## THE UNIVERSITY JAMBAR

| Court Delves into <br> Congo Crises <br> in. Depth <br> (See Page 2) |
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| WHHH to Host New Radio Show; Begins Tomorrow |
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| rand me |
| chit ratemity and his wife alice |
| Alma micior $\mathrm{P}_{1}$ |
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| Guests will be fatured on the |
| other |
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Chuey Speaks At Phys. Ed. Club Meeting
 Gail Shacter. In the background are, (left to right) Michael
こIair Talley, Jones, Jack Swagger, and Dorothy Palgutta.
(Photo by Otto Glasnapp)
"Airborne" is ROTC Theme
For Annual Military Ball

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Applications Ready
For Junior Prom

## Queen, Chairmen


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Aspirants for Junior Prom chair-
manship can pick un application manship can pick up application
blanks today in ithe office of student
Council, located in the base ment of Council, located in the base ment of
the Placement office, on spring st.
Applications must be returned by Applicat
Thursday
Petitio Petitions for the Junior Prom
Queen can be obtaine Mo nday
at the student Council officice. March
is also the deadline for petition at the stud
i is also
returns.

## returns

The Council Discipline Committee
will have a campaign meeting for all prospective prom queets or theif
campaign ma nagers on Mar. 9 campaign man nagers
4 p.m. in Main 210 .

Tuition Rumor False Dean. Smith, in an answer to a
Jambar telephone interview, stated Jambar telephone interview, stated
that there is no truth to the rumor that tuition will be raised to $\$ 21$ per semester hour
Smith said that neither the
trustees or the administration were crustees or the adminisistration were
considering a tuition increase. However, he said, this does not rule out the possibility of a hike in
costs a few years in the future. The rumor, which originated from an
unknown source, has been caus ing
unknown source, has been caus in
concern among y.U. students.

Serving and Informing Its Readers

YOUNGSTOWN UNIVERSITY
"Street Scene" Opens, Prize Winning Play; Tamburro to Direct
By Calvin McMahan
The Speech and Dramatics Department of Youngstown University
will bring Elmer Rices' will bring Elmer Rices' Pulitzer Prize winning play of 1929, Stree
Scene, to the stage of Strouss Auditorium on March 2,3, and 4 th. Scene, to the stage of strouss Auditorium on March
Directing will be Mr. Donald Tamburro and Miss Rita Nolte as
student assistant. Curtain time is $8: 30$. sirecting wint be Mr. Donald is anstant. $8: 30$ p.m.


Engineers Hold Open House Tonight at William Rayen
William Rayen School of Engineering will hold an open house
tonight from 7 to 10 in observance of National Engineers: Week. abservan of National Engineers': Week. Exhibits and demonstrations will be displayed throughout
various departments of the Engineering sichool with students available to give information and serve as guides.

The program will include demon-
strations in electronic computers, strations in electronic computers,
electronic devices, control systems.
physical phenomenon, testing ehysical phenomenon, testitig of of
physical
materials, surveying and photomaterials, surveying and photo-
grammetry, and many other items of
educational interest. The open house is under the
direction of Dr. M.J. Charignon, dean of the ensineering shoringol and
Thomas Mosure Thomas Mosure; local chairman of
Engineering Week and a member of
the civil engineering the civil engineering faculty
Assisting are department chairmen:
Dr. J.N. Cernica, civil engineering:
D. Dr. J.N. Cernica, civil engineering;
R.E. Kramer, electrical engineering;
Dr. Frank A. Drisa, mechanical engineering; $\subset, J, P$ F. Fisher, metal-
lutgical engineering; and Prot, Paul
Luginbill, chemical engineering. The assisting students are mem-
bers of the student chapter of the

Three students of William Rayen School of Engineering work with an a nalog computer (electric brain) in the Electrical Measurements
Laboratory of the Engineering School, one of the numerous exhibits which will be on display at the Open House of the school to be
held to day, from 7 to 10 pem. Open to held to day, from 7 to 10 p.m. Open to the public. Left to right are
Robert Marino, John Court, and Donald Eckles. The open house is being held in conjunction with National Engineers Week being
bers of the student chapter of the
Ohio Society of Professional
Engineers, American Institute
Engineers, American. Institute of
Electrical
Engineers, American
Society
Society for Mechanical Engineers,
American Society for Metals, the
Society of Civil Engineers and
Society of Industrial Engineers.


The Balance of Constitution
By Richard J. Stillman, II
The distinguished British Prime Minister william Gladstone once
wrote: "I have always regarded that Constitution (of the United states) as the most remarkable work known to me in modern times to have been produced by the human
application to nolitical affairs."

## application to political affairs.

power, and a balancing of the rights and responsibilitres. What is the purgose of this diffusion of power: Undoubtedly, the writers of ou
Constitution learned Constitution learned from histoy that "Power corrupts, and
absolute power corrupts absolutely!" (Lord Acton). Hitler, Mussolini, and Stalin all are symbolic of this centralization of power. Accordingly, the United States Constitution enumerated only specific powers to the Federal government with the remaincier residing with
the states or the people. the states or the people.
Turn from the Constitutional diffusion of power te its end product upon our Constitution as a huge balance, on one side we find the American citizen's rights under the Constitution, and on the othe
side the citizen's responsibilities under the Constitution To tae the cilizen's the rights of the citizens:

1. Basic Freedoms. The first ten Amendments to the Constitution a of assembly and petition, and the right of a fair trial by jury. This citizens. I repeat, the state is but to servethe citizen. It is go vern ment's continuing role, though, to preserve these basic freedoms. ffter the recent TV scandal there were many advocates of greate a surrendering of part of our individual freedom?
. Necessary Public Service. At the local, state, and national level necessary public services are essential. Law enforcement oads are some of these necessery duties of government. On th
ther hand, government must repeatedly suard against assuming to many services which may lead to socialism -- the "enslaver" of ndividual initiative and freedom.
2. Private Enterprise and the Capitalistic System. It was the
pioneering spirit bu ilt into the wor is "Go west, young man, go west" which sympolized America as the land of opportunity which symbolized America as thp land of opportunity. The Con
titution with its Amendments permits each citizen to achieve those goals feasible within his own capabilities. Such opportunities ave produced the world's highest standard of living
To this point you have seen the three rights glaaranteed by the constivion, basia the then, appropiace public services, an the three basic rights, there are three major citizen responsibilitie to his government, responsibilities that must be accomplished by the citizen in order to preserve his rights. Rights are easy to tak
for granted, but the citizenship re sponsibilities in our democracy equire hard work. Let us look at these three duties
ng and conduct sent. A well-known magazine not long ago conducted a nation-wide
survey of 500 young mer and women to determine what these voter new about would-be presidential candidates. The lack of rudime $n$
ary knowledge was readily apparent when only 43 per cent coul ary knowledge was readily apparent when only 43 per cent coulc
dentify a prominent Senator's political parts, and only 23 per cen could remember an equally prominent candidate's home state. The
writer commented, "The results reveal ignorance and confusion mong many of our younger voters about the best-publicized figures In America toda
they believe."
3. Appreciation of Our American Heritage. America truly has reat heritage that was born of "lashington's era and enriched by each succeeding generation. A fundamental undersianding of Amer ca's past isthe best rebuttal to fcreign "isms."
4. Recognition of Citizenship Responsibilities to Country. We This may be accomplished by participation in civic and govern nental affairs, voting, abiding by the laws, and defending the nation 1 event of war.
In summary, the two-way relat.onship between the three rights Although the Constitution provides the climate for this relationship, it is necessary for each generation of Americans to preserve


Bongo in the Congo

## Western Doinination, Key To South African Unrest

The recent killing of former Premier Patrice Lumumba had a effect on the United States similar to that of the Eisenhower tour monkey wrench into the gears of American foreign policy.
THE OPPOSITION to the Lumumba-ites taken by the U.S. while Capital till and satisfaction of the Kremlin. It allows the Russians
to accuse us of a part in the ruthless murder of Lumumba and to accuse us of a part in the ruthless murder of
stagers not only our prestige but also that of the U.N.
It is too bad that United Nations Secretary General Dag Hammar Skjold has become the scapegoat for Russian accusation, but
Russian reasoning leaves no other alternative. The Soviet Union by failing to recognize the Secretary-General has admittedly shown
it will oppose any measure taken in the Congo by the U.N. But it will oppose any measure taken in the Congo by the U.N. But
lady luck has been on the side of the Russians and - pardon the brutality - Lumumba couldn't have picked a better time to have nd a similar shot to gives a strong boost tothe russian position ery much alive and very pro-communist.
THE RUSSIAN COLD-SHOULDER is nothing new to the U.N It was tried in 1951 on the then Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Li when he sunported U.N. military action in Korea. Mr. Hammarksjold, doesn't may have the consolation - if it is one - that his term he commendable job he is doing despite russian feelings.
There is a note of irony in the present crisis that seems t in the area of past history; the past history of the Congo whil nder the white man's rule. And, incidentally, WESTERN whit vestern world are now suddenly concerned over an area that was under Western domination for over a century And it was a domin tion that was unmerciful. One that should have prompted rebellion ong before now
The rule of the white man in Africa has been a disgrace and a emish western civilizatio
of the COMMON. FRIEDENBERG commented in the sept. 23 issue one that emphasized exploitation and suppression of the natives) he Belgians refused to give any higher education to the Negro opulace. in Congo
This type of treatment cound frica inevitably led to an uneducated populace, as was realize when they were given their independence, and one with a bitte the west.
The fact that today we are faced with men like Patrice Lumumb ad imposed for years upon the subjugated Negroes.
As a result, when the Belgians allowed the Africans to rul hemselves the consequence were men like Lumumba. Men who mainly becuse thir former rulers had failed to impland equalit easoning. Perhaps, their former overlords didn't understand the essential meaning of the terms either, as witnessed by their treatent of the natives.
WE STAND AGHAST in horror when the exploits of the Nazis' are recalled to memory. Yet, we have stood by like Columbian gargoyles
allowing the waters of African suppression to run meaningless lown our backs. Now, history is catching up with us and we are concern
states.

Friday February 24, 196
Did You Know It's the Truth That..

## By Mike Shelley

I started to write a new alma mater
for x.v. but the people wouldn't for Y.U. but the people wouldn'
stand for it .... So I tried to write a play instead. I worked for weeks on it. I worked for months on it.
worked for years on it. But it always
came out the same. - all work and came out
no play! Three old ladies were enjoying a
park concert; as the band struck up
a new number one of them said: "I
 think that's the march from Aida.",
The seond said. "No, Ithink that's
the waltz from the Nutcrak er Suite." the walitz from the Nutcrak er Suite,"
The third one ooked over at a sign
and said: "Your both wrong. It's nd said: "Your both
he Refrain from Spitting." Tact is the ability to make
guests feel at home when you wish they were, ... There were only five
swimming pools in 1830. I just bought a new insurance
oolicy. I get $\$ 5000$ if I'm strangled 1. Iicy. I get $\$ 5000$ if $Y^{\prime}$ strangled,
10,000 if $I$ die in a submarine, and
20,00 if 1 'm 20,000 if $\mathrm{I}^{\prime}$ ' killed in an anccident.
Gee! Wouldn't it be wonderful it vee Wouldn't it be wonde rful if th
were accidenty strangled to death in were accidently strangled to death in
a submarine? ... The tibrary has
received some new books. Those ncluded are: The Story of Venus Do IDO in Case of Peace, The Keg
and I , and The story of My Life or An American Tragedy. ... Why di
you steal the $\$ 100,000$ I wa
hungry.... Joe fell asleep at thi vheel, and the first thing he the
te had driven into the living room .e had driven into the living room
of a roadside cottage. Embarrassed he climbed out. of the car and
mumbed, "Can you tell me the way
Kent?" The man of the hous to Kent?" The man of the house
said coldy, "Straight ahead through the curio cabinet, and bear left at the rand piano
Could it be that my girl gets
plastered because she is built like a ouse? ... His position is third
ssistante guesser at the weather
ureau ... Everytime explains a $a$ surrealist picture to mee
realize that things can't be as realize that things can't be as
as as they are painted. It is better to sit tighi than drive
that way ... Girl journalism major on a date with an advertising copy
vriter), "oh, ad man. Tell me you
 emembering that, neatness and
rigionality count:" gionality count
One out of every 17,000 people
win undergo plastic surgery this
year .... Teachers who come to class
late are in a class by themselves
late are in a class by themselves.
The most amazing things come over The most amazing things come ove
the Associated Press wires. This Mhoice bit came from Niagara Falls;
Mulia Abaran reported to the police that she was beaten on the street nearher home by an unidentified nad who later anolosized saying he
nistaken her for his wife.' He: "We're coming to a tunnel -
are you afraid?" She: "Not if you
take that cigar out of your mouth", Not only has Mary broken my heart
nd wrecked my whole life, but she bas spoiled my whole evening. ... The
odds are 17 to one that youd dont ow odd are 17 to one that you don't own
\& bicycle....Beta Tau got a new
Traternity house. One way to solve the traffic problem is to open the

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LNIVERSITY JAMBAR
Indian on Butler Lawn







