

Volume 80, No. 54

Youngstown State University • Youngstown, Ohio

Tuesday, April 21, 1998



Journalism Awards

The Jambar reaped several awards at Saturday's Regional Publishing Workshop for College Journalists Conference. YSU's Jambar competed with such schools as Kent State University, Baldwin-Wallace College, Cleveland State University and John Carrol University for awards. The awards included: First Place for Overall Campus Coverage --- The Jambar First Place for News Story Tela Durbin First Place for News Photo Chad Holden Second Place for a Editorial Column --- Tela Durbin Third Place for a Editorial Column — Jamie Lynn Reesh Third Place for Advertisting Jackie Coles Third Place for a Review Rebecca Sloan Honorable Mention for a Fea-



Hackers crack YSU computer barriers

YSU's Frodo server was infiltrated.

TELA DURBIN News Editor

If this were a personal e-mail message, you might not be the only one reading it. Using something called a "packet sniffer," people from Utah broke into one of YSU's computer systems.

A computer named "Frodo" in the department of computer science and information systems was broken into from Utah State University in February.

The Jambar was tipped off by a letter to the editor from Anthony Pecorelli, a student at YSU ("Construction made Meshel unbearable for computer majors," April 9).

Dr. Kriss Schueller, chair of computer science and information systems, spoke about the incident

Frodo is a general usage com-

captured," said Schueller. "Since then, all passwords on all the systems have been changed."

Schueller said Frodo is primarily used by students and has approximately 3,000 accounts.

"The intrusion was found before anything happened," said Schueller. "We have a very alert systems manager who caught it."

Matt Smith is the systems manager for computer science and information systems. Smith refused to comment on the breakin, pending an ongoing investigation.

Schueller explained how Frodo was broken into.

"A faculty member's account password was found, and they came in and exploited some known security holes." said Schueller. Schueller said he knew about most of the holes.

Schueller gave a worst-case

Improved Newspaper — The Jambar

Honorable Mention for

ture — Nicole Tanner

Women's week

This week is "Sexual Assaul Week" and various activities are planned. The film "A Reason to Believe" will be shown in Cushwa Rm. 3085 11 a.m. today. Tomorrow Dr. Robert Brodell will speak about "HPV: the Most Common and Least Known STD" noon in Cushwa Rm. BO-117. Thursday, Dr. Bob Rando, deptartment of counseling, will hold a workshop on how men can prevent rape at noon in the Bresnahan Reception Room in Kilcawley. At 8 p.m. Thursday, women will march and carry signs to promote sexual assault prevention.

Spring feasting

YSU's department of food and nu trition is sponsoring a luncheon -"A Taste of Spring" --- for students and faculty Thursday. 11 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. The cost is \$6 per person. Tickets can be purchased at Cushwa Rm 3112. For information call x1493.

Campus positions

Several student organizations, including Student Government, The Jambar and First Year Student Services are currently accepting appli cations for next academic year. Applications may be picked up at various locations in Kilcawley.

CHAD E. HOLDEN, THE JAMBAR NO LAUGHING MATTER: Chris Barnes, a popular comedian, performed at the Kilcawley Pub Thursday. The event was sponsored by Student Activities and the black studies program.

outer for students and departmental purposes, similar to the YSU, pened if the intruders used the in-Unix and Gateway servers, broken into by a "packet sniffer" put into place from Utah State University. A "packet sniffer" is a program installed to grab as much information as it can and hold the information until the intruder can

use it. "A number of passwords were

Hackers

Gergits gives teaching her all Dr. Julia Gergits teaches PW&E and English classes at YSU.

passionate, caring and very busy.

with a focused tenacity lying just

beneath her casual, quirky surface.

She works hard, and she expects

REBECCA SLOAN COPY EDITOR

An initial impression of Dr. one from Captain Kirk to the Lady Julia Gergits, English, may leave of Shalott. A professor who wants students

one drawing the conclusion this is a woman with too many irons in to know they can "always come the fire. Gergits talks a lot and talks and talk to her," Gergits is comfast. She simultaneously makes chicken scratch notes on term pa-But don't be fooled by that initial pers, cracks friendly, little jokes impression she has too many irons that make students and co-workin the fire to keep her head above ers feel at ease and lends a sympawater, and don't think that just bethetic car to professional writing cause she is friendly she will aland editing majors shell-shocked low her students to slide by in her by their lack of computer literacy classes without doing their best. or English majors stumped by an Gergits handles a hectic schedule

assignment in literary criticism. As she rattles off tips on how to develop a clearer thesis and demystifies the workings of her students to work hard as well.

Pagemaker. Gergits still has time "I've heard students say I'm before her next class or meeting to tough when it comes to grades," grab a bite to eat with 6-year-old said Gergits. "Of course I think I'm son Florian and husband Dr. Jim not," she laughed. "I've actually sat Schramer, English. Catch her on down and looked at my grades on her way back from class, and occasion because when I hear that, Gergits will never hesitate to wel- I start to worry because I don't

come a student with a question into want to be scaring people away. And my grades are pretty good. her DeBartolo office whimsically Lots of people do well in my decorated with pictures of everyclasses. But I do think I make them work hard."

Gergits said students may consider her classes a challenge because she often tries to incorporate as- Gergits

signments into her curriculum that may be "new or unusual" for professional writing and editing or

English majors. "I try to give people the option to grow and expand into areas they may not be used to," she explained. "For example, in my last Victorian lit class, I gave students the option of designing a Web page instead of writing a traditional research paper, which many of them had

Gergits Continued on page 9 scenario of what could have hap formation they obtained with the packet sniffers.

"The worst case scenario is they could have grabbed an account and password for financial systems, and went in and ap-

Continued on page 2

Recreation center makes ballot despite initial rejection

> TELA DURBIN NEWS EDITOR

Student Government hackled, so the Student Recreation Committee tackled. Student Government voted down the proposed ballot of the Student Recreation Committee's proposal for a Student Recreation Center April 13. Monday evening, Heather McAtee, senior, food and nutrition, and her committee were scheduled to present their proposal to Student Government as a referendum April 20. McAtee said the Student Recreation Committee wanted to go through Student Government for ideas, but this was not necessary since they already had the mandatory 5 percent signatures of the stu-

dents," said Jason Pavone, co-chair of the Student Recreation Commit-

Rec Center Continued on page 2

dent body.

"It is a proposal from the stu-

never done."

The Jambar

Tuesday, April 21, 1998

YSU to compete in advertising competition

The competition comprises the entire process of pitching and ad campaign.

TRACIE KNIGHT EDITOR IN CHIEF

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Hitting its silver anniversary, the National Student Advertising Competition marks 25 years of giving students a chance to network and showcase their ad skills and talents. YSU will compete April 27 in

Columbus against 10 other schools from Ohio, Kentucky and West Virginia. Hallmark Cards Inc. sponsors this year's project.

The competition has been nicknamed "the World Series of Advertising.

"Last year we placed fifth out of 12 schools, but we were first in Ohio," said Dr. Bart Kittle, marketing. "This year's project is a more creative project and presents different challenges. And we have a better motivated team than some of the teams in the past. We have students who are advertising art, marketing, advertising/public relations and professional writing and editing majors.

The team that will represent YSU at the competition has named its ad

Angie Urmson, senior, advertising/ public relations, said the team is well-prepared.

"The project itself is very challenging," said Urmson. "We have reached a fork in the road with our preparation, but we are a lot further along than last year."

The competition comprises the entire process of pitching an ad campaign. The student teams begin by presenting a 20-minute overview of the campaign they are "selling" to a panel of five judges. The judges critique and score the

teams on serveral criteria including meeting advertising objectives, creativity, feasibility of recommendations and their presentation skills. Kittle said students enroll in Advertising 749 winter quarter and don't receive credit for the class until the competition is complete near the end of April.

"The competition is based on a semester schedule, so although the students get course credit, they work right through spring break and continue working until the end of Arpil.

agency "Ice Castle Advertising." This takes a lot of extra effort and is a large commitment of both time and energy."

Urmson said the team members worked an average of 10 hours per week. Students in the ad team said they wanted to participate in the competition because it would look good on a resume, give them an opportunity to network and provide them with more realistic experience than classwork.

The top team in each of the 14 districts wins a chance to compete at the National Finals in Minneapolis in June.

The marketing department and Student Government partially sponsor the team for competition, but Kittle said 80 percent of the costs are raised by the students themselves. The Ads Club sells candy and

holds fund raisers throughout the year.

If you want to see what the team has planned, the club will have a dress rehearsal at 7:45 p.m. in the Cafaro Suite, fifth floor Williamson Hall, April 23.

Hackers Continued from page 1

proved transfers of money or gave payments to people who didn't deserve them," said Schueller.

Schueller also said there may still be some packet sniffers on campus, and other computers were attacked as recently as two weeks ago.

He said one of the attacks seemed to have come from a packet sniffer.

"We are working on making sure [computer science and information systems] machines are secure at this point," said Schueller. "I don't trust a number of machines on campus. There are about a half dozen [computers] I am suspicious of right now."

Schueller gave some pointers about using campus computers. These include never sharing your password with anybody and always assuming the e-mail sent on the ballot proposal wording. can be read.

"You have to know what you are up against," said Schueller. "The staff is working on minimizing problems, but I'm pretty sure we can't make it 100 percent safe."

Student Rec Continued from page 1

tee. "We wanted to make that clear."

The Student Recreation Committee's members are all students.

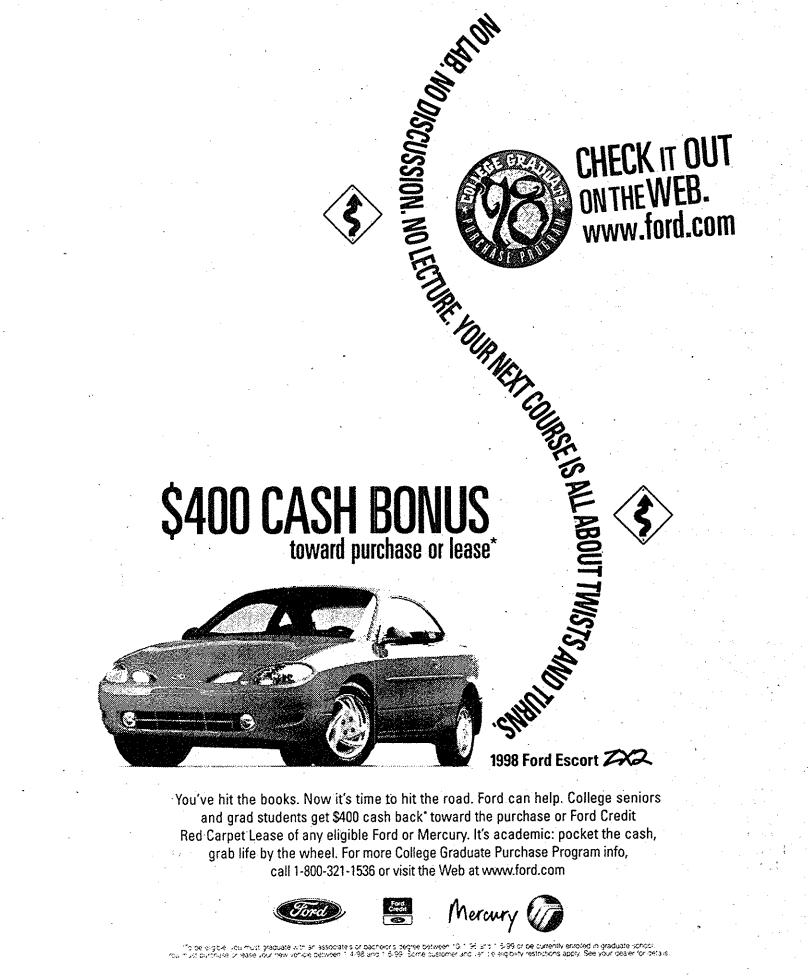
"We brought it to Student Government to see if they would work with us, but they really didn't do anything," said McAtee. "We are going to the ballot with what we have."

The Student Recreation Committee took the proposal to Student Government two weeks ago. McAtee said the Student Government constitution says they have two weeks to either accept a proposal as it is, reject a proposal, or make amendments and pass the proposal. She said Student Government tabled the issue the first week, then the second week they formed a committee to work

When the issue came to vote April 13, McAtee said Student Government started making amendments, but ended up voting it down. Dan Moss, vice president of Student Government, said he thinks Student Government ended up voting the proposal down because the representatives were afraid of the admnistration not completely backing a student-organized proposal.

"It was a very close vote, though," said Moss.

Since McAtee and her committee have the signatures of 5 percent of the student body needed to place the referendum on the ballot, they were scheduled to take their proposal to Student Government April 20.

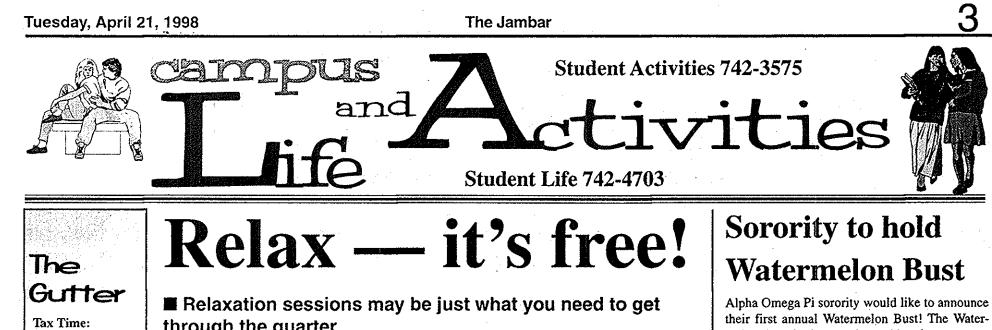


The proposal entails several things. A rough draft of the proposal calls for 20,000 square feet of renovations to Beeghly Center. It also includes the construction of a 70,000-square-foot indoor recreation facility.

An amendment, suggested by Student Government, is being added. McAtee said this amendment entails allowing students who pay for the recreation center before it is built access to the building for however long they paid for it. Thus if a senior pays for the recreation center for two quarters, he or she will be allowed to attend and use the facilities for those two quarters..

"We want [the rec center proposal] put on the ballot to see if the students want it, at least," said McAtee. "If the proposal passes we are not necessarily getting a recreation center --- we will work next year to get it.",

The Jambar Writers' Club will vote for 1998-99 officers noon April 23 at The Jambar office. Call x1991 for information



President Clinton earns \$200,000 per year in his supreme position as President of the United States. However, due to his wife's income and even though they wrote off more than \$270,000 in chari-

table donations,

the Clinton's had to

pay \$91,964 for

U.S. taxes for

How come the Post

Office is one big

party April 15 and

the rest of the year

everyone fears dis-

gruntled postal

President Cochran

just announced at a'

meeting the board

approved a pay

raise for him. He

syndrome?

now

1997.

through the quarter. SEAN MCKINLEY

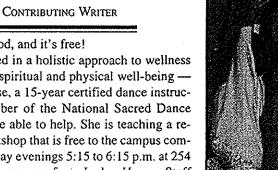
It feels good, and it's free!

If interested in a holistic approach to wellness - inlcuding spiritual and physical well-being -Brenda Crouse, a 15-year certified dance instructor and member of the National Sacred Dance Guild, may be able to help. She is teaching a relaxation workshop that is free to the campus community Monday evenings 5:15 to 6:15 p.m. at 254 Madison Ave., across from Lyden House. Staff members from the Bursar's office attended a relaxation session. Lois Romito, secretary from the Bursar's of-

fice, said, "It was really great. I noticed a difference after the class. The class reminded me of yoga. With the darkened room and calming music, it was a total atmosphere of relaxation."

Crouse said the workshop is designed to alleviate stress from the body and the mind, and stretching and breathing exercises can reduce stress. She said, "flexibility of the body brings flexibility to the mind." She focuses on stretching exercises that relieve tensions from the lower back and spine, as well as other areas affected from hours spent sedatary in the workplace.

"The class is perfect for the person who spends eight hours a day in the office, sitting at the computer or other varied places," said Crouse. She warned spinal alignment can be thrown off by spending too much time sitting in one place. Background music, like the sounds of crashing ocean waves or music similar to Celtic chants sets the mood for relaxation. Crouse said she realizes there are different needs for each person in atten- a meal." dance, therefore she never teaches the same thing



CHAD E. HOLDEN, THE JAMBAR BEND AND STRETCH: Brenda Crouse, a certified dance instructor, assists a student with relaxation techniques.

their first annual Watermelon Bust! The Watermelon Bust is the sorority's philanthropy event, held to raise money for the New Life Maternity Home in Warren.

It is a competition for any team of six students to compete against other teams in all different kinds of events. For instance, there will be a watermelon eating contest, a watermelon tug, a watermelon slip and slide and a seed spitting contest. Points can be earned in various ways through signs and spirit contests as well as the events. There will be prizes for the winning team.

The Watermelon Bust will be May 1 from 4 to 7 p.m. on the green behind Cafaro House. If you have a group that would like to join the fun, call Anissa at 755-4407 by April 23. The cost to participate is only \$20 per team. All the proceeds will benefit the New Life Maternity House. Don't miss out on the fun!

New honor society inducts members

The chartering ceremony for Alpha Kappa Mu Honor Society at YSU inducted 16 new undergraduate members and four honorary members March 8.

An African-American organization, the Mu Rho chapter is one of a few chapters housed on a traditionally white college campus. The purpose of the society is to promote high scholarship, to encourage sincere and zealous endeavors in all fields of knowledge and service, to cultivate a high order of personal living and to develop an appreciation for scholarship and scholarly endeavor in others. Election to membership in a chapter of Alpha Kappa Mu is a recognition of intellectual capacities well employed in acquiring an education in liberal arts and sciences or in applied sciences.

\$175,000 salary with \$6,000 auto allowance and \$30,000 housing allowance per year.

makes

He is also reimtwice. bursed up to \$2,000 for life insurance costs.

Wait, does that mean Cochran makes more than Clinton? On paper, yes. But Clinton does get to live in the White House. And Cochran doesn't have any

A few reasons why we don't need the recreation center.

interns.

1) What is a few more jobs for the unemployed Youngstown population? 2) Those campus kids have enough

activities to do as it is: 3) The ROTC kids

should just keep

rapelling off The

Rock. Why build a

building they could

actually use for

such activities?

Romito said, "The class is for anyone, not one sex in particular, everyone wants to reduce stress. It feels like a really great body massage. It helped to stretch the often tight, tense muscles. I'd say the most attractive feature is the fact there is no

charge - now that's a big plus! I'm sure people would go twice a week if they could." Crouse said, "It's like cleansing the palate after

The workshop will run through April, and Crouse plans to extend it into May. Comfortable dress is recommended. Crouse provides take-home tips for stretching exercises to be done before bedtime to release tension.

"Doing these should be like brushing your teeth before you sleep."

William Blake, director, Student Activities, is the organization's adviser.

For more information about the organization contact 742-3519 or Blake at 742-3575.

Late night breaks monotony for insomniacs

MATT HANTAK

CONTRIBUTING WRITER

For members of the YSU community, irregular hours and infrequent sleep are often necessary sacrifices to meet the demands and stresses of school and work. What to do when you're going to be up all night? Some students find late-night television can be an ever-present and endless diversion. "If I'm up watching television that late, it's

something of no substantive value, because there is nothing of value on at that hour. Sometimes it's nice to do something completely empty," said Christopher Scott, senior, music education.

Among shows he does pause to watch, Scott includes music videos and "Beavis and Butthead" episodes.

Perusing the channels at this hour reveals some eclectic programming. The Bravo Channel is showing "The Andromeda Strain" in its entirety for the second night in a row. The Learning Channel has been taken over by a "Remembering the 80s" compact disc collection infomercial.

Psychic hotlines are prominent. Their commercials often display a toll-free telephone number stuck perpetually on the screen. The average music video must be pretty satis-

fying for the late-night viewer. With its emphasis on fantasy situations and intense production values, the watcher can vicariously dream just by

watching television. Sports channels have a different track on the late-night market. They can easily broadcast sporting competitions from both domestic and European associations. This keeps their programming timely and more varied than conventional network sports coverage. ESPN and ESPN2 are both running sports events during the predawn hours, providing a sports-fix for those who would otherwise have to wait until the weekend.

of the time, it's ESPN," said Steve Haynie, senior, organizational communi-And the second second

TV for

only!

cation, of his late-night viewing habits.

The levity and zaniness of cartoons may appeal to those too Insomniacs stressed to sleep. Watching animated classics, even for a short time, can provide a relaxing alternative to news or apocalyptic B movies. Some viewers may appreciate the nostalgia of watching episode after episode of "Speed Racer"

News organizations, in their attempt to tailor news to viewers, often specialize their late-night offerings. MSNBC dubs its overnight show "InterNight," and ABC calls its news show, which begins at 2 a.m., "World News Now."

Of all overnight newscasts, perhaps ABC's

"World News Now" best embodies the kitsch of the late-night television culture. The most obvious way the show does this is through its informal atmosphere. There are usually two anchors with ample time to banter. Their shtick is consistent: Give the previous day's news, plus any breaking news; then, have the anchor give his or her personal, chatty comments on the events.

The antics of the "World News Now" production team are subtle and often funny. Sometimes "Sometimes I watch HBO or Cinemax, but most they alter ABC News' slogan to "more insomniacsiget their news from ABC than from any other source." Frequently, they will produce

quirky weather segments. First, the towns they cover are often unheard of, and are sometimes played upon. An infamous case of this was the report that the weather in Buffalo, N.Y., would be "hot and spicy." Other instances of tomfoolery include placing a life-size mannequin of one anchor next to the other at the desk, and using mockingly serious introductions for light pieces.

Between actually informational programming and the outer fringes of the electronic wasteland, late-night television has enough variety and humor (be it intentional or otherwise) to satisfy the typical, dogged student. So, the next time you know you'll soon be facing a sunrise through the lenses of bloodshot eyes, give the television a chance.

Tuesday, April 21, 1998 The Jambar

The Jambar is published twice weekly during fall, winter and spring quarters and weekly during summer sessions. Mail subscriptions are \$20 per academic year. Since being founded by Burke Lyden in 1930, The Jambar has won seven Associated Collegiate Press All-American honors.

E-mail The Jambar Editor at: The Jambar@aol.com

Staff Commentary

Editorial

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Jambar requests

minority leaders

Student Government elections and Jambar position interviews both occur in May of each year. This year we would like to make a blatant request for more minorities to get involved. For example, no minorities other than women had even applied for positions at The Jambar for 1997-98.

Too often people complain after the fact about not being fairly represented. Now is the time to organize your election campaign for Student Government or to get your writing samples in order with an application for a Jambar position.

Now is the time to plan on being a leader on campus next academic year. We are calling out to the campus community for leaders. to emerge - a diverse group of leaders that can put their personal agendas aside and fulfill their civic obligations to the campus community.

And besides, it looks good on a resume.

E-mail can byte you back

Even though the Internet and e-mail are considered to be a necessity of life to many, safety concerns for individual users often get



Dinions

campus

NICOLE TANNER PENGUIN STAR EDITOR

Dorm life can really be great. Living on campus gives you a chance to meet new people, allows you more time to study and gets you away from your parents. There is also convenient parking for each of the dorms. Well, it's convenient as long as you're allowed in the lot.

had a problem getting into the Wick/Weller Houses have."

"Sorry, lot's full."

countered with,

live here."

"Excuse me — I

Limmediately

lot. There was an Ursuline track meet taking place down the street from my dorm, and spectators were allowed to park in the dorm lot. This is a chance for YSU to make some extra money while doing its service to the community. With more that 100 spots in the lot and a charge of \$3 per parking pass, this forms a small profit for the university. This isn't a problem as problem in the past," said Thomas. long as an ample number of spots are left open for

residents. However, this was not the case. As I tried to pull into the lot, I was greeted by a forlorn looking parking employee shaking his head

and saying, "Sorry, lot's full."

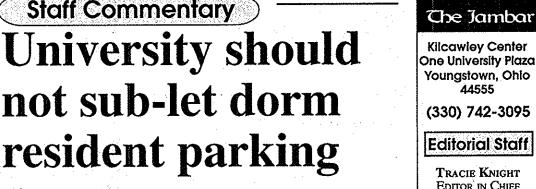
Approximately 80 students reside in Wick and Weller Houses. Not every one of them owns a car, but leaving one spot open is definitely not sufficient, considering there are no other lots close to these dorms. In the case of Kilcawley, Cafaro and Lyden Houses, there are at least two lots within a reasonable distance from the dorms.

Michelle Henessey, senior, psychology and Weller resident, said, "It's stupid that they park I am a resident of Wick House, and April 7 I people here because this is the only parking we

> Kathy Thomas, parking services administrator, said the YSU track will only be used twice this spring for high school track meets and that there is no set policy on keeping a certain number of spaces in the Wick/ Weller lot open for residents. "We've never filled that lot before, so we haven't had a

But dorm students aren't the only ones affected

by special-event parking. Students that take Saturday classes during fall quarter often have trouble finding parking because of football games, and other events crowd out students as well.



EDITOR IN CHIEF JOE LANDSBERGER

MANAGING EDITOR TELA DURBIN News EDITOR

REBECCA SLOAN COPY EDITOR

NICOLE TANNER PENGUIN STAR EDITOR

JAMIE LYNN REESH SPORTS EDITOR LOU YUHASZ Angela Gianoglio

Assistant News Editors

CHAD HOLDEN

DARKROOM TECH Advertising

JACKIE COLES Advertising Editor

JEANIE MILLER SALES MANAGER

pushed to the back of our minds.

Monica Lewinsky found that out the hard way when Defense Atty. Kenneth Starr tried to subpena her e-mail concerning an alleged affair with President Clinton. YSU is no different. Watch what you type.

I immediately countered with, "Excuse me — I live here."

The parking employee then got a look on his His partner informed me there was one spot open -ONE, and I pared there. What if other residents returned home after me to find no spots available?

A policy should be put in place so residents at ways have a place to park in their dorm lots and students should always have priority over special face like he was muttering expletives to himself. event guests. I understand letting the community use university facilities is an important part of YSU's responsibility to the community, but the students shouldn't be neglected in the process.

BY TRACIE KNIGHT

The Jambar **Letter Policy**

The Jambar encourages letters. All letters must be typed, double-spaced, and must list a telephone and social security number. All submissions are subject to editing. Letters must Sixty-eight percent of diamond rings are round-cut diamonds, 20 percent marquis cut and 12 percent • The average size of diamond engagement rings sold is .75 carats. The average price of an engagement ring, according to a survey cited in The New York Times, rose from \$1,149 in 1987 to \$1,818 in 1997, outstripping the rate of inflation. The average cost of a marriage license

went from \$10 to \$50 in the same • Engagement rings account for about a quarter of all diamond sales.

.

wants legitimacy and comfort and security. She day to day, you see couples more and more distant wants an engagement ring.

are over? So he fights and fights against the big gagement ring to signify an official engagement. "C" word (commitment) for as long as he can. And Some couples save their money or choose a birth-she wants to know where they stand as far as a stone or other semiprecious stone. While others long-term relationship is concerned.

can notice a ring is where tradition meets. A ment ring and instead purchase a \$17 cubic zircofinger of her left hand because the early Egyptians heart to the tip of that finger. But the actual tradition of giving a ring to symbolize an intent to marry 1215 that would extend the time between engage ment and marriage and required-the partners to diamond ring to signify their engagement.

he has a start of the head of

التي ال ال التي التي التي المنظومي المحيد المردية متصفحة والتي من مستخطعها وصفحاته في المرد الماسية و

relationship down than it is to wane the guilt of

U.S. Engagement

Ring Facts

other cuts.

period.

Engagement rings represent tradition, commitment more than materialism

"You materialistic brat, why do you need a ring concerning the history of the diamond ring, one ten to your inner self. It is much easier to calm a to know my love is true," he says, and she gets can get a feel for the tradition, romance and the offended, becomes paralyzed and cannot think of sacredness of togetherness. An engagement ring having wasted years with someone that never had a comeback. Deep down, she knows it isn't the is one of the last national symbols of oneness be- any intention of marrying you. Listen to your heart. material object she so desperately yearns for. She tween two people. When you look around from

from one another. The engagement ring transcends So why is there so much "he said, she said" all-the barriers we place between ourselves and when it comes to engagement rings? Why is it that others. An engagement ring is a symbol of an unmost women perceive an engagement ring as a broken circle, of completion and eternal love. symbol of love and strength of commitment while. So next time he calls you a "material girl," tell most men dread it as a pint that his partying days him that it's not necessary to have a diamond en-

spend more on the wedding bands rather than the Looking at the history of engagement rings, you engagement ring. Some forego a diamond engage-

woman wears her engagement ring on the third nia ring that could pass as a diamond from Tiffany's. Regardless, it's the intent rather than the believed the "vein of love" ran directly from the material object that really matters. I know couples who can't afford a ring yet so they put it on layaway. A picture of the ring, a card and a pure heart was derived from a declaration from the Pope in _____of definite love means much more than actually obtaining the material object.

Tell him all you want is to take the relationship wear a wedding band. And in 1477, Archduke to a new level. A level of commitment that justi-Maximillian of Austria gave Mary of Burgundy af fies planning a life together. Ultimatums are not necessarily a good thing. However, if you have Even with this previous listing of assorted facts doubts about the strength of the relationship, lis-

not exceed 300 words and commentaries must not exceed 500 words. Opinion pieces should concern campus issues. Items submitted become the property of The Jambar and will not be returned. Submissions that ignore Jambar policy will not be accepted. The views and opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect those of The Jambar staff or YSU faculty, staff or administration. Deadline for submission is Friday for Tuesday's paper and Tuesday for Thurs-day's paper.

Knight's Daze

Office Staff EMILY CRONK Receptionist

OLGA ZIOBERT OFFICE MANAGER

PHILIP SODEMAN DISTRIBUTOR

DALE HARRISON Adviser

Tuesday, April 21, 1998

The Jambar 🕚

be on an equal playing field and

receive the same kind of consider-

ation as white males had for years.

action is not only extremely help-

ful, but necessary for minorities

struggling to break through the

borders of institutions traditionally

known for catering or being ori-

ented to white males only.

The continuation of affirmative

BY JENNIFER HALIBURTON

A Closer Look



Court's decision on affirmative action disturbs staff writer

In an industry where inadequate minority representation can lead to stereotyping and exclusion of a whole segment of society, a federal appeals court erased an FCC requirement Tuesday that made radio and television seek minority broadcasters. The latest in a series of recent blows dealt to the education and employment of minorities, one is forced to wonder how long it will be until the battered affirmative action program is only a distant memory. In an industry where inadequate fall freshman classes has dramatically plunged by at least 55 percent at the Berkeley and UCLA campuses. Berkeley Chancellor Robert Berdahl told *USA Today* that minorities comprising only 10.4 percent of the 3,500 applicants is "the lowest percentage since 1983." The drop in admissions is perceived to be a result of California's Proposition 209, the state legislature ending the use of affirmative action programs. The backlash against affirma-

The Plain Dealer reported that Washington D.C.'s Court of Appeals ruling marks the first time, according to legal experts, a federal court has subjected the program "to a strict legal standard." The court decided the FCC's attempt to make the broadcast journalism industry recruit and reach out to minority job applicants, "resulted in companies granting special breaks to minorities," and "brought undue pressure on companies to hire minorities."

The decision comes on the heels of the University of California's announcement that the number of minorities accepted for

or family members struggling for employment. Desperate to blame cally plunged by at least 55 persomeone, their anger is misdicent at the Berkeley and UCLA rected at those being advanced by campuses. Berkeley Chancellor affirmative action programs ---- mi--Robert Berdahl told USA Today norities --- who they see as taking that minorities comprising only their jobs. 10.4 percent of the 3,500 appli-As for the hasty ruling in Washcants is "the lowest percentage ington, the three-judge panel obsince 1983." The drop in admisviously didn't realize the opportusions is perceived to be a result of nities they call "special breaks" are California's Proposition 209, the merely chances for minorities to state legislature ending the use of

affirmative action programs. The backlash against affirmative action in the workplace can definitely be attributed to society's need for a scapegoat. With the huge, sweeping effects of downsizing by large companies, more and more people who have normally had no problem finding a job are now seeing themselves

The continuation of affirmative action is not only extremely helpful, but necessary for minorities struggling to break through the borders of institutions traditionally known for catering or being oriented to white males only.

Letters to the Editor

Students slam attendance policies

After speaking to many students, I found they overwhelmingly reject mandatory attendance policies. It is annoying to be coerced to attend lackluster courses daily in order to swim up the YSU river of success without worrying about losing a whole letter grade based on a few absences.

This is not elementary school, it is supposed to be college. And yet, we are facing elementary rules. Should we tie little strings around our fingers to remember to study for a test or exam?

Each individual is responsible for his or her own success, and that success should not be dictated by an attendance policy.

If more professors spend time creating exciting and innovative ways to teach their particular courses, there would be no need to coerce students to come to class — they would love coming to class.

I am certain YSU has scholastic requirements to meet. However, boring teachers with attendance requirements just look good on paper. Andre Hughes, student

Parliamentarian defends rec stance

In a Letter to the Editor Heather McAtee accuses Student Government of discriminating against student athletes. Discrimination is defined as "to act toward someone or something with partiality or prejudice." If anything, Student Government's failure to approve the student rec center initiative is a classic example of how it does not discriminate.

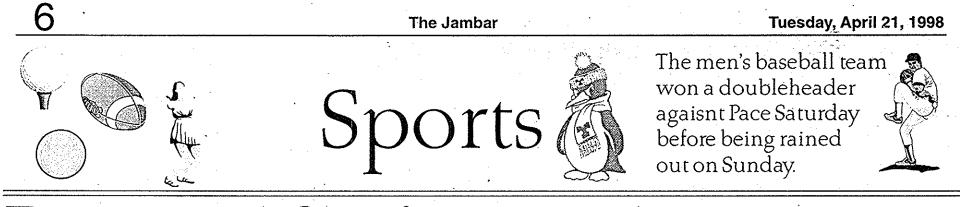
Student Government is an organization that is set up to represent the best interest of all the students at YSU. It is here to ensure students receive the best possible treatment for their dollar whether it is from the administration, faculty or students. The student rec initiative is not in the best interest of the student body at YSU.

For Student Government to have approved such an initiative would have been discrimination. After all, the proposal would have asked *all* students to support a complex that the majority would never use. In conclusion, Student Government did not discriminate against student athletes. we simply refused to discriminate against the great majority of the student body.

Jason M. Katz, Student Government Parliamentarian



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Dreams of going pro come true

JAMIE LYNN REESH SPORTS EDITOR

Growing up as a child many young boys dream of being a fireman, a cowboy, a doctor or even playing professional sports. Big dreams like these are coming true for three YSU football players. Sunday Harry Deligianis, Todd Kollar and Matt Hogg were all drafted or signed free agent with pro football teams.

Senior defensive tackle Harry Deligianis was the lone draftee of the trio, being picked up in the fourth round by the Jacksonville Jaguars in the National Football League Draft. He was the 118th overall pick, the highest Penguin drafted since Ron Jaworski was

picked 32nd in the 1973 draft.

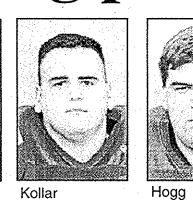
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"I am really excited," said Deligianis in a press release. "I Here expected to go a lot later in the draft, so I was really surprised when I received the call." The 6-foot

Deligianis 3-inch Deligianis

earned the Gateway Conference's Defensive Player of the Year award, along with being chosen for First-Team All-Conference and many other All-American honors this season with the Penguins. "The greatest dream of mine

was to play football in the NFL. not to be drafted," said Deligianis.



and I am going to go to Jacksonville and give it everything I have." He will travel to Jacksonville Thursday to participate in the Jaguars' mini-camp. The team will begin training camp July 24th.

Senior offensive lineman Todd Kollar signed a two-year deal with the Buffalo Bills Sunday as a free-

agent. is a great fit," said Kollar in a press re-lease. "I talked with the offensive line coach and my agent, and they both think this is a good situation."

a First-Team All-"I know I have a lot to prove Gateway selection, and was selected as a First-Team Walter

Camp All-American and to the Second-Team Associated Press. He will also leave Thursday for the Bill's mini-camp.

Senior offensive lineman Matt Hogg also signed a free-agent contract with the Detroit Lions Sunday. He signed a two-year deal

with a \$4,000 signing bonus. "I think Buffalo "I just feel relieved. I waited all day to hear from someone and nobody called," said Hogg in a press release. "I could not be disappointed because I am getting a shot , to play in the National Football League." Hogg's accolades include First-

Team All Gateway and Associated Kollar was also Press, Walter Camp All-American,

and American Football Coaches Association and CNN/SI All-American. "Detroit showed interest in me

all spring," said Hogg. " I talked to their Player Personnel Department many times, and it is very close to home. This is just an awesome situation."

Hogg will participate in the Lions mini-camp this weekend.





year's season and express mixed former starting line backer. feelings about their departure.

"I will miss playing football for this program, but I walk away from the school, the team and our national championship with a satisfying feeling of closure," said graduating senior Harry Deligianis, who was a starting defensive tackle.

After winning the 1-AA National Championship in December in Chattanooga, Tenn., graduating senior Tom Paolucci said that

national championship in December for the fourth time this decade. "I've enjoyed seeing the program improve over the years along with the facilities and the fan support," said Richard Alcorn, who has not missed a game in 11 years. Fans and graduating seniors say

they will miss each other, and they enjoyed the relationship that was formed over the years. "This was a great group of guys fore graduation," said Deligianis.

The YSU football team won the ships and learned the true meaning of the word team. Playing football added a definite bonus to my life here at YSU," said Paolucci. "It's strange knowing that the team is beginning practice, and we [graduating seniors] aren't out there, although we took full advantage of our opportunities when we were out there. We have many fond memories to think about as we work through this last quarter be-



CHAD HOLDEN, THE JAMBAR SPRING FLING: The Red team prepares for a snap in the Penguin football team's Red and White spring scrimmage Saturday in Stambaugh. The Red team won 31-30.

Interested in writing sports for The Jambar, give us a call. Call Jamie at 743-3095



Earth Day Celebration

a benefit concert for the Environmental Awareness Council and the Peace Action Council

Earth Day on Campus! Kilcawley 11 a.m. - 2 p.m.

CEDARS 8 P.M. - CLOSE WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22

An informative evening of song and dance celebrating the greatness of our **Mother** Earth.

FEA **New Jerusalem** (staunch supporters of global cooling) **Nine Cats** (striking earthly notes) Open mic, poetry readings, speakers and issues, issues, issues! \$3 minimum (a pittance) to benefit the Environmental Awareness Council

and the Peace Action Council so they may continue their hard work and bring you the truths that are so often silenced

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Tuesday, April 21, 1998

The Jambar

Gergits Continued from page 1

Mandy Genaro, junior, professional writing and editing said. "Dr. Gergits really cares about her students, and she wants them to be prepared for changing technology when they look for a job after graduation. Designing the Web page in Victorian lit introduced me to an area I am unfamiliar with and an area I will realistically have to know about when I graduate."

Gergits' teaching standards geared toward growth and excel-

lence haven't gone unnoticed. She received a Distinguished Professorship Award in 1997 and was chosen for sabbatical leave for the 1998-99 academic year. During her sabbatical leave. Gergits plans to work on three projects. The major project is a textbook co-written with her husband. The book will be designed for professional writing and editing students at YSU as well as students at other universities with programs similar to the professional writing and editing program at YSU. "It's hard to find books that re-

ally work for PW&E students," said

Gergits. "The books are often too general or they're strictly journalism books. They're not so much for students who are heading for the broader field of professional writing and editing."

Gergits will also devote time during her sabbatical leave to sharpening her skills in areas of new technology in Web page design, and she will continue her involvement with YSU's annual English Festival. Gergits said professors have the op-

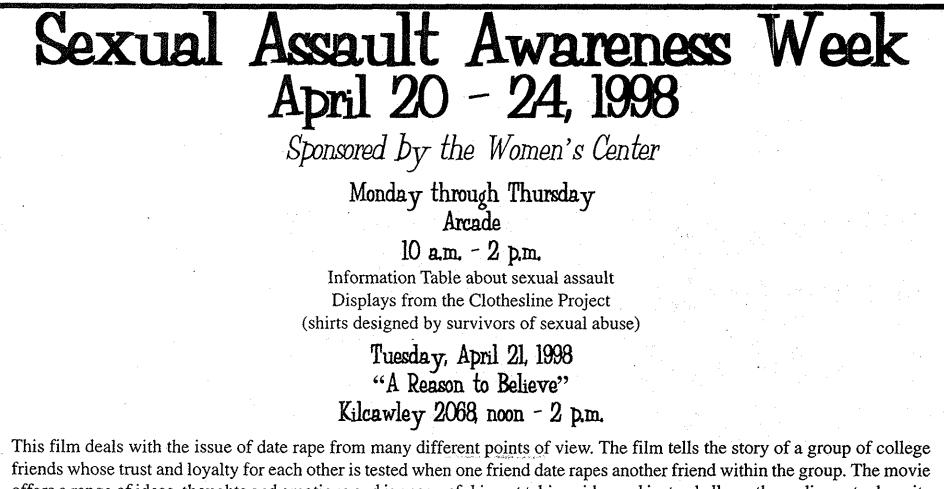
tion of applying for sabbatical leave every seven years. The application process is elaborate, and the num-

ber of professors chosen each year is limited.

A Chicago native, Gergits has taught at YSU for eight years. Prior to moving to Youngstown, she taught freshmen English composition, advanced technical writing and proposal writing at Oregon Institute of Technology and Illinois Institute of Technology, both engineering schools.

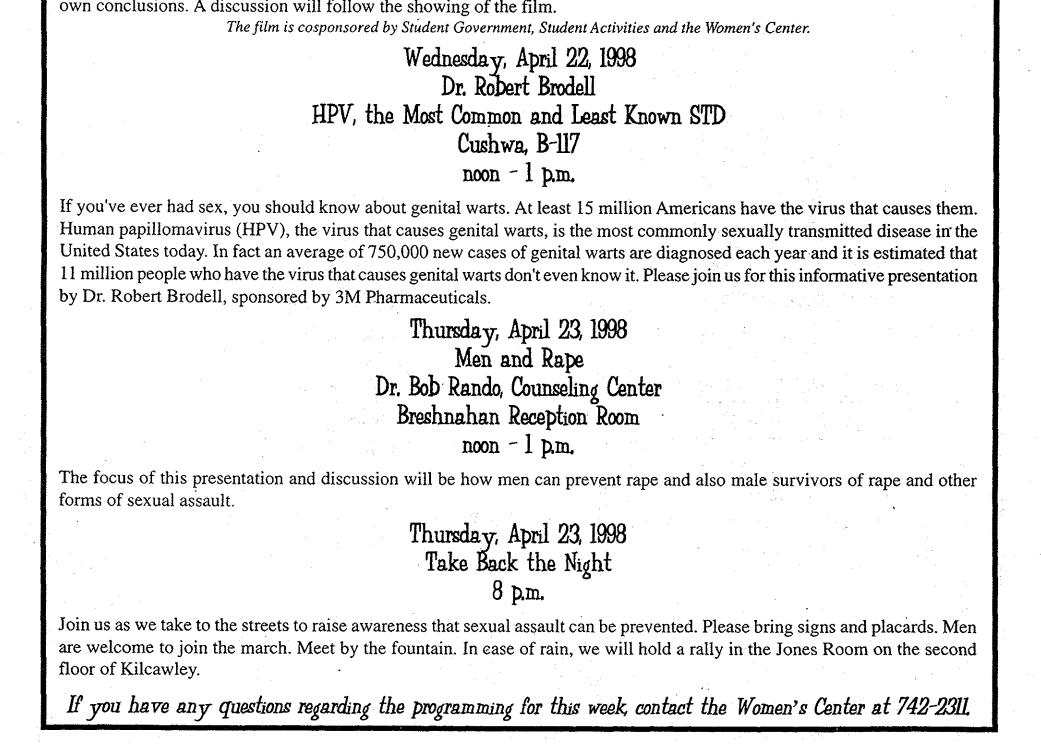
Gergits said she enjoys the freedom of teaching both literature and technical writing classes but added the students are what she enjoys most about teaching at YSU.

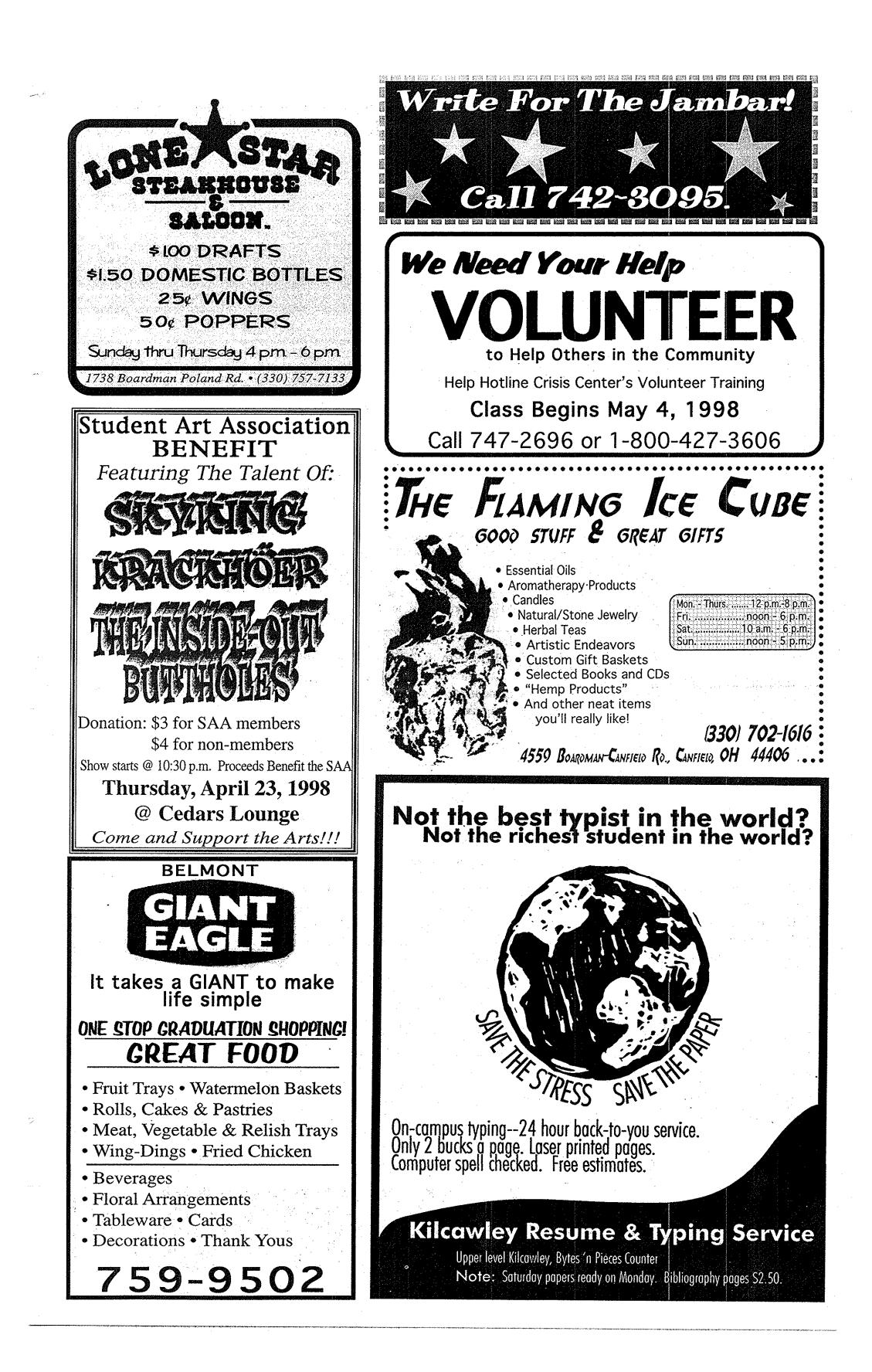
"My colleagues and I find our students to be our salvation," said Gergits. "You guys are what is most interesting about teaching here. In the English and PW&E programs I think the students are highly motivated and varied. In the PW&E program we see our students achieving a lot, and it's interesting to see them going from being freshmen with vague ideas about what they are going to do, to really shaping it up. The biggest challenge of being a professor is time - having enough time working with highly motivated, varied students is the good part of it."



offers a range of ideas, thoughts and emotions and is successful in not taking sides and instead allows the audience to draw its

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Tuesday, April 21, 1998

The Jambar

SSI S **DD**

HELP WANTED

Help Needed: Part-time/Temporary Auto Mecahanic Helper to assist in home. Flexible hours. Canfield area. Call 702-9218.

Like to swim? Good with kids? Summer nanny needed for eight year old Boardman boy. Days 8 a.m.-5 p.m. Education student preferred. References and car required. For more information call 788-5268.

LIFEGUARD needed for small apt. complex in Boardman. Must have current certifications and be available Memorial Day through Labor Day, Approx 35 hrs/wk, Reply to MRTH INC 5385 Market St. Yo. 44512

Part-time servers/line cook, evenings and weekends at Monacos restaurant in the Austin Centre Station Rt. 46 & Mahoning Ave. Austintown. We close at 9 p.m. daily.

Telecounselors needed in Office of in Africa." For more information call Lowell Statre at ext. 1608. Undergraduate Recruitment and Admission. Monday through Pre-Physical Therapy Society meet-Thursday from 4:30-8 p.m. \$5.50 ing at 4:30 p.m. in Cushwa B046. p/hr. Evening work hours can vary. Hans Kirr, head of Physical Therapy

SERVICES

VISTA Community service. Paid Stipend. Educational award or tuition loan paid. Call Jackie at 742-3355. Ask about the Volunteers In Service To America program.

Have a problem? Need someone to talk to? Come to the Counseling Center in 3046 Jones Hall. We're here to help.

Stressed out? Not enough time? Need coping skills? Help is available at the Counseling Center, 3064 Jones Hall.

University housing available for Spring and Summer quarters. Contact housing services at 742-3547. One bedroom apt. for rent. Walk to school. \$250 includes utilities. For MISCELLANEOUS more information call Joe at 759-

2766. Furnished apartment for one or two male students. Vacant now, next to Bliss Hall. By appt. only. For more information call 652-3681. box 2433 Youngstown, Ohio 44509.

WEDNESDAY

Environmental Awareness Council

Earthday 98, all local environmen-

tal organizations, from 11 a.m.-2

p.m. outside Kilcawley. For more in-

formation call Rick Flak at 758-

History Club meeting at noon in the

Phelps building first floor-Center for

International Studies. Dr. Julian

Madison, History, on "Imperialism

8477.

For rent- newly painted two bedroom apartment fully carpeted all appliances. On campus so call 638-3555 for more information.

Are new age teachings the same ancient wisdom that's nourished emerging consciousness for thousands of years? The Rosocrucian Order, AMORC. HTTP:// WWW.ROSICRUCIAN.ORG. or **SKYDIVING CENTER - Skydive** Pennsylvania - 45 minutes from YSU near Grove City Factory Outlets. Playground for thrill sport lovers! Free camping. CALL FOR FREE INFORMATION PACK-AGE 1-800-909-JUMP.

FUNDRAISERS

EARN \$750-\$1500/Week. Raise all the money your student group needs by sponsoring a VISA Fundraiser on your campus. No investment &

very little time needed. There's no obligation, so why not call for information today. Call 1-800-323-8454 x 95.

FREE T-SHIRT +\$1000 Credit Card fundraisers for fratemities, sororities & groups. Any campus organization can raise up to \$1000 by earning a whopping \$5/VISA application. Call 1-800-932-0528 ext. 65. Qualified callers receive FREE **T-SHIRT**

PUS I DINI D at St. Joseph Hospital in Warren will formation call Sherri Lovelace MAY 1

speak. Also those interested in run-Cameron at 742-1997 ning for offices for 1998-99 school year must attend this meeting. All Pre-PT majors are encouraged to attend as well.

Pan-African Student Union meeting from 4-5:30 p.m. in Kilcawley Center rm. 2068. For more information call Sherri Lovelace at 742-1997.

Pan-African Student Union PASU open meeting from 4-5:30 p.m. Open to all potential members, International and non-traditional students are welcome. Come and find out what Pan-African Student Union is really about! For more in-

THURSDAY Foreign Language and Literature

World Cultures Q & A at 3 p.m. in the Phelps Bldg. (International Studies Center) rm. 119. Culture of Contrast: The Bahamas Today, discussion led by Ron Shaklee. For more information call Mark Knowles at ext. 3465.

Spanish Club full-membership meeting at 9 a.m. in DeBartolo rm. 505. Plan activities for remainder of academic year. For more information call 480-6190

YSU Psychology Club meeting at 1

p.m. in DeBartolo Psy. dept. Conference room. Club meeting open to public.

MISCELLANEOUS

The Special Education Program is offering a practicum for IEP students with learning disabilities between ages 6 and 14 during the spring quarter. The program is free of charge to parents and it is held two nights a week at the university. Anyone interested should contact Patricia Miller at (330) 742-3251.



Want to combine your interests with your abilities? Vocational testing may be the way to go. Call the Counseling Center at 742-3056 for more information.

NEED INFORMATION FOR A **RESEARCH PAPER? The Coun**seling Center's Resource Library houses a large selection of books, research folders, videos, reference material, and statistics on a variety of substance abuse and wellness topics. 3048 Jones Hall.

The Newman Center, located directly across from Lyden House, invites you to join us for Mass Sunday evenings at 6 p.m. Call 747-9202 for more information.

The Newman Center, Catholic campus ministry serving YSU, is open from 10 a.m.-5 p.m., Monday through Friday. Other hours can be arranged by appointment. Drop in and see what campus ministry has to offer. We welcome all members of the YSU community. Call 747-9202 for more information.

Stop by the PCM Student Lounge next to Campus Book and Supply to study, visit with friends, play the piano, listen to music, get coffee or find Christian resources. Go to entrance door on Lincoln near sign across from Jones Hall, and press bell to enter. Lounge is up on second floor. All YSU students are welcome!

HOUSING

Student Housing close to YSU. One, Two, Three, and Four bedroom and houses. Call 746-3373 for more information, between 8:30 a.m.-4 p.m. or 759-3101 between 5 -9 p.m.

The positions are open to all full-time YSU students who are in good academic standing as of Spring 1998. Most positions are paid a quarterly stipend. Additional information about the positions, and application forms can be obtained at the Office of Student Life in Kilcawley Center or the Jambar office in Kilcawley West. Applications will be accepted no later than May 1, 1998 at 5 p.m. The positions available are described below.

The Jambar

The University's Newspaper Desktop publishing and word processing experience are preferred in all positions.

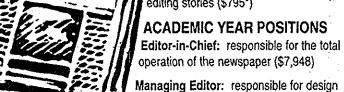
SUMMER POSITIONS

Summer Editor: responsible for the overall operation of the newspaper (\$2,384*)

Summer Managing Editor: responsible for design and make-up of paper (\$795*)

Summer Advertising Manager: designs ads, keeps records, and accepts responsibility for all advertisement (\$795*)

Summer News Editor: responsible for assigning stories (\$795*) MBAR Summer Copy Editor: responsible for editing stories (\$795*)



and make-up of paper (\$5,564*) Sports Editor: responsible for content of sports pages, also design/ layout of sports (\$3,974*)

Advertising Manager: designs ads, keeps -records, and accepts

responsibility for all advertisements (\$4,769)

News Editor: responsible for assigning stories (\$5,564*)

Assistant News Editor: two positions for students who assist News Editor with assignments (\$1,590)

Entertainment Editor: responsible for content of entertainment pages, also design/layout entertainment pages (\$3,974*)

Sales Manager: develops and services new accounts, assists Advertising Manager (\$3,179*)

The Penguin Review

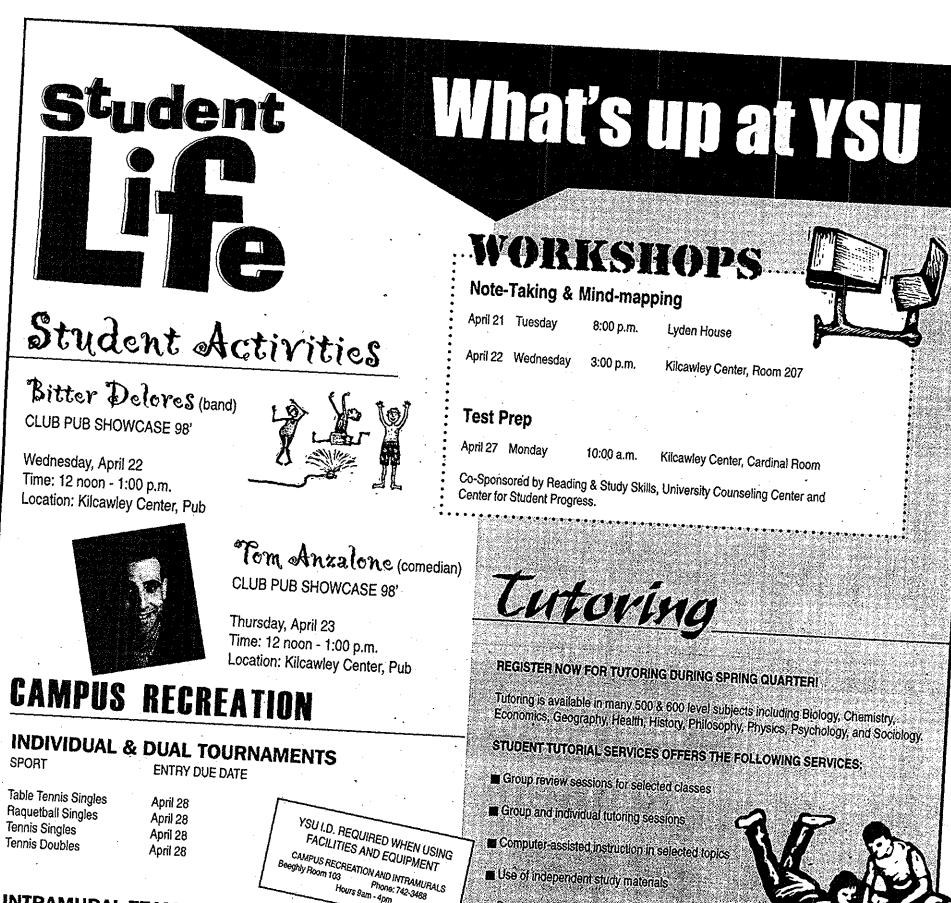
Literary Publication Editor-in-Chief: (stipend position) responsible for complete operation of the Penguin Review. Duties include selecting manuscripts, supervising printing operations, managing staff of student readers (\$1,200)



Art Editor: (non-stipend position) duties include soliciting artwork from students and staff, selecting those suitable for publication, and working to ensure that they reach the printers in acceptable form. This person will work with the Editor-in-Chief to ensure the smooth operation of the publication.

*Stipends are based 🚈 on 1997-1998 tuition figures.

Applications are available at The Office of Student Life, Room 2100, Kilcawley Center and at The Jambar Office, Kilcawley West. Deadline to Apply is Friday, May 1, 1998 Applications must be returned to the Office of Student Life, Room 2100, Kilcawley Center.



INTRAMURAL TEAM SPORTS REGISTRATION DEADLINES

SPORI	EXTENDED ENTRY DUE DATE	MANDATORY	
Volleyball Floor Hockey Softball Ultimate Frisbee	April 21 April 21 April 21 April 28	April 23 April 23 April 23 April 23 April 30	`
Campus Recreation an	d Intramurals	· ·	

Beeghly, Room 103 Phone: 742-3488 Hours: 9am - 4pm

Supplemental instruction for selected classes ADDITIONAL INFORMATION TO REMEMBER:

Student Tutorial Services is open Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Other hours may be available by appointment:

■ Located in the Center for Student Progress (Kilcawley West) under the YSU Bookstore.

■ For effective use of your tutoring time, bring your class syllabus, lecture notes and text.

*

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"Making the Grade" is brought to you by the Office of Student Activities (330)742-3575

"Making the Graie"...

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FEMALE HONOREE: PAT HINKLE/N.T.S.O. (NON-TRADITIONAL STUDENT ORGANIZATION)...A 1962 graduate of nearby Brookfield High School, she has resided in Hubbard, Ohio the past thirty years and has already celebrated 34 years of married life. The mother of two children and five grandchildren, she is a retired Chiropractic Assistant, Therapist and Radiologist Technician, having served in that capacity for over ten years. A past secretary of N.T.S.O., she served as Secretary for the Adult Learner's Advisory

Council for two years and was a student worker in the Adult Learner Center for a year as well. A choir member the past 33 years at First United Methodist Church in Sharon, Pennsylvania, she is also a member of the Ohio Student Nurses Association as well. An N.T.S.O. scholarship recipient during the recently competed fall quarter when she earned a 3.69 overall grade point average, she has posted a 3.12 cumulative G.P.A. thus far during her collegiate career.

MALE HONOREE: JONATHAN DEJESUS/YSU ARMED FORCES ASSOCIATION

A native of Campbell, Ohio and a 1991 graduate of Memorial High School, he is a senior at YSU and will receive his undergraduate degree in Political Science, earning his degree in just 10 total quarters of schooling. A member of the National Honor Society during both his junior and senior years while in high school, he spent four and a half years in the United States Army Signal Corps upon graduation from C.M.H.S., was stationed in Germany where he achieved the rank of Corporal upon his discharge from the service. The current President of the YSU Armed Forces Organization (the 1998 Nova Award winner for best first-year student organization), he also served as the Vice-President of the Hispanic American Organization in both 1996 and 1997. A member of the Political and Legal Thought Society and Alpha Phi Sigma Criminal Justice Honor Society (he is the 1998 Criminal Justice "Student of the Year"), he was the Student Government's Chair of Elections in 1997 and is an active member of the highly visible Centurians Honor Society as well. Selected to this year's "Who's Who Among Students in American Universities and Colleges," he is a member of the Ohio National Guard and is currently in Officer Candidate School at Rickenbacker Air Force Base, Columbus, Ohio. A Dean's List member all 10 quarters at YSU, he has a perfect 4.00 overall grade point average.