

Cross country finishes season. Check it out on page 5.



Vol. 83, Issue 24

Youngstown, Ohio

voting on page 3. Tuesday, November 21, 2000

Scholars brave cold to raise awareness

By Valerie Banner Jambar Editor

As the temperature plunged below freezing, 85 students trekked from their warm rooms out to the wind and snow. They slept in cardboard boxes and hud-

participants -Shantytown tried to do their part to help the homeless and raise awareness.

dled around barrels of fire.

"Never, ever say this cannot happen to you," reminded Neil Bunkley, assistant coordinator of the Rescue Mission. Bunkley led the Rescue Mission men's choir, which performed at the event. He and others provided personal testimonies to the group.

Bunkley, who was a collegeeducated, married father of four children, came to the Rescue Mission when he could no longer support his \$1,500 a week cocaine

Many participants felt especially moved by this part of the

"When I volunteered at Daybreak, [a home for troubled youth], I didn't get to interact with the homeless, but with the choir we got to see and hear what they had to say," said Andrew Pratt, sophomore, electrical engineering.

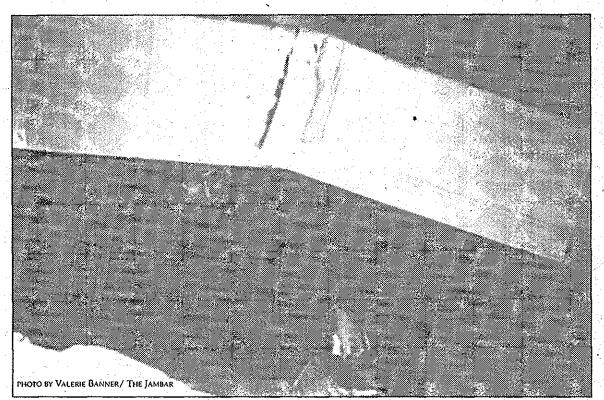
Chris Palmer, sophomore, music education, agreed.

"We got to see the people whose lives we affected," said Palmer, who volunteered at the Salvation Army.

But Vicky Nusbaum, freshman, education, said the students still don't know what it feels like to be in those situations.

"Even though we had this experience, we really don't know. what it's like to be homeless," she

See SHANTY, page 7



BOXED IN: Jonathan Zacharias, sophomore, mechanical engineering, and Seth Hooker, sophomore, computer science, take part in Shantytown.

~ Families with children constitute approximately 40 percent of people who become homeless (1996). Children account for 25 percent of the homeless population (1998).

~ The homeless youth population is estimated at 300,000 each year.

~ 26 percent of all requests for emergency shelter went unmet due to lack of resources (1998).

Search for deans continues

■The BCOE and the College of Arts and Sciences will need deans at the end of the academic year.

By Amanda Smith Janıbar Editor

With fall semester almost complete, the search for a dean for the Beeghly College of Education is underway.

According to Dr. Jan Elias, assistant provost, a committee appointed to undertake the search has advertised in the Chronicle of Higher Education and is waiting for response.

Dr. Eileen Morelli, coordinator of student teaching and field experiences, chairs the committee. Faculty members, students, community leaders and educators also sit on a committee.

Currently, Joe Edwards is serving as interim dean of the BCOE. The interim period began Aug. 8 and lasts until July 30. The position opened when former dean Dr. Clara Jennings resigned to take a position at the University of Massachusetts.

The dean of the BCOE must "possess an earned doctorate and achievements as both a practitioner and scholar sufficient to warrant appointment as a tenured professor," according to an announce-

ment in the Chronicle of Higher Education, which ran Oct. 13 and

Applications for the position must be received by Morelli by Wednesday. After that, the committee will narrow the pool of applicants to about 12, Morelli

They will meet to further narrow the pool and will make recommendations for between three and five candidates for on-campus interviews to the provost.

The interviews will take place in late January or early February, Morelli said. An appointment to the position should be made in March, she added.

The BCOE isn't the only college that needs a dean. Dr. Barbara Brothers, dean, College of Arts and Sciences, announced her retirement earlier this semester.

Elias said the search committee has not yet been appointed to select a dean to replace her. Brothers' tenure expires July 1.

Dr. Gary Salvner, chair, English, sits on the committee that will appoint a dean to the BCOE. He could not be reached for com-

Business 2000 event 'a success'

BY JACKIE SPENCE Jambar Assistant Editor

The Williamson College of Business Administration, along with the Junior Achievement of the Mahoning Valley and the Industrial Information Institute for Education, sponsored Business 2000 Thursday in the Chestnut

Eight-hundred and sixty-six ninth-, 10th-, 11th- and 12th-grade students from 18 area high schools were invited to the three panel sessions, which included entrepreneurship, careers in business and preparing for the job market, plus

insight and information during the

Guest speakers included Stephanie Shaw of Sprint, Ralph Zerbonia of cboss, Ken Conklin of Second National Bank of Warren, Bruce Sherman of Sherman Creative Promotions and Barbara D'Alesandro of Butler Wick & Company.

The keynote speaker was plant-manager Herman Maas of GM Lordstown.

Students came from as far as Mohawk as well as from Trumbull. Choffin and Columbiana career

Christine Shelton, coordinator 30 business leaders that offered of external student relations,

WCBA, said Business 2000 was a

"About 720 students attended Business 2000. I was surprised to see so many students here. The students appeared to be really interested in what the speakers had to say. I think they appreciated this function because I heard some students say they wanted to come. back in February," said Shelton.

Shelton said Business 2000 helped students to think about their careers and the business choices they want to make. She said another session, called Business 2001, will be held in February, due to Business 2000's

Effects from semesters make enrollment uncertain

By Angela Gianoglio Jambar Editor

In a few weeks many of YSU's 11,000 students will be able to say they survived their first semester - and for many students who enjoyed the briefer quarters, completing semesters is probably a major accomplishment.

However, the university still anticipates about a 10 percent enrollment drop for the spring despite efforts to boost student

Deeb,

Enrollment Services, said it is still too early to assess the registration drop since registration was completed only Friday. However, Deeb said semesters will likely aid in student retention, not hinder it.

"One of the arguments to go to semesters was that it would create less of an opportunity to stop out," he said.

By "stop out," Deeb is referring to students who attend for one term and then stop for one because of work, family, health or other reasons, but then return

again at a later date.

Under semesters students will only have two opportunities to stop out, rather than three as they had under quarters.

Deeb also pointed out that in missing one semester, a student will miss half of the year instead of only a third, which he sees as incentive to remain enrolled.

Jonelle Beatrice, director, Center for Student Progress, said one of the main misconceptions-

A trash can was set on fire at 2 a.m. Nov. 13 in Lyden House. A student smelled smoke and reported it to the on-duty officer, who extinguished the fire. According to reports, YSU Police suspect the fire was set intention-

A Maag Library media technician reported \$60 stolen from a cash register. The money is believed to have been taken between 10:45 p.m Nov. 12 and 7 a.m. Nov. 13. Police found no signs of forced entry. The library employee reported to police that been missing on several previous occasions.

Employees in Cushwa Hall reported \$120 stolen from Room 3049 between 5:40 p.m. Nov. 14 and 8 a.m. Nov. 15. There was no sign of forced entry. The missing money was discovered during an internal audit.

The YSU Bookstore is sponsoring a book signing from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. Wèdnesday.

Six tables will be set up at the bookstore in Kilcawley Center. The following authors and illustrators will be in attendance to sign their works: Pamela Querin, illustrator for the book "Annika's Secret Wish"; Dr. George Beelen, creator of the video "The Peopling of the Mahoning Valley"; Dr. Rick Shale and Charles Jacques, authors of the book "Idora Park"; Robert McFerren and Paul Jagnow, authors of the book "These small amounts of money have Hundred Years"; Dr. Sherri Linkon, author of the book "Teaching Working Class"; John R. Turk, author of the book "Musical Danas at Warren, Ohio"; and Carmen Leone, the author

> "Remembering Our Rose Street." Ten-percent discounts will be offered on featured books, and refreshments will be served.

Dogs are assets to candidates, and the feeling seems to be engen-

dered that if a dog loves the candidate, he can't be all that bad.

In brief ...

YSU Police arrested Steven Boughner, freshman, studio art, 19, of 39 Woodrow Ave. in Boardman, Nov. 14 for impor-

Boughner had solicited oral sex in a Kilcawley Center restroom from a juvenile who was on campus for a school field trip.

The 12-year-old had been at a urinal in the restroom when Boughner approached him. The juvenile left the restroom and reported the incident to his teacher. The police were contacted, and the juvenile positively identified Boughner as the person who spoke to him in the rest-

Boughner admitted to police that he asked the juvenile for oral sex. He also confessed to a similar incident in October involving a YSU student.

Boughner was given an interim suspension from his classes at YSU.

He pleaded not guilty to importuning, a misdemeanor of the first degree, at his arraign ment. He will be in Youngstown Municipal Court Dec. 12.

A misdemeanor of the first degree is punishable by up to six months in prison.

Sometimes they come back

By Susan K. Virgalitte Jambar Reporter

eing a high school graduate bin the 1960s, 1970s and earlier was considered special. High school grads could land good jobs and be assured of steady promotions and pay raises. But times have changed.

Many "middle-aged" workers in this country now find themselves passed over for promotions because they never got a college degree. Some would like to move that wasn't possible when they were younger.

So, they go back to school.

Susan Kelly, junior, journalism, said she had been working inadvertising sales and was no they had a degree. longer satisfied with doing that for the rest of her life.

"It was time for me to move on," Kelly said.

She said she always regretted not finishing her college education

"In those days — 25 years ago - it wasn't necessary to have a degree. You could obtain really fine jobs and make money without having a degree. But those times have changed, and it's no longer that way. There is a high value placed on education in the work; place," she said.

Like Kelly, most non-traditional students don't have the luxury of quitting their regular jobs or family duties, so they do a lot of

They put in a full day at work and then another full day of classes and homework. They teach their spouses and kids to help more, and they all do homework around the kitchen table.

Center for Student Progress, skills improved tremendously. understands the special problems of the older college student. She said the Adult Learner Services section of the CSP provides some special services for non-traditional students.

Adult learners can utilize the services of a peer assistant who provides one-on-one or small group extended orientation

through the first year of classes. "[The tutor] is is an adult, nontraditional student who is going through the same things they are going through," she said.

The CSP also sponsors a math class every semester for returning adult students who haven't had algebra classes for 20 to 30 years. This class is less threatening to adult students than a traditional college math class where the other students are just out of high

Ad

Beatrice would like to do even more for older students. Her office has been attempting to revive the Non-Traditional Association.

That is a daunting task, given the typical nontrad's lifestyle. She has also been trying to find a place for a permanent lounge and gathering area just for non-trads.

Clyde Williams is another non-trad who is a YSU success story. Williams graduated cum laude this summer with a bacheinto a new career field, but a lor's degree in criminal justice. He degree is a prerequisite. Some just returned to school as an adult always wanted to go to college, but because he wanted to get ahead in the workplace.

All his adult life, Williams said, he had seen people get promotions in the military and in business who were "idiots," but

"That put a fire in me a long time ago to do something about that," he said.

So Williams returned to school four years ago.

Williams had an even more important reason for continuing his education.

"I decided I wanted to be the best example for my children," he

He had been reading statistics saying that children have a much greater chance of succeeding in life if one or, preferably both, parents have their college degree: He has spent the last few

years doing his college assignments while his children did their homework at the kitchen table. Being a non-trad at YSU was a

very positive experience for Williams. He said he liked how diverse

the YSU campus is, and he enjoyed his instructors and working with other students in study groups. Jonnelle Beatrice, director, Even more important, his writing

> "Although I hated it at the time, English composition classes enabled me to do position papers. They helped me frame my arguments more intellectually and rationally," he said.

> Williams hopes to go to law school and plans to take his LSAT exams in December. Whatever happens, though, he plans to continue his education.

> For Kelly, Williams and other non-trads, returning to college is an exciting adventure.

> The long hours, the sacrifices of free time they could be spending with family and the exhaustion seem well worth the goal of finally getting their degree.

> As Williams said, "Having my degree makes me feel special. I feel, no matter what happens, I did something."

Home Savings is proud to become

-Dick Gregory

the newest member of the Y-U team!



Visit our new office in Kilcawley Center!

We'll make it easy for you to fit banking into your busy schedule with our new convenient location right here on campus! And when you just can't find time to stop in between classes, you can rely on our Online Banking and TeleBanking services. Simply call (330) 747-HOME (4663) or log on to our web site www.hslonline.com (AOL Keyword: Home

Savings and Loan) to pay bills, transfer funds and check your account balances 24 hours a day, seven days a week!

Visit us Nov. 27 - Dec. 1 during our Grand Opening Celebration

for free refreshments, giveaways and entertainment!

\$25 Cash Deposit!

Open a YSU Free Checking Account and receive a \$25 cash deposit as our thanks to you.*

 Offer expires December 16, 2000. Cash deposited into your account Offer applies ONLY to YSU Free Checking and Interest Checking. You must present this coupon when opening a Home Savings Checking Account to qualify for the cash deposit. This coupon is for one-time use only and cannot be combined with any other special offers. Offer is nontransferable. Minimum amount to open a YSU Free Checking account is \$25; minimum amount to open an Interest Checking is \$100. Ask your @ LENOER sales representative for details. The \$25 cash deposit may be reported as

it income under IRS regulations. Member FDIC.



Subsidiary of United Community Financial Corp. www.hslonline.com



One environment. One simple way to care for it.

The Jambar • Fedor Hall • One University Plaza • Youngstown, Ohio 44555 • Phone: (330) 742-3095 • Fax: (330) 742-2322 • E-mail: jambar@cc.ysu.edu • Web address: cc.ysu.edu/jambar

Editorial

Test modifications are poor attempt

The Ohio State Senate is considering a bill that would modify the fourth-grade proficiency test, but the test doesn't need modified; it needs eliminated - along with every other proficiency test Ohio students take throughout their 12 years in

According to proposed S.B. 343, the science and citizenship parts on the fourth-grade test will be eliminated, and the State Board of Education will "designate a 'basic skills' score on the fourth-grade reading proficiency test that demonstrates, for the purpose of the fourth-grade guarantee, that a student has the reading skills necessary for promotion to fifth grade, provided the student receives intervention services in that grade."

The "fourth-grade guarantee," explained in the background portion of S.B. 343, mandates that "Beginning July 1, school districts generally will not be permitted to promote to fifth grade any fourth-grade student who fails to pass the fourth-grade reading proficiency test."

Dr. Randy Hoover, professor, teacher education, has spent more than 16 years studying standardized testing bias and recently published a report on the issue, which can be found at cc.ysu.edu/~rlhoover/OPTISM.

"Ability cannot be measured by a single pencil and paper test," Hoover said. "I am tired of legislators sorting kids into groups based on one simple test that can't come close to measuring ability."

The proposed modifications will also prove detrimental to current college students who plan to enter the field of education and will have to discard everything they learned about teaching in order to teach students how to pass a test.

As more people protest the proficiency tests, more pressure is being put on the leaders in Columbus to change the rules. Last June, parents throughout the Mahoning Valley protested their children's exclusion from high-school commencement because the students did not pass one or more portions of the ninth-grade test.

It hardly warrants prediction that similar protests will take place when bright, talented fourth-graders are held back because they choked under the pressure of having one test override their academic performance in determining whether they

Granted the fourth-grade reading test will be administered three times a year, so students who didn't pass it the first time will have more chances; however, this multiple testing will take away from time in the classroom and heighten anxiety each time a student takes the test. Also, students will have their reading skills "assessed" in first, second and third grades for preparation. Teachers will be lucky to include anything in their curriculum besides test preparation.

The bottom line is, until these tests are completely abolished, teachers will be forced to spend more time assessing students than teaching them, and students' abilities will be marginalized based on test performance.

"They are trying to test people into learning, and it just makes no sense," Hoover said.

It's a start that the tests are under review, but strides need to be made to eliminate the tests completely, not just modify

A few token changes to the fourth-grade test do nothing but tell the public that the state of Ohio is more interested in waving test scores like battle flags than helping its students.

The Jambar

Angela Gianoglio Editor in Chief AMANDA SMITH Managing Editor

VALERIE BANNER JACKIE SPENCE CAROL WILSON Assistant News Editor VIOLA MISSOS

Entertainment Editor BREANNA DEMARCO

CHRISTINA PALM

KATIE BALESTRA

LARISSA THEODORE

Amy Kozlowski OLGA ZIOBERT Advertising Manager BONNIE JAMES SHAKER

The Jambar is published twice weekly during fall and spring seniesters and weekly during summer sessions. Mail subscriptions are \$25 per academic year. Since being founded by Burke Lyden in 1930, The fambar has won nine Associated Collegiate Press

Letter Policy

The Jambar encourages letters. All letters must be typed, no more than 300 words and must list a name and telephone number. E-mail submissions are welcome. All submissions are subject to editing. Opinion pieces should be no more than 500 words. Items submitted become property of The Jambar and will not be returned. Submissions that ignore policy will not be accepted. The views and opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect those of The Jambor staff or YSU faculty, staff or administration. Deadline for submissions is noon Thursday for Tuesday's paper and noon Monday for

New Web site is double-edged sword

BY ANGELA GIANOGLIO Jambar Editor

Questia.com.

t w o weeks ago I was introduced to an up-andcoming Web site called

ournal-

ism con-

This new site, scheduled to open in January, will likely become a college student's new best friend.

The site will contain 50,000 complete textbooks online. By 2003, the number of books is expected to increase to 250,000.

The reason for this online library? Questia will provide students with a place to get in-text citations and bibliographical information right off the Web - and in Modern Language Association, American Chicago or Psychological Association styles.

Just imagine being able to sit at your computer at 3 a.m., researching a paper on the social

passages from sources and import in a given amount of time. the chosen passages into your ference paper with little more than a mouse click.

> And don't forget that Questia will also provide you with a complete bibliography in whatever style you choose.

As much as this commentary sounds like an advertisement, it's not. And although you're probably watering at the mouth for such a life-saving Web site, be careful what you wish.

I'll never forget people in the generations before mine saying how technology would solve all much time, and people wouldn't work as hard because computers would do everything in half the

Well, that didn't happen. In fact, Americans work harder today than ever before because instead of giving us more free time, technololife of the middle class in the 15th gy has just raised the bar on the any different.

century, being able to highlight amount of work we can complete

I see Questia as an extension of the effect.

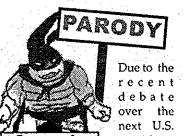
Granted, students will be able to get perfect bibliographies and citations in a fraction of the time, but what happens when professors find out and suddenly require 15 to 20 sources per paper instead of 10 when we did research the "oldfashioned way"?

I know Questia will be a wonderful aid for academic performance, Students will be able to change from MLA to Chicago style writing in minutes in order to serve various audiences with the our problems. It would free up so same paper. Also, being able to access a library after hours will be a life-saving convenience.

But don't be fooled by the more-for-less line. With the ease technology brings, higher standards and more expectations usually follow.

Questia will probably not be

Student calls for revote on campus



president, Captain questions **Obvious**

about the This article is not to newlybe taken seriously. elected homecoming royal-

ty have been raised.

Specifically, some voters have recently come forward to confess that, when voting, they became confused by the ballot and may have accidentally voted for more than one candidate in the "king" category.

These voters say they were tion. unable to discern where the male names ended and the female threw out these "double-vote" balnames began. This caused some lots and thereby disqualified even ed in the disqualification of several ballots.

There were also questions as to the directions. It was vaguely stated that voters could choose two candidates, and while most people felt confident that one should be male (king), and one should be female (queen), other students felt this was a discriminatory policy and therefore voted for the two ed them, whether male or female.

These voters rationalized that "to say a queen or king must be of a certain gender closes that door of Michelle Morley opportunity to half of the popula- junior, PW&E

Voting officials, nonetheless,

Recently, litigation has been filed which may allow for either a recount of the votes in general, statistical analysis to be performed by Student Government to determine where the misguided voters intended to place their marks, or a simple re-vote altogether.

As of right now, our fearless king may keep his crown, but he must be prepared to give it up candidates they felt best represent- should these new developments prove to change the election out-

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Student says all freshmen need help

Dear Editor,

I am writing to you concerning the article "Diversity needs work," which was printed on the front page of the Nov. 9 issue of The Jambar.

Upon reading the article, I felt

I needed to respond because the article really upset me. I am a freshman at YSU, and I feel much of this article, which dealt with the difficulties black freshmen encountered as opposed to white freshmen, was unfair to myself and other white freshmen, who are, as quoted in your article, "the norm."

I understand a majority of the students here are white — and was actually shocked to see what a low percentage of students were African-American - but I would YSU either at first. I had no idea freshman, biology

never expect someone "of the minority" to "be quiet and not speak up." I believe everyone has their own opinions, and they should have a chance to express them. More importantly, I wanted to address the issue of confusion black students seem to have at YSU, as stated in your article.

I understand that when entering college, these freshmen have trouble using resources available to them because I am a freshman also. We are all confused when we get into a new setting such as this, and just because a student is black Indian student or any other race campus. for that matter.

I didn't feel comfortable at Adam Vukovic

what to expect from college, and i didn't know many students. I mean, I left behind something I had grown accustomed to over the last four years and was thrown into a totally new environment, just like everyone else.

I think the big picture was missed here. Many students I have talked to about this column agreed with me; they too are very confused about where to turn for help. Rather than focus on how to encourage only black students to become better accustomed to university life, I feel YSU should doesn't mean he or she is any more devise a plan to make ALL fresh confused than a white student, an men more comfortable here or

Student censorship goes too far — again

By Breanna Demarco Jambar Editor

The Fort Zumwalt North High School band lifted their instruments, and the crowd at the football game was transported to the psychedelic '60s as the melody of the Jefferson Airplane song "White Rabbit" wafted through the air.

The lyrics, which are about drug use, were not sung, but nevertheless, a parent complained to school officials who, in turn, censored the playlist the band per-

The case got some attention and went to court, where Judge Rodney Sippel, siting the 1988 Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier case, ruled in favor of the

The Hazelwood case, for those

school administrators to censor a that we won't let the kids in threatened order, safety and a stable learning environment.

Judge Sippel said the censorship was legitimate because the song had an association with drugs that might endanger the learning

It baffles me that America, as a whole, feels the First Amendment can be hacked, slashed and torn in two, all for the sake of protecting

It was necessary to censor a song that has been around for three decades because it made references to drugs, and we all know that all of the children exposed to the music, not the lyrics of a song, will all run to their nearest crack house.

I find it sad that I live in a culture that is so paranoid, so deludunfamiliar, upheld the right of ed, so puritanical in its thinking,

high school newspaper if an article uncomfortable polyester uniforms carrying heavy instruments the right to play bars of music.

> I find it frightening that we find it necessary to think for the collective whole, that we are not unique little snowflakes but rigidly stamped molds that will be the ramrod straight, upstanding, Third Reichian-cloned school systems and judicial courts.

I say forget it all.

I say I should, they should, we should be able to determine what is right and wrong, what is morally reprehensible and what will corrupt the minds of children.

I say that listening to some Jefferson Airplane will not threaten the security of our schools and our nation but rather our schools, our nation, our society will threaten the security of us all.

Don't shop Nov. 24

By Ellen Simonson The Daily Cougar (U. Houston)

(U-WIRE) HOUSTON - It can't be denied that America is a consumer culture. After all, the rest of the world has us to thank for such concepts as Styrofoam, Wal-Mart and McDonald's.

The average American, whoever he or she is, watches between 50 and 100 television advertisements a day, according to the Center for a New American Dream. Add newspapers, magazines, radio, billboards, catalogs and the Internet, and you could reasonably say Americans spend most of their time surrounded by encouragement to buy stuff.

Shopping, we are told, is a benevolent, healing activity. Comic strips like "Cathy" and magazines like Glamour perpetuate the stereotype of shopping as therapy, a way of getting in touch with oneself - particularly for women.

Buying the right product, we're told, will make you much. more content and self-aware. It will make your children adore you and your spouse appreciate you.

. Those are the messages advertisers try to convey. Of course, they aren't 100 percent successful what man watches an ad for light beer and truly believes that the purchase of a six-pack will bring him stampeding horses and scantily clad ladies? Who, for that mat- donations to charity. ter, really believes that McDonald's honestly cares whether or not we smile? McDonald's loves to see us

The problem isn't in why we're told to buy; it's in the fact that we do buy and that we do so at an alarming rate.

Our culture tends not to question the belief that consumption. American dream. "He who dies benefits everyone involved. It's with the most toys wins," as the good for you, your loved ones, the bumper sticker says economy and the world, we're

think about that. Is it really good for anybody? In 1998, 1.4 million sume 80 percent of its resources. people filed for personal bankruptcy, Overcoming Consumerism our rate of consumption is endanreports - that's one person in every 67 households. And bankrate.com reports that the average undergraduate student owes

\$2,200 in credit-card debt. Experts predict that the world will run out of fossil fuels in the next 30 to 50 years, yet sport utility vehicles, with their horrendous gas

mileage, are still selling like hot cakes (even in Houston, the nation's smog leader).

Products are declared obsolete soon after they're introduced. Remember slap bracelets? Everything's disposable. The American brand of continuous consumption isn't good for your pocketbook. It isn't good for the environment. And many people would like to assert it isn't good for your soul.

A society called Adbusters (www.adbusters.org) celebrates Buy Nothing Day every year on the day after Thanksgiving, which is traditionally America's biggest spending day of the year

In past years, participants from more than 30 countries have registered their disenchantment with consumer culture. One demonstrator outside a mall carried a sign reading, "America has more shopping malls than high schools" (and it's true; we do, according to Adbusters). Outside another mall in Seattle, participants set up a credit-card cut-up service to protect shoppers from themselves.

Others got permission to set up booths in a third mall, but they were kicked out when it was discovered that they weren't selling anything. Rather, they were offering shoppers alternatives to holiday spending, such as making

Such drastic measures, though, are not at the heart of Buy Nothing Day. As its name indicates, the "holiday" merely asks people to take one day off from spending money.

We're told our houses, our cars, our assets should grow and grow without end - it's the

I don't buy that, and you shouldn't either. Adbusters says Step back for a minute, and Americans constitute 20 percent of the world's population and con-Those resources aren't infinite, and gering the whole world, not just

> There's another bumper sticker with a much smarter message: "Live simply so that others may simply live."

Copyright (c)2000 The Daily Cougar

West Fork Roadhouse

Featuring:

25 cent Wings Every Monday Area's Best Baby Back Ribs **Charbroiled Choice Steaks**







The youngest Olympic boxing champion was Jackie Fields. He won the featherweight boxing title in 1924 at the age of 16 years and 162 days.



keep a kid off drugs? The truth is, a little of your time can make a lifetime of difference. Because kids with something to do are less likely to do drugs. You can help. For more information on

1 877 KIDS 313 www.youcanhelpkids.org

Office of National Drug Control Policy

Wanted: Copy Editing and Reporting Interns for The Vindicator

A large daily newspaper in northeast Ohio is looking for students in journalism, English or related fields who are interested in copy desk and reporting interships for spring and summer 2001.

Candidates must:

- Be a sophomore, junior or early senior in college (no graduate students)
- Be available at least 12 weeks (14-15 weeks would be better)
- Be computer literate
- Have a grasp of editing skills, grammar, spelling and headline writing
- Be able to work under deadline pressure
- Be able to pass spelling, grammar and word usage tests

Candidates can expect:

- To get valuable experience and college credit To get paid union wages
- To get supervised training as part of a fast-paced daily newspaper
- To get training in design and pagination work

Don't bother aplying if:

- You're not willing to work hard You expect to take a vacation
- You can't take constructive criticism • You are not flexible

Candidates who get past the interview and testing process must complete a tryout of at least two days. The tryout is paid. Interested? Contact: for copy: Jeff Schoch, chief copy editor; reporting: Ernest Brown. The Vindicator, 107 Vindicator Square, P.O. Box 780, Youngstown, Ohio 44501, or call (330) 747-1471, ext. 313. NOTE: tests and interviews for summer are starting now and will continue through the end of March.

The Penguin Review

is accepting submissions for publication for the 2000-2001 edition of "Penguin Review"

Submissions can be e-mailed to ysupenguinreview@hotmail.com or disks can be placed in "Penguin Review" basket on 2nd floor of DeBartolo Hall in the English Dept.

For more information, contact Christyne Kotel at christynko@hotmail.com

Sports Recreation

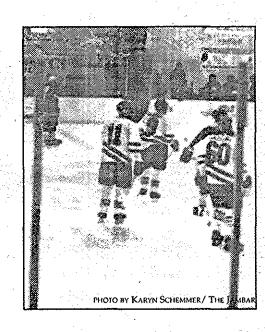
YSU Hockey: A scene to see



TRIO IN THE BOX: Three YSU hockey players chill in the penalty box.



SCENES FROM A GAME: To the left, the ever fearful mascot of YSU tries his hand on the ice while on the right, the Penguin players prepare for victory.



YSU football season ends with a win and the playoffs

By Breanna DeMarco Jambar Editor

Mustang Stadium, home of the Cal Poly Mustangs and the battleground of a 22-point victory

In front of 4,178 fans the Penguins garnered their final victory of the regular season (9-2) and moved. Poly at bay, and with an interception by Bob Sivik for onto the playoffs, the first seed being in Richmond

Quarterback Jeff Ryan made the record books Pedraza and became YSU's all-time leader in career touchdown passes.

Trenton Lykes. At the end of the first quarter, PJ Mays scored a four-yard run, putting the Penguins ahead by 14 points.

The YSU team was ahead 21-0 at the half when schools have played. Ryan and Pedraza went for a 10-play, 80-yard touch-

In the third quarter, Cal Poly's quarterback, Kevin Cooper, who was replacing concussion adled. Montana.

Seth Burford, and Kasim Osgood went for a successful 17-yard touchdown pass.

In response, Penguin Eric Lockhart forced his way into the endzone on a one-yard play, but with 1:31 left in the third quarter, Osgood caught a 31-yard pass. The extra point was no good and the Penguins

In the fourth quarter, YSU managed to hold Cal 37-yards and a one-yard run by Mays, the Penguins

This game signals the ninth time in 15 seasons when he threw a 40-yard touchdown pass to Brandon ... that the YSU Penguins, under Coach Jim Tressel; have

won more than nine games in the regular season. As a result, the Penguins will play in the He broke the records of both Keith Snoddy and Division I-AA playoffs ranked as the ninth seed and will play in Virginia against the eighth-seeded:

> Richmond Spiders 2 p.m. Saturday. Both schools finished the regular season with a 9-2 record, and this marks the first time the two

> The winner of the game will advance to the quarterfinals, taking on either 16th-seed Eastern Illinois State University or the top-seeded University of

Cross-country season finishes at NCAA regional meet

By Susan L. Devanny Jambar Reporter

The YSU men's and woman's cross country teams competed in the 2000 NCAA Division I Cross Country Great Lakes Regional Championships at the Eagle Crest Golf Club/Cross Country Course last Saturday.

There were 31 teams competing from the states of Michigan, Ohio, Indiana and Wisconsin.

The Great Lakes is one of nine regions used to determine the teams and individuals that compete at the NCAA Cross

Country Championships. The men's race showcased

five of the nation's top 25 teams. They included No. 6 Wisconsin, No. 15 Indiana, No. 18 Eastern Michigan, No. 20 Notre

Dame and No. 23 Michigan State. The cold, blustery winds, muddy footing and the long 10K:

all the competitors. When the race was over, Wisconsin, Eastern Michigan, Notre Dame, Indiana and Ohio State qualified for the National Championships to be held look forward to the 2001 cross Monday in Ames, Iowa.

The YSU men ran a great race to finish 18th out of the 31 teams. It was the second-highest fin-

ish in YSU history. The men were led by Adam Belmonte, junior, who covered

the 10K course in 33:11. His time earned him an 84th

place finish.

Following Belmonte was Matt Paullin, freshman, who was 92nd in 33:30 and Brian Laraway, senior, who was 97th in 33:42.

Jeri Hull, senior, crossed the finish line in 33:58 (114th).

Jeremy Riehm, freshman, and Matt Schaffner, sophomore, pushed each other to finish in 34:15 (124th) and 34:16 (125th), respectively.

Jon Krezeczowsk, freshman, put forth a solid effort to cover the course in 35:08 for 159th

Analyzing the men's last race, Schaffner said, "We really stepped it up as a team after racing 8Ks all year then going to a 10K. We really finished the season on a high point. I wish it didn't end."

On the women's side, No. 3 Wisconsin, No. 10 Michigan and No. 21 Marquette were expected

to contend for team honors.

All three teams upheld their rankings to finished 1-2-3 and qualify for the National Championships.

Despite injuries and illnesses to some of the team's runners, the YSU women finished 29th overall in a tough region.

They were led by Annabelle Hunt, senior, who completed the 6K (3.75 mile) course in 23:49. She finished 139th overall.

Next for the Lady Penguins were Lori Ruggles, senior, and Andrea Bardy, freshman, who finished 148th (24:02) and 151st (24:05), respectively.

Jen Gavala, sophomore, and Courtney Houck, junior, also worked together to finish out the Lady Penguins' scoring.

Gavala and Houck crossed the finish line in 192nd (25:39) and 195th (25:45).

Lindsay Frontz, sophomore, (6.2 mile) course took its toll on followed closely behind in 201st place for a time of 26:15, and Erin Treece, frshman, covered the course in 29:11 for a 210th place

> Some of the athletes began to country campaign.

Belmonte said, "The meet was a great experience for all of us and gives us motivation for next year. YSU is on the way to being a very competitive Division I program."

Paullin agreed. "I had a whole lot of fun this season! I can't wait till next year!" he said.

On the opposite end of the spectrum, the last race of the season also marked the end of five athletes' cross country careers.

Senior captains Annabelle Hunt, Lori Ruggles, Jeri Hull, Brian Laraway and Sean Voorhies have all laced up their cross country spikes for the last time.

Laraway looked back and said, "It's been an amazing couple of years. I've been able to meet so many people and travel all over the nation. This crosscountry season has been the most memorable, but I still have indoor and outdoor track left. I plan on taking advantage of those seasons as well."

Fear not, track fans!

With track pratices beginning next week, all five senior athletes will be competing in the indoor and outdoor track sea-

read The Jambar on-line at ec.ysu.edu/jambar

Professor offers year-round Africana studies colloquiums

By CAROL WILSON Iambar Asistant Editor

frican culture and its contribution to YSU and the community is the focus of future area events scheduled around campus.

Dr. Victor Wan-Tatah, associate professor, philosophy and religious studies, and director of the Africana studies program, is partially responsible for bringing to the community distinguished guest speakers in what he calls "colloquium" and "roundhouse" discussions.

"This is another way of educating the community about African-Americans' contribution to the history and culture of western civilization. Lectures by keynote speakers on the subject of African-American studies should not be limited to just February, when traditionally events of this kind are celebrated because of Black History Month.

"This is an opportunity to educate people about the minority population and their contributions on a year-round basis," said Wan-Tatah.

The first colloquium session took place at the Youngstown are planned well into the 2001 sea-

For a preview of the upcoming programs scheduled by the Africana studies department, Dec. 3 has been set aside for an "open house" gathering, which will take the place of the regular monthly colloquium.

Guests from the university and community will meet in the DeBartolo Stadium Club to dine on traditional African cuisine and discuss, among other related topics, future colloquium and round house speakers due to lecture in the next year.

Deidre Bedajo, chair, Pan-African studies at Kent State University, is the keynote speaker scheduled to deliver the evening's

With the beginning of next year's schedule, in addition to the planned monthly colloquiums, the Africana studies program, in conjunction with community advisers, has several events planned for Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.'s memorial celebration in January.

"King's birthday celebration on the YSU campus had been stopped several years ago, but I am reinstating it," said Wan-Tatah.

In celebration, Dr. Frank Hale

scheduled speak at noon Jan. 17. At 7:30 p.m. the same day, Dr. Steve Thomas University

Pittsburgh, expert on minority health, is scheduled to lec-"And later on

that same evening an awards ceremony will take place to honor those recognized for their work

did," said Wan-Tatah. "King used the words 'drum major' when referring to fellow advocates for a better future, and recipients have been awarded 'Dr. King's Drum Major Award' and

others to dream the way

agents for justice," he added. Dr. Barbara Brothers, dean, College of Arts and Sciences, was instrumental in having Wan-Tatah named director of the Africana studies program.

will be recognized on this day as

"He brings vitality and com-

"This is an opportunity to educate people about the

minority population and their contributions on a year-round basis."

Dr. Victor Wan-Tatah Director of Africana studies

scheduling informative lectures and events, toward justice and who encourage the department of Africana studies will be sponsoring a monthly newsletter whose first publication date is set for Dec. 8.

Africana stud-

brought faculty

together as well

as members of

the community

by planning a

full year of

activities, and

I'm especially

happy with the

work he's doing

with the stu-

dents from the

Youngstown

City Schools,"

In addition

said Brothers.

ies.

He's

"We are committed to focusing on the affairs and issues of minority students at YSU and people in the community. Most of the news stories will be covering the lives of the ethnic population who attend YSU, and we hope to create a better awareness about African-Americans and their role here and in the community," said Louis M. Orioha, sophomore, computer sci**ENROLLMENT**, continued from page 1

about retention is thinking the primary reason students drop out is academic problems.

"Employment concerns are the top reason [at YSU], as well as family and health care," Beatrice said. "However, we have students with multifaceted lives, and I wouldn't want to put it down to one reason."

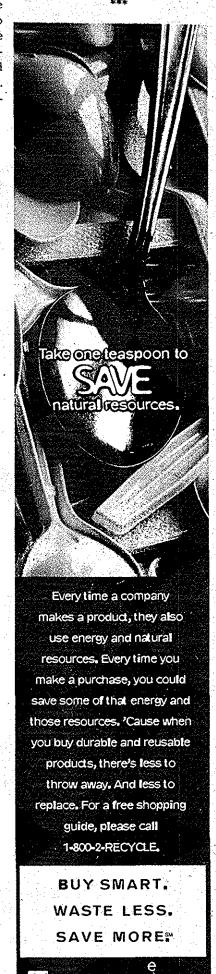
The Center for Student Progress works to help keep students enrolled by offering social and academic support mainly to

Peer Assistants work with all incoming students, and they attempt to stay in touch with the students throughout the year.

Tutorial Services also offers help for students struggling in

No great racing driver has been known for his modesty. -Brock Yates



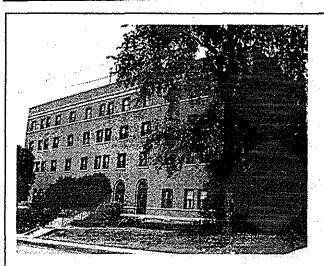


Call Amy at 742-1990 for advertising rates

Civil Service Commission of Youngstown **Administrator for the Civil Service Commission** Salary: \$42,711

Prepares and administers competitive examinations to produce eligibility lists for city employment. Ability to read, understand and write multiplechoice questions from journals and textbooks covering a wide variety of subjects. Also supervise and participate in all of the work required for the proper functioning of a civil service commission office. Must be trustworthy and honest; will be subject to a complete background check. At least a

four-year undergraduate degree; must be a Youngstown resident when appointed or must become a Youngstwon resident within 120 days following appointment to the position. Applications accepted 8 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday from Nov. 20 through Nov. 30. at the Civil Service Commission office, 7th floor, City Hall, Youngstown. Written exam will be given at 10 a.m., Dec. 2 in City Council Chambers, 6th floor, City Hall, Youngstown. Phone (330) 742-8799.



Located at the heart of the YSU campus is this beautiful "home away from home" just for women. At Bucchner Hall, you can live comfortably, as well as inexpensively. Thanks to the large bequest of the Bucchner Family, which completed the construction of Bucchner Hall in 1941, more than ¾ of all residents' costs are still absorbed by the Buechner Fund. Residents are responsible for an average \$1,261.13 per semester for double occupancy or \$1,362.88 for single occupancy. This includes a weekly \$28 cafeteria allowance, for up to 15 meals each week.

Designed **Expressly for** Working Women and **Female Students**

This first rate residence hall includes:

- · Completely furnished double and single occupancy rooms, including linens, telephones and free cable
- Air conditioning
- · Professional security
- Weekly housekeeping service Decorated lounge areas
- Quiet study environments
- On-premise dining room and home
- cooked meals
- Fitness and laundry room



620 Bryson St. (off University Plaza) Phone: (330) 744-5361



BOXING: Sarah Grove, sophomore, math, and Jessie Grazier, sophomore, nursing, take part in Shantytown.

SHANTY, continued from page 1

said. "Many people don't have the option of coming in to use the bathroom or take a nice warm nap after spending all night in a box."

Shantytown is an annual event sponsored by the Leslie H. Cochran University Scholars. The scholars and other participating students spent Saturday volunteering at the Rescue Mission, Salvation Army, Second Harvest Food Bank and other organizations.

Mollie McGovern, junior, telecommunications and geography, said helping out at those Wednesday.

places was the most beneficial part of Shantytown.

"What we did before the event, at the Rescue Mission and at the Salvation Army, was just as important, if not more so," said McGovern, who was on the Shantytown planning committee.

After the choir performed, the participants discussed their experiences and played a homelessness knowledge trivia game.

Donations of food and clothing can be dropped off in boxes at each building on campus until

West Fork Roadhouse



Want to earn \$15 to \$20 per hour?

West Fork Road House is now hiring servers to join our staff.

Don't just settle for an hourly wage. Work in an environment where the sky is the limit. Apply in person at 3850 Belmont Ave. after 4 p.m.

3580 Belmont Ave. • Near I-80 Interchange • 759-8666

FOR ONCE, YOU WON'T MIND GETTING CARDED.

10% Off Full-Service Oil Change with valid Youngstown State Student I.D.

Whatever your plans are for the summer, let Valvoline Instant Oil Change get your car ready to go.

Our full-service oil change includes up to 7 quarts of Valvoline® oil, a complete maintenance check by our Super-Proe certified technicians, and free fluid top-offs. No appointment is necessary.

So if you love saving money as much as we love cars, grab your I.D. and drive in soon.

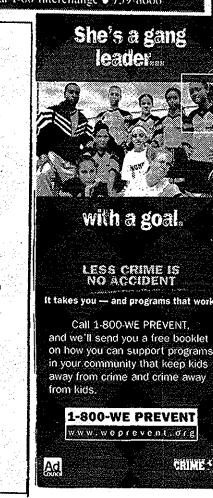


CARS. WE KNOW 'EM. WE LOVE 'EM".

Offer valid only at: 5654 Youngstown-Warren Road, Niles — 330-652-3776

www.vioc.com

Offer not valid with any other same service offers or discounts. Expires 12/31/00



CAMPUS CALENDAR

Wednesday

YSU Dance Club is having professional ballroom dance lessons with Jim Ferris at 5:30 p.m. in Room 100, Beeghly Center. For more information, contact Amanda at dancer5524@aol.com.

Nov. 29

Students in Free Enterprise is having a meeting at 4 p.m. in Room 313, Williamson Hall. Come help your community receive communication credit hours. For more information, contact Dave Quillin at (330) 219-1076.

LGBT is having a meeting at 4 p.m. in Kilcawley Center. Check the schedule of rooms in Kilcawley Center lobby. Non-gay allies are welcome too. For more information, contact Jeff Boggs at jeffbysu@aol.com or (330) 782-6919.

Attention:

Due to overwhelming demand, Campus Calendars have to be limited to only dated events. For example, a meeting on a certain day can be published for the two issues directly prior to the event. Sorry for any inconveniences. If you would like to take out an advertisement to publicize your event, call (330) 742-2451 for assistance. Thank you.



Showing Nov. 17 - Nov. 21 NUTTY PROFESSOR 2: THE KLUMPS
(PG-13) (2:10°) 4:45 7:15 10:00
THE PERFECT STORM (PG-13) (1:45°)
BRING IT ON (PG-13) (2:05°) 4:25 7:05 9:50
SCARY MOVIE (R) (2:00°) 4:20 7:00 9:40
HOLLOW MAN (R) (2:15°) 4:55 7:50 10:35
WHAT LIES BENEATH (PG-13) (1:40°) 4:35
7:25 10:20
URBAN LEGENDS: FINAL CUT (R) (2:25°)
4:50 7:45 10:15
NÜRSE BETTY (R) (1:55°) 4:30 7:20 10:10

SHOWN SAT., SUN., & TUES, ONLY!

New Donors Earn \$20 TODAY* & Help Save Lives!

Your blood plasma donations are urgently needed by hemophiliacs, burn victims, surgery patients & many more! Call or stop by: Nabi Biomedical Center, 444 Martin Luther King Blvd, Youngston 330-743-1317

approx. 2 hours of your time) Fees & dor may vary - call for details. www.nabi.com Chicken, tossed salad, mashed

Homemade Chicken Dinners

Every Wednesday

potatoes, gravy & piel Take-out available, tool

St. John's Episcopal Church 323 Wick Avenue • Youngstown 330-743-3175 next to the main library, across from Y.S.U.'s Jones Hall)

NEEDED

Painters Helper/Laborer

Part-time or full-time Call:

(330) 757-3032

Every age has its pleasures, its style of wit, and its own ways. -Nicolas Boileau-Despréaux

CHINAWASHEDE

If you have good interpersonal skills and an outgoing personality, we'd like to talk to you. Now hiring for all positions. Apply in person at BW-3 downtown Youngstown. (330) 744-2999.

Wanted teachers: employment opportunity two- or four-year degree childhood education. Competitive salary, excellent benefits package. YACAC Head Start. Call today, Human Resources, (330) 747-7921 ext. 135 or 137.

Babysitter wanted: responsible college student wanted for occasional midweek and weekend evenings for children ages 6 and 9 in Liberty. Must have own transportation. Call Karen at (330) 759-0555.

Part-time help - Great Harvest Bread Company. \$6.25/hour to start. Morning hours. Apply in person at 7684 Market Street, Boardman, 1/4 mile south of Southern Park Mall.

Part-time delivery help needed. Will work around schedule. Apply in person, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday at Stewart Furniture, 19 North Main Street, Hubbard.

Hiring! YSU Metro College needs student office assistants. Applications are available at the Southwoods Commons location or call (330) 965-5800.

Fitness instructor with knowledge of Nautilus equipment needed 6 to 9 a.m. Monday, Wednesday and Friday and 7 to 9 a.m. Tuesday and Thursday, Will train if necessary. Call Janet at (330) 373-1010, ext. 35. Step aerobics instructor needed for 4:20 p.m. class, Monday and Wednesday. Call Kelly at (330) 373-1010, ext. 25. YWCA of Warren, 375 North Park Ave., Warren.

Server needed - lunches daily. Will work around schedules, no experience necessary, will train. Cassese's MVR, located behind Meshel Hall. Call (330) 746-7067, or apply in person.

Servers, deepfryers and dishwashers. Apply in person at the House of China,

Boardman Plaza. (330) 758-2307.

<u>CLASSIPIEDS</u>

Got Job? Local retailer has immediate job openings, full/part-time available, no late nights. Flexible work schedule, competitive wages with commission. Apply in person at Tuxedo 2000/Dutchess Cleaners, 207 Boardman-Canfield Road in the Boardman Plaza.

Community Service Representative: Part-time student to work in social service setting. Duties: data input, completing applications, copying and greeting customers. Flexible hours, Monday through Friday, Call (330) 747-7921 ext. 135 or 137.

Excellent opportunity for those students pursuing a career in the field of social services! Gateway to Better Living Inc. is seeking persons to assist individuals with mental retardation and developmental disabilities in daily living skills. Part-time or substitute positions available. Opportunity for advancement. Must be able to work independently and have a valid drivers license. Must pass pre-employment drug test. We offer excellent starting rate and great benefits package, including an increase after six months! Call to schedule an interview! (330) 792-2854, or apply in person 8 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday, at 130 Javit Court, Youngstown, or fax resume to (330) 792-4359. EOE.

Immediate: \$5.90 per hour. Now hiring for Southern Park Mall YSU Pete and Penny Shop. Must be current student in good standing with six or more hours. Must be available 5 to 10 p.m. Thursdays and 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Saturdays. Additional hours to match your schedule. To apply, pick up an application at the store or at Kilcawley Staff offices.

HOUSING

One-, two-, three- or four-bedroom apartments, walking distance to YSU. Available now. Call 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. (330) 746-3373.

Roommate needed. Male student, nonsmoker will have his own bedroom

and bath, use of house, washer, dryer and computer. Rent \$180/month, utilities paid. Call (330) 856-1481. Ask for kingbd777@excite.com.

Two 5- to 7-bedroom houses on Illinois Avenue. Walking distance to YSU. Lease or lease option to buy. Call (330) 746-3373 or (330) 518-5142.

Home to share in Austintown with one student. Pet okay. \$325 per month, utilties included. (330) 792-0549.

SERVICES

Spring break Jamaica from \$419. Mexican cruise from \$499 plus Bahamas. ReggacJAM Tours free information at (800) "U" REGGAE (9 a.m. to 6 p.m. live, 24/7 recorded). reggae-jam.com; jammon@gtc.net.

Spring break 2001: Jamaica, Cancun. Florida, Barbados, Bahamas, Padre. Now hiring campus reps. Earn two free trips. Book before Dec. 18 for lowest rates. www.sunsplashtours.com. (800)

Go direct= \$avings! #1 Internet-based spring break company offering wholesale spring break packages (no middlemen)! Zero traveler complaints last. year! Lowest prices guarantee! (800) 367-1252, www.springbre akdireçt.com.

Bonnie's Secretarial Service (BSS). \$.10 per line. Cards, invitations, correspondence, legal documents, medical transcription, newsletters, proposals, presentations, theses, term papers, spreadsheets. (330) 793-7113.

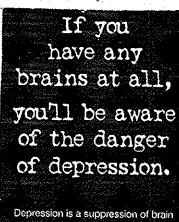
ROR SAUE

For sale: Hewlett Packard Deskjet 694C. Color ink-jet printer with software - like new and in perfect working condtion. Asking \$100. Harold Chevlen, (330) 759-3396. If interested, call. If not home, leave name and num-

Advertise here! (330) 742-2451.

TAKE A HOLIDAY INVENTORY

The holidays are a good time to update. or create - your home inventory. Take photos or make videos of nems, and list descriptions and serial numbers. If your home is burglarized, having a detailed nventory can help identify stolen items and make insurance claims easier to file Make sure things like TVs, VCRs, stereo equipment, cameras, camcorders, sports equipment, jewelry, silver, computers, home office equipment, and power tools are on the list. Remember to check



activity that can strike anyone. It's powerful, it's constant, and it makes life unbearable. It's also readily, medically treatable. And that's something everyone should know.

UNTREATED DEPRESSION

Y-TOWN'S FUN PLACE 3602 SOUTH AVE

Wednesday Nite Bash: Dance Party, DJ

No Cover Charge Friday Night: "Liquid"

Satunday Night: "10 Days Straight"



Federal Plaza W. Downtown Y-town (330) 743-3180

Tuesday: \$1 Domestics

Wednesday: Pre-Turkey Day Party

Live Karaoke! 5 to 9 p.m.

'Gel' (Alt. Rock) 10 p.m. to 2 a.m.

Drink Specials • Free Food CD 93.3 Wolf Night Out

Friday: "Seven Percent Superstar"

10 p.m. to 2 a.m.

Saturday: 'Disco Inferno' 10 p.m. to 2 a.m.

