSHOP

DANA SCHOOL of MUSIC presents

Rossini's

The BARBER Of SEVILLE

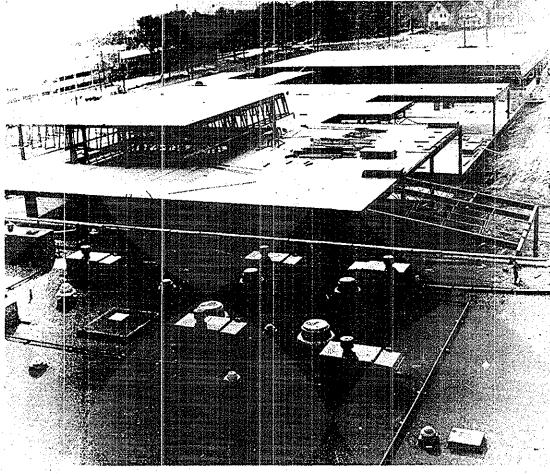
sung in English

May 26, 27, June 2, 3 8:00 p.m. Strouss Auditorium, Jones Hall Y.S.U. Campus Tickets Available at Door and Y.S.U. Ticket Office

747-1492 extension 313

Public Parking

Air Conditioned

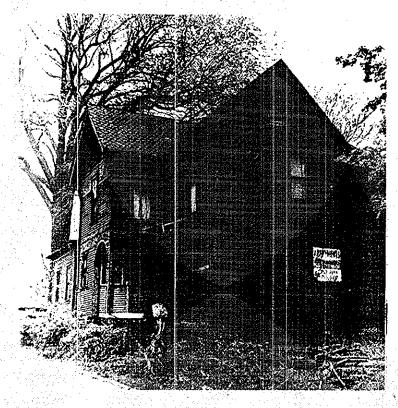


Sights around campus

ADDITION - Construction continues on the Phast I addition to the Kilcawley Student Center. Student Council yesterday received a report on construction progress from Nick J. Leonelli, director of Campus Planning. See story on page one.



COOLING – Free swim periods have proven quite popular at the Beeghly Olympic-size pool. Over 30 students swam yesterday during the 4 to 6 swim period.



EYESORE – This unoccupied building two houses north of the entrance to the student parking lot on Bryson St. has been unoccupied for some time. Vandals or the wind have broken windows and the roof has caved in. How long it will remain, no one knows.

Photo by Tom Ryan



LEARNING WHILE DOING - Harrison Elementary School pupils and YSU students become involved with a variety of projects to stimulate awareness and learning as part of the joint educational project being conducted during spring quarter at Harrison. Adding some last-minute painting touches to these totem poles are YSU students (left to right): Kathy Campbell, soph., education; Mrs. Ellen Mancino, junior, eudcation; and Denise Sacher, junior, education, who are among the 25 YSU students participating in the project. University Relations

To be given June 17---

Results of Grad exam unclear

day, June 17.

given a chance in graduate school. Others, he said, feel that the GRE is unfair because it ignores the minorities and focuses on white majority. And finally, some claim the GRE does not have any correlation to the students' grades, quired only if the student has he said.

ation is formally defined "to all students be required to take assist graduate schools and dep- the Miller's Analogy Test. The artments in admissions and fellowship selections and related GRE, will aid in determining perareas." Dr. Krill simplified this formance. It will also be used definition by explaining that the because of its convenience and GRE is effective in indexing per- the short time needed to take it. formance up to that time, but the performance.

Mrs. Mary Ann Dobrich, assistant professor of psychology and

Council

(Cont. from page 1)

completion date and if the timetable could be met. To this, Mr. Leonelli responded that October of 1973 is the date of scheduled completion and in view of the fact that "construction is only one week behind in spite of the recent bad weather" there is like-

lihood of an earlier finish. With the resumption of regular council business, Rick Kost, activities chairman, announced that

YSU students take the Graduate effective tool and when used with Record Examination on Satur- other information is an useful means of prediction.

Dean of the YSU Graduate have taken the GRE most have finished a study for the English copera will be performed in the air School, many feel that the GRE made it to grad school. Yet most Department on the correlation of conditioned Strouss Memorial is merely an achievement test and students score quite low on the GRE scores and performance in Auditorium undergraduate performance test. Dr. Krill noted that the should be considered with it. reasons for such low scores range Some feel that rather than have from past performance in high any GRE, the students should be school and college to their economic status. Here at YSU, the graduate

schools of Economics, Music and Education require the GRE to be taken. In the case of the Education department the GRE is rebelow a 3.0 grade average. But at The Graduate Record Examin- this time there is a proposal that MAT, in many ways similar to the

Dr. Donald W. Robinson, Dean GRE does not predict graduate of the School of Education felt that past performance in under-

> the Spring weekend Concert ever, the dispute with Cactus, the group which failed to perform that Friday night, has not been settled. Further action concerning pected.

Weekend ticket or the ticket with Both measures easily passed. only the portion detached for the Cactus performance will be refunded the cost of the ticket. Students should contact Council offices for further information.

A four way controversy will director of the Testing Office, school. But he emphasized that cloud the results when several emphasized that the GRE is an the GRE coupled with this test is a good determinant.

> Dr. Randolph Foster, Director the English graduate school. After studying two years of results he found that there was no correlation with GRE scores and performance in the English grad school. Dr. Ward Miner, professor of English, attributed the results of this survey to the fact that no factual test (GRE) can measure the intellectual maturity required by the English department.

> When deans of the graduate schools of Economics and Music were asked of their results they noted that it was still too soon to determine the correlation with

Although the Graduate Record Examination is constantly being revised so that it is acceptable to all, this test will continue arouse controversy until one better is found. Presently, the GRE and graduate school is perhaps the the Miller's Analogy Test are the best judge of performance in grad only two tests of this kind.

iunior in T&CC, moved that Stumade over a \$6,000 profit. How- dent Council Projects and Nomination Committees appoint five volunteers to defend students who must appear before the discipline committee. He further settlement of the contract is ex- moved that these volunteers be allowed use of council paper, Council moved that anyone duplicating material and secretarwho holds the entire Spring ial services to aid their defense.

> Chairman Davis closed the meeting by announcing that the next council meeting will be held at 3:30 p.m. next Wednesday because of the holiday on Monday.

94 faculty initiated---

Phi Kappa Phi installed here

Kappa Phi national scholastic representing the Fine Arts, 26 the honor society was installed on the Applied Arts and 25 the Social University campus Friday evening Arts. (May 19), making YSU only the sixth college or university in Ohio to have such a chapter.

The installation ceremonies, held at 8:30 p.m. in Schwebel Auditorium of the Engineering Science building, were presided over by Dr. John J. McDow, vice president of the East Central ate credit at YSU. Region of Phi Kappa Phi. Dr. Albert L. Pugsley, University president and a charter member of Phi Kappa Phi, gave the main address.

A total of 94 YSU faculty members were initiated into the honorary fraternity, 21 of whom were charter members. In addition, Dr. Howard W. Jones, president emeritus of YSU, was initiated as an honorary member. lege.

The YSU Chapter of Phi There were 22 faculty members

Undergraduate students, all of whom are seniors, must have attained a 3,5 grade-point average, while graduate students, to be eligible, must have a 3.7 grade -point average and have completed at least 36 hours of gradu-

Nine students were named from the Graduate School; 29 from the College of Arts and Sciences six from the School of Business Administration; 17 from the School of Education; five from the Rayen School of Engineering; and one each from the Dana School of Music and the Technical and Community Col-

'Barber of Seville' begins run May 26 in Strouss

"The Barber of Seville," the Dana School of Music's opera production for this year will be playing at 8 p.m., May 26, 27 and June 2 and 3 at the C. J. Strouss Memorial Auditorium

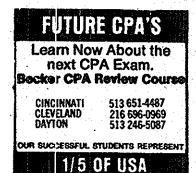
This light comic opera of three According to Dr. Karl E. Krill, Of all those YSU students who of Institutional Research recently acts will be done in English. The

> This year, Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia, the professional music fraternity on campus will supply a 16 page program which will include a synopsis of the opera, background of the stage director, Dr. Donald E. Vogel, the conductor, Dr. Willima G. Conable, acts, scenes, members of the cast and advertisements.

Lincoln Towers Will be open for the summer Rate-- \$10.00 per week per room. No food service. Ph. 746 - 6667

A new innovation in this year's opera production is the use of closed circuit TV which will be used for communication between the conductor of the orchestra and the backstage singers.

Tickets are available at the door the night of the performance or by calling YSU ticket office, 747-1492 ext. 313. There are reduced prices for groups and parking is available in the university parking lots.



NEXT COURSE BEGINS Dec. 2nd.

CLASSIFIEDS CLASSIFIEDS CLASSIFIEDS CLASSIFIEDS CLASSIFIEDS CLASSIFIEDS

CLASSIFIEDS CLASSIFIEDS CLASSIFIEDS

MISCELLANEOUS ATTENTION - Need a ride to Ohio University May 26. Call Janes 799-6432, (1M23C)

SUMMER IN EUROPE — Only \$210! Call toll free 1-800-225-2531. Free travel Planner! Prime Dates! Uni-Travel Corporation. (4J2CC)

ATTENTION — OVERSEAS JOBS FOR STUDENTS — Australia, Europe, S. America, Africa, etc. Ali professions and occupations, \$700 to 3,000 monthly. Expenses paid, overtime, sightseeing. Free information—Write, Jobs Overseas, Dept. C9, P. O. Box 15071, San. Diego, CA. 92115. (4J2CC)

ATTENTION WOMEN'S SOFTBALL TEAM - Good luck with your game today at Kent. Hit another homer, Tish! Drive carefully, take care, and BEAT KENT STATE!! (1M23C)

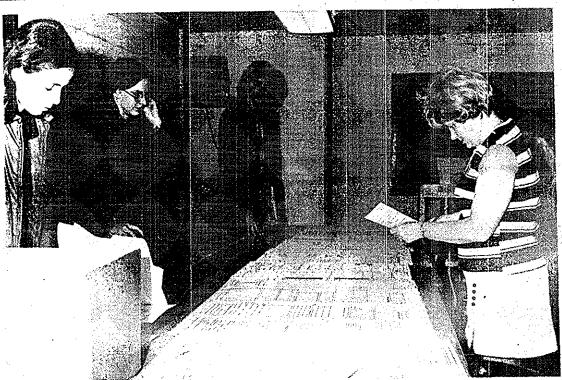
ATTENTION YSU MALE — One vacancy in University investment Corporation Apartments; \$150 for summer quarter. If Interested call 747-1529, ask for Bob. (2M26C) GREEKS

EAM — Happy Birthday Lyn. May this be the best birthday ever. You are the greatest big brother. Love your little sister. Mary Ann

FOR SALE CLOSING ESTATE - New 1971 2 Or. Toyota, Only 1,500 mlies. Air conditioning, automatic, AM radio, \$2,767 New, asking \$2,222. Call 793-1508 or YSU Ext. 334. (4J2C)

FOR SALE - 4 Keystone Mags. back centered, any 14 in. GM. car \$70. Call Steve 1-652-9731 Niles after 5 p.m. (1M23C)

MUST SELL — '69 Austin-Healey Sprite, Best offer. Call 342-6792 (Sharon). (1M23C)



LOOKING ON - Three unidentified YSU students near the end of the registration trail as their classes are marked on the tally board. Photo by Tom Ryan

No hassle---

Registration woes no longer exist

Only two short years ago, registration was one of the biggest responsible for the great improveleassles on campus; but with the ment in registration is the use of aid of a few simple changes, it has students who are placed on the become a relatively simple pro- floor near the tally board to assist cess, often requiring no more freshmen in juggling classes when

basically the same now as it was tration process.

current registration procedure. mately 900 students set to regist the student's schedule. ter at one specific time. What would then happen is that students with 3 p.m. appointments, realizing that it might take two hours of waiting in line before they would reach the registration site, would begin waiting in line at I p.m. This would result in even more congestion.

To remedy this situation, Mrs. Smith said they have rearranged registration appointments, scheduling 250 students every half hour. Mrs. Smith said, "What has happened is that we've learned that one third of students come in to regsiter after four, such as night students or late registering students." Thus they've altered their registration scheduling to better conform with the trend.

"Another thing that has helped is the innovation of remote tally stations," continued Mrs. Smith. When the innovation of remote tally stations was first made, they were located at various sites around campus. However, now the only tally station is located at Kilcawley above the registration location.

The third significant change

than five minutes of the student's they learn that classes are closed. "Freshmen aren't facile enough Mrs. Mary B. Smith, assistant to juggle their schedules," said to the Dean of Admissions and Mrs. Smith, "thus the use of tration at Kilcawley basement Records, and Registrar from students in aiding them on the have been very pleased with the 1967-71, said that registration is floor greatly speeds up the registration of YSIJ's current registra-

changes as being the prime rea- tration with the initial use of an it "marvelous and perfect." sons for the success of YSU's optical scanner, an IBM computer which will give an immediate The first of these changes was print-out of the student's schedthe breaking up of registration ule. In this process, students' scanappointments into smaller com- sheets will be taken from them ponents. For example, appoint- while they wait to register, be fed ments were previously set up into the "opscan," which will every two hours, with approxi- immediately print out a copy of

"If this process succeeds, YSU will be one of the first to use this in the country," said Mrs. Smith. She also said that this method will save time for registration workers who have to edit scan sheets and advisement sheets.

Women who work during registion procedure, Mrs. Therese four or five years ago. However, Winter quarter of 1972 will see DePaul, who has worked for four A'rs. Smith credits three major another major innovation in registry years during registration, termed

> Mrs. Clara Mae Zeller, a veteran of five years of registration at YSU, says that the new procedure is "much simpler for the student now." She added that one of the keys is that processing is done all at once now rather than at several stations, as it was before.

Rolf Kempf set for concert at Schwebel this Friday

Canadian song-poet Rolf Kempf will appear in a concert, sponsored by the Kilcawley Center Program Committee, at noon Friday, May 26 in Schwebel Auditorium.

Kempf is best-known in this country for his song "Hello Hooray," which was recorded by songstress Judy Collins.

In his songwriting, Kempf is reminiscent of Jackson Browne and in his presentation and appearance he reminds one of James Taylor when Taylor sang in Greenwich Village clubs a few years ago.

The concert is free and open to the campus community.



Rolf Kempf

Baseball

The Penguin hardballers will take on the invading Cleveland State Vikings today at Pemberton Park. The Penguins need three wins in their find four outings to eclipse their best four year record under Dom Rosselli. The record is 88-39 set by the 1968-71 clubs.

CAROLYN'S SECRETARIAL SERVICE ATTENTION STUDENTS

> Expert Typing Reasonable Rates Theses, Term Papers Reports, Dissertations Free Pick Up & Delivery elc'aliavA,

8:00 a.m. to 4:00p.m. 746-0514 5:00 p.m. to 9:00p.m. 542-3438

DANCE CONTEST

COUPLES ONLY

9:00pm. May 24th.

Starts 11:00 pm. May 24th Prize Dinner for two at Cherry's All contestants must register before

FIS for the Graduate

Y.S.U. Bookstore,

Your Graduation Gift Center

Youngstown State Seal Pinky Ring

sterling silver \$5.95 U.S. W. Pinky Ring s 14k Gold \$14.95

Assorted Charms from \$3.25 to \$6.95

Also a Fine Selection of Dictionaries to choose from 570 Fifth Ave Corner of Fifth and Grant